## Week4-Theffth

写在前面: 灰常灰常感谢协会的各位学长们提供的这么好而且难得的入门向学习机会,这四周虽然没有做出什么题目,但是相对自身而言还是收获颇丰,还有学长们非常用心的wp,提供了很多的学习方向,再次感谢各位大神!

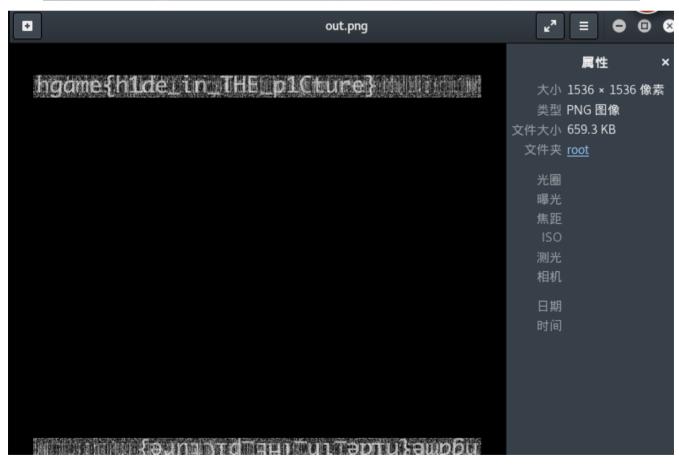
### Misc:

## 1.暗藏玄机

打开题目,看到两张图片,更悲伤了…,怎么就开学了(哭),第一想法stegsolve-image combiner,没有什么发现,binwalk再分离一下,还是没什么发现,最后查到相同的双图类型一般都是盲水印,于是跑脚本:

```
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)

root@kali:~# python bwm.py decode 1.png 2.png out.png
image<1.png> + image(encoded)<2.png> -> watermark<out.png>
root@kali:~#
```



得到flag:hgame{h1de\_in\_THE\_p1Cture}

# **Crypto:**

1.easy\_rsa

74a97fa98bdb2e779871c804219cab715f4a80fef7f8fb52251d86077560b39c1c2a1

```
import gmpy2
n =
0x9439682bf1b4ab48c43c524778c579cc844b60872275725c1dc893b5bcb358b9f136e4dab2a06318bb0c80e
202a14bc54ea334519bec023934e01e9378abf329893f3870979e9f2f2be8fff4df931216a77007a2509f49f6
97bf286285e97fac5dc6e4a164b5c2cc430887b18136437ba67777bda05aafdeaf918221c812b4c7d1665238f
84ab0fab7a77fcae92a0596e58343be7a8e6e75a5017c63a67eb11964970659cd6110e9ec6502288e9e443d86
229ef2364dfecb63e2d90993a75356854eb874797340eece1b19974e86bee07019610467d44ec595e04af02b5
```

e1 = 0x33240

e2 = 0x3e4f

### message1 =

 $0x7c7f315a3ebbe305c1ad8bd2f73b1bb8e300912b6b8ba1b331ac2419d3da5a9a605fd62915c11f8921c4505\\25d2efda7d48f1e503041498f4f0676760b43c770ff2968bd942c7ef95e401dd7facbd4e5404a0ed3ad96ae50\\5f87c4e12439a2da636f047d84b1256c0e363f63373732cbaf24bda22d931d001dcca124f5a19f9e28608ebd9\\0161e728b782eb67deeba4cc81b6df4e7ee29a156f51a0e5148618c6e81c31a91036c982debd1897e6f3c1e5e\\248789c933a4bf30d0721a18ab8708d827858b77c1a020764550a7fe2ebd48b6848d9c4d211fd853b7a02a859\\fa0c72160675d832c94e0e43355363a2166b3d41b8137100c18841e34ff52786867d$ 

#### message2 =

0xf3a8b9b739196ba270c8896bd3806e9907fca2592d28385ef24afadc2a408b7942214dad5b9e14808ab988fb15fbd93e725edcc0509ab0dd1656557019ae93c38031d2a7c84895ee3da1150eda04cd2815ee3debaa7c2651b62639f785f6cabf83f93bf3cce7778ab369631ea6145438c3cd4d93d6f2759be3cc187651a33b3cc4c3b477604477143c32dfff62461fdfd9f8aa879257489bbf977417ce0fbe89e3f2464475624aafef57dd9ea60339793c69b53ca71d745d626f45e6a7beb9fcbd9d1a259433d36139345b7bb4f392e78f1b5be0d2c56ad50767ee851fac670946356b3c05d0605bf243b89c7e683cc75030b71633632fb95c84075201352d6

```
# s & t
gcd, s, t = gmpy2.gcdext(e1, e2)
if s < 0:
    s = -s
    message1 = gmpy2.invert(message1, n)
if t < 0:
    t = -t
    message2 = gmpy2.invert(message2, n)
plain = gmpy2.powmod(message1, s, n) * gmpy2.powmod(message2, t, n) % n
print plain</pre>
```

解出答案明显比17位长的多,emmmm,然后回想了一下上周的套路,注意到e1,e2必须互质,于是验证了一把:

number

 $209472 = 2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 1091$ 

number

 $15951 = 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 409$ 

发现公因子3,因此改e1=69824,e2=5317,得到:



这个答案和e不变时相同,暂时还不是很清楚为什么,但是猜想e的公因子不影响

当攻击者截获  $c_1$  和  $c_2$  后,就可以恢复出明文。用扩展欧几里得算法求出  $re_1 + se_2 = 1 \mod n$  的两个整数 r 和 s,由此可得:

$$c_1^r c_2^s \equiv m^{re_1} m^{se_2} \mod n$$
  
 $\equiv m^{(re_1 + se_2)} \mod n$   
 $\equiv m \mod n$ 

r,s的求解,但此时的明文需要开三次方:

```
C:\WINDOWS\SYSTEM32\cmd.exe
211655262573966881062823795220179644607412162371069
(mpz(59594981651654789L), True)
------
(program exited with code: 0)
请按任意键继续. . .
```

得到十七位明文, 即: hgame{59594981651654789}