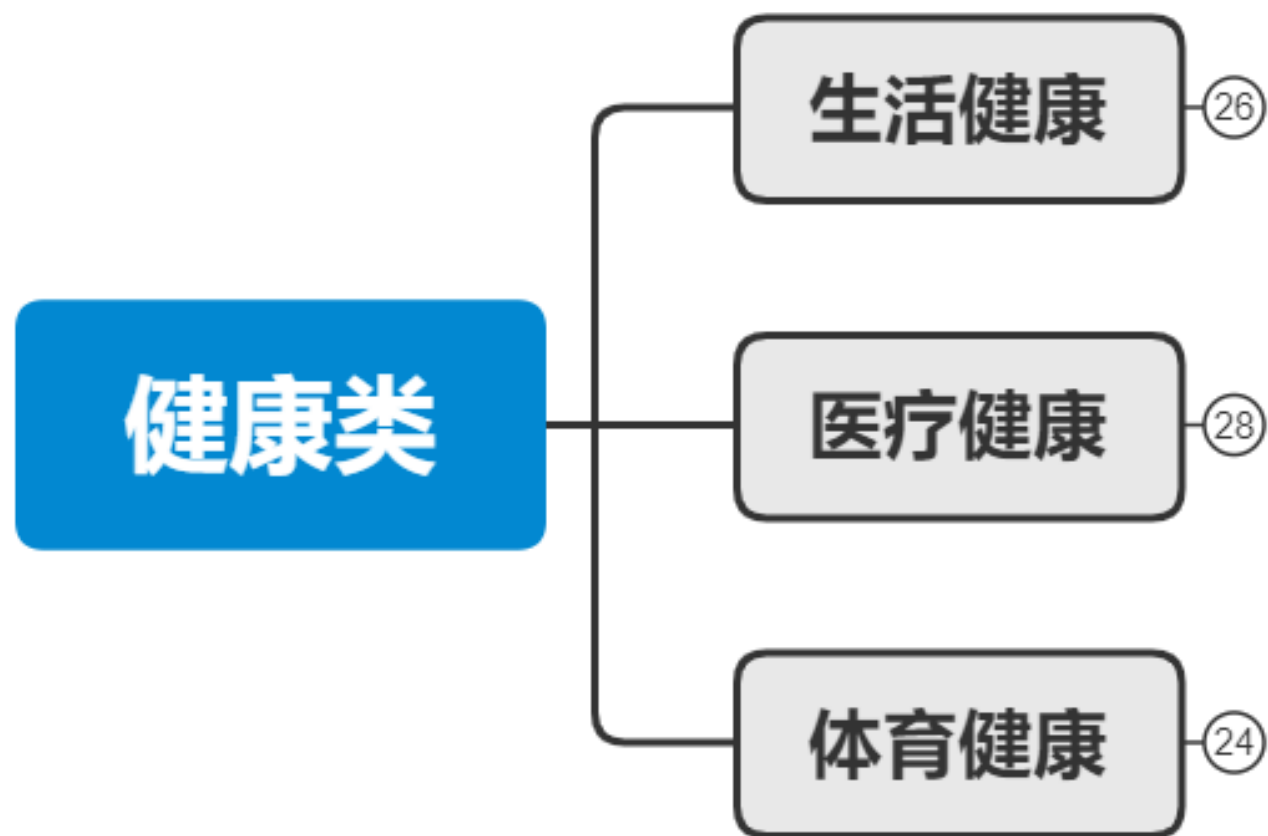
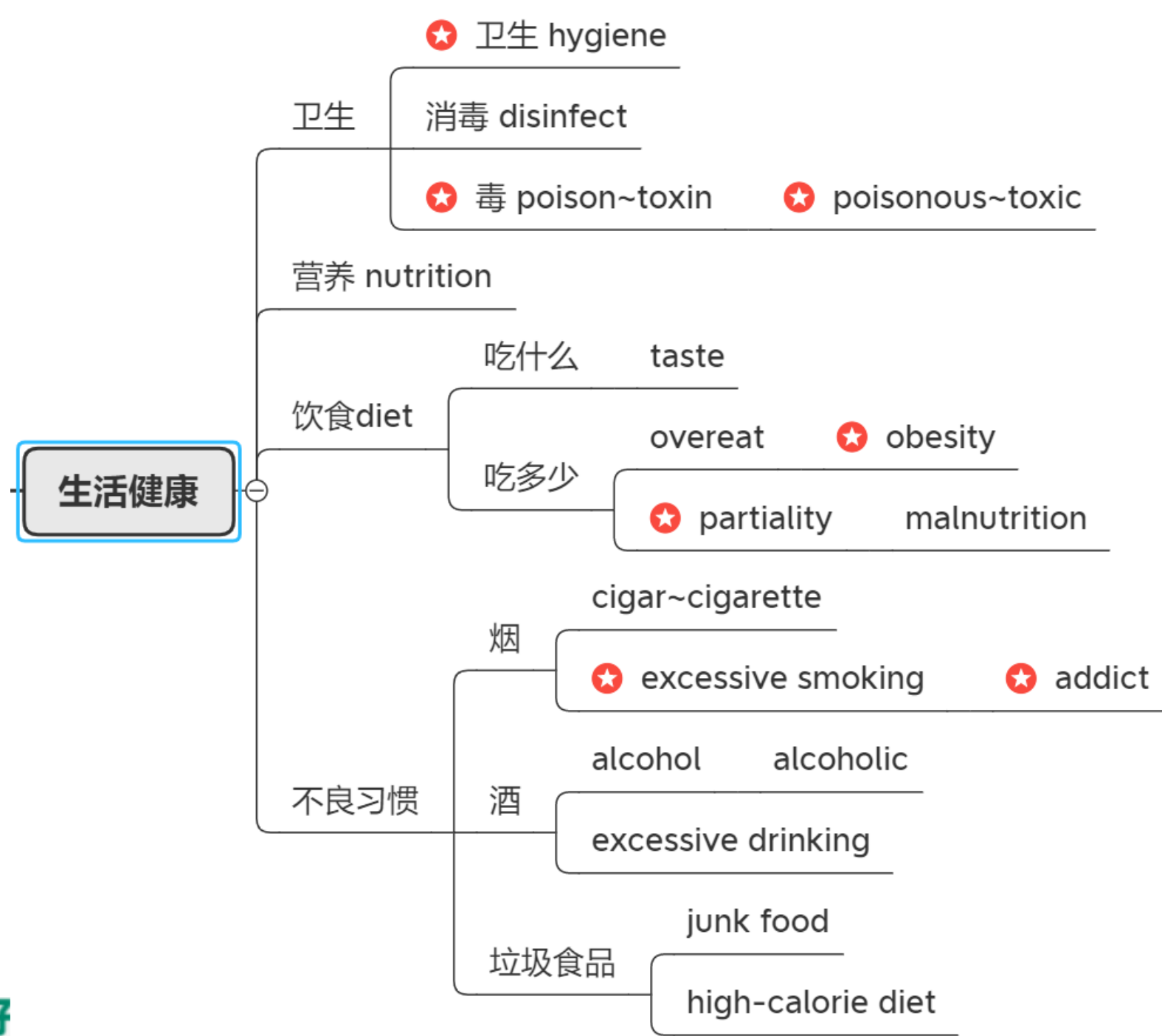


# 第八章 健康类





# 8.1生活健康



hygiene ['haɪdʒi:n] n.卫生; 保健

“Nature gave us lips to conceal our teeth,” ran one popular Victorian maxim, alluding to the fact that before the birth of proper dentistry, mouths were often in a shocking state of **hygiene**. (2021-1)

lipstick



poison n.毒药; v. 下毒; 破坏, 使恶化

You may feel guilt over your past, but you are **poisoning** the present with the things and circumstances you cannot change. (2015-2)

poisonous a.有毒的



toxin n.毒素

toxic a.有毒的

And, unless banks carry **toxic** assets at prices that attract buyers, reviving the bank system will be difficult. (2010-1)



partiality    n.偏爱                      preference

show **partiality** in treating clients (2021-1)



EX.

