English Club.com

English Prepositions List

150 prepositions

including

- 400 example sentences
- 200 quiz questions
- with answers
- illustrations

Josef Essberger

Study well and make progress every day.

English Prepositions List

© Josef Essberger 2016

EnglishClub.com
23 King Street
Cambridge CB1 1AH
England, UK
www.englishclub.com/ebooks

First Edition 2000
Second Edition (revised) 2005
Third Edition (revised and extended) 2007
Third Edition (revised and extended) 2007
Fourth Edition (revised) 2009
Fifth Edition (revised) 2015
Sixth Edition (revised) 2016
Seventh Edition (revised and extended) 2016

All rights reserved

This ebook is distributed in the universal PDF format.

Printing: this ebook will print out on A4 (297 x 210mm) or American Letter size (11 x 8.5in) paper

More ebooks available at English Club:

Top 20 Business Vocabulary (Josef Essberger)

Lists of selected words in different areas of British and American business vocabulary. (For English learners)

Contents

	Introduction Why 150 prepositions? 5		4
1	One-word Prepositions with example sentences		6
2	Complex Prepositions with example sentences		28
3	Illustrations with example sentences Prepositions of place 32 Prepositions of movement 1 33 Prepositions of movement 2 34 Prepositions of time 35		32
4	Quizzes with answers Quiz score sheet 37 One-word prepositions 38 Complex prepositions 47 Prepositions of place 53 Prepositions of time 54 One-word and complex prepositions Answers 58	55	36

Introduction

This ebook contains a list of most English prepositions in use today.

The first section lists "one-word prepositions" (for example **before**, **into**, **on**). The second section lists "complex prepositions" (phrases of two or more words that function like one-word prepositions, for example **according to**, **but for**, **in spite of**).

The name "preposition" (pre + position) means "place before". Prepositions usually come before another word, usually a noun or noun phrase:

- noun
- pronoun
- noun phrase
- gerund (verb in -ing form)

If a *preposition* does not come before **another word**, it is still closely linked to another word:

- Who did you talk to?
- To whom did you talk?
- I talked to Jane.

Many prepositions can also be adverbs:

- They are in the kitchen. preposition
- Please come in, adverb

A few prepositions can also be conjunctions:

- Everyone came but Tara. preposition
- I asked her but she didn't answer. conjunction

Abbreviations used in this ebook:

conj. = conjunction
UK = *mainly* British English
US = *mainly* American English

This ebook is written in British English.

Why 150 prepositions?

It is not possible to produce a definitive list of English prepositions. That means that nobody can create a list of prepositions and say: "Here are all the prepositions in the English language – no more and no fewer." Why? Because complex prepositions can theoretically be added to the language at any time. This ebook lists all 94 one-word prepositions (which are unlikely to change or be added to) and 56 complex prepositions (which may possibly be added to as the language evolves). This total of 150 prepositions is comprehensive at the time of writing, and represents all the prepositions currently found in a good English dictionary such as the *Concise Oxford Dictionary*.

One-word Prepositions

We went aboard the boat.

Is there a doctor aboard the plane?

aboutWhat do you think about Mary?

• Let's talk about something different.

• I've just read a book about President Kennedy.

The lion was pacing about its cage.

We are flying above the clouds.

We live in the hills, 1,000 metres above sea-level.

• It's only two degrees above freezing point. [+2°C]

· Who came above you in the test results?

• We drove across the desert.

• The dog ran across the road.

• There is a bridge across the river.

after (also conj.)We had lunch [1pm] after the meeting [11am].

• Let's meet the day after tomorrow.

against
 Did you vote for or against the suggestion?

• He put his bicycle against the wall.

We walked along the beach for two miles.

There are trees along the road.

• The toilet is along the corridor.

alongside
 Their boat came alongside our boat.

Team A worked alongside Team B during

construction.

I couldn't hear her amid the noise.

amidst (poetic)
 We were lost amidst the trees.

among	
amongst	(UK)

- Is there a doctor among us?
- There were secret police among the crowd.
- I was amongst strangers. I didn't know anyone.

anti

- He seems to be anti my idea.
- Some people are anti everything.

around

- · We walked around the town for an hour.
- They all sat around the camp fire.
- There is a big fence around the house.
- He was born around 1570.
- · Let's meet around 7pm.

as (also conj.)

- He is working as a waiter.
- The risk is as nothing compared to the profit.
- · Ram is as tall as Anthony.

astride

• She sat astride the horse.

at

- He is at school.
- We first met at a party.
- Let's start the meeting at 9 o'clock.
- He started work at 17 (years of age).
- We are aiming at sales of \$1,000,000.

atop (poetic)

• The church is situated atop a hill.

bar

- · Everyone came bar Angela.
- He is the best bar none.

barring

Barring rain, we'll play tennis tomorrow.

before (also conj.)

- We had lunch [1pm] before the meeting [3pm].
- We met the day before yesterday.
- She was before me in the queue.
- I would rather die before doing that.

behind

- There is a police car behind us. It's following us.
- We have a garden behind our house.
- The child was hiding behind the tree.
- I am behind your project. I will support it.
- Vonica finished behind Shirley in the race.
- She is behind the other children in her class.

below

- Much of Holland is below sea-level.
- There is a family in the flat below us.
- The temperature is 5 degrees below freezing point. [-5°C]
- I came below Vonica in the test.
- You can buy it if it's below \$50.

beneath

- · Our garage is beneath our house.
- The tunnel runs beneath the sea.
- Laurence is beneath the General Manager.
- It was beneath his dignity to do that.

beside

- The river runs beside our house.
- James was sitting beside Miriam.

besides

What shall we have besides coffee?

between

- Tara was sitting between Ram and Ati.
- Between you and me, I think she's crazy.
- I can meet you between 1pm and 2pm.

beyond

- Can you see someone in the distance, beyond that house?
- This is too difficult. It's beyond me.
- The meeting continued beyond midnight.

but (also conj.)

