

## 第二章 论说文

### 第一节 团结

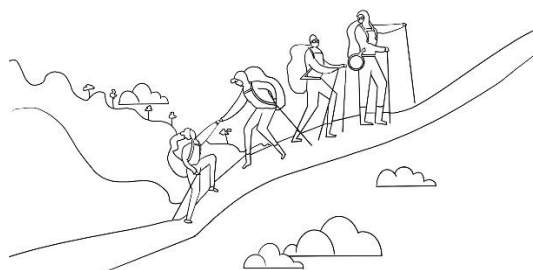
**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

1) describe the pictures briefly.

2) interpret the meaning, and

3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



团结就是力量

#### 【参考范文】

Just as what is vividly revealed in the thought-provoking cartoon, on a sheer mountain road are a host of team members who are extending their cordial encouragement to each other. They are making great joint efforts to arrive at the peak. Evidently, this cartoon aims at conveying such a profound implication that unity is of unique significance in social communities of all sorts.

Conspicuously, the typical significance of unity can be broadly divided into the following two aspects. For one thing, it serves as a key ingredient of the all-round talents of various kinds. People with this spirit are more likely to achieve remarkable accomplishments. For another, this spirit could also offer the whole society an impetus to move forward. For instance, it is unity that could motivate numerous scientific research teams with the concerted efforts to make a series of breakthroughs which would benefit all human beings.

In brief, it is highly recommended for each social member to cherish and further elevate this precious spirit which would surely serve as a positive guidance for society in the long run.

#### 【参考译文】

正如这幅发人深省的漫画生动地呈现，在一条陡峭的山路上，一群团队成员互相给予真诚的鼓励。他们做出共同的努力，来到达顶峰。显然，这幅漫画旨在传达这样一个深刻的寓意：团结精神在各种社会群体中都具有独特的重要性。

显而易见，团结所具有的典型重要性大致可以分为以下两个层面。一方面，它是各类人才全面发展的关键要素。具备这种精神的人更有可能取得卓越的成就。另一方面，这种精神也可以为全社会提供其前进的动力。例如，只有团结才能激发众多科研团队，通力协作，来做出一系列有益于全人类的突破。

总之，非常建议每位社会成员珍视并进一步提升这种宝贵的品质。从长远角度而言，

这种精神必将会对社会起到积极的指导作用。

## 第二节 节俭

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly.
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



### 【参考范文】

As is vividly revealed in the thought-provoking cartoon, on the blackboard writes “The First Lesson”. A teacher is cordially advocating the virtue of thrift to her students, instructing them to cherish this Chinese traditional virtue. Evidently, this cartoon aims at delivering such a profound implication that the spirit of thrift is of great significance in modern society.

Conspicuously, the precious value of thrift can be mainly divided into the following two aspects. For one thing, it serves as a key ingredient of noble people. One with this spirit is more likely to cultivate other precious virtues. Just as an old Chinese saying goes, “Thrift could foster virtues.” For another, this spirit could also offer the whole society an impetus to move forward. For instance, it is this spirit that could motivate numerous social members to make persistent efforts to save precious natural resources which would benefit all society in the long run.

To be brief, it is highly advisable that joint efforts should be made by all the social members, so as to further elevate this precious quality in the near future.

### 【参考译文】

正如这幅发人深省的漫画生动地呈现，黑板上写着“开学第一课”。一位老师正在向学生们真诚地倡导节俭美德，教导他们要珍视这种中华传统美德。显然，本图旨在传递这样一个深层寓意，节俭精神在现代社会中有着重要意义。

显而易见，节俭的宝贵价值可以大致分为如下两个层面。一方面，它是作为高尚的人所具备的重要元素。一个具备这种精神的人更有可能培养其他品质。正如中国古语有云：“俭以养德。”另一方面，这种精神可以提供一种动力来推动整个社会前行。比方说，正是因为这种精神才激励了无数的社会成员做出不懈努力，来节约宝贵的自然资源，而从长远角度而言，这将会惠及整个社会。

