

## 網路程式設計 109-2 NP midterm

### 一、簡述題目完成度

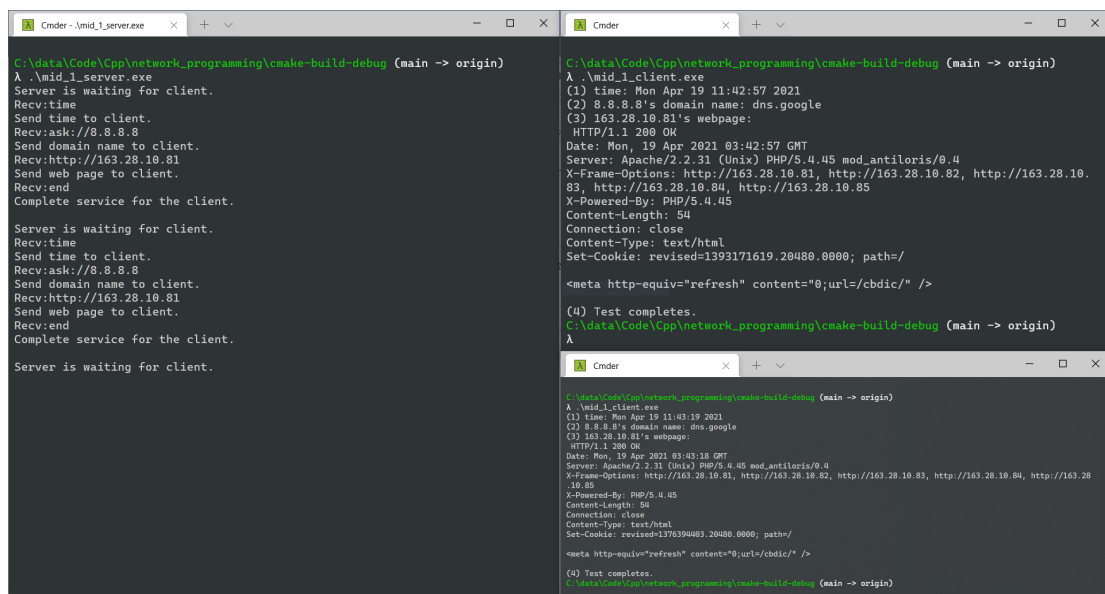
所有題目皆符合要求，全數製作完成。

編譯及執行程式時，請確認終端機編碼為 UTF-8，否則無法正常運作。

### 二、執行畫面

第一題：代理伺服器。

執行結果如下圖，左方為伺服器端畫面，右上方為使用者端畫面，右下方為另一個使用者端畫面。



```
C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug (main -> origin)
λ .\mid_1_server.exe
Server is waiting for client.
Recv:time
Send time to client.
Recv:ask://8.8.8.8
Send domain name to client.
Recv:http://163.28.10.81
Send web page to client.
Recv:end
Complete service for the client.

Server is waiting for client.
Recv:time
Send time to client.
Recv:ask://8.8.8.8
Send domain name to client.
Recv:http://163.28.10.81
Send web page to client.
Recv:end
Complete service for the client.

Server is waiting for client.

C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug (main -> origin)
λ .\mid_1_client.exe
(1) time: Mon Apr 19 11:42:57 2021
(2) 8.8.8.8's domain name: dns.google
(3) 163.28.10.81's webpage:
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 19 Apr 2021 03:42:57 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.31 (Unix) PHP/5.4.45 mod_antiloris/0.4
X-Frame-Options: http://163.28.10.81, http://163.28.10.82, http://163.28.10.83, http://163.28.10.84, http://163.28.10.85