## 1. 仙剑3插曲:

[A] prejudice [B] partiality [C] peculiar [D] particular

把昨天都作废  
现在你在我眼前  
我想爱 请给我机会  
如果我错了也承担  
认定你就是答案  
我不怕谁嘲笑我极端  
相信自己的直觉  
顽固的人不喊累  
爱上你 我不撤退  
我说过 我不闪躲  
我非要这么做



新东方 老师好!



EX.

2.我们应该讲卫生。

遭遇大王奇遇记



新东方 老师好!

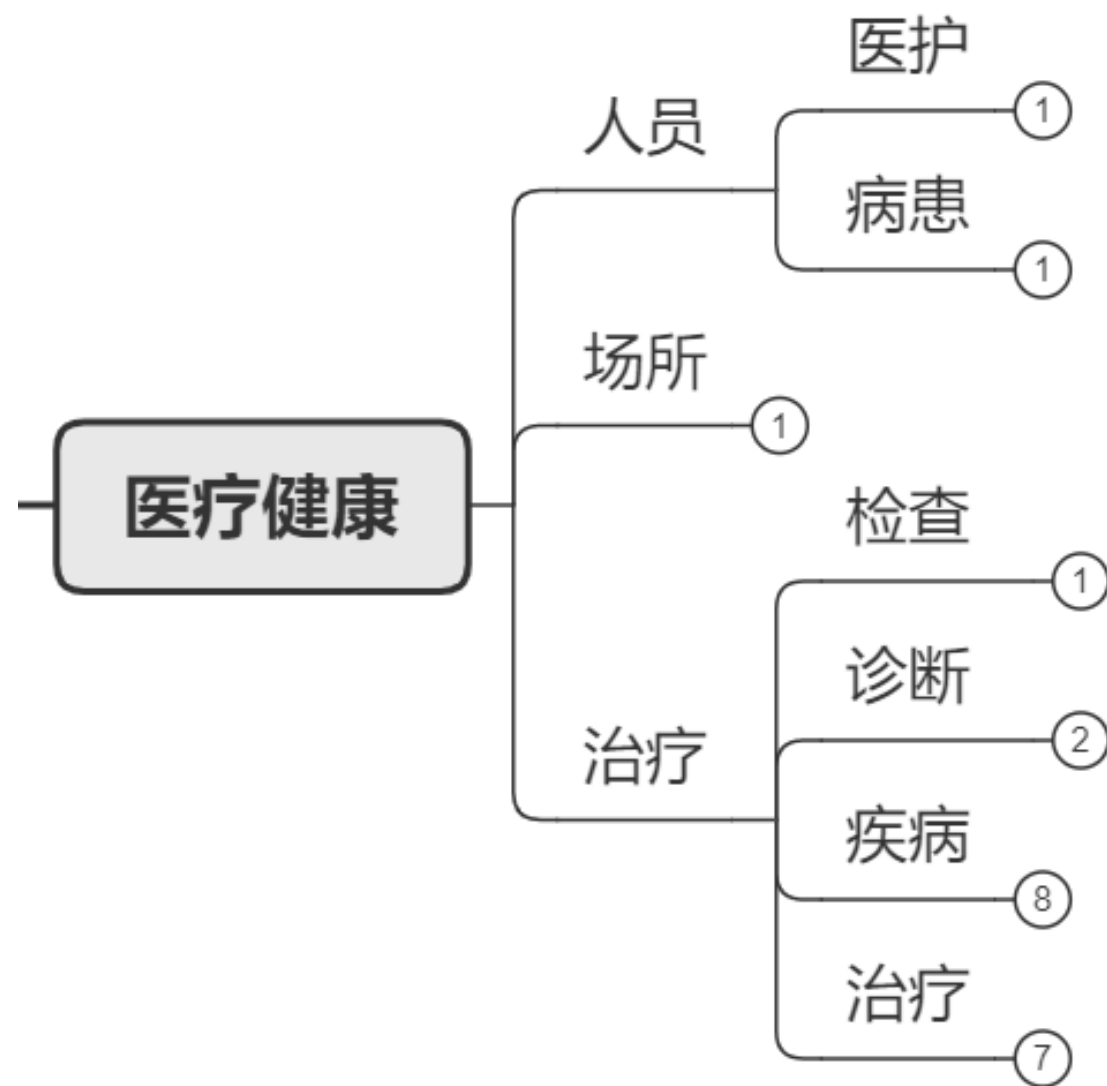
EX.

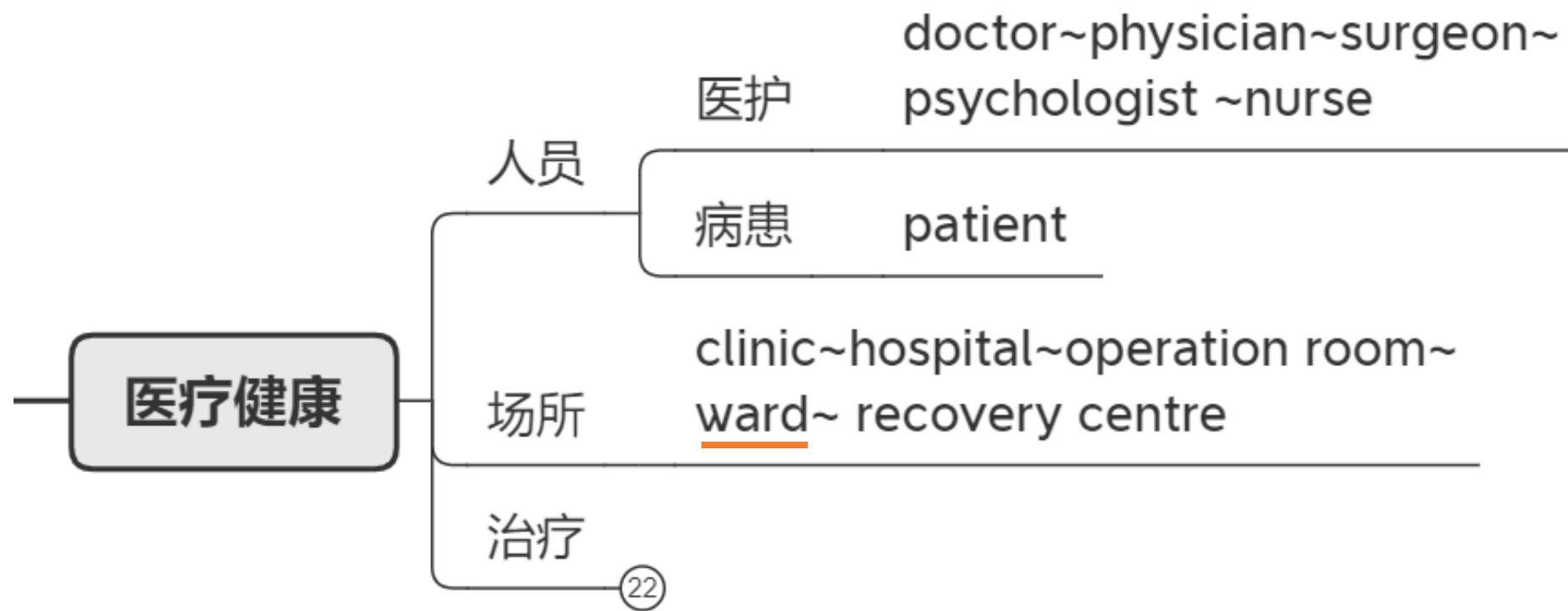
3. toxic reaction

4. 过度捕捞

5. Obesity can increase the risk of heart disease.







physician n. 内科医生

[易混]

physics n. 物理学

physicist n. 物理学家



surgeon n. 外科医生

surgery n. 外科手术

fulfill delicate tasks like performing brain **surgery** (2002-1)