Everyone came but Andrea.

by

- · We came by car.
- Fireworks were invented by the Chinese.
- · He was shot by a professional killer.
- It happened by accident.
- He lost the race by five seconds.
- The room is 10 metres by 6 metres.
- · We must finish by Tuesday.
- We were sitting by the window.
- By my calculation he must be 73.

circa

He died circa 1270.

concerning

- Your teacher talked to me concerning your homework.
- I have some questions concerning your decision.

considering

- Considering the poor quality, I think the price is too high.
- I think I must be going, considering the time.

counting

- There were four people, or five counting the baby.
- That makes \$70, not counting the tax.

cum

- I have a study-cum-bedroom.
- She is a kind of secretary-cum-receptionist.

despite

- We went swimming despite the cold water.
- He passed the test despite being ill.

down

- They ran down the hill.
- The post office is down the road.
- They have had many wars down the years.

during

- He fell asleep during the meeting.
- · I want to go swimming during the weekend.
- I was bored during the whole film.

except

- You can have any colour except blue.
- They all came except Stephen.

excepting

- I can eat anything excepting pork.
- Excepting Jo, everyone was present.

excluding

- It costs \$70, excluding \$10 for delivery. (Total = \$80.)
- We open every day excluding Christmas Day.

following

- We had coffee following lunch.
- He couldn't work following his illness.

for (also conj.)

- This is for you.
- Do you want to go for a walk?
- You use a corkscrew for opening bottles.
- Cigarettes are bad for you.
- · I'm saving for a new car.
- Is this the road for Rome?
- They passed me over for John.
- Is this the train for Cambridge?
- I bought it for \$10.
- We worked for three hours.
- Keep walking for two kilometres.

from

- Where do you come from?
- This letter is from my wife.
- I bought this car from Henry.
- They prevented me from entering.
- My car is different from yours.
- We worked from Monday to Wednesday.
- Paper is made from wood.
- It can cost anything from \$5 to \$15.
- The police took my driving licence from me.
- He died from overwork.

given

- He is in very good health, given his age.
- Given the time, you ought to leave now.

gone (UK)

- It's certainly gone 11 o'clock. It must be 11.30.
- He's gone 50. He must be nearly 60 years old.

in

- Monkeys live in the jungle.
- John is the man with his hand in his pocket.
- I live in an apartment.
- She lives in Bangkok.
- Tara was born in 2003.
- Trains were invented in the nineteenth century.
- I'll come back in two weeks.
- Let's meet in the morning.
- There are 60 seconds in a minute.

including

- The price is \$70 including \$10 for delivery. (Total = \$70.)
- There were four of us, including the baby.

inside

- It was dark inside the tunnel.
- My modem is inside my computer. It's an internal modem.

into

- John went into that shop.
- If you heat ice it turns into water.
- We cut the cake into ten pieces.
- Five into ten makes two.

less

• 10 less 3 = 7.

like

- She is like her sister.
- She sings like a bird.
- It's not like John to complain.
- Do it like this.
- I feel like swimming.
- It looks like rain.
- I want something cold, like iced-coffee.

One-word Prepositions

minus

- 10 minus 3 = 7.
- The temperature is minus 30 degrees centigrade.

near

- The school is near the post office.
- It's 20 December. We are very near Christmas Day.

notwithstanding

- Notwithstanding the low price, I don't want it.
- They went swimming, notwithstanding the rain.
- They went swimming, the rain notwithstanding.

of

- I live in the house at the end of the road.
- Where is the key of the car?
- Do you like the work of Shakespeare?
- What was the cost of this book?
- He lives in the City of Westminster.
- It was kind of you to help me.
- This is the cause of the problem.
- · He died of cancer.
- Most tables are made of wood.
- Can I have a cup of coffee?
- I know some of these people.
- I don't know any of these people.
- · He lives south of London.
- He lives in the south of London.

off

- Please take your shoes off the table.
- Keep off the grass.
- It fell off the table and broke.
- They live in a street off Fifth Avenue.

on

- Please don't put your shoes on the table.
- The picture is on page 7.
- We live on a busy road. It's very noisy.
- She is sunbathing on the beach.
- Is there water on the Moon?
- I need a book on bio-chemistry.
- My birthday is on Monday.
- I start work on 7 May.
- Let's meet on the weekend. (US)
- I'll see you on Christmas Day.
- You must be on time.
- He broke his leg on getting out of the car.

onto (US) see on to

- The cat jumped onto the chair.
- The police are onto us. (slang)

opposite

- There is a post office opposite my house.
- She sat opposite him and looked into his eyes.

outside

- I don't live in London. I live outside London.
- It was very cold outside the car.
- This is outside my scope.

over

- We are flying over the mountains.
- · Put the blanket over the bed.
- The cat jumped over the wall.
- Let's discuss it over dinner.
- The king ruled over the country for many years.
- The town is just over the border.
- It cost over \$50. It was \$53.25.
- There is rain over the whole country.
- It took over an hour to do my homework.
- The population has increased over the past twenty years.
- · Can you stay with us over Christmas?

past

- I saw you yesterday when we drove past your school.
- The post office is just past the police station.
- Don't work past your bed-time.
- This is difficult. It's past me.
- It's nearly ten minutes past five. 5.09 to be precise.

pending

- We cannot supply you pending payment.
- Pending his return, we can do nothing.
- There were many arguments pending the negotiations.

per

- The speed limit is 70 miles per hour.
- The carpet costs \$10 per square metre.

plus

- 2 plus 2 = 4.
- There will be three of us, plus the baby.

pro

- Are you pro capital punishment?
- He is generally pro new ideas.

re

- Re: your letter dated 21 May
- I want to talk you re the proposed meeting.

regarding

- I would like to speak to you regarding my homework.
- Regarding John, let's talk later.

respecting

- I would like to speak to you respecting my homework.
- I am writing to you respecting our latest products.

round

- I live round the corner.
- They all sat round the fire.
- There is a hedge round the house.

save (formal)

• All save Mrs Jones were present.

saving (formal)

• Saving yourself, nobody thanked me.

since (also conj.)

