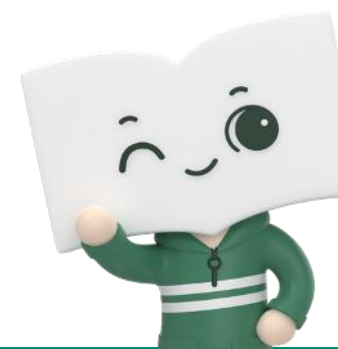


考研英语语境词汇

授课人 艾伟





这是什么课?



考研英语词汇…我好像知道…

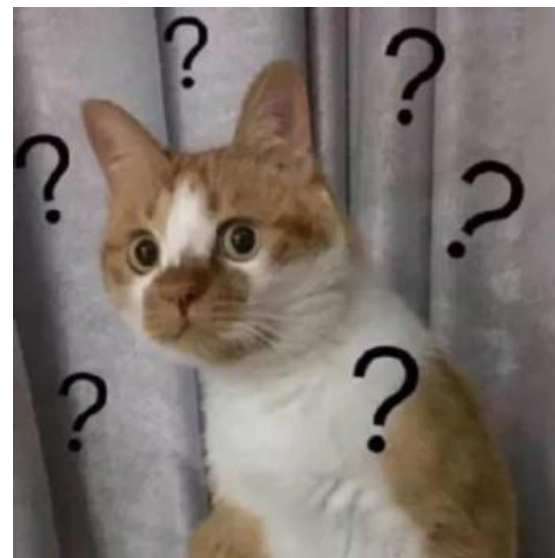
大纲词汇**5526**个



题型	分值	词汇要求
完形	10	词义辨析
阅读	40	认识
新题型	10	认识
翻译	英一： 10 ； 英二： 15	认识
小作文	10	会写
大作文	英一： 20 ； 英二 15	会写



考研英语语境词汇 是？？？



context:

1) the **situation** in which something happens and that helps you to understand it

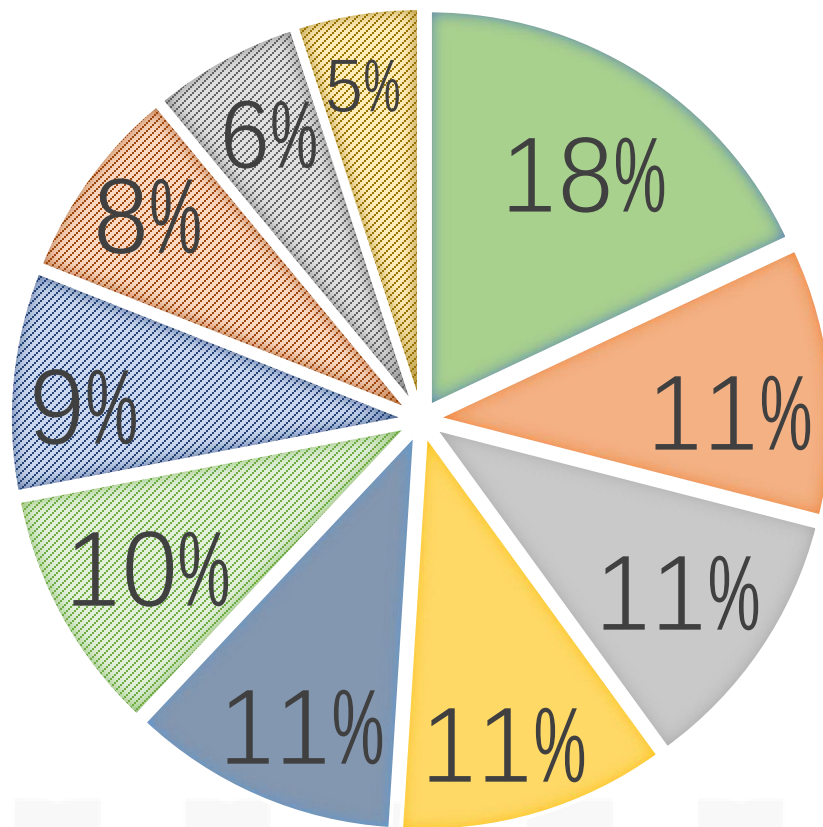
2) the **words** that come just before and after a word, phrase or statement and help you to understand its meaning