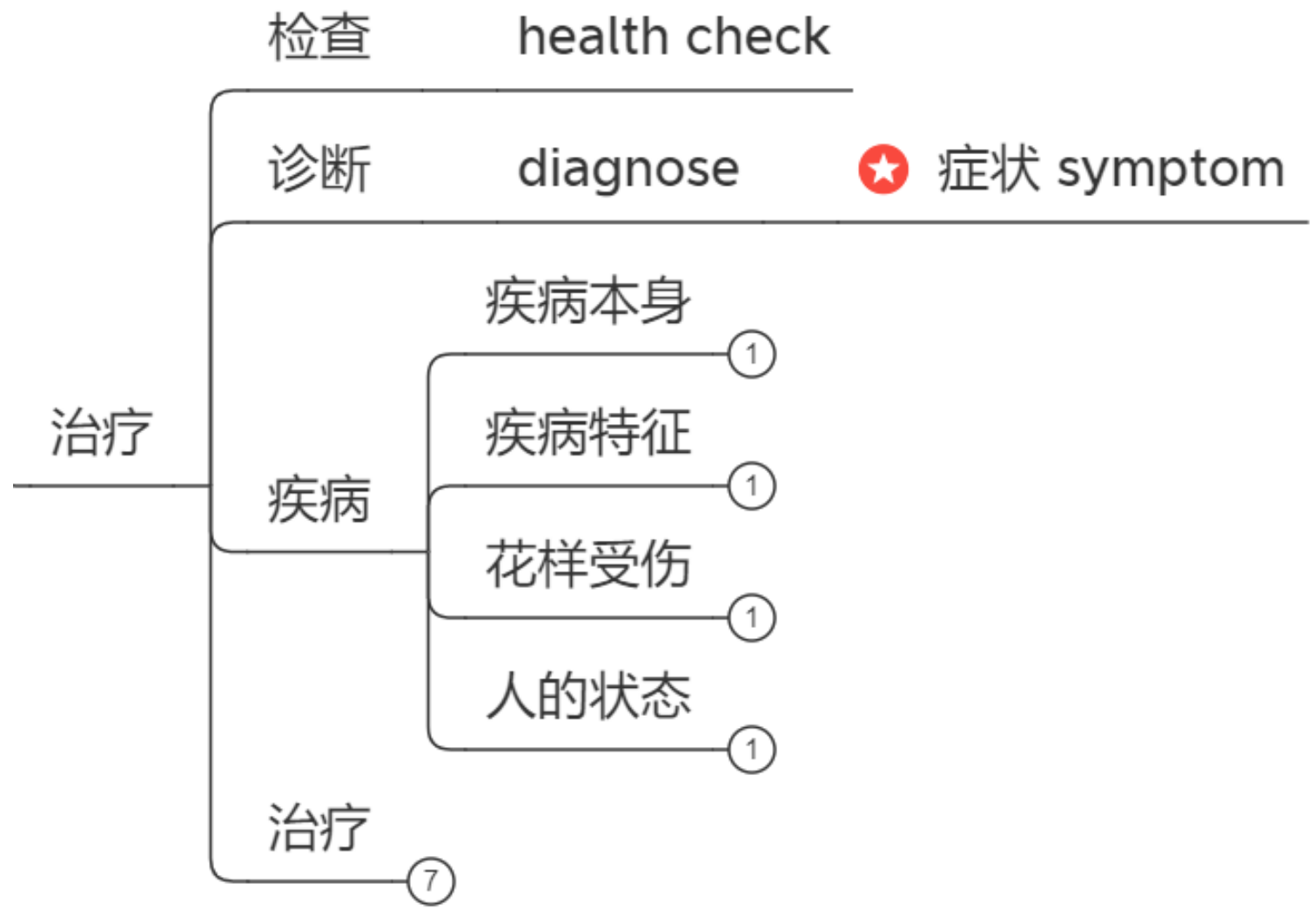
ward n.病房; v. 避开(危险、疾病等)

Religious associations began, for example, in the desire to secure the favor of overruling powers and to **ward off** evil influences. (2009-1)

A judge has now overruled the city's decision to stop **levying** fines, ordering them restored. (2020-2)



# 8.2 医疗健康





symptom      n. 症状；迹象，征兆

This was also found in high-functioning men with some autistic spectrum **symptoms**, who may tend to avoid eye contact. (2020-1)



疾病	疾病本身	cancer~diabetes~handicap~ arthritis~pneumonia~flu~epidemic
	疾病特征	★ chronic~acute~fatal
	花样受伤	cut~wound~strain~scratch~burn
	人的状态	★ feeble~invalid~fatigue~immune



wound    n. 伤口； v. 使受伤

This same absence of moral purpose was **wounding** companies such as News International, she thought, making it more likely that it would lose its way as it had with widespread illegal telephone hacking. (2015-1)



strain n.压力；损伤，扭伤

For example, a high growth rate placed great **strains** on the existing structures of governance, of administration, and above all of socialization.

(2021-1)



immune a. 免疫的；**不受影响的**；豁免的

the immune system of the body (2016-E1-阅读)

When there is rapid improvement in the price and performance of technology, jobs that were once thought to be immune from automation suddenly become threatened. (2014-E2-阅读)

Our business is far from immune to economic conditions.



fatigue n. 疲乏, 厌倦

However, even though it's common, it's vital to keep in mind that in a single moment of **fatigue**, you can say something to your child that you may regret for a long time. (2020-2)

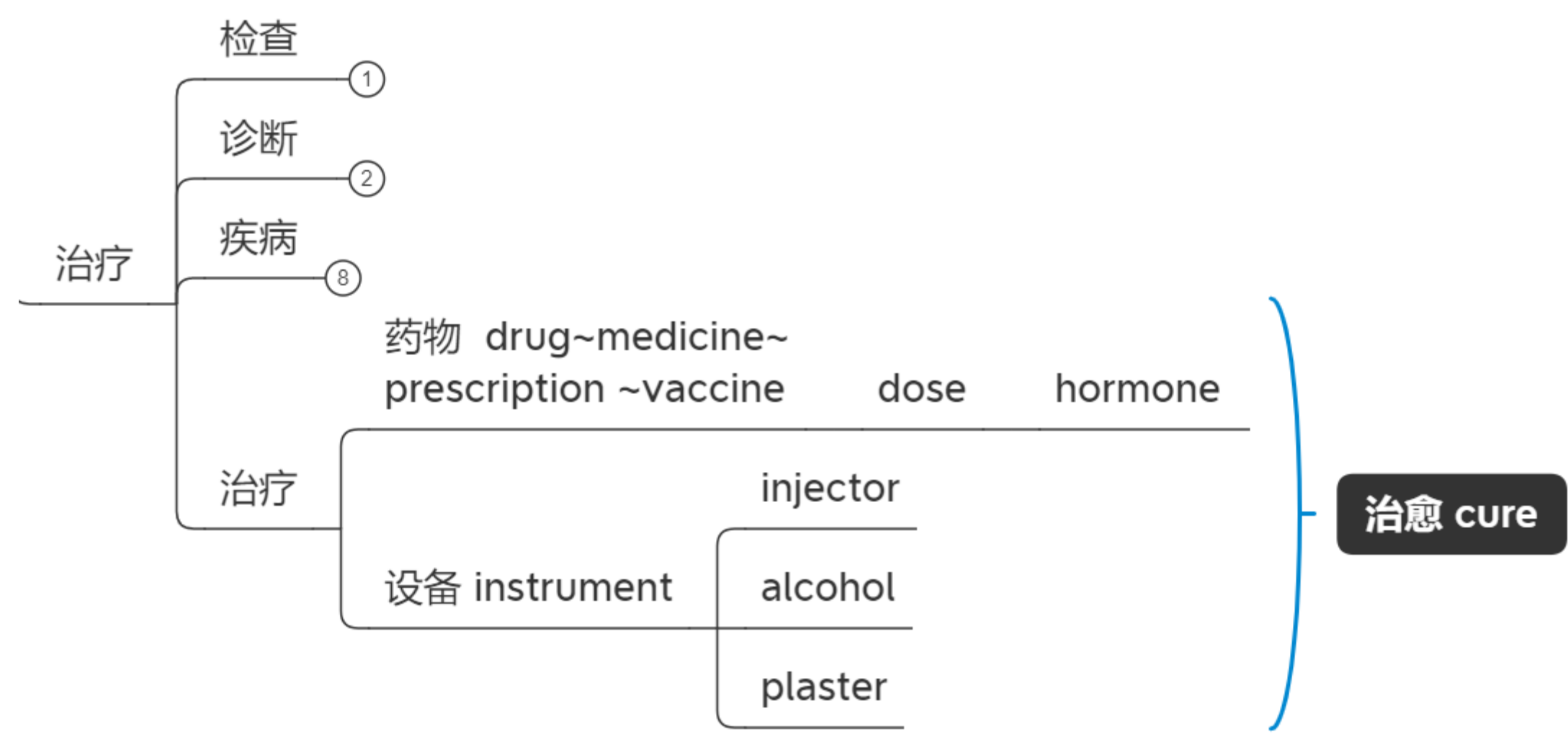


chronic    a. (疾病) 慢性的, 长期的

As well as those **chronic** problems, the EU face an **acute** crisis in its economic core, the 16 countries that use the single currency. (2011-2)



# 8.2 医疗健康





EX.