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.4.45
Content-Length: 54
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html
Set-Cookie: revised=1393171619.20480.0000; path=/

<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;url=/cbdic/" />

(4) Test completes.
C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug (main -> origin)
λ

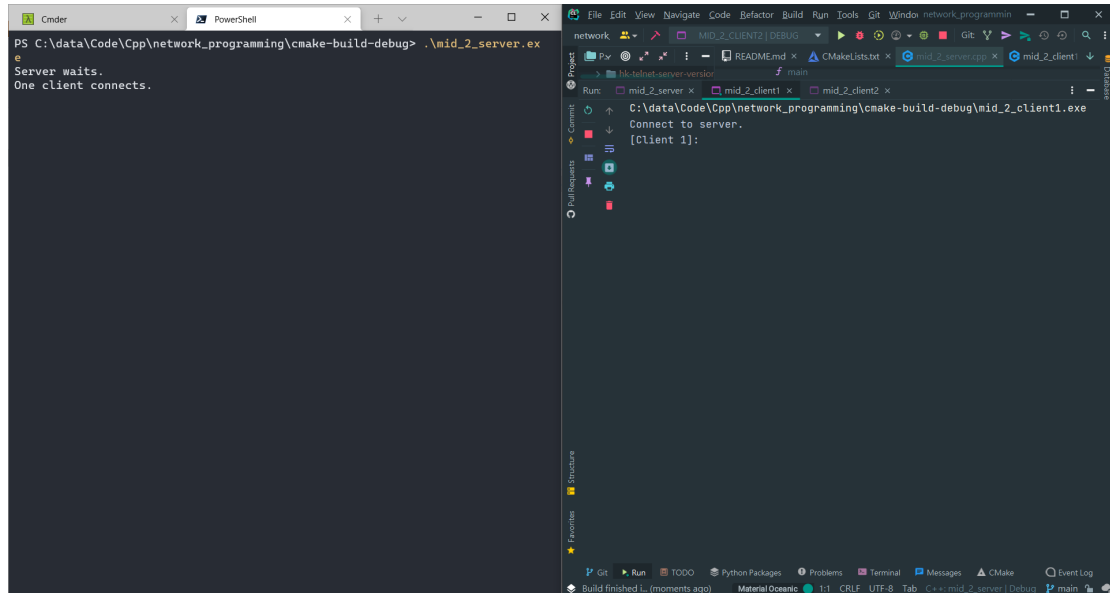
C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug (main -> origin)
λ .\mid_1_client.exe
(1) time: Mon Apr 19 11:43:19 2021
(2) 8.8.8.8's domain name: dns.google
(3) 163.28.10.81's webpage:
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 19 Apr 2021 03:43:18 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.31 (Unix) PHP/5.4.45 mod_antiloris/0.4
X-Frame-Options: http://163.28.10.81, http://163.28.10.82, http://163.28.10.83, http://163.28.10.84, http://163.28.10.85
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.4.45
Content-Length: 54
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html
Set-Cookie: revised=1393171619.20480.0000; path=/

<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;url=/cbdic/" />

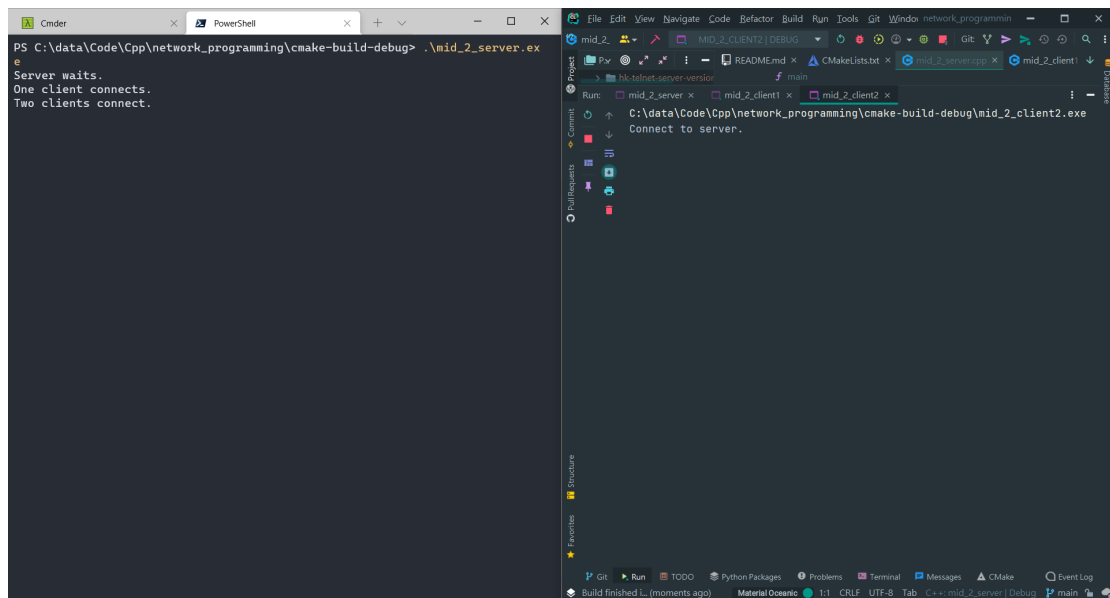
(4) Test completes.
C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug (main -> origin)
λ
```