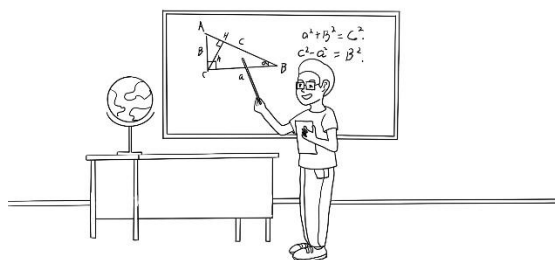
总之，非常建议全体社会成员都做出共同努力，以便在不远的将来可以进一步提升这种宝贵的品质。

### 第三节 敬业

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly.
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



#### 爱岗敬业，从我做起

##### 【参考范文】

As is vividly shown in the cartoon above, working late in front of the desk is a woman, a respectable and responsible teacher, who is checking homework under an electric lamp at night, with a line going like this: love your job, start from me. Clearly, what the picture implies is that professional dedication is an essential quality of a person in modern society.

The picture is moving and inspiring in showing the key point of the picture. On the one hand, professional dedication is of great help for people to get success. For example, academician Zhong Nanshan, an 84-year-old man, who should have enjoyed a happy retirement life at his age, fought against the epidemic on the front lines, so that he made great contribution to the control of the COVID-19 with his professional dedication and his encouraging story was reported by press home and abroad. On the other hand, if there were not the spirit of dedication, people would be selfish and indifferent, which may cause social morality to decline.

From what we discussed above, we can come to the conclusion that professional dedication is of great significance. The mass media concerned should shoot some TV commercials to advocate the spirit of dedication. If we can try our best to do so, our country will be better in the future.

##### 【参考译文】

如图所示，在桌子前工作到很晚的是一位女士，一位受人尊敬和负责任的老师，她深夜在电灯下批改作业，图片上有这样一句话：爱岗敬业，从我做起。显然，这幅图暗示的是：在现代社会，敬业精神是一个人的重要品质。

画面既感人又鼓舞人心，同时体现了图片的重点。一方面，敬业精神对人们获得成功有很大帮助。如钟南山院士，本应享受晚年幸福退休生活的84岁老人，却奋战在疫情防控第一线，他的敬业精神和疫情防控做出了巨大贡献，他的励志事迹被国内外媒体报道。另一方面，如果没有敬业精神，人们就会变得自私和冷漠，这可能会导致社会道德的衰落。

根据上述讨论，我们可以得出结论：敬业精神是非常重要的。有关的大众媒体应该拍摄

一些电视广告来提倡奉献精神。如果我们能尽最大努力去做，我们国家将会变得更好。

#### 第四节 感恩

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly.
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



#### 【参考范文】

As is vividly shown in the cartoon above, on the right of the picture is a boy, a lovely and polite child, who is holding a fresh rose and handing it to his mother, a tender and kind lady, who is smiling sweetly, with a line going like this: learn to be grateful. Clearly, what the picture implies is that being thankful is an essential quality of a person.

The picture is moving and touching in showing the key point of the picture. On one hand, feeling grateful for others is of great help for people to get success. For example, Lei Feng, a member of the Communist Party of China, having been a plain and ordinary soldier from a deprived background, had the spirit of being thankful and always did favor quietly to show his love and devoted his life to helping others, so that his inspiring story was written in many books and he became an idol of all the young people. On the other hand, if there were not the spirit of appreciation, people would be indifferent and society will become less civilized.

From what we discussed above, we can come to the conclusion that being thankful is of great significance. The mass media concerned should shoot some TV commercials to advocate the spirit. If we can try our best to do so, our life will be better in the future.