1.做手术要找\_\_\_\_\_

[A] physicist

[B] physician

[C] psychologist

[D] surgeon



EX.

2. White has always been a \_\_\_\_\_ of purity in Western cultures.

- [A] symptom
- [B] symphony
- [C] symbol
- [D] sympathy



EX.

3. a feeble excuse

4. physical and mental fatigue

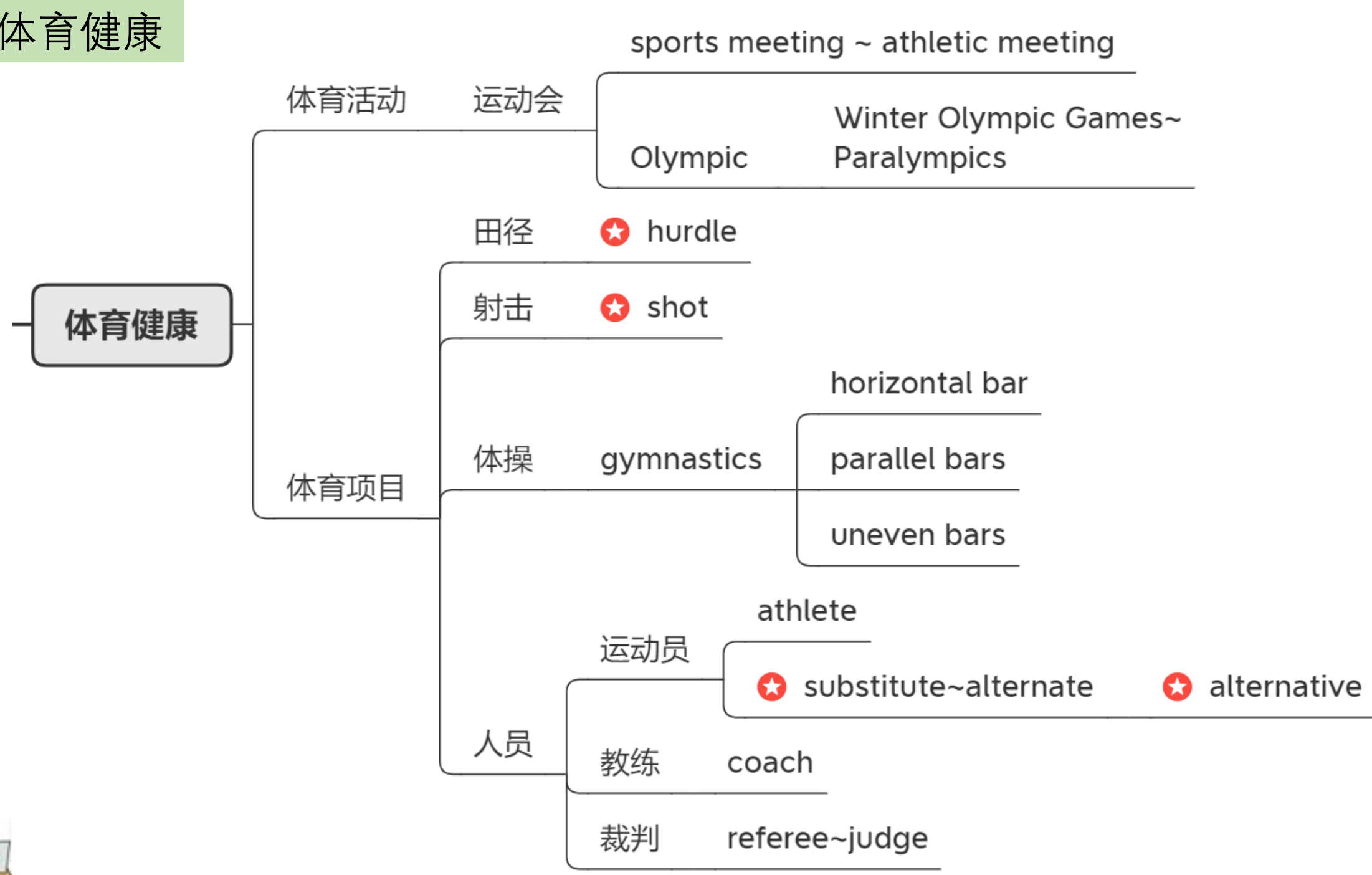
5. No one should be immune from prosecution.

6. a fatal flaw

7. acute pain



# 8.3 体育健康



hurdle n. 跨栏赛跑; 障碍

But to win over these young workers, manufacturers have to clear another major hurdle.

(2017-2)



shot n. 射击

shooting n. 枪击



shot n. 射击；镜头；尝试；注射

The kinds of interpersonal violence that women are exposed to tend to be in domestic situations, by, unfortunately, parents or other family members, and they tend not to be **one-shot deals**. (2008)



bar n.酒吧； 律师界

American **Bar** Association (2014-1)





bar n.酒吧； 律师界 v.阻挡； 禁止

It needs to give the commission explicit authority **once and for all** to **bar** broadband providers from meddling in the traffic on their network. (2021-1)



# 第五章 人文类



## 第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨



## 文明

原始社会: primitive, savage, brutal — 部落 tribe

融合: assimilate, merge, fuse

繁荣: prosper, thrive, flourish, boom, soar

冲突: conflict, clash

分裂: split, divide

灭亡: decline, fade, perish, extinct, vanish



# 从野蛮走向文明



savage ['sævidʒ] a.野蛮的; 凶残的 ~brutal

primitive ['prɪmətɪv] a.原始的; 落后的

primitive man

primitive medical practice (2008年阅读)

primitive tribes 原始部落



assimilate          v. 同化; 吸收; 融入

merge                v. 合并; 融入

fuse                  v. (使) 融合



assimilate v.同化; 吸收; 融入

Today's immigration is neither at unprecedented levels nor resistant to **assimilation**. (2006-text1)





merge v.合并; 融入

In recent years, railroads have been combining with each other, **merging** into supersystems, causing heightened concerns about monopoly. (2006-text1)



fuse v. (使) 融合

fuse girls' identity to appearance

(2012-2-ReadingPartA-T2-1-2)



文明

繁荣

prosper

thrive

flourish

boom

soar

Unemployment rate has soared to 18%.

soar~ rocket ~ rise quickly



文明

冲突

conflict n./v.冲突

the conflict between Russia and Ukraine

clash n./v.冲突

the clash of world views between reporters and their readers

易混: crash

a plane crash



文明

冲突

conflicting ideas

conflict n./v. 冲突

contradictory ideas

contradict v. 反驳; 与……相矛盾

different ideas

Arizona rules **conflicted with** the federal statute.

(2013-E1-text4)

Arizona rules **contradicted** the federal statute.



分裂

split the bill

split

D) Time can be evenly split for reading and business.  
(E2-2016-reading)

divide

Obesity can be divided into moderately obese, severely obese, and very severely obese. (E2-2014-完形)

division

Division of labor at home is seldom clear-cut.  
(E2-2015-25-D)



文明

灭亡

decline

fade

perish

extinct

die out

vanish



decline v./n. 下降; 衰退 v. 婉拒

decline his invitation

a decline in the number of tourists

economic decline

economic recession





fade

All color **fades** – especially under the impact of direct sunlight.