• I haven't seen Josef since Monday.

• Mr Brown has worked in a bank since 2007.

than (also conj.)

- He is a writer than whom there is no finer.
- Your car is bigger than my car.

through thru (US)

- The train goes through a tunnel.
- I can see light through the keyhole.
- · You have been through a difficult experience.
- · You went through a red light.
- The error occurred through my own stupidity.
- They worked Monday through Thursday. [US]

throughout

- It is raining throughout the whole country.
- He worked throughout the day, and most of the night.

till (also conj.)

- I work from 9am till 5pm.
- Please wait till I come.

to

- Could you give this to Kob?
- My car does 10 miles to the litre.
- To his surprise, the door was open.
- The museum is open from Monday to Friday.
- The time is ten to five. [4.50]

touching

 Touching your homework, I think we need to speak.

toward (US) towards (UK)

- He drove off toward(s) the mountain.
- I'd better go. It's getting toward(s) midnight.
- He contributed \$100,000 toward(s) the new building.
- It's the first step toward(s) peace.
- He has a positive attitude toward(s) his work.

under

- The mouse ran under the chair.
- The bucket is under the sink.
- Submarines can travel under water.
- We drove under a bridge.
- I have a T-shirt under my pullover.
- Who do you work under? Who is your boss?
- · I am under orders from the President.
- What is the subject under discussion?
- Under the company rules, we can't do that.
- Please buy it if it's under \$50.

underneath

- The nurse put a pillow underneath his head.
- There is a big cellar underneath our house.

unlike

- That's very unusual. It's unlike Andrea to be so rude.
- This problem is unlike any we have met before.

until (formal, also conj.)

- They continued the meeting until 11pm.
- Please wait until I come.

up

- · Jack and Jill ran up the hill.
- There is a post office up the street.

upon (formal)

- Please don't put your shoes upon the table.
- There are now no dinosaurs upon Earth.
- I need a book upon bio-chemistry.
- · We met upon a Monday.
- He broke his leg upon getting out of the car.

versus

- He was the judge in the case of Gore versus Bush.
- We should choose peace versus war.

via

• We flew from Paris to Bangkok via Dubai.

with

- Do you live with your parents?
- He's been with EnglishClub.com for two years.
- I discussed it with her.
- With your permission, I'd like to go.
- If you mix red with yellow you get orange.
- Muriel is the girl with black hair.
- Do you want to come with us?
- I made this chair with my own hands.
- You'll forget her with time.

within

- There is a modem within the computer.
- I will finish within 30 minutes.
- He lives within 10 miles of his work.
- It's not within my power to help you.

without

- I want trousers without buttons.
- I came without my wife because she is working.
- He watched without speaking.

worth

• This car is worth \$10,000.

Complex Prepositions

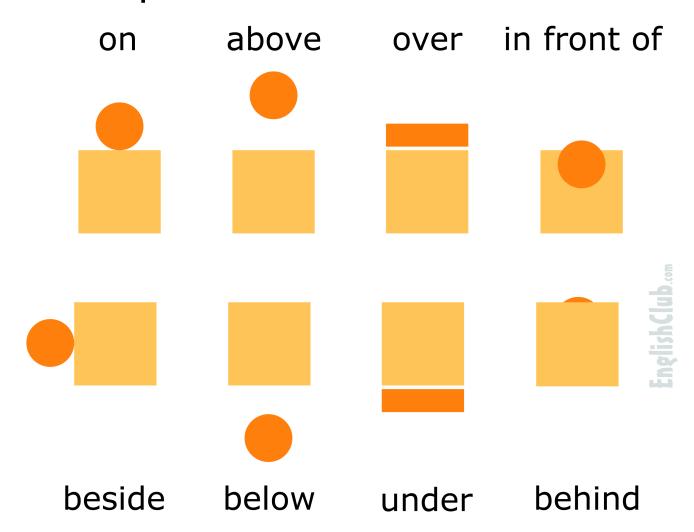
according to		According to John, Mary was late. I believe John.
ahead of		Anthony is ahead of Rachel in the race. He'll win. We have a long day ahead of us. Let's get going!
à la (from French)	•	It's a TV show à la CNN. Same style, similar content.
along with	•	Do you want some pork along with the chicken?
apart from	•	Nobody objected apart from you, so we did it.
as for	•	As for Matt, he will arrive later.
aside from	•	I have another car aside from this one. Both are red.
as per	•	We must work strictly as per the law.
as to	•	As to your behaviour, I think you were wrong.
as well as	•	You should telephone as well as write, just to be sure.
away from	•	The cat ran away from the dog and escaped.
because of	•	We can't play tennis because of the rain.
but for	•	It's your fault! But for you, I'd have been on time.
by means of	•	You open a door by means of its handle.
close to	•	My car is close to your car. About two cars away.
contrary to	•	Contrary to expectations, the euro fell in value.
depending on	•	We'll play tennis tomorrow, depending on the rain.

due to	 The cancellation was due to the rain. There was no other reason.
except for	 Everyone was present, except for Mary. She stayed at home.
forward of	 He was sitting forward of me in the plane. I could just see the back of his head.
further to	• Further to your letter, I have spoken to Mr Brown.
in addition to	 There were two people in addition to me. So that made three of us.
in between	 He is in between the two opinions. He wants to compromise.
in case of	You can phone me in case of need. Day or night.
in face of	He reacts bravely in face of danger.
in favour of	I am not in favour of your idea. It won't work.
in front of	 You can park your car in front of my house. I couldn't see the film because the woman in front of me was wearing a big hat.
in lieu of	 I don't have any dollars. Can I pay euro in lieu of dollars?
in spite of	We went swimming in spite of the cold water.
instead of	 We don't have any tea. Would you like coffee instead of tea?
in view of	• In view of your illness, we will wait for a week.