第二題：成語接龍。

下圖左方為伺服器端畫面，右方為 1 號使用者端畫面，此為 1 號使用者已進入，但 2 號使用者尚未進入時的畫面。



下圖左方為伺服器端畫面，右方為 2 號使用者端畫面，此為 1 號及 2 號使用者皆已進入的畫面。



下圖左方為伺服器端畫面，右方為 1 號使用者端畫面，此為 2 號使用者犯規三次，程式結束的畫面。

```

PS C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug> .\mid_2_server.exe
Server waits.
One client connects.
Two clients connect.
1->2: 一局當先
正確，尾字是先
2->1: 先聽得點
正確，尾字是點
1->2: 點頭之交
正確，尾字是交
2->1: 焦頭爛額
沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
2->1: 焦香麵包
沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
2->1: 交淺言深
正確，尾字是深
1->2: 生生不息
沒有對正確，client1犯規一次
1->2: 深不可測
正確，尾字是測
2->1: 策馬入林
client2犯規超過三次，client2輸了
PS C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug>

C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug\mid_2_client1.exe
Connect to server.
[Client 1]: 一局當先
[Client 2]: 先聽得點
[Client 1]: 點頭之交
[Client 2]: 交淺言深
[Client 1]: 生生不息
[Client 2]: 沒有對正確，client1犯規一次
[Client 1]: 深不可測
[Client 2]: client2犯規超過三次，client2輸了

Process finished with exit code 0
  