Even as the number of English speakers expands further there are signs that **the global predominance of the language may fade** within the foreseeable future. (E1-2017-Reading)



文明

灭亡

vanish      v.消失; 消亡

die out

become extinct

vanish

We are obliged to them because some of these languages have since vanished, as the peoples who spoke them died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages. (2004-翻译)



文明

灭亡

perish      v.死亡

publish or perish





EX.

1. The facilities there were very primitive.
2. a savage tribe
3. The issue divided the government.
4. a clash of interests
5. His department will merge with mine.



## 第五章 人文类

文明

⑧

语言

⑫

宗教

④

社会

⑪

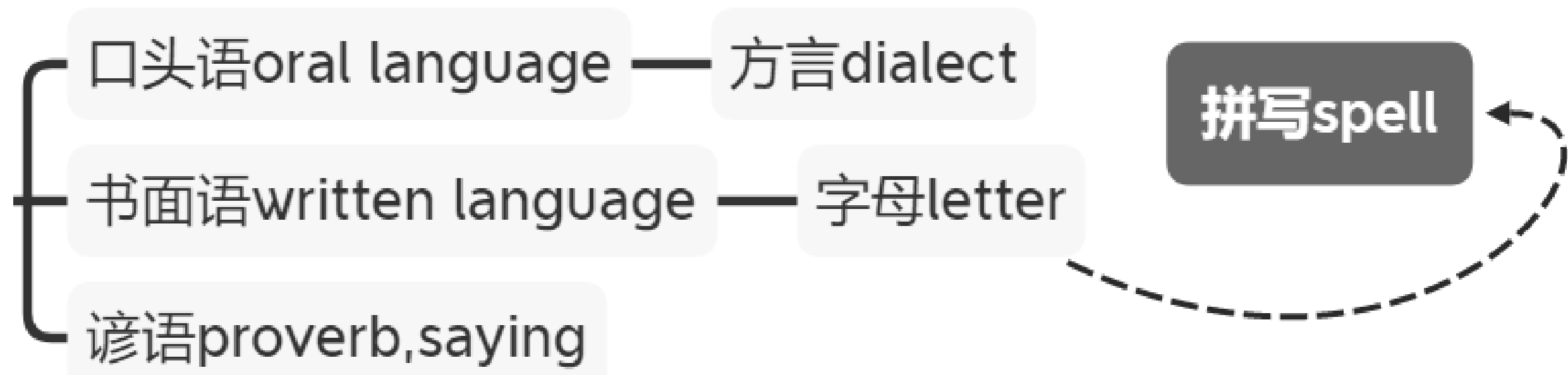
艺术

②⑨



# 语言







dialect ['daɪəlekt]

n. 方言

There exists no language or dialect in the world that cannot convey complex ideas.(2005-阅读)



letter n.信; 字母

The White House argued that Arizona's laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal statutes **to the letter**.(E1-2013-reading)

to the letter 严格地; 精确地



spell      v.拼写    n.一段时间

bringing prominence for a spell but leaving no lasting  
benefits to the community

(E1-2011-reading)

She had a spell as a singer.



**proverb** ['prɒvɜ:b] n. 谚语 = saying

25. Which of the following proverbs is closest to the message the text tries to convey? (2007-阅读)

- A) “Faith will move mountains.”
- B) “One reaps what one sows.”
- C) “Practice makes perfect.”
- D) “Like father, like son.”

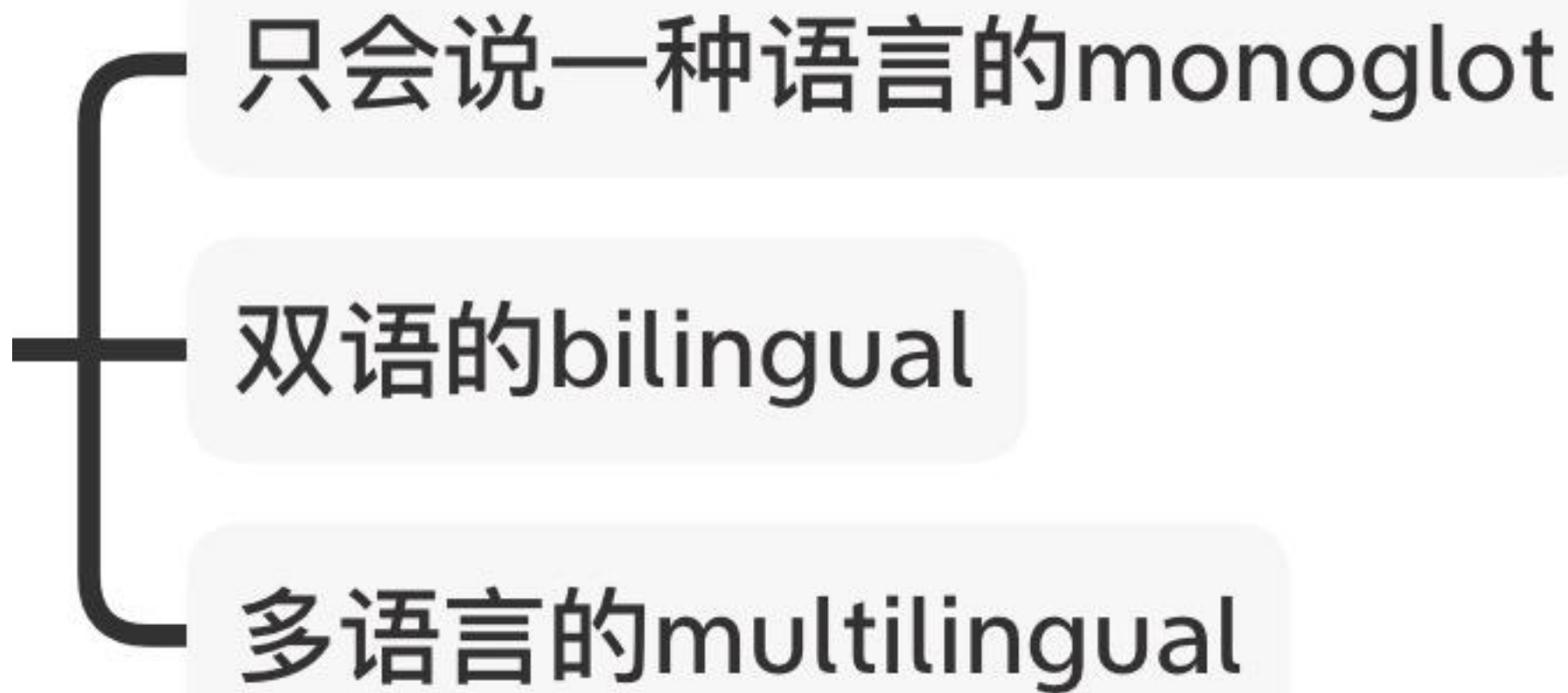


# 语言

# 语种

Chinese	n.中文	————→	Mandarin	['mændərɪn]	n.普通话
English	n.英语				
French	n.法语				
Russian	n.俄语				
German	n.德语				
Spanish	n.西班牙语				
Portuguese	n.葡萄牙语			[,pɔ:tʃu'gi:z]	
Japanese	n.日语				
Latin	n.拉丁语			['lætɪn]	
Korean	n.韩语			[kə'riən]	





**monoglot** ['mɒnəɡlɒt] a./n. 只会说一种语言的(人)

**Monoglot** English graduates face a bleak economic future as qualified **multilingual** youngsters from other countries are proving to have a competitive advantage over their British counterparts in global companies and organizations.(E1-2017-reading)



**bilingual** [ˌbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl] a./n. 会说两种语言的(人)

The children of immigrants tend to be bilingual and proficient in English.

(2006-阅读)





## 第五章 人文类

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# 宗教



**Catholicism** [kə'thɒlɪsɪzəm] n.天主教

While most leaders sought to maintain Catholicism as the official religion of the new states, some sought to end the exclusion of the other faiths.