#### 【参考译文】

如图所示，在图片的右边是一个男孩，一个可爱的、有礼貌的孩子，拿着新鲜的玫瑰，将它递给他的母亲，一位带着甜美的笑容的温柔善良的女士，有一行字这样说到：学会感恩。很明显，这幅图暗示了感恩是一个人的重要品质。

画面感人并体现了图片的重点。一方面，感恩他人对人们获得成功有很大帮助。例如：雷锋，一名中国共产党员，来自贫困家庭的一个普通士兵，有感恩的精神，总是喜欢悄悄地付出他的爱，一生致力于帮助别人，所以他的鼓舞人心的故事写在许多书里，他也成为年轻人的偶像。另一方面，如果没有感恩的心，人们就会变得冷漠，社会的文明程度会降低。

从上面的讨论，我们可以得出结论：感恩是非常重要的。相关的大众媒体应该拍摄一些

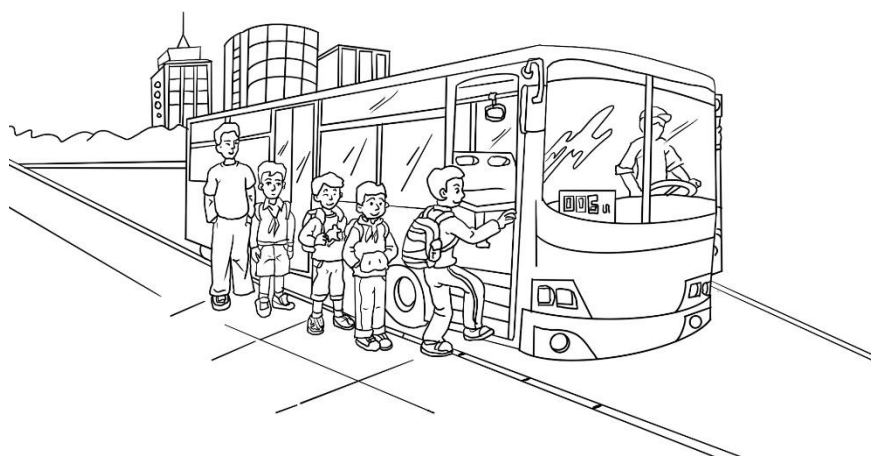
电视广告来宣传这种精神。如果我们能尽我们最大的努力去做，我们未来的生活将会更好。

### 第五节 规则

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-180 words based on the following picture. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



遵守规则，人人有责

#### 【参考范文】

As is explicitly presented in the cartoon above, a crowd of people are waiting in a line for the subway train, which is arriving and giving a thumbs-up to them. And the caption of this picture reads, "Rules."

Obviously, the picture implies a broad phenomenon in our daily life that along with the rapid development of modern society, obeying the rules has already become increasingly significant. For one thing, there is no denying in saying that thanks to individuals' obedience of various laws and regulations, the whole society could keep functioning in a healthy and harmonious way, so that people could happily live in a safe and orderly environment. And in the meantime, another fact that we cannot ignore is that breaking rules would exert a negative impact on the sustainable development of our society, bringing detriment to the all-round growth of our country.

In short, obeying rules is of utmost importance, so it is wise for us to live our lives in a rational way. Hopefully, by employing this method, we can make our nation become increasingly competitive.

#### 【参考译文】

如图所示，一群人在排队等地铁列车，地铁列车来了，向他们竖起了大拇指。这张照片的标题是"规则"。

显然，这幅图暗示了我们日常生活中一个广泛的现象，随着现代社会的快速发展，遵守规则已经变得越来越重要。一方面，不可否认的是，由于个人对各种法律法规的服从，整个社会才能保持健康和谐的运转，这样人们才能在安全有序的环境中快乐地生活。与此同时，另一个我们不能忽视的事实是，违反规则会对我们社会的可持续发展产生负面影响，

不利于我们国家的全面发展。

总之，遵守规则是最重要的，所以对我们来说，以理性的方式生活是明智的。希望通过采用这种方法，我们可以使我们的国家变得越来越有竞争力。

## 第六节 外卖

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-180 words based on the following picture. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



### 您的外卖

#### 【英文范文】

As is explicitly presented in the cartoon above, a deliveryman, riding a motorcycle, is delivering the takeout food to his customer, who has just ordered through the Internet. And the caption of this picture reads, "Please enjoy your meal!"