irrespective of	 I don't like it, irrespective of what you say. Irrespective of the price, I don't want it. Price isn't everything.
near to	 There is a restaurant near to my office. Just two minutes away.
next to	 The school is next to the bank. Between the hotel and the bank.
on account of	 Don't worry on account of me. Think about yourself.
on behalf of	 I'm calling you on behalf of Mr Brown. I represent him in legal matters.
on board	Is there a doctor on board this plane?
on to (UK) see onto	The cat jumped on to the chair.
on top of	The cat is sitting on top of the television.
opposite to	 There is a tree opposite to the house. Straight across the road.
other than	 Sorry, we're out of whisky. But we have every drink other than whisky.
out of	 Take your hands out of your pockets and help me! He went out of the room to smoke a cigarette. We're out of eggs. Shall I buy some?
outside of	 They stopped outside of the city to check the map before entering.
owing to	 We didn't go swimming, owing to the cold weather.

preparatory to	 I made a graph preparatory to the meeting, so everything was ready.
prior to	 I never spoke French prior to living in France. But I learned quickly after coming to France.
regardless of	 I don't want it, regardless of the price. Even if it's free, I just don't want it.
save for	Everyone came, save for Lek who had to work.
thanks to	 Thanks to Shirley, we arrived on time.
together with	 I'd like chicken please, together with vegetables.
up against	We are up against a powerful enemy.
up to	 There was a shop here up to 2011. But it closed that year.
up until	We worked up until they came. Then we stopped.
vis-à-vis (from French)	 I prefer Jaguar cars vis-à-vis BMW cars. I need to speak to you vis-à-vis your homework.
with reference to	 With reference to your comments, I'll reply soon. I am writing with reference to your order.
with regard to	I'd like to speak to you with regard to your work.

Some Prepositions of Place



Please leave the report on my desk.

Ram sat **beside** Tara in the cinema.

Beside the bed there was a small table with a clock **on** it.

The helicopter hovered **above** the house.

A small stream runs **below** that bridge.

Above us the sky was blue and **below** us the river flowed in the valley.

The police placed a sheet **over** the body.

He put the key **under** the doormat.

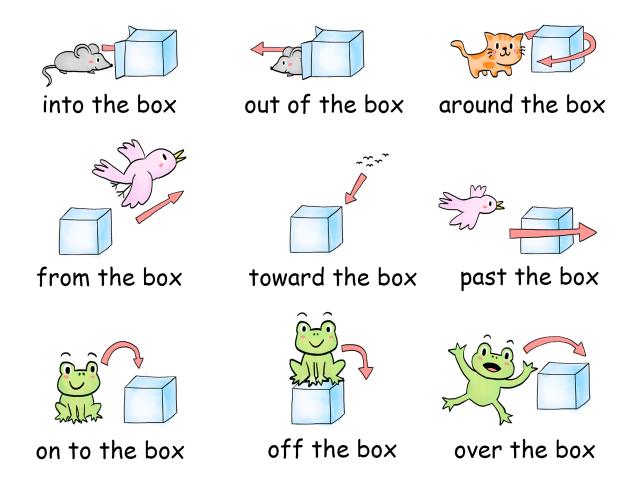
The nurses placed a sheet **under** the patient and a thermal blanket **over** him.

She stood in front of the door and rang the doorbell.

Anthony put his hands behind his back.

There's a strange car in front of the house with a trailer behind it.

Some Prepositions of Movement 1



Tara has just gone into the post office.

The police are waiting for the suspect to come out of the house.

Can I take the car for a drive around the block?

The dog chased the cat into the room, around the sofa and out of the door.

After escaping, the convicts ran away **from** the prison as fast as possible.

We drove **toward(s)** the Canadian border and reached it after two hours.

He walked straight past me and didn't even say "hello".

I walked away from the house, past the gate and toward the main road.

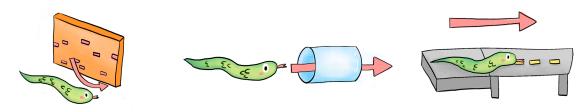
We went up **on to** the roof to watch the sunset.

My pen rolled **off** the table and fell on the floor.

The prisoners escaped by climbing over a wall.

The cat jumped **onto** the car's hood, **over** the roof and **off** the trunk.

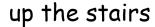
Some Prepositions of Movement 2



under the wall

through the pipe across the bridge







down the stairs

The prisoners escaped **under** the fence.

The mouse ran under the sofa where the cat couldn't get it.

The Eurostar train goes through a tunnel between France and England.

Take all metal out of your pockets as you go through airport security.

You should never run across the road. It's dangerous.

The teacher drew a line **across** the whiteboard.

The runaway truck went **under** a bridge, **across** a parking lot and straight **through** a brick wall.

The builder climbed **up** the ladder to work on the roof.

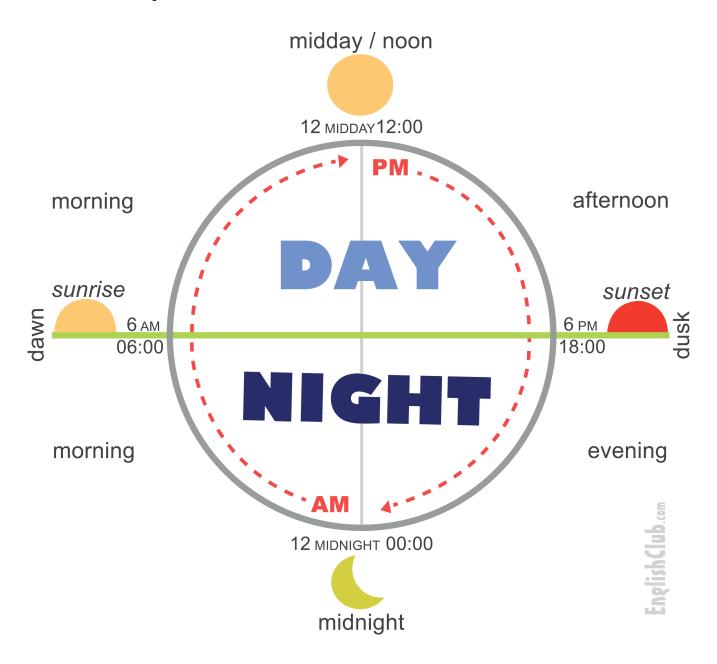
If you go **up** the hill you'll get a better view.