(2007-完形)



**utopia** [ju:'təʊpiə] n. 乌托邦

an imaginary place or state in which everything is perfect



**astrological** [ˌæstrəˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l]

a. 占星的

[A] certain astrological signs confer superior soccer skills  
(2007-阅读)

astrological signs 星座; 占星术



**sermon** ['sɜ:mən] n. 布道, 讲道; 冗长的说教

Buddhist priests offer a short sermon and recite prayers of blessing.(E1-2016-完形)



## 第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

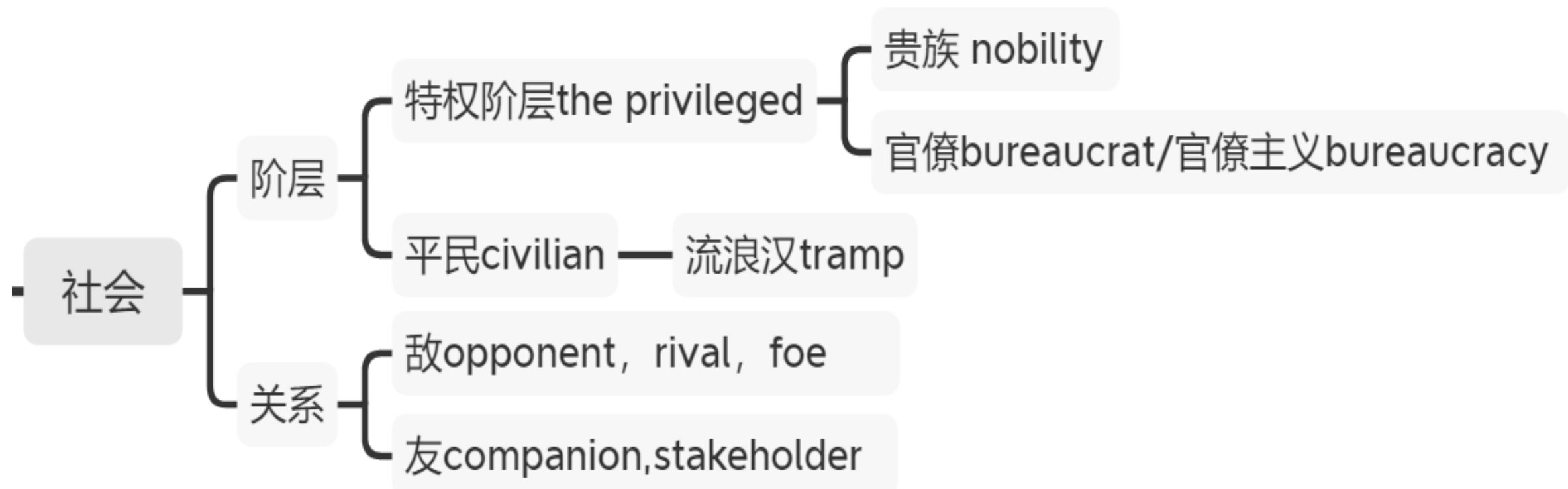
宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨



# 社会





privileged ['prɪvəlɪdʒd]

a.有特权的

privilege n.特权 v.给予...特权



nobility

n. 贵族

近: nobleman、lord

aristocratic [ˌæristəˈkrætɪk]

a. 贵族的

2015-E1-阅读

It is bizarre that wealthy aristocratic families should still be the symbolic heart of modern democratic states.

23. Which of the following is shown to be odd, according to Paragraph 4?

[B] The role of the nobility in modern democracies.



bureaucrat ['bjʊərəkræt]

n. 官僚

bureaucracy [bjʊə'rɒkrəsi]

n. 官僚体制

bureaucratic [ˌbjʊərə'krætɪk]

a. 官僚的； 官僚主义的

Foreign bureaus have been savagely cut off. (2011-E2-阅读)

Federal Bureau of Investigation



civilian n.平民; 老百姓

civil a.平民的

a civil servant

tramp



关系

敌opponent, rival, foe

友companion, stakeholder



opponent

n.反对者; 对手 = rival

foe

n.敌人

show you right from wrong, good from bad, friend from foe

(E1-2016-阅读)



companion

n.同伴; 陪伴

stakeholder

n.利益相关者

Within companies, the right compensation design can provide incentives for executives to think beyond their own time at the company and on behalf of all stakeholders.

(2019-E1-阅读)



## 第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

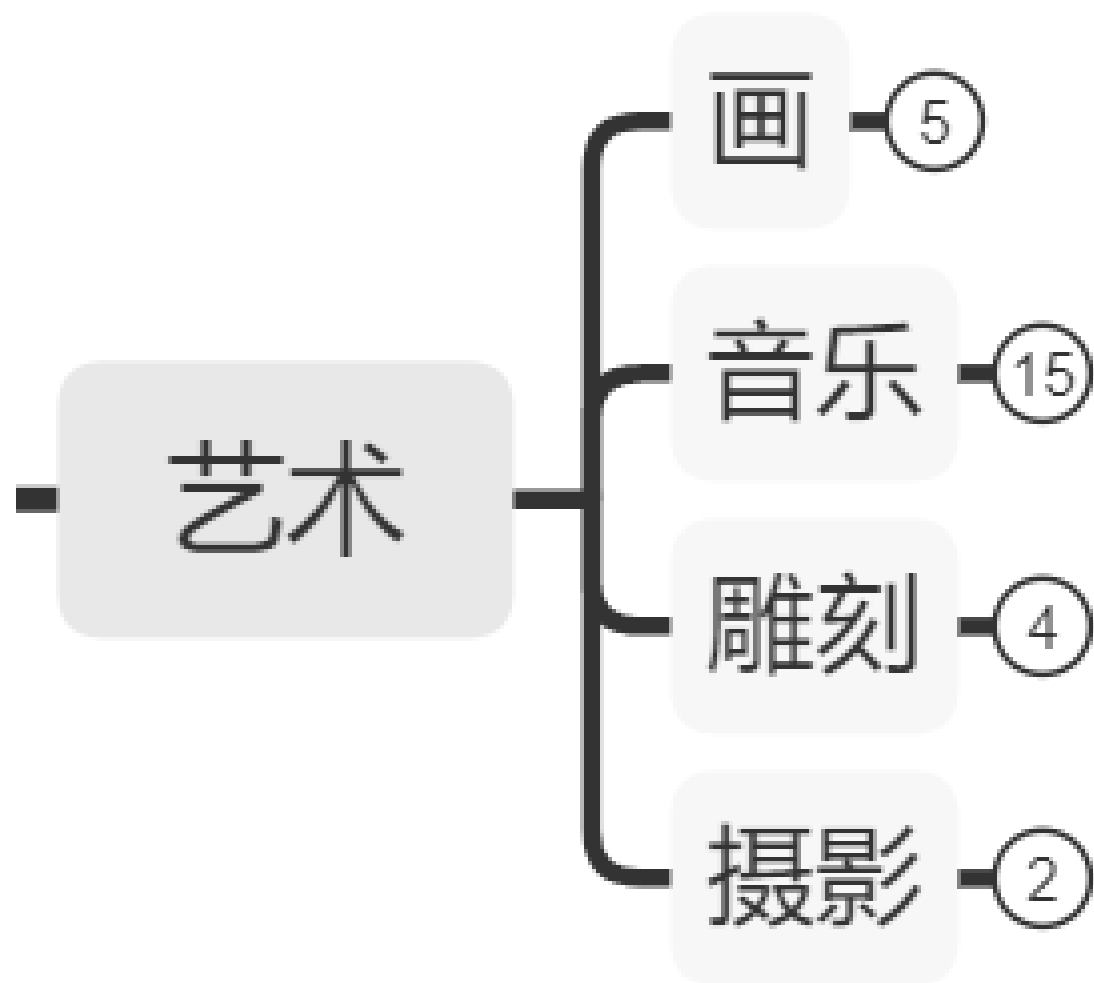
宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨









brush n.刷子; 灌木丛 v.刷

A century ago, few people regularly brushed their teeth multiple times a day. (E2-2010-reading)