1.大语境:考研常考十大话题

英一英二平均题材分布

■ 人文 ■ 政法 ■ 商经 ■ 心理 ■ 科技
■ 健康 ■ 教育 ■ 工作 ■ 生活 ■ 环保



2.中语境:各个话题分类词汇



3.小语境: 挑选真题原句

【真题应用】

territory

2020-1-ReadingPartC-1-4

With the Church's teachings and ways of thinking being eclipsed by the Renaissance, the gap between the Medieval and modern periods had been bridged, leading to new and unexplored intellectual territories.

【主题词汇】

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| [1] Church | n. 教堂 |
| [2] eclipse | v. 使相形见绌 |
| [3] the Renaissance | n. 文艺复兴 |
| [4] Medieval | a. 中世纪的 |
| [5] intellectual | a. 知识的 |
| [6] territory | n. 领域, 领土 |



3. 【单项课】 考题单项用单词

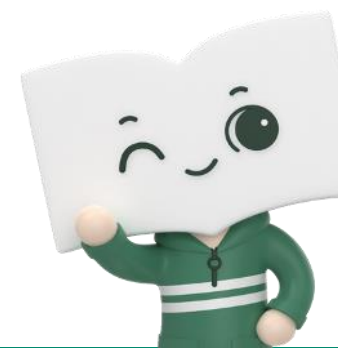


2. 【语境课】 真题语境懂单词



- 1. 【导学课】
- 词根词缀背单词





课上学什么？



- 1.各个话题下的**词汇逻辑**
- 2.高频词汇的**用法和语境**
- 3.拓展词汇的**串联与考点**
- 4.个人词汇储备**查漏补缺**



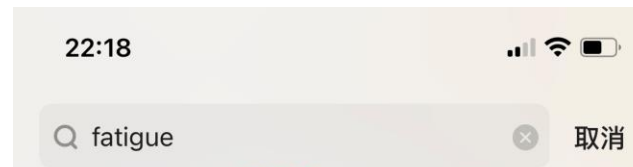
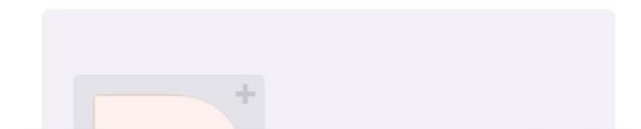
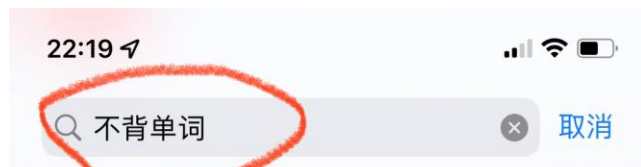
学习工具推荐



不背单词app

专属单词本+查询考研考频





美音 / fə'ti:g /
n. 疲惫，疲倦；(士兵的) 作训服

柯林斯 原声例句 词根 派生 真题

中考 高考 四级 六级

考研

在历年真题中出现 2 次

12, even though it's important to keep in mind that in a single moment of **fatigue**, you can say something to your child that you may 13 for a long time.

- 12.
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| A) Overall | B) Instead |
| C) However | D) Otherwise |
- 13.
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) like | B) miss |
| C) believe | D) regret |

考研二 2020 完型

Instead, use it as an opportunity to reduce decision **fatigue**.