There were tears streaming **down** her face.

The boat goes **down** the River Thames all the way to the sea.

The ski lift takes you **up** the mountain and then you can ski **down** the slopes.

Some Prepositions of Time



He has coffee **in** the morning, tea **in** the afternoon and wine **in** the evening. I work **during** the morning/afternoon/evening/day/night.

Let's meet at 6pm.

The clock strikes twelve at midday/noon/midnight.

The condemned man was shot at sunrise/dawn.

The streetlights come on at sunset/dusk.

We can see the stars at night.

Quizzes

Try the quizzes on the following pages to check your understanding. In general there is only one possible answer to each question.

The answers are shown all together on a page at the end.

- Quiz score sheet 37
- One-word prepositions 38
- Complex prepositions 47
- Prepositions of place 53
- Prepositions of time 54
- Mixed one-word / complex prepositions 55
- Answers 58

Quiz Score Sheet

If you like, you can use the chart below to record your progress. If you don't get 10 out of 10 for one quiz the first time, revise your prepositions and try again later a second time, and a third time if necessary!

Quiz		My Score out of 10		
			2 nd time	3 rd time
1	One-word prepositions			
2	One-word prepositions			
3	One-word prepositions			
4	One-word prepositions			
5	One-word prepositions			
6	One-word prepositions			
7	One-word prepositions			
8	One-word prepositions			
9	One-word prepositions			
10	Complex prepositions			
11	Complex prepositions			
12	Complex prepositions			
13	Complex prepositions			
14	Complex prepositions			
15	Complex prepositions			
16	Prepositions of place			
17	Prepositions of time			
18	One-word and complex prepositions			
19	One-word and complex prepositions			
20	One-word and complex prepositions			

One-word prepositions

- 1 10 _____ 3 = 7. a) pro b) against c) less
- 2 2 _____ 2 = 4. a) despite b) plus c) circa
- 3 All _____ Mrs Jones were present.
 a) off b) save c) given
- 4 Are you _____ capital punishment?
 a) outside b) pro c) without
- 5 a) Barring rain, we'll play tennis tomorrow.
 b) Over c) Plus
- 6 Did you vote for or _____ the suggestion? a) throughout b) by c) against
- 7 Everyone came _____ Angela.
 a) by b) bar c) during
- 8 Everyone came _____ Andrea.
 a) but b) amid c) inside
- **9** ____ the time, you ought to leave now. a) Given b) Astride c) Cum
- 10 He broke his leg _____ getting out of the car.
 a) till b) like c) upon

One-word prepositions

1	He couldn't work		his illness.	
	a) following	b) by	c) as	
2	He dieda) circa	1270. b) on	c) outside	
3	He fell asleep a) circa	b) during		
4	He passed the tea	st b) inside	being ill. c) behind	
5	He seems to be _ a) since	b) anti	my idea. c) as	
6	He was shot a) throughout	b) with	rofessional killer. c) by	
7	He was the judge a) gone		of Gore Bus c) versus	h.
8	He'sa) till		t be nearly 60 years old. c) gone	
9	I am a) despite			
10	I am writing to you		_ our latest products. c) cum	

One-word prepositions

1	I came	my wife because she is working. b) amid c) without		
	a) outside	b) amid	c) without	
2	I can eat anything a) up) p	oork.	
	a) up	b) excepting	c) until	
3	I couldn't hear he	rt	he noise.	
	a) under	b) amid	c) pending	
4	I don't live in Lone	don. I live	London.	
	I don't live in Lone a) outside	b) since	c) saving	
5	I have a T-shirt	my	pullover.	
	I have a T-shirt _ a) considering	b) under	c) of	
6	I have some ques	stions	your decision.	
	a) concerning			
7	I think I must be g	going,	the time.	
	a) opposite	b) minus	c) considering	
8	I want to talk you	th	e proposed meeting.	
	a) re	b) atop	c) down	
9	I would like to spe	eak to you	my homework	
	a) worth	b) to	c) regarding	
10	I'd better go. It's o	getting	midnight.	
	a) down	b) toward(s)	 c) as	

One-word prepositions

1	Is this the train _	Cambridge?		
	a) over	b) for	c) astrid	е
2	Is there water			
	a) on	b) with	c) up	
3	It fell	the table and bro	oke.	
	a) of	b) off	c) like	
4	It is raining	the whole	country.	
	a) throughout	b) till	c) via	
5	It took	an hour to do n	ny homew	ork.
	a) except	b) on	c) over	
6	It was dark	the tunnel.		
	It was dark a) than	b) inside	c) on	
7	It's 20 December.	. We are very	(Christmas Day.
	a) past	b) near	c) about	
8	It's not	my power to he	elp you.	
	a) within	b) except	c) with	
9	Jack and Jill ran _	the h	ill.	
	a) like	b) with	c) up	
0	Mr Brown has wo	rked in a bank		2001.
	a) alongside		c) since	-

