ENGR 3421: ROBOTICS I

Introduction to Linux

Dr. Lin Zhang

Department of Physics and Astronomy University of Central Arkansas

September 14, 2021





Outline

Story of Linux

Linux Command Line





Outline

Story of Linux

Linux Command Line





Story of Linux



Linus Benedict Torvalds



Hello everybody out there using minix -

I'm doing a (free) operating system (just a hobby, won't be big and professional like gnu) for 386(486) AT clones. This has been brewing since april, and is starting to get ready. I'd like any feedback on things people like/dislike in minix, as my OS resembles it somewhat (same physical layout of the file-system (due to practical reasons) among other things).

I've currently ported bash(1.08) and gcc(1.40), and things seem to work. This implies that I'll get something practical within a few months, and I'd like to know what features most people would want. Any suggestions are welcome, but I won't promise I'll implement them:-)

Linus (torv...@kruuna.helsinki.fi)

PS. Yes - it's free of any minix code, and it has a multi-threaded fs. It is NOT protable (uses 386 task switching etc), and it probably never will support anything other than AT-harddisks, as that's all I have :-(.

Linux Distros

Distro is a complete operating system based on the Linux kernel that contains a bunch of packages and libraries.

- Debian(for home users)
- Redhat(for enterprises)
- Slackware
- Android





Outline

Story of Linux

Linux Command Line





Linux Command Line

The Linux command line is a text interface to your computer.

Note

Check out this tutorial

- Opening a terminal
- Changing directories
- Creating folders and files
- Manipulating files
- The superuser





Package Management

The package management system installs, upgrades, configures and removes software.

- apt
- dpkg



