

GEOMETRY HOMEWORK 5

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Problem 1 (參見 P67 Ex16). 考慮

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{X}: \quad \mathbb{R}^2 &\rightarrow S^2 \setminus \{N\}, N = (0, 0, 1) \\ (u, v) &\mapsto \left(\frac{2u}{u^2+v^2+1}, \frac{2v}{u^2+v^2+1}, \frac{u^2+v^2-1}{u^2+v^2+1} \right)\end{aligned}$$

- (a) 檢查這的確是 $S^2 \setminus \{N\}$ 的參數式
- (b) 計算 E, F, G , $E = G$ 嗎?
- (c) 計算 $\mathbb{X}_u, \mathbb{X}_v$
- (d) 若 W_1, W_2 是 \mathbb{R}^2 兩以 a 為起點的向量, 說明 W_1, W_2 的夾角 $= d\mathbb{X}(W_1)$ 與 $d\mathbb{X}(W_2)$ 的夾角

Problem 2 (旋轉面). $\mathbb{X}(\theta, s) = (a(s)\cos\theta, a(s)\sin\theta, b(s))$, 其中 $(a(s), b(s))$ 為長度參數之平面曲線。計算 E, F, G 並討論其 *regular* 的條件。

Problem 3 (管面). 設空間曲線 $\gamma(s)$, s 長度參數, $\vec{t}, \vec{n}, \vec{b}$ 為 *Frenet frame*。令 $\mathbb{X}_l(s, \theta) = \gamma(s) + l\cos\theta\vec{n}(s) + l\sin\theta\vec{b}(s), l > 0$, 計算 E, F, G 並討論其 *regular* 條件。

Problem 6 (Ex6, p100). *Show that*

$$\mathbf{x}(u, v) = (u \sin \alpha \cos v, u \sin \alpha \sin v, u \cos \alpha)$$

where $0 < u < \infty, 0 < v < 2\pi, \alpha = \text{const.}$, is a parametrization of the cone with 2α as the angle of the vertex. In the corresponding coordinate neighborhood, prove that the curve

$$\mathbf{x}(c \exp(v \sin \alpha \cot \beta), v), \quad c = \text{const.}, \beta = \text{const.},$$

intersects the generators of the cone ($v = \text{const.}$) under the constant angle β .