Obviously, the picture implies a broad phenomenon in our daily life that along with the rise of takeaway platforms, ordering takeout food has already become increasingly popular. For one thing, there is no denying in saying that, thanks to the expansion of takeout food industry, the users could easily order exactly what they prefer in a convenient and inexpensive way, so that they could thus save quite a lot of time and money. And in the meantime, another fact we cannot ignore is that some unqualified takeaway food restaurants may cheat the customers with unhealthy ingredients, bringing detriment to public health.

In short, takeaway food has both advantages and disadvantages, so it is wise for us to order takeout food in a rational way. Hopefully, by employing this method, we can live a happy and healthy lifestyle.

#### 【参考译文】

如图所示，一名送餐员骑着摩托车，正在给刚刚在网上订购的顾客送外卖。这张照片的标题是：“请慢用！”

显然，这幅图暗示了我们日常生活中一个广泛的现象，即随着外卖平台的兴起，点外卖已经越来越受欢迎。一方面，不可否认的是，由于外卖食品行业的扩张，用户可以很容

易地以方便和便宜的方式订购他们喜欢的东西，因此他们可以节省大量的时间和金钱。同时，另一个不容忽视的事实是，一些不合格的外卖餐厅可能会用不健康的食材欺骗顾客，给公众健康带来危害。

简而言之，外卖食品既有优点也有缺点，所以我们以合理的方式订购外卖食品是明智的。希望通过采用这种方法，我们可以过上幸福健康的生活方式。

## 第七节 支付方式

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly, and
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on your ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



我们今天都这样支付

### 【英文范文】

The photo vividly portrays a common scene where a lady, a shop assistant in the store, shows a QR code to the customer who uses a smart phone to scan it to pay money for their products. Certainly, this kind of phenomenon often happens to us in our daily life, as far as I am concerned, mobile payment is a rose with thorns, which has both superiority and inferiority.

With the popularization of smart phones and the prosperity of 4G internet in China, the uptake of mobile payment has been staggering. It goes without saying that mobile payment brings endless convenience to people's life and commercial activities. According to a survey from Tencent, people seldom take cash when making a deal with others or purchasing goods in the shops, choosing depositing to the account of Alipay or WeChat instead, which will enable them to feel completely at ease to their money safety and help them avoid the trouble of sorting out changes. However, we can't attach no importance to its negative effect on our accounts. For instance, in some transactions exist some consumers and they randomly log in Wi-Fi, payment websites etc. so that they might leak their personal information or even passwords. Finally, they might encounter the loss of virtual money.

All in all, mobile payment is a double-bladed sword for us. Thus, we might utilize its convenience on the condition of protecting the safety of our accounts and frequently changing our passwords. Only in this way can we well use technology.

### 【参考译文】

这张图片生动地描绘了一个常见的场景：店里的女店员向顾客展示二维码，顾客用智能手机扫描二维码来付款。当然，这种现象在我们的日常生活中也经常发生，但是在我看来，移动支付就像是一朵有刺的玫瑰，它有优势也有劣势。

随着智能手机的普及和 4G 网络在中国的蓬勃发展，移动的普及率也越来越高。不用说，移动支付给人们的生活和商业活动带来了无尽的便利。从腾讯的一项调查中显示，人们很少拿现金与他人做交易或在商店采购商品时，而是选择支付宝或是微信账户进行付款，这将使他们感到资金安全而很轻松，并帮助他们避免麻烦的整理我们的零钱。但是，我们不能忽视它对我们账户的负面影响。例如，在一些交易中存在一些消费者，他们随意登录 Wi-Fi、支付网站等，可能会泄露个人信息甚至密码。最后，他们可能会遭遇虚拟货币的损失。

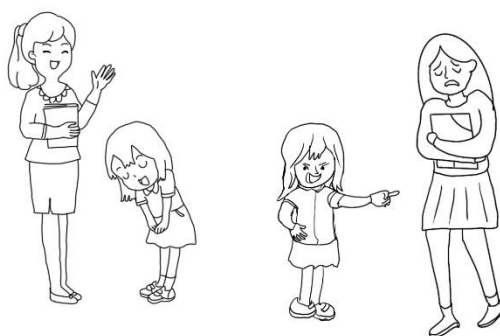
总之，移动支付对我们来说是一把双刃剑。因此，我们可以利用它的便利条件，以保护我们的账户的安全，并经常更改我们的密码。只有这样我们才能很好地利用技术。