```

下圖左方為伺服器端畫面，右方為 2 號使用者端畫面，此為 2 號使用者犯規三次，程式結束的畫面。

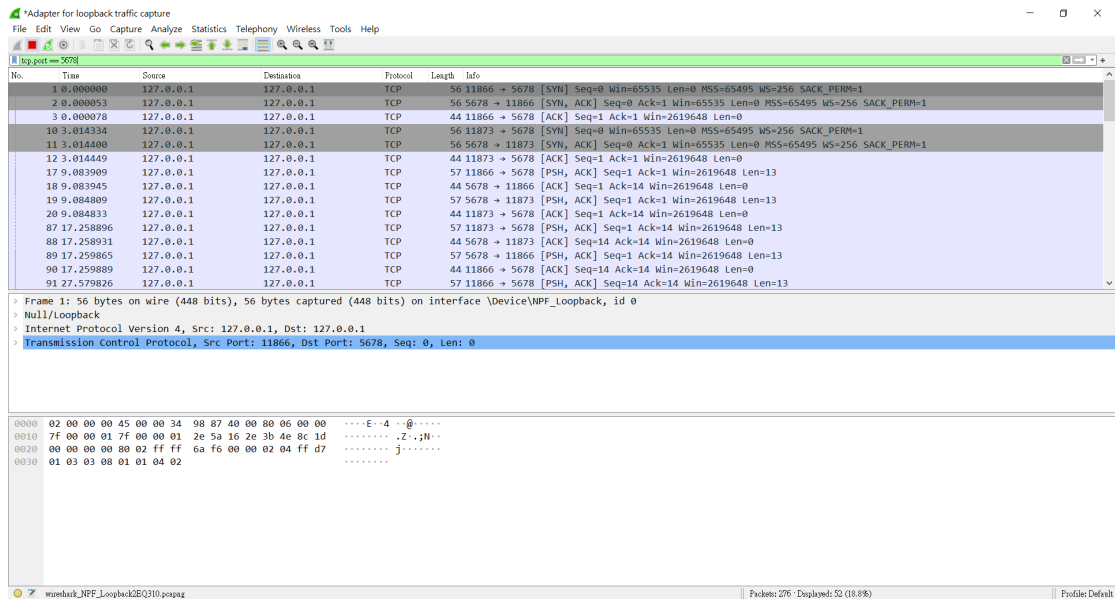
```

PS C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug> .\mid_2_server.exe
Server waits.
One client connects.
Two clients connect.
1->2: 一局當先
正確，尾字是先
2->1: 先聽得點
正確，尾字是點
1->2: 點頭之交
正確，尾字是交
2->1: 焦頭爛額
沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
2->1: 焦香麵包
沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
2->1: 交淺言深
正確，尾字是深
1->2: 生生不息
沒有對正確，client1犯規一次
1->2: 深不可測
正確，尾字是測
2->1: 策馬入林
client2犯規超過三次，client2輸了
PS C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug>

C:\data\Code\Cpp\network_programming\cmake-build-debug\mid_2_client2.exe
Connect to server.
[Client 1]: 一局當先
[Client 2]: 先聽得點
[Client 1]: 點頭之交
[Client 2]: 焦頭爛額
[Client 1]: 沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
[Client 2]: 焦香麵包
[Client 1]: 沒有對正確，client2犯規一次
[Client 2]: 交淺言深
[Client 1]: 深不可測
[Client 2]: 策馬入林
[Client 1]: client2犯規超過三次，client2輸了

Process finished with exit code 0
  
```

下圖伺服器端與兩個使用者端畫面互動時，使用 Wireshark 軟體擷取封包(TCP/IP 5678prot)的畫面。



### 三、 程式碼

#### 環境

- Terminal Encode: UTF-8
- CMake 3.17.5
- MinGW w64 6.0
- GCC 8.1.0
- CLion 2021.1

[mid\_1\_client.cpp]

GitHub:

[https://github.com/linwebs/network\\_programming/blob/main/mid\\_1\\_client.cpp](https://github.com/linwebs/network_programming/blob/main/mid_1_client.cpp)

/\*

\* NCYU 109 Network Programming mid 1 client

\* Created by linwebs on 2021/4/19.

\*/

#include <stdio.h>

#include <winsock.h>

#define MAXSIZE 1024

int main(){

WSADATA wsadata;

```

struct sockaddr_in serv;
SOCKET sd;
char str[MAXSIZE];
char str1[] = "time";
char str2[] = "ask://8.8.8.8";
char str3[] = "http://163.28.10.81";
char str4[] = "end";
WSAStartup(0x101, (WSADATA*) &wsadata); //
sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
serv.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
serv.sin_port = htons(1234);

connect(sd, (struct sockaddr*) &serv, sizeof(serv));

send(sd, str1, strlen(str1)+1, 0);
recv(sd, str, MAXSIZE, 0);
printf("(1) time: %s", str);

send(sd, str2, strlen(str2)+1, 0);
recv(sd, str, MAXSIZE, 0);
printf("(2) 8.8.8.8's domain name: %s\n", str);

send(sd, str3, strlen(str3)+1, 0);
recv(sd, str, MAXSIZE, 0);
printf("(3) 163.28.10.81's webpage: \n %s \n", str);

send(sd, str4, strlen(str4)+1, 0);
recv(sd, str, MAXSIZE, 0);
printf("(4) %s", str);
closesocket(sd);
WSACleanup();
}

```

[mid\_1\_server.cpp]

GitHub:

[https://github.com/linwebs/network\\_programming/blob/main/mid\\_1\\_server.cpp](https://github.com/linwebs/network_programming/blob/main/mid_1_server.cpp)

```

/*
 * NCYU 109 Network Programming mid 1 server
 * Created by linwebs on 2021/4/19.
 */

#include <iostream>
#include <chrono>
#include <cctype>
#include <cstring>
#include <ctime>
#include <winsock.h>

#define MAXLINE 1024

using namespace std;

/*
 * 執行內容
 * int status          => 執行狀態
 * int rcv_head_len    => 接收到的標頭長度
 * int rcv_content_len  => 接收到的內容長度
 * string page         => 取得的頁面
 * string rcv_head      => 接收到的標頭長度
 * string rcv_content   => 接收到的內容長度
 */

struct content {
    int status = -1;
    int rcv_head_len = 0;
    int rcv_content_len = 0;
    string page;
    string rcv_head;
    string rcv_content;
};

content *get_page(const string &page);

```

```
int main() {
    SOCKET serv_sd;
    SOCKET cli_sd;
    SOCKET http_sd;
    int cli_len;
    char str[MAXLINE];
    char str_r[MAXLINE];

    struct sockaddr_in serv{};
    struct sockaddr_in cli{};
    struct sockaddr_in http{};
    WSADATA wsadata;

    // server's ip address
    const char server_ip[16] = "127.0.0.1";

    // server's port number
    u_short server_port = 1234;

    // receive bytes
    int rec_len;

    // send bytes
    int send_len;

    // bind status
    int bind_status;

    // Call WSStartup() to Register "WinSock DLL"
    WSStartup(0x101, (LPWSADATA) &wsadata);

    // Open a TCP socket
    serv_sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    // Prepare for connect.
    // Include sockaddr_in struct (serv)
    serv.sin_family = AF_INET;
```

```

// server's ip address
serv.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(server_ip);

// server's port number
// htons: host to network
serv.sin_port = htons(server_port);

// bind
bind_status = bind(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &serv, sizeof(serv));

if (bind_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "bind function failed with error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    closesocket(serv_sd);
    WSACleanup();
    return 1;
}

// call listen() function to let socket enter listen mode
listen(serv_sd, 5);

cli_len = sizeof(cli);

// accept connect
cout << "Server is waiting for client." << endl;
cli_sd = accept(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &cli, &cli_len);

if (cli_sd == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "can't accept: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
}

while (true) {
    // receive from client
    rec_len = recv(cli_sd, str, MAXLINE, 0);

    cout << "Recv:" << str << endl;
    //cout << "server recv: " << str << "(" << rec_len << " bytes)" << endl;

    if (rec_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {

```



```

    cout << "receive error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    break;
}

// (1) time
if (!strcmp(str, "time")) {
    auto time = chrono::system_clock::now();

    time_t now_time = std::chrono::system_clock::to_time_t(time);

    string result_str = ctime(&now_time);

    strcpy(str_r, result_str.c_str());

    cout << "Send time to client." << endl;
} else if (rec_len > 8) {
    string recv_str = str;

    //cout << "rec_len" << rec_len << endl;

    if (recv_str.substr(0, 6) == "ask://") {
        // (2) ask
        recv_str = recv_str.substr(6);
        strcpy(str_r, recv_str.c_str());

        struct in_addr sAddr{};
        LPHOSTENT hp;

        sAddr.s_addr = inet_addr(recv_str.c_str());

        hp = gethostbyaddr((LPSTR) &sAddr, sizeof(sAddr), AF_INET);

        if (hp == nullptr) {
            // other
            cout << "get hp error, code:" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
            strcpy(str_r, "");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        cout << "Send nothing." << endl;
    } else {
        //printf("host name:%s\n", hp->h_name);
        //printf("host nickname:%s\n", hp->h_aliases[0]);
        // printf("host IP:%s\n\n", inet_ntoa(*(LPIN_ADDR) (hp->h_addr)));
        strcpy(str_r, (hp->h_name));

        cout << "Send domain name to client." << endl;
    }
} else if (recv_str.substr(0, 7) == "http://") {
    // (3) http
    recv_str = recv_str.substr(7);
    strcpy(str_r, recv_str.c_str());

    // Open a TCP socket
    http_sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    // Prepare for connect.
    // Include sockaddr_in struct (serv)
    http.sin_family = AF_INET;

    // server's ip address
    http.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(recv_str.c_str());

    // server's port number
    // htons: host to network
    http.sin_port = htons(80);

    int conn_status = connect(http_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &http, sizeof(http));

    if (conn_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "connect error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
        closesocket(http_sd);
        WSACleanup();
        break;
    }

    string request = "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: " + recv_str + "\r\nConnection:

```

```

close\r\n\r\n";

int send_status = send(http_sd, request.c_str(), int(request.size()) + 1, 0);

if (send_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "send error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    break;
}

char str_http[MAXLINE] = "";

int rec_http_len = recv(http_sd, str_http, MAXLINE, 0);

if (rec_http_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "receive error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    break;
}

strcpy(str_r, str_http);

cout << "Send web page to client." << endl;

} else {
    // other

    strcpy(str_r, "");

    cout << "Send nothing." << endl;
}
} else if (!strcmp(str, "end")) {
    // (4) end

    strcpy(str_r, "Test completes.");

    cout << "Complete service for the client." << endl;
} else {
    // other

```

```

strcpy(str_r, "");

cout << "Send nothing." << endl;
}

// send from server
send_len = send(cli_sd, str_r, int(strlen(str_r) + 1), 0);

if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "send error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    break;
}

//cout << "server reply: " << str_r << "(" << send_len << " bytes)" << endl;

if (!strcmp(str, "end")) {
    closesocket(cli_sd);

    // call listen() function to let socket enter listen mode
    listen(serv_sd, 5);

    cli_len = sizeof(cli);

    // accept connect
    cout << endl << "Server is waiting for client." << endl;
    cli_sd = accept(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &cli, &cli_len);

    if (cli_sd == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "can't accept: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }
}

}

// close TCP socket
closesocket(serv_sd);

// finish "WinSock DLL"

```

```
WSACleanup();  
  
//system("pause");  
  
return 0;  
}
```

[mid\_2\_client1.cpp]

GitHub:

[https://github.com/linwebs/network\\_programming/blob/main/mid\\_2\\_client1.cpp](https://github.com/linwebs/network_programming/blob/main/mid_2_client1.cpp)

```
/*  
 * NCYU 109 Network Programming mid 2 client 1  
 * Created by linwebs on 2021/4/19.  
 */  
  
#include <iostream>  
#include <winsock.h>  
  
#define MAXLINE 1024  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main() {  
    SOCKET sd;  
    struct sockaddr_in serv{};  
  
    string input;  
    char str[MAXLINE] = "";  
    char str_r[MAXLINE];  
  
    WSADATA wsadata;  
  
    // server's ip address  
    const char server_ip[16] = "127.0.0.1";  
  
    // server's port number  
    u_short server_port = 5678;  
  
    // receive bytes  
    int rec_len;  
  
    // connect status  
    int conn_status;  
  
    // Call WSStartup() to Register "WinSock DLL"  
    WSStartup(0x101, (LPWSADATA) &wsadata);
```

```

// Open a TCP socket
sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

// Prepare for connect.
// Include sockaddr_in struct (serv)
serv.sin_family = AF_INET;

// server's ip address
serv.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(server_ip);

// server's port number
// htons: host to network
serv.sin_port = htons(server_port);

// connect to server
conn_status = connect(sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &serv, sizeof(serv));

if (conn_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "connect function failed with error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    closesocket(sd);
    WSACleanup();
    return 1;
}

cout << "Connect to server." << endl;

while (true) {
    cout << "[Client 1]:";

    getline(cin, input);

    strcpy(str, input.c_str());

    // send to server
    send(sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);
    //cout << "client 1 傳送: " << str << "(" << strlen(str) + 1 << " bytes)" << endl;