One-word prepositions

1	Muriel is the girl	black	k hair.
	a) plus	b) outside	
2		return, we can do b) Pending	
			·
3	Please wait a) till	I come.	
	a) till	b) since	c) cum
4	Ram is as tall a) as	Anthon	у.
	a) as	b) than	c) with
5	you	rself, nobody thar	iked me.
	a) Onto	b) Considering	c) Saving
6	She is a kind of s	secretary-	-receptionist.
	She is a kind of sa) cum	b) inside	c) at
7	She sat	the horse.	
	a) worth	b) of	c) astride
8	She sat	him and look	ed into his eyes.
	She sata) opposite	b) off	c) at
9	She sings	a bird.	
	a) than	b) like	c) per
	a) than Tara was sitting	b) like	

One-word prepositions

1	Team A worked		Team B during construction.
	a) alongside	b) except	c) throughout
2	That makes \$70,	not	the tax.
	a) within	b) counting	the tax. c) opposite
3	That's very unusu	ıal. It's	Andrea to be so rude
	a) opposite		
4	The cat jumped		the chair.
	The cat jumped _ a) less	b) inside	c) onto
5	The error occurre	d	my own stupidity.
	a) like	b) through	my own stupidity. c) thoughout
6	The meeting cont	inued	midnight.
	a) beyond		
7	The river runs	0	ur house.
	The river runs a) beside	b) up	c) astride
8	The speed limit is	70 miles	hour.
	The speed limit is a) per	b) on	c) around
9	The temperature	is	30 degrees centigrade.
	a) less		
10	The tunnel runs _		the sea
. •	a) over	b) counting	c) beneath

One-word prepositions

1	There is a big cel	lar	our house.
	a) until	b) on	c) underneath
2	There is a big fen	ice	the house.
	a) in	b) cum	c) around
3	There were four o	of us,	the baby.
	a) including	b) inside	c) within
4	There were secre	et police	the crowd.
	a) among	b) concerning	c) except
5	They all sat	the fire.	
	They all sat a) via	b) down	c) round
6	They continued th	ne meeting	11pm.
	a) until		c) along
7	They rana) aboard	the hill.	
	a) aboard	b) down	c) worth
8	They went swimn	ning,	the rain.
	a) at	b) minus	c) notwithstanding
9	This car isa) counting	\$10,000.	
	a) counting	b) worth	c) unlike
10	This is difficult. It'	s r	ne.
	a) until	b) than	c) past

One-word prepositions

1	This is the cause	the	e problem.
	a) on	b) of	c) off
2	his s	surprise, the doo	or was open.
	a) To	b) On	C) At
3	a) Touching	homework, I thi	ink we need to speak. c) Behind
4	Trains were inver		_ the nineteenth century.
5	We are aiming a) to	b) at	s of \$1,000,000. c) on
6	We are flying	the clo	ouds.
	We are flying a) above	b) gone	c) except
7	We cut the cake _a) onto	ten	pieces.
	a) onto	b) into	c) above
8	We drove a) aboard	the desert	t.
	a) aboard	b) across	c) concerning
9	We flew from Para) at	is to Bangkok	Dubai.
10	We had lunch	the m	eeting.
	a) astride	b) bar	c) atter

One-word prepositions

1	We met the day _ a) before		yesterday.
	a) before	b) despite	c) versus
2	We open every da	ay	Christmas Day. c) gone
	a) excluding	b) anti	c) gone
3	We walked	the b	each for two miles.
	a) under	b) along	each for two miles. c) outside
4	We went	the boa	at.
	We wenta) since	b) aboard	c) worth
5	We worked	Mon	day to Wednesday.
	a) in	b) from	c) at
6	What do you think	[Mary?
	a) about	b) off	c) via
7	What shall we have	/e	coffee?
	a) minus	b) of	c) besides
8	You can buy it if it	's	\$50.
	a) below	b) among	c) notwithstanding
9	You can have any	colour	blue.
	a) until	b) to	c) except
10	Your car is bigger		my car.
	a) as		c) for

Complex prepositions

1		_ John, Mary was	late. I believe John.
	a) According to	b) Further to	c) Forward of
•	۸ ا	Dook	
2	Anthony is	Racr	nel in the race. I think he'll win. c) on board
	a) aside from	b) ahead of	c) on board
3		Matt, he will arri	ve later.
	a) As for	b) Out of	
	,	•	, ,
4		your behaviour,	I think you were wrong.
	a) As per	b) Up until	c) As to
_			6.11:
5		 •	e euro fell in value.
	a) Next to	b) In favour of	c) Contrary to
6	Do you want som	e pork	the chicken?
	a) along with	e pork b) out of	c) thanks to
7	Don't worry	me.	Think about yourself.
	a) apart from	b) on top of	c) on account of
0	Evenuene come		Lek who had to work.
0	Everyone came,	b) avvav fram	Lek who had to work.
	a) save for	b) away from	c) as for
9	Evervone was pre	esent.	Mary. She stayed at home.
	a) in face of	b) out of	c) except for
	,	,	,
0		_ your letter, I hav	e spoken to Mr Brown.
	a) Forward of	b) Further to	c) Next to

Complex prepositions

1	He is	the two	opinions. He wants to co	ompromise
	a) in between	b) up to	opinions. He wants to co	
2	He reacts bravely	,	danger	
_	a) up until	b) in face of	danger. c) further to	
3	He was sitting		_ me in the plane.	
	a) on board	b) out of	c) forward of	
4	I am not	your	idea. It won't work. c) away from	
	a) in favour of	b) thanks to	c) away from	
5	I am writing	у	our order.	
	a) away from	b) up to	c) with reference to	
6	I don't have any	dollars. Can I pa	ay euro	_ dollars?
	a) opposite to	b) in lieu of	c) in spite of	
7	I don't like it,		what you say.	
	a) up against	b) close to	c) irrespective of	
8	I don't want it,		the price. Even if it's fre	e.
	a) away from		c) regardless of	
9	I have another ca	ar	this one. Both are i	red.
	a) aside from	b) out of	this one. Both are ι c) by means of	
10	I made a graph		the meeting, so all wa	s ready.
			c) preparatory to	-