## 第八节 礼貌

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly, and
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on your ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



### 讲文明，懂礼貌

#### 【参考范文】

It is clearly shown in the left picture given above that a girl, a polite girl, is greeting her teacher politely. And her teacher is saying hello to her with a warm smile on her face. Ironically, in the right picture, in the living room exists a haughty girl who is making outrageous demands on her mother, and her mother is looking at her with a horrified expression on her face. Admittedly, what the picture implies is that politeness is of great necessity to the process of social civilization.

What accounts for this scenario? At least, for my own part, two major factors may contribute to it. First and foremost, the fact that cultivating the politeness quality, which is of importance, when it comes to me, conduces people to preserving the harmonious social atmosphere, which makes it possible for people to attach more importance to Chinese traditional moral value. In addition to that, it is cultivating the politeness quality that is an effective force that drives people to respect others and build up a favorable social civilization process. Therefore, it is the spirit of politeness that makes our whole society develop sustainably and steadily.



To advocate this spirit, in all aspects, it calls on the efforts from all sides. Therefore, the general public should form a correct consciousness of politeness, and develop a good habit of it. Only in this way can we make our world more colorful and vigorous.

【参考译文】

在上面的左图中可以清楚地看到，一个女孩，一个有礼貌的女孩，正在礼貌地问候她的老师。她的老师正带着温暖的微笑向她问好。具有讽刺意味的是，在右图中，客厅里有一个高傲的女孩，她正在对她的母亲提出蛮横无理的要求，而她的母亲正带着惊恐的表情看着她。诚然，这幅图所暗示的是礼貌在社会文明的过程中是非常必要的。

是什么导致了这种情况？至少，就我个人而言，有两个主要因素可能会导致这种情况。首先，在我看来，礼貌品质的培养是很重要的，这有助于人们保持和谐的社会氛围，使得人们很有可能更加重视中国传统的道德价值。此外，礼貌品质的培养是促使人们尊重他人、建立良好社会文明进程的有效举措。因此，正是礼貌精神使得我们整个社会持续稳定地发展。

要在各方面弘扬这种精神，需要各方面共同努力。因此，公众应该形成正确的礼貌意识，并养成良好的礼貌习惯。只有这样，我们才能使我们的世界更加丰富多彩和充满活力。

### 第九节 线上学习

**Direction:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the pictures below. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret the implied meaning,
- 3) give your comments.

Write your answer on the ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



线上学习

【参考范文】

As is shown in the picture, at the computer sits a college student, taking online courses. What the picture implies is that online education has become the way that students take courses nowadays.

Reasons for the popularity of online courses are as follows. In the first place, online courses can be taken by students without any limit on time and distance, so students can acquire the knowledge whenever and wherever they want, which contributes to the improvement of their study efficiency. In the second place, a wide range of courses posted online can be selected, so students may choose the courses according to their interests and demands. However, nothing can be perfect. Online courses may make students' attention distracted because they can't stop themselves from surfing the internet when taking courses online.

In view of every aspect, we can find that online courses can be favorable and harmful.

Therefore, we should take good advantage of online courses and at the same time, we are supposed to reject distraction in the online class. Only in this way can online education become truly useful and beneficial.