```

```
// receive from server
rec_len = recv(sd, str_r, MAXLINE, 0);
cout << "[Client 2]:" << str_r << endl;

string recv_str = str_r;

if(recv_str.substr(0, 6) == "client") {
    break;
}
}

// close TCP socket
closesocket(sd);

// finish "WinSock DLL"
WSACleanup();

//system("pause");

return 0;
}
```



[mid\_2\_client2.cpp]

GitHub:

[https://github.com/linwebs/network\\_programming/blob/main/mid\\_2\\_client2.cpp](https://github.com/linwebs/network_programming/blob/main/mid_2_client2.cpp)

```
/*  
 * NCYU 109 Network Programming mid 2 client 2  
 * Created by linwebs on 2021/4/19.  
 */  
  
#include <iostream>  
#include <winsock.h>  
  
#define MAXLINE 1024  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main() {  
    SOCKET sd;  
    struct sockaddr_in serv{};  
  
    string input = "";  
    char str[MAXLINE] = "";  
    char str_r[MAXLINE];  
  
    WSADATA wsadata;  
  
    // server's ip address  
    const char server_ip[16] = "127.0.0.1";  
  
    // server's port number  
    u_short server_port = 5678;  
  
    // receive bytes  
    int rec_len;  
  
    // connect status  
    int conn_status;  
  
    // Call WSStartup() to Register "WinSock DLL"  
    WSStartup(0x101, (LPWSADATA) &wsadata);
```

```

// Open a TCP socket
sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

// Prepare for connect.
// Include sockaddr_in struct (serv)
serv.sin_family = AF_INET;

// server's ip address
serv.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(server_ip);

// server's port number
// htons: host to network
serv.sin_port = htons(server_port);

// connect to server
conn_status = connect(sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &serv, sizeof(serv));

if (conn_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "connect function failed with error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    closesocket(sd);
    WSACleanup();
    return 1;
}

cout << "Connect to server." << endl;

while (true) {
    // receive from server
    rec_len = recv(sd, str_r, MAXLINE, 0);
    cout << "[Client 1]: " << str_r << endl;

    string recv_str = str_r;

    if(recv_str.substr(0, 6) == "client") {
        break;
    }
}

```

```
cout << "[client 2]:";

getline(cin, input);

strcpy(str, input.c_str());

// send to server
send(sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);
//cout << "client 2 傳送: " << str << "(" << strlen(str) + 1 << " bytes)" << endl;
}

// close TCP socket
closesocket(sd);

// finish "WinSock DLL"
WSACleanup();

//system("pause");

return 0;
}
```

[mid\_2\_server.cpp]

GitHub:

[https://github.com/linwebs/network\\_programming/blob/main/mid\\_2\\_server.cpp](https://github.com/linwebs/network_programming/blob/main/mid_2_server.cpp)

```

/*
 * NCYU 109 Network Programming mid 2 server
 * Created by linwebs on 2021/4/19.
 */

#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#include <winsock.h>

#define MAXLINE 1024

using namespace std;

int main() {
    SOCKET serv_sd;
    SOCKET cli1_sd;
    SOCKET cli2_sd;
    int cli1_len;
    int cli2_len;

    char str[MAXLINE];

    string last_char = "";

    bool is_init = true;

    int client1_error_time = 0;
    int client2_error_time = 0;

    struct sockaddr_in serv{};
    struct sockaddr_in cli1{};
    struct sockaddr_in cli2{};

    WSADATA wsadata;

    // server's ip address

```

```

const char server_ip[16] = "127.0.0.1";

// server's port number
u_short server_port = 5678;

// receive bytes
int rec_len;

// send bytes
int send_len;

// bind status
int bind_status;

// Call WSAStartup() to Register "WinSock DLL"
WSAStartup(0x101, (LPWSADATA) &wsadata);

// Open a TCP socket
serv_sd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

// Prepare for connect.
// Include sockaddr_in struct (serv)
serv.sin_family = AF_INET;

// server's ip address
serv.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(server_ip);

// server's port number
// htons: host to network
serv.sin_port = htons(server_port);

// bind
bind_status = bind(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &serv, sizeof(serv));

if (bind_status == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "bind function failed with error: " << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    closesocket(serv_sd);
    WSACleanup();
}