Complex prepositions

1	I never spoke Fre	ench	living in France.
	a) in front of	b) prior to	living in France. c) depending on
2	I prefer Jaguar ca	ars	BMW cars.
	a) out of	b) in case of	c) vis-à-vis
3	I'd like chicken pl	ease,	vegetables.
			c) together with
4	I'd like to speak to	o you	your work. c) with regard to
	a) up against	b) in front of	c) with regard to
5			_ Mr Brown. I represent him.
	a) on behalf of	b) contrary to	c) in between
6		your illness, w	ve will wait for a week.
	a) In lieu of	b) In view of	
7	Is there a doctor		this plane?
	a) on board		c) but for
8	It's a TV show		CNN. Same style, similar content.
	a) up to	b) à la	c) save for
9	It's your fault!		you, I'd have been on time.
	a) But for		c) In favour of
10	My car is	youi	car. About two cars away.
	a) on behalf of		

Complex prepositions

Nobody objected			_ you, so we did it.	
a) apart from	b) opposite t	0	c) as well as	
Sorry, no whisky.	But we have	ever	y drink	whisky.
a) up against	b) other than	1	c) as per	
Take your hands			your pockets and hel	p me!
a) ahead of	b) out of		c) due to	
	Shirlev, we	arriv	ed on time.	
a) Out of				
The cancellation	was		the rain. No othe	r reason.
	b) on to		c) due to	
The cat is sitting			the television.	
a) on top of	b) on to		c) as well as	
The cat jumped			the chair.	
	b) other than	1	c) on to	
The cat ran		the	dog and escaped.	
a) away from	b) thanks to	-	•	
The school's		the I	bank. Between the hot	el and bank.
a) in front of	b) next to	-		
The woman		me	was wearing a big hat	
a) further to	b) as to	_	c) in front of	
	a) apart from Sorry, no whisky. a) up against Take your hands a) ahead of a) Out of The cancellation a) close to The cat is sitting a) on top of The cat jumped _ a) in case of The cat ran _ a) away from The school's _ a) in front of The woman _	a) apart from b) opposite to Sorry, no whisky. But we have a) up against b) other than Take your hands a) ahead of b) out of Shirley, we a) Out of b) Thanks to The cancellation was a) close to b) on to The cat is sitting a) on top of b) on to The cat jumped b) other than The cat ran a) in case of b) other than The school's a) in front of b) next to The woman b) thanks to	a) apart from b) opposite to Sorry, no whisky. But we have every a) up against b) other than Take your hands a) ahead of b) out of Shirley, we arrive b) Thanks to The cancellation was a) close to b) on to The cat is sitting a) on top of b) on to The cat jumped b) other than The cat ran the cat ran a) away from b) thanks to The school's the land of b) next to The woman me	a) apart from b) opposite to c) as well as Sorry, no whisky. But we have every drink a) up against b) other than c) as per Take your hands a) ahead of b) out of c) due to Shirley, we arrived on time. a) Out of b) Thanks to c) On board The cancellation was the rain. No other a) close to b) on to c) due to The cat is sitting the television. a) on top of b) on to c) as well as The cat jumped the chair. a) in case of b) other than c) on to The cat ran the dog and escaped. a) away from b) thanks to c) with regard to The school's the bank. Between the hot a) in front of b) next to c) on account of The woman me was wearing a big hat.

Complex prepositions

1	There is a restau a) except for	rant b) near to	my office. Two minutes c) preparatory to	away.
2	There is a treea) forward of	b) in lieu of	the house. Straight across the c) opposite to	road.
3	There was a shop a) up to	p here b) aside from	1997. It closed that ye c) in face of	ear.
4	There were two pa) as for	beople b) on board	me. So that made three c) in addition to	ee.
5	They stopped a) but for	b) outside of	the city to check the map. c) contrary to	
6	We area) up against	b) save for	erful enemy. c) on behalf of	
7	We can't play ten a) as for	nis b) other than	the rain. c) because of	
8	We didn't go swir a) on behalf of	mming, b) owing to	the cold weather. c) with reference to	
9			like coffee c) by means of	tea?
0	We have a long of a) up until	day b) ahead of	us. Let's get going! c) but for	

Complex prepositions

1	We must work str	rictly	the law.
	We must work str a) on board	b) apart from	c) as per
2	We went swimmin	ng	the cold water. c) in case of
	a) in spite of	b) as well as	c) in case of
3	We worked	they	came. Then we stopped.
	a) up until	b) ahead of	came. Then we stopped. c) depending on
4	We'll play tennis	tomorrow,	the rain.
	a) on behalf of	b) by means of	the rain. c) depending on
5	We're	eggs. Sha	all I buy some?
	We'rea) out of	b) in spite of	c) owing to
6		your comments,	I'll reply soon.
	a) On board	b) By means of	I'll reply soon. c) With reference to
7	You can park you	ır car	mv house.
	You can park you a) in between	b) save for	c) in front of
8	You can phone m	ne	need. Day or night.
	a) in case of	b) in front of	c) up against
9	You open a door		its handle
Ū	You open a door a) in spite of	b) up to	c) by means of
10	You should talant	none	write just to be sure
10	a) as for	b) as well as	write, just to be sure.

Prepositions of place

1	Don't stand	the televis	ion. I can't see!	
	a) on	the televis b) in front of	c) above	
2	Come and sit a) beside	me so the	nat I can hear you better. c) on	
	From the plane w	e could see peopl	e in the fields	_ us.
	a) beside	b) below	c) above	
4	You'll have to turn a) behind	n round to see it. If b) in front of	t's you. c) over	
5	The dead man waa) behind	as lying b) in front of	the ground. c) on	
6	_	scratch the table! b) beside	Better put a cloth c) over	it.
7	It's dark where th	e road goes b) behind	a railway bridge.	
8	He looked up at t a) above	he ceiling b) under	him. c) below	
9	You can sit a) in front of	b) on	Nobody is sitting there. c) above	
0	-	me first. The presi b) on	dent was in the car c) under	it.