【参考译文】

如图所示，一个大学生坐在电脑前上网课。这个图片表明网络教育已经变成当下学生上课的方式。

网课流行的原因如下。首先，学生们上网课不受任何时间任何地点的限制，所以学生们能够在任何时间或地点汲取知识，这就意味着学习效率的提高。其次，网络上有大量的课程可供选择，所以学生们可以根据他们的兴趣和需求选择课程。但是没有什么事情是完美的。因为学生们不能控制自己在上网课的时候网上冲浪，所以网课可能会分散学生们的注意力。

综上所述，我们可以发现网课既是有益的又是有害的。因此我们应该吸取网课的优点，与此同时我们在上网课的时候应该杜绝分散注意力的事。只有这样网络教育下能变得真正的有用有效。

## 第十节 汉语热

**Direction:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the pictures below. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret the implied meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

Write your answer on the ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



汉语全球化

【参考范文】

As is shown in the picture, a teacher is teaching international students Chinese, students listening very carefully. What the picture implies is that learning Chinese has become increasingly popular among foreigners.

It is of no difficulty to come up with some reasons for the popularity. In the first place, that an increasingly important role which China plays in globalization has enhanced the influence of the Chinese language, may cause people in mounting numbers to take the Chinese language courses, so that the business cooperation with China can be facilitated. In addition, the reason why the popularity of Mandarin expands among foreign people is that China has spared no efforts to

introduce Chinese culture to the world, which can be beneficial to the development and the preservation of Chinese culture, including the Chinese language. For example, Confucius Institutes established by China in foreign countries have attracted numerous international students to learn Mandarin and Chinese culture.

To conclude, the Chinese language as an indispensable part of Chinese culture has to be promoted and familiar to more and more people in the world. Even though it has been widely accepted by foreigners, we should keep striving to carry forward Chinese culture.

#### 【参考译文】

如图所示，一个老师正在教授中文，学生们很认真。图片表达的是学习中文在外国人中变得越来越流行。

有两个因素导致了上面的这种趋势。首先，中国在全球化中所扮演的越来越重要的角色增强了中国语言的影响力，这导致越来越多的人上中文课，从而便于与中国进行商业合作。另外，中文在外国人中越来越流行是因为中国不遗余力地向世界推广中国文化，这有利于中国文化的发展和保护，包括中国语言。例如，很多中国建立的孔子学院，已经吸引了很多学生学习中文和中国文化。

总之，中文作为中国文化的必要部分，需要推广且为人所知，尽管现在中文已经广泛被接受，我们也应当努力地发扬中国文化。

#### 第十一节 健康生活

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly.
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



#### 【参考范文】

The cartoon vividly illustrates a pervasive scene in our daily life where a family, grandparents, parents and a son in a park of city, are taking exercises in the sunshine of morning to build up their physical conditions/strength. Nothing is of more remarkable importance than health for life and work.

Our daily life has been filled with diverse examples about healthy life with the following one, square dance, being the foremost. In many communities and parks exist a great many people, seniors and youngers, and they persist in doing sports on a daily basis such as jogging, dancing, playing swords etc. so that they build up their physical condition and seldom suffer from the tortures of ailments. It is because of their healthy notion and lifestyle that they lead a happy and delightful life.

However, the fact is out of it, say, some youngsters always not only over-eat junk food such as snacks in the streets and fast food with high sugar, protein and calorie etc. but also stay up, which make them stay in subhealth and possibly get some incurable diseases such as diabetes, hypertension and their like.

As discussed, we easily find that health plays a positive role in our daily life. Thus, we might register a card in a fit club to do sports after work and study regularly and develop a good habit of diets according to scientific books. Only in these ways can we have a fulfilling life.

#### 【参考译文】

这幅漫画生动地描绘了我们日常生活中一个普遍的场景，一个家庭、祖父母、父母和一个在城市公园的儿子，正在早晨的阳光下锻炼，以建立他们的身体条件/力量。没有什么比健康对生命和工作更重要的了。

我们的日常生活中充满了关于健康生活的各种各样的例子，其中一个广场舞，是最重要的。在许多社区和公园里有许多人，老人和年轻人，他们坚持每天做运动，如慢跑、跳舞、打剑等，这样他们就能增强体质，很少遭受疾病的折磨。正因为他们健康的观念和生活方式，他们过着幸福快乐的生活。

然而，事实并非如此，比如说，有些年轻人不仅经常吃过街头小吃和高糖、高蛋白、高卡路里的快餐等垃圾食品，而且经常熬夜，这使他们处于亚健康状态，可能患上糖尿病、高血压、高血压等无法治愈的疾病。他们喜欢。