考研一 2016 阅读



收藏的词汇



点击即复习

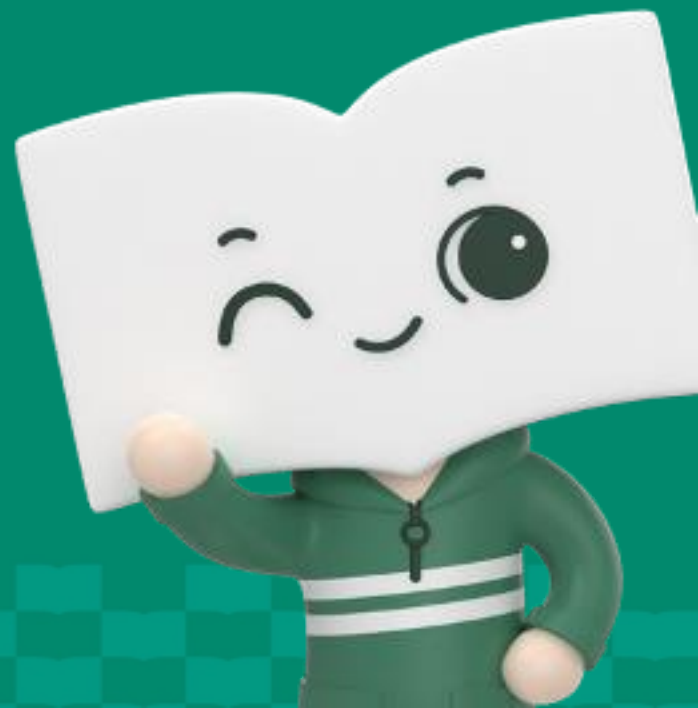


新东方 老师好!