The state's proposed Forest Carbon Plan aims to double efforts to thin out young trees and clear brush in parts of the forest. (E2-2019-reading)



ink n.墨水

The U.S. Postal Service (USPS) continues to bleed red ink.  
(E1-2018-reading)

bleed red ink: 深陷赤字，经济遭受巨大损失



sketch

n.素描; 幽默短剧; 概述

The first published sketch, “A Dinner at Polar Walk” brought tears to Dickens’s eyes when he discovered it in the pages of *The Monthly Magazine*. (E1-2017-新题型)

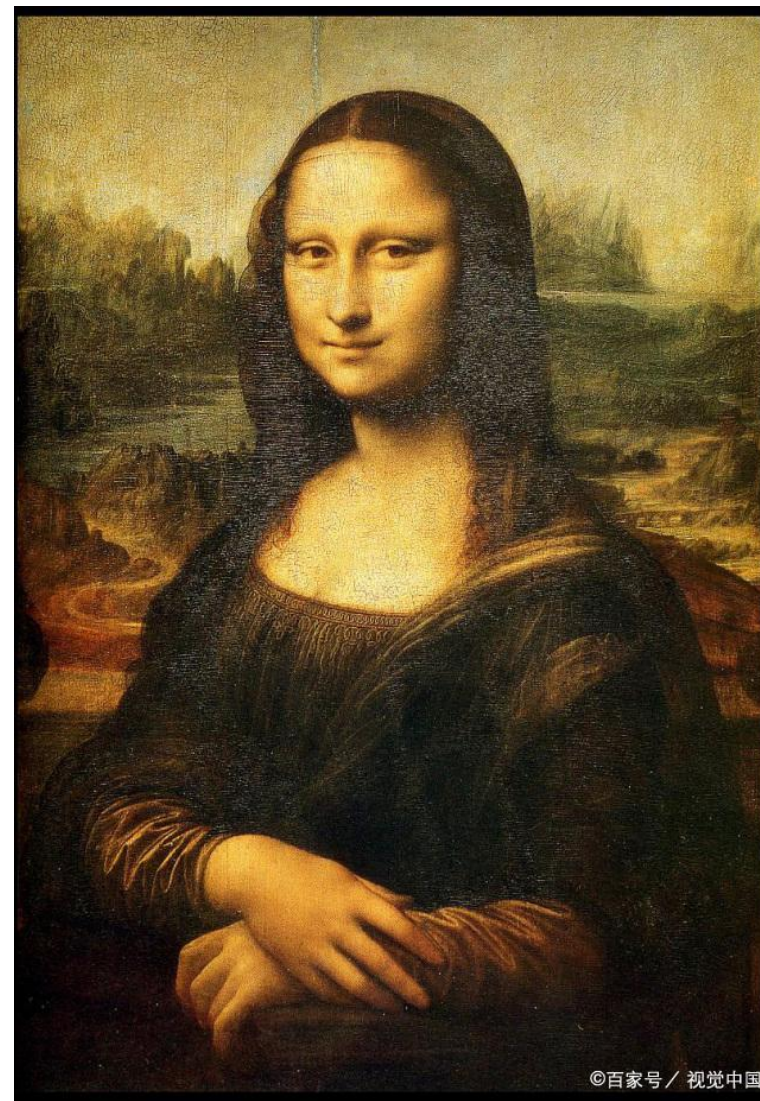


portrait n. 肖像画

portrait

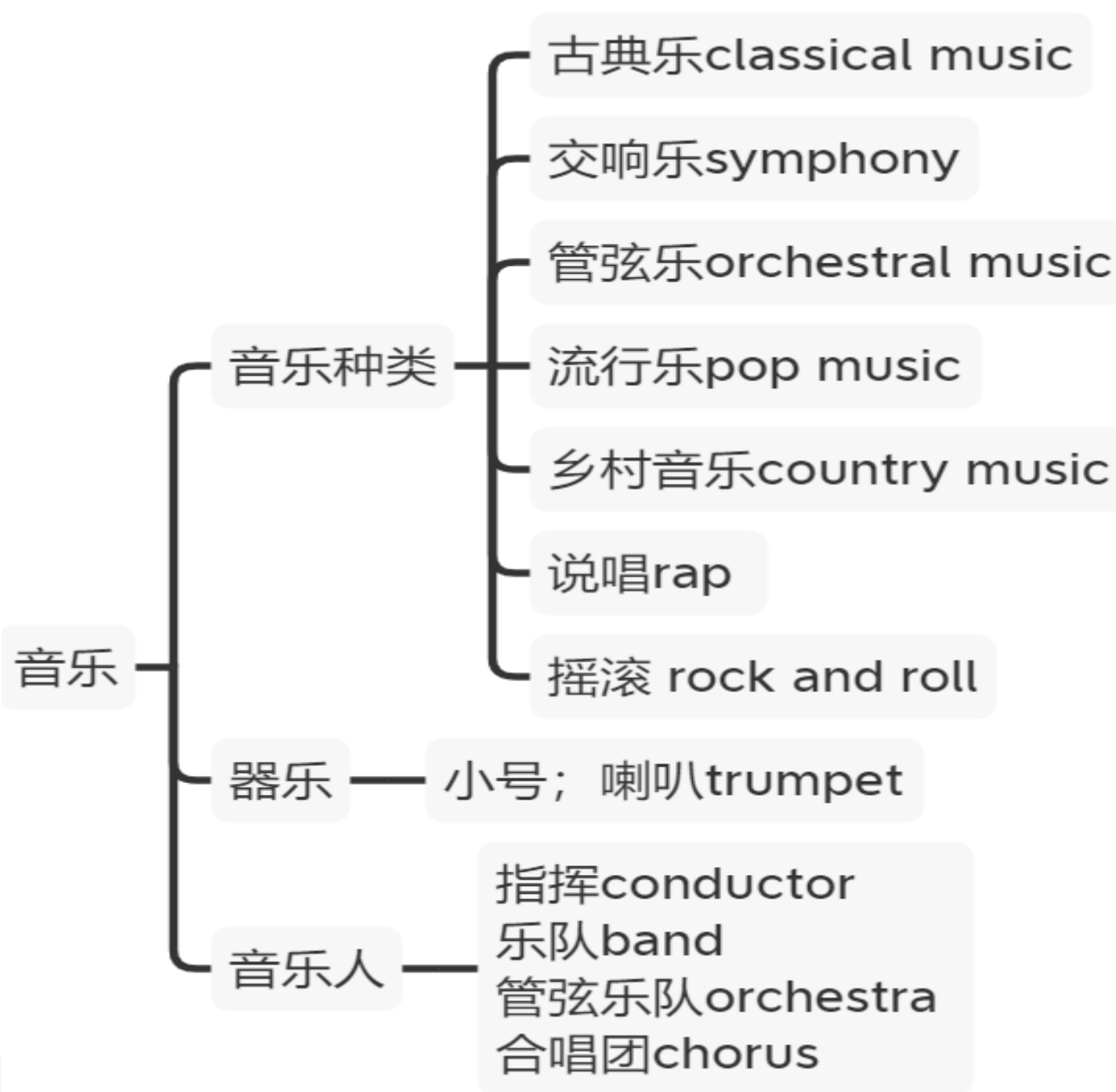
por + trait

pro + tract



the portrait of Mona Lisa





# symphony

sym + phony

same + phone

same + sound

## 2014-1-ReadingPart C

It is not by chance that the Funeral March is not the last movement of **the Eroica Symphony**, but the second, so that suffering does not have the last word.

N-COUNT/N-IN-NAMES A **symphony** is a piece of music written to be played by an orchestra. Symphonies are usually made up of four separate sections called movements. 交响乐





orchestra

## 2022-1-ReadingPart A

Sydney Symphony Orchestra



[ C+sing./pl.v. ] a large group of people who play various musical instruments together, led by a **conductor** 管弦乐队



**rap** n.说唱; 不公正的判决; 苛评

2019-2-Reading Part A

In the popular imagination, of course, guilt still gets a bad rap.



trumpet ['trʌmpɪt] n. 小号, 喇叭

v. 宣传; 鼓吹; 吹嘘

It is all very well train operators trumpeting the improvements they are making to the network.