正如我们所讨论的，我们很容易发现健康在我们的日常生活中起着积极的作用。因此，我们可以在健身俱乐部登记一张卡片，在下班后做运动，定期学习，并根据科学书籍养成良好的饮食习惯。只有这样，我们才能有一个充实的人生。

#### 第十二节 梦想

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the pictures briefly.
- 2) interrupt the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



#### 【参考范文】

The cartoon graphically portrays a vivid scene where an animal, a little duckling on the stage of pool, wins the first prize and becomes a white swan, after singing with playing guitar. Conspicuously, it gives us an enlightenment that we could achieve our goal if we have a dream.

Too many facts and truths our human beings have experienced may well prove the importance of pursuing dream. Admittedly, it avails us of gaining more opportunities of success and meeting our desire and urge at the bottom of heart. Besides, we couldn't feel regrettable after becoming the

aged. Taking a famous entrepreneur as a case in point. Bill Gates, a CEO of Microsoft, abandoned the opportunity of learning in Harvard in order to pursue his dream and devoted himself to developing a new system for computers so that he finally invented Windows operating system and changed people's lifestyle. It is because of dream spirit that we could own motivation of striving in the life.

In summary, bravely pursuing dream is beneficial for individual prospect. Thus, we should set a goal and insist on it until success. Only in this way can we have a fuller life.

#### 【参考译文】

卡通形象地描绘了一个生动的场景，一只动物，一只小鸭子，在泳池的舞台上，赢得了一等奖，在弹吉他后变成了白天鹅。显而易见，它给了我们一个启示，如果你有梦想，我们就能实现我们的目标。

我们人类所经历的太多的事实和真相可证明追求梦想的重要性。也就是说，追求梦想使我们获得了更多的成功机会，满足了我们内心深处的渴望和冲动。而且，我们老了也不后悔。以某著名企业为例。微软首席执行官比尔盖茨为了追求自己的梦想，放弃了在哈佛学习的机会，致力于开发一种新的计算机系统，最终发明了 windows 操作系统，改变了人们的生活方式。正是因为有了梦想精神，我们才有了奋斗的动力。

总之，勇敢地追求梦想有利于个人的前途。因此，我们应该设定一个目标，坚持到成功。只有这样我们才能过上更充实的生活。

### 第十三节 勤奋

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-180 words based on the following picture. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.



勤奋

#### 【参考范文】

The picture clearly describes a scenario where a man sitting at a table is reading in the middle of the night, and there is a picture hanging on the wall, saying, "diligence". Obviously, what the picture shows is that nothing is of more remarkable value than diligence in our life.

There is no difficulty to put forward some reasons for this idea. On one hand, diligence is beneficial to overcoming difficulties which seem insurmountable. For example, Helen Keller, a handicapped woman, losing the abilities of hearing, seeing and speaking since her childhood, finished college and was devoted to social affairs for women's rights, so that her inspiring story was

written in her book and she became an idol for the handicapped. If there is not the spirit of diligence, people will quit the dream which they have strived for, which may make them unsuccessful in their whole life.

We have no difficulty seeing that diligence is of great value. People should be exposed to new ideas of being diligent. Only in this way can we make our life colorful and vigorous.

#### 【参考译文】

该动画片清楚地描绘了一个场景，其中一个人坐在桌子旁，在午夜读书，墙上挂着一幅画，上面写着“勤奋”。显然，图片所暗示的是，在我们的现实中，没有什么比勤奋更有价值。

我们可以毫不费力地为这个观点列出一些原因。一方面，勤奋有助于克服似乎无法克服的困难。例如，残疾妇女海伦·凯勒（Helen Keller）从小就失去听力和说话的能力，大学毕业后致力于妇女事务的社会事务，因此她的励志故事被写在书中，成为了偶像。如果没有勤奋的精神，人们就会放弃自己为之奋斗的梦想，这可能会导致他们终生失败。

我们毫不费力地发现勤奋是非常有价值的。个人应该接触到勤奋的新观念。只有这样，我们才能使我们的生活丰富多彩。

### 第十四节 勇敢

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160-180 words based on the following picture. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.