新东方
XDF CN

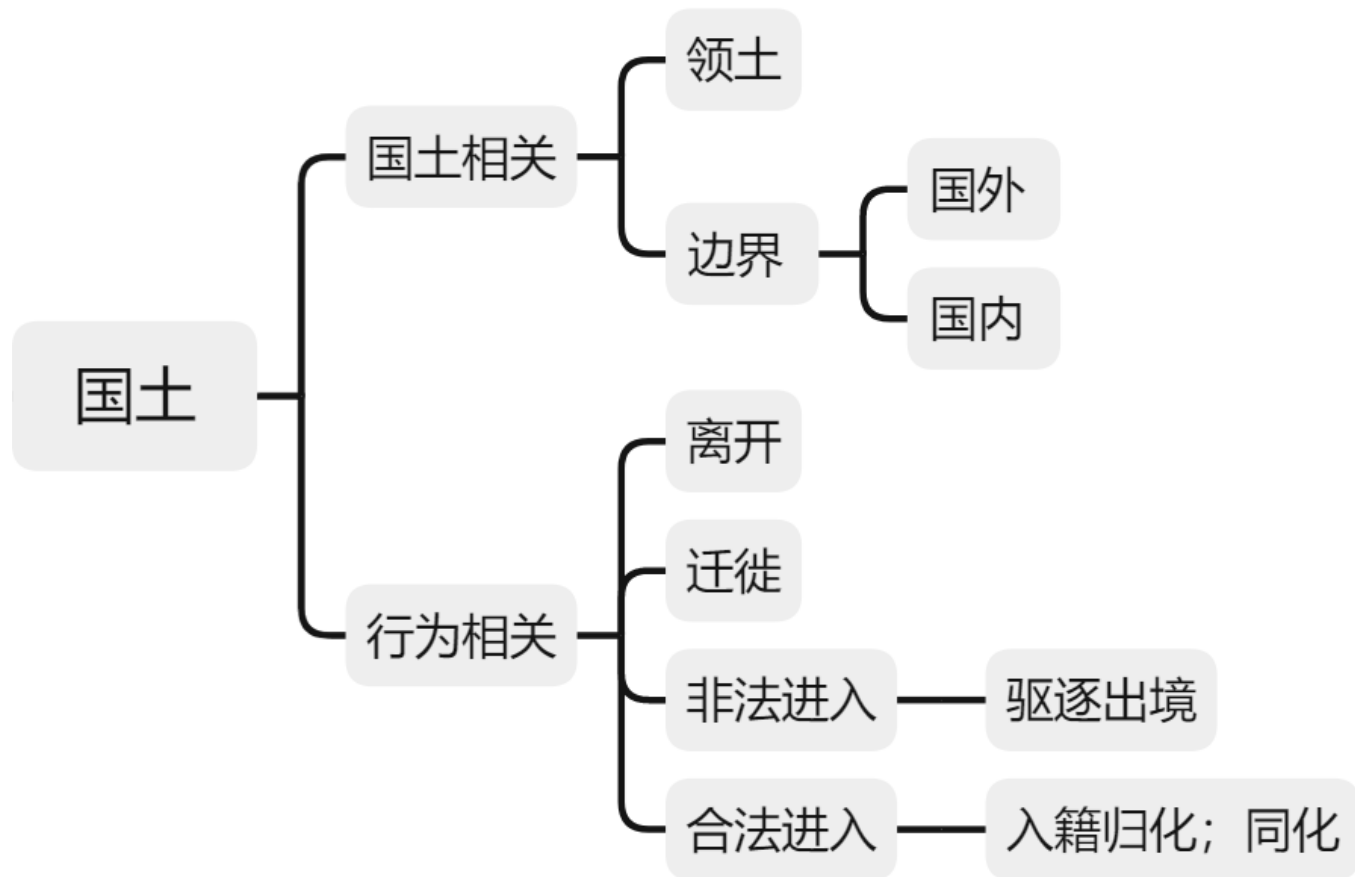
大学生学习与发展中心

第一章 政治类





第一节 国土



领土： territory, domain, realm



territory n. 领土, 领地; 领域

(2015-英语一-翻译) The first shiploads of immigrants bound for the **territory** which is now the United States crossed the Atlantic a few hundred years ago.

(2020-英语一-翻译) new and unexplored intellectual **territories**



domain n. 领地; 领域

(2015-英语一-阅读) The justices had to specify novel rules for the new personal **domain** of the passenger car.

(2012-英语二-阅读) Companies are unlikely to file many more patents for human DNA molecules—most are already patented or in the public **domain**.



realm n. 领域; 王国

(2013-英语二-阅读) Snap decisions in reaction to rapid stimuli aren't exclusive to the interpersonal **realm**.



领土： territory, domain, realm





就问你怕不怕



新东方 老师好!



1.1 国土相关



border n. 边界, 国界

(2013-英语一-阅读) Some powers do belong exclusively to the federal government, and control of citizenship and the **borders** is among them.



国外: abroad, overseas, external



abroad adv. 在国外； 到国外

(2017-英语二-阅读) The Parkrun phenomenon began with a dozen friends and has inspired 400 events in the UK and more **abroad**.

易混词: aboard

adv./prep.

on or onto a ship, plane, bus or train

在（船、飞机等）上； 上（船、飞机等）



overseas adj./adv. 国外， 海外

(2013-英语一-阅读) For H&M to offer a \$5.95 knit miniskirt in all its 2,300-plus stores around the world, it must rely on low-wage **overseas** labor, order in volumes that strain natural resources, and use massive amounts of harmful chemicals.



external adj. 外部的, 对外的

(2015-英语二-新题型) Today many people find it difficult to trust their own opinion and seek balance by gaining objectivity from **external** sources.



1.1 国土相关

国内: domestic, home, internal



domestic adj. 国内的; 家庭的

(2017-英语一-阅读) **domestic** flight

(2008-阅读) The kinds of interpersonal violence that women are exposed to tend to be in **domestic** situations by parents or other family members.



home adj./adv. 国内的/国内地

(2021-英语二-阅读) Just 23 percent of the fruit and vegetables consumed in the UK are currently **home**-grown.