Prepositions of time

1	Let's meet a) at	b) in	ng and then go for a drin c) behind	k.
2	Does your boss v a) in	risit the office b) at	the morning o	r afternoon?
3	I like to get up a) at	b) on	se and go for a run. c) in	
4	It's very quiet in that a) during	his street b) at	the day. c) beside	
5	Does the sun rise a) at	e da b) in	awn or at dusk? c) on	
6	What do you norr a) in	nally do b) at	the evening?	
7	Mary starts work a) in	b) during	0am and finishes after 6 c) at	pm.
8	The sun is usually a) during			
9	The traffic is very a) at		_ the morning and aftern c) during	ioon.
10	Most people slee a) during	p n b) at	ight but I have to work. c) in	

Quiz 18 One-word and complex prepositions

1	A	ti, the film was go	od. But in my opin	ion it was boring.
	a) Except for	b) From	c) According to	
2	I have all my bool a) regardless of	ks b) through	my dictionary, wh	nich I left at home
3	He ran very fast a a) by	and won the race b) on	c) instead of	seconds.
4	Nok bought her base a) for	ook b) in	\$20 but mine co c) save for	ost me \$25.
5	Who did you buy a) of	it' b) from	? Have they got ar c) out of	ny more?
6	It's always your fa a) on board			you.
7	The ticket costs \$ a) inside	5 b) close to	age. No special p c) regardless of	rice for children.
8	Their meal arrived a) astride	d, b) according to	a free bottle of wir	ne.
9	Oil doesn't mix a) with	b) further to	er. It stays separa c) at	ted.
10	It was gooda) forward of	b) off	nelp. She has her c) of	own problems.

Quiz 19 One-word and complex prepositions

1	That's typical of Ta) like	Fina. It's just b) until	her to comp c) concerning	lain.
2	I can't talk now. E a) over		about it di c) within	inner tonight.
3	Comea) around	9 o'clock. b) throughout	Any time from 8.30 to 9.3 c) up to	0 is ok.
4	If the sea rises, s a) pending		will be sea c) below	a-level.
5	Everybody came a) apart from	at 9am, b) underneath	Neil who came a c) up against	at 10am.
6			otel because it is c) on top of	a hill.
7	She started to waa a) down	alk b) away from	the man, but he follow c) out of	ed her.
8	They sata) below	each ot b) next to	her in the cinema and he c) via	ld hands.
9	There are 31 day a) in			
10	I sat in the back, a) in face of	b) to	the driver. Andrea sat in c) behind	front.

Quiz 20 One-word and complex prepositions

1	th	ne rain, they did no	ot play tennis.
		b) Owing to	
2	Can I have fish _ a) across	b) instead of	ken? Chicken makes me sick. c) together with
3		eople b) on	
4	The ticket is \$5 o a) above	or \$10, b) out of	your age. How old are you? c) depending on
5	I work a) since	Dr Hudson. I b) under	will have to ask him for permission. c) as for
6	After his wife died a) with	d he went b) through	a very bad time.
7	There was a goo a) in		television last night. c) on
8	You should take a) as	paper b) as well as	a pen. They don't have either. c) except for
9	Do I have to pay a) in addition to	tax b) onto	this charge? Or is it included? c) counting
10	I'm phoning a) opposite	your re b) in between	cent order. c) with reference to

Answers to Prepositions Quizzes

Quiz 1: 1c, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5a, 6c, 7b, 8a, 9a, 10c

Quiz 2: 1a, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5b, 6c, 7c, 8c, 9b, 10a

Quiz 3: 1c, 2b, 3b, 4a, 5b, 6a, 7c, 8a, 9c, 10b

Quiz 4: 1b, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5c, 6b, 7b, 8a, 9c, 10c

Quiz 5: 1c, 2b, 3a, 4a, 5c, 6a, 7c, 8a, 9b, 10b

Quiz 6: 1a, 2b, 3c, 4c, 5b, 6a, 7a, 8a, 9c, 10c

Quiz 7: 1c, 2c, 3a, 4a, 5c, 6a, 7b, 8c, 9b, 10c

Quiz 8: 1b, 2a, 3a, 4c, 5b, 6a, 7b, 8b, 9c, 10c

Quiz 9: 1a, 2a, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6a, 7c, 8a, 9c, 10b

Quiz 10: 1a, 2b, 3a, 4c, 5c, 6a, 7c, 8a, 9c, 10b

Quiz 11: 1a, 2b, 3c, 4a, 5c, 6b, 7c, 8c, 9a, 10c

Quiz 12: 1b, 2c, 3c, 4c, 5a, 6b, 7a, 8b, 9a, 10b

Quiz 13: 1a, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5c, 6a, 7c, 8a, 9b, 10c

Quiz 14: 1b, 2c, 3a, 4c, 5b, 6a, 7c, 8b, 9b, 10b

Quiz 15: 1c, 2a, 3a, 4c, 5a, 6c, 7c, 8a, 9c, 10b

Quiz 16: 1b, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5c, 6c, 7c, 8a, 9b, 10a

Quiz 17: 1b, 2a, 3a, 4a, 5a, 6a, 7c, 8c, 9c, 10b

Quiz 18: 1c, 2c, 3a, 4a, 5b, 6b, 7c, 8c, 9a, 10c

Quiz 19: 1a, 2a, 3a, 4c, 5a, 6c, 7b, 8b, 9a, 10c

Quiz 20: 1b, 2b, 3a, 4c, 5b, 6b, 7c, 8b, 9a, 10c

More at **English Club**:

eBooks for ESL Learners

Top 20 Business Vocabulary

by Josef Essberger

CVs, Resumes and Covering Letters

by Josef Essberger