勇敢前行

#### 【参考范文】

As is shown in the picture, two medical people wear medical protective suits, safety glasses and disposable gloves, and get prepared for fighting against the epidemics bravely. What the drawing implies is that bravery should be encouraged in the modern society.

There are two factors responsible for this notion. Obviously, the bravery is a very important quality and it can help people achieve success. Because the bravery produces the motivation and the confidence, people of this quality may be able to overcome difficulties. I would like to take Jiao Yulu as an example. When Jiao Yulu saw that Lankao county suffered from the serious natural disaster, he, as a local officer, observed the terrible weather and figured out the solutions, so that he led local people to defeat the terrible weather. Because of bravery, people can make remarkable achievements.

In view of every aspect, people should remember that they should be brave. Thus, the department concerned can launch some campaigns to teach people why they need to be brave and how to be brave. Only in this way can the society become better.

【参考译文】

如图所示，两个医护人员穿着防护服，带着护目镜和一次性手套，勇敢地为抗击疫情做准备。图片揭示的是在当代社会应该鼓励人们勇敢。

有两个理由可以解释这个主题。勇敢是一种重要的品质并且有助于人们获得显著成就。因为勇气可以产生动力和自信，拥有这种品质的人能够克服各种困难。我想以焦裕禄为例。当焦裕禄看见兰考县遭受自然灾害，作为地方官员，观察恶劣天气并且想对策，从而他带领当地人们战胜了恶劣天气。因为勇敢，人们才会获得如此突出的成就。

考虑到方方面面，人们应当记住他们应当勇敢。因此，相关部门可以举办一些活动教人们为什么要勇敢并且如何勇敢。只有这样社会才会更好。

### 第十五节 耐心

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following pictures. In your essay, you should

1) describe the pictures briefly.

2) interrupt the meaning, and

3) give your comments

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET (20 points)



耐心等待

【参与范文】

The cartoon vividly reflects a common scene in our daily life where some folks, anxious citizen in front of a bank, line up to wait the service the bank provided, among of whom exist some impatient customers. Conspicuously, what the picture wants to convey is that endurance should be an excellent quality for everyone.

Abundant facts in our human history has proved the importance of endurance. Admittedly, it is helpful for us to develop a kind of excellent quality of pondering and dealing with problems calmly when facing troubles. Taking an ancient famous king as a case in point. Gou Jian, a king of Yue state in the times of Warring states, unfortunately became a capture of Wu State in a war and started to suck the gall-bladder before sleeping in order to develop his endurance so that he finally occasionally escaped from the control of the king of Wu and launched an attack against Wu State. It was because of his endurance that he eventually gained victory and re-founded his own state.

As discussed, endurance is a necessary quality for individual prospect. Thus, we should keep quiet and calm heart to treat any trouble and problem, patiently seeking for the approaches. Only in this way can we get the respect from others.

【参考译文】

这部漫画生动地再现了我们日常生活中的一个常见的场景，有些人，在银行面前焦虑的市民排队等候银行提供的服务，其中有一些不耐烦的顾客。很明显，这张照片想要传达的是，耐力应该是每个人的优秀品质。

我们人类历史上大量的事实证明了忍耐的重要性。也就是说，它有助于我们在面对困难时，培养一种冷静思考和处理问题的优良品质。以一位古代著名国王为例。战国时期的越王勾践，不幸在一场战争中成为了吴国的俘虏，为了锻炼自己的忍耐力，他开始在睡前吮吸球囊，最后偶尔从吴王的控制下逃脱，向吴国发起进攻。正是由于他的忍耐力，他最终取得了胜利，重新建立了自己的国家。

如前所述，耐力是个人发展所必需的素质。因此，我们应该保持内心的平静和冷静，对待任何麻烦和问题，耐心地寻找方法。只有这样我们才能得到别人的排斥。