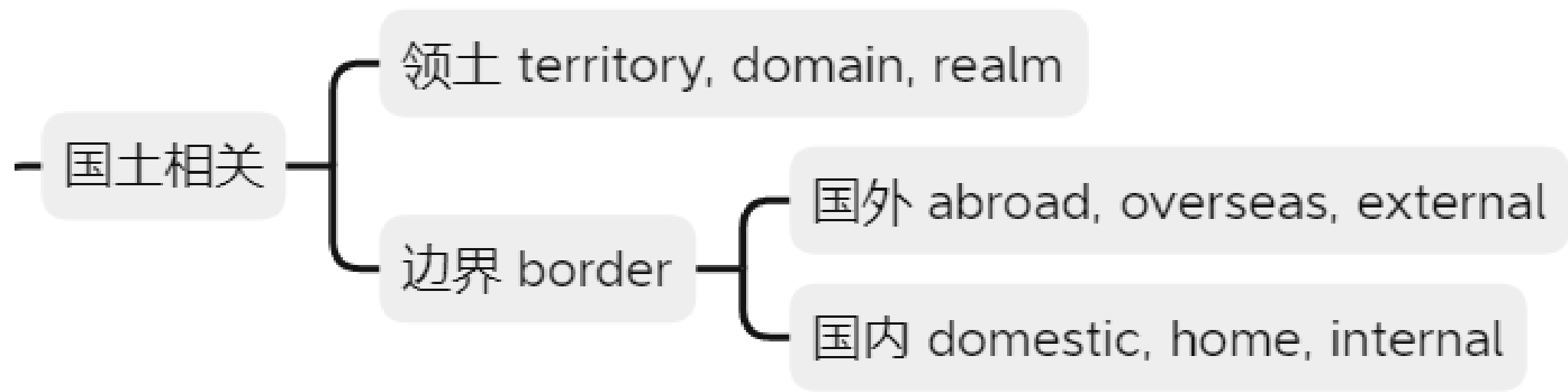


internal adj. 内部的, 国内的

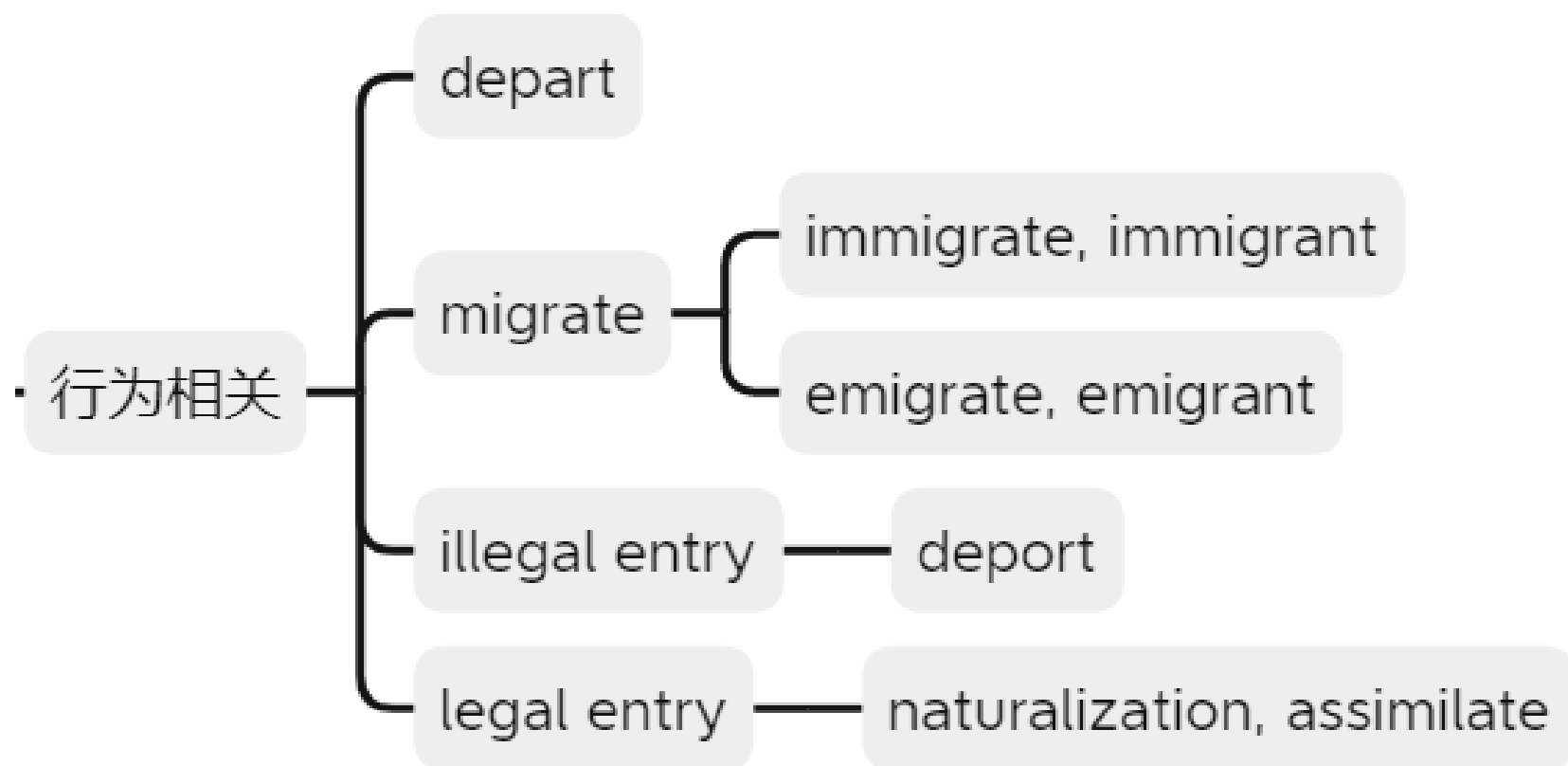
(2013-英语一-阅读) Today, the social sciences are largely focused on disciplinary problems and **internal** scholarly debates, rather than on topics with external impact.



1.1 国土相关 总结



1.2 行为相关



1.2 行为相关

depart v. 离开; 出发

(2011- 英语一 - 阅读) When Liam McGee **departed** as president of Bank of America in August, his explanation was surprisingly straight up.



1.2 行为相关

migrate v. 迁徙; 移居

(2019-英语二-阅读) Today's farm laborers, while still predominantly born in Mexico, are more likely to be settled rather than **migrating** and more likely to be married than single.



1.2 行为相关

immigrate v. (从外地) 移居; 移民

10,000 people are expected to **immigrate** in the next two years.



1.2 行为相关

immigrant n. (外来)移民; 外侨

(2019-英语二-阅读) Perhaps half of U.S. farm laborers are undocumented **immigrants**.

undocumented immigrants = illegal immigrants



1.2 行为相关

emigrate v. 移居国外，移民

(2012-英语二-翻译) Lots of studies have found that well-educated people from developing countries are particularly likely to **emigrate**.



1.2 行为相关

emigrant n. (移居外国的) 移民

(2012-英语二-翻译) A big survey of Indian households in 2004 found that nearly 40% of **emigrants** had more than a high-school education, compared with around 3.3% of all Indians over the age 25.

brain drain (国家的) 人才流失



legal vs. illegal deport

(2013-英语二-阅读) Today, we are much more rigid about immigrants. We divide newcomers into two categories: **legal** or **illegal**, good or bad. We hail them as Americans in the making, or brand them as aliens fit for **deportation**.



1.2 行为相关

naturalization n. 入籍; 归化

(2013-英语一-阅读) The federal government has the power to establish a uniform Rule of **Naturalization**.