```

```

    return 1;
}

// call listen() function to let socket enter listen mode
listen(serv_sd, 5);

cli1_len = sizeof(cli1);
cli2_len = sizeof(cli2);

cout << "Server waits." << endl;

// accept connect
//cout << "等待 client 1 連線" << endl;
cli1_sd = accept(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &cli1, &cli1_len);
cout << "One client connects." << endl;

//cout << "等待 client 2 連線" << endl;
cli2_sd = accept(serv_sd, (LPSOCKADDR) &cli2, &cli2_len);
cout << "Two clients connect." << endl;

while (true) {
    // receive from client 1
    while (true) {
        rec_len = recv(cli1_sd, str, MAXLINE, 0);

        if (rec_len <= 0) {
            break;
        }

        cout << "1->2:" << str << endl;

        if (is_init) {
            last_char = str;

            last_char = last_char.substr(last_char.size() - 3, 3);

            string output = "正確，尾字是";
            output += last_char;

```

```

cout << output << endl;

is_init = false;

// send msg from server to client 2
send_len = send(cli2_sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);

if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
    cout << "[1->2] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
}

break;
} else {
    string first_char = str;
    first_char = first_char.substr(0, 3);

    if (last_char == first_char) {
        last_char = str;

        last_char = last_char.substr(last_char.size() - 3, 3);

        string output = "正確，尾字是";
        output += last_char;

        cout << output << endl;

        // send msg from server to client 2
        send_len = send(cli2_sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);

        if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
            cout << "[1->2] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
        }

        break;
    } else {
        string output = "沒有對正確，client1 犯規一次";
    }
}

```

```

    if(++client1_error_time >= 3) {
        output = "client1 犯規超過三次，client1 輸了";
    }

    // send msg from server to client 2
    send_len = send(cli1_sd, output.c_str(), int(output.size() + 1), 0);

    if(send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "[client->1] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }

    cout << output << endl;

    if (client1_error_time >= 3) {
        break;
    }
}

}

if (client1_error_time >= 3) {
    //cout << "client1 犯規超過三次，client2 輸了" << endl;

    strcpy(str, "client1 犯規超過三次，client1 輸了");

    // send msg from server to client 2
    send_len = send(cli2_sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);

    if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "[1->2] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }

    break;
}

// receive from client 2
while (true) {

```



```

rec_len = recv(cli2_sd, str, MAXLINE, 0);

if (rec_len <= 0) {
    break;
}

cout << "2->1:" << str << endl;

string first_char = str;
first_char = first_char.substr(0, 3);

if (last_char == first_char) {
    last_char = str;

    last_char = last_char.substr(last_char.size() - 3, 3);

    string output = "正確，尾字是";
    output += last_char;

    cout << output << endl;

    // send msg from server to client 1
    send_len = send(cli1_sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);

    if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "[2->1] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }

    break;
} else {
    string output = "沒有對正確，client2 犯規一次";

    if (++client2_error_time >= 3) {
        output = "client2 犯規超過三次，client2 輸了";
    }

    // send msg from server to client 2
    send_len = send(cli2_sd, output.c_str(), int(output.size() + 1), 0);

```

```

    if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "[client->2] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }

    cout << output << endl;

    if (client2_error_time >= 3) {
        break;
    }
}

if (client2_error_time >= 3) {
    //cout << "client2 犯規超過三次，client2 輸了" << endl;

    strcpy(str, "client2 犯規超過三次，client2 輸了");

    // send msg from server to client 2
    send_len = send(cli1_sd, str, int(strlen(str) + 1), 0);

    if (send_len == SOCKET_ERROR) {
        cout << "[2->1] send error" << WSAGetLastError() << endl;
    }

    break;
}

// close TCP socket
closesocket(serv_sd);
closesocket(cli1_sd);
closesocket(cli2_sd);

// finish "WinSock DLL"
WSACleanup();

//system("pause");

```

```
return 0;  
}
```