(E1-2021-阅读)

trumpet

propaganda

publicize



**band** n. 乐队

2014-1-Use of English-1-2

We suddenly can't remember where we put the keys just a moment ago, or an old acquaintance's name, or the name of an old band we used to love.

orchestra ['ɔ:kɪstrə] n. 管弦乐队



艺术

音乐

Beyond



只要有音乐,就不会有世界末日!



艺术

音乐

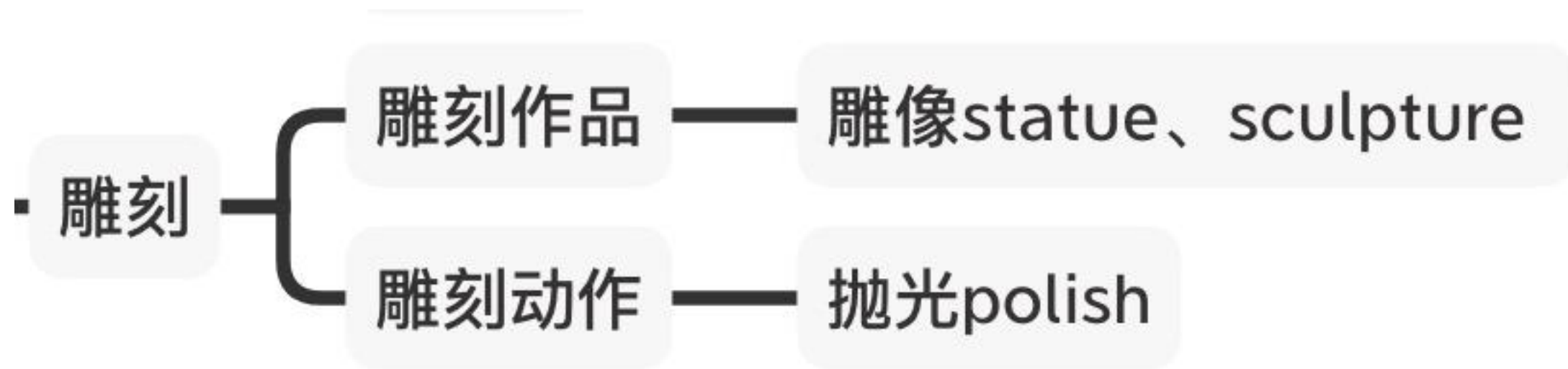
rock and roll

《再见理想》

一起高呼Rock 'n' Roll



新东方 老师好!



polish

v./n.抛光

a shoe-polish factory (E1-2017-新题型)

While he obviously had an abundance of natural talent, **the final, polished work** that he gave to the world was the result of years of practicing, re-writing and reading. (E2-2019-翻译)





摄影

摄影设备photographic equipment

摄影机camera

控制板panel

聚光灯spotlight



panel ['pænl] n.控制板; 专门小组

The cost of solar panels has dropped by 80 percent and the cost of wind turbines by close to one-third in the past eight years.(E2-2018-reading)

...the case would be heard by all 12 of the court's judges, rather than a typical panel of three. (E1-2010-reading)



## 第五章 人文类

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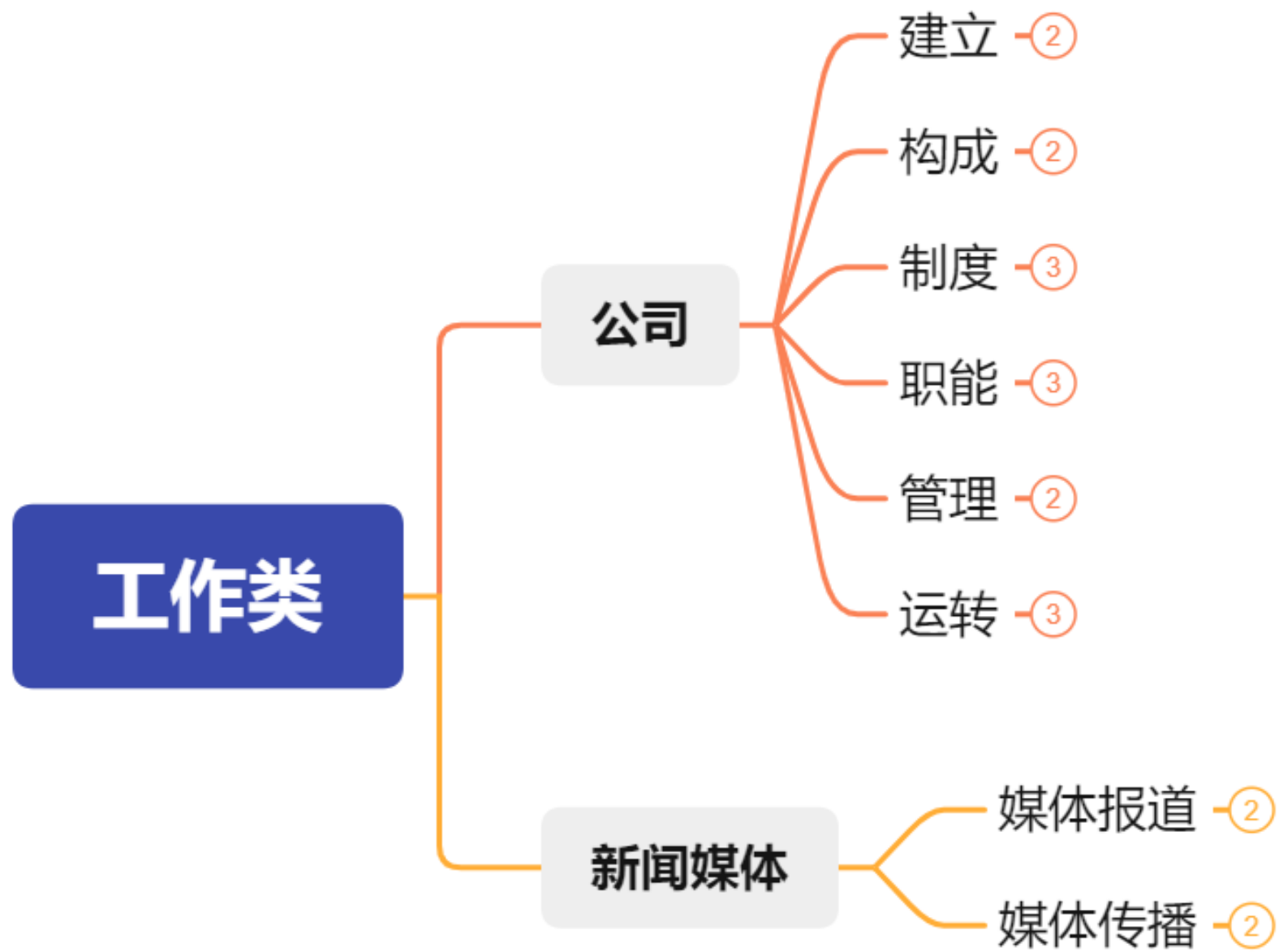
艺术 ②⑨



# The End



# 第七章 工作类



## 公司的表达：

company

firm

corporation

enterprise

multinational



建立

register, institute, establish, found, set up

关系

cooperation, sponsorship

headquarter, affiliate, branch





register v.登记，注册

They argue that all Internet users should be forced to **register** and identify themselves, in the same way that drivers must be licensed to drive on public roads. (2011-2)



institute     v.建立(体系), 制定(规章); n.机构, 协会

Many employers have **instituted** weight loss and fitness initiatives. (2014-2)



cooperation n.合作

We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for compromise or **cooperation**. (2019-1)



sponsor ['spɒnsə(r)] n.赞助商; v.赞助

sponsorship n.赞助

make their **sponsors** feel good (2020-1)

It is **sponsored** by 163 countries. (2017-1)



headquarters n.总部

headquarter v.设立总部

Sure enough, firms' investment and R&D intensity were correlated with the happiness of the area in which they were **headquartered**. (2016-2)



branch n.树枝；分支

[C] the two branches of the RSC are not  
on good terms.

(2006-1-阅读)



affiliate [ə'fɪliət] n.分支机构，分公司 v.隶属于

international **affiliates** (2001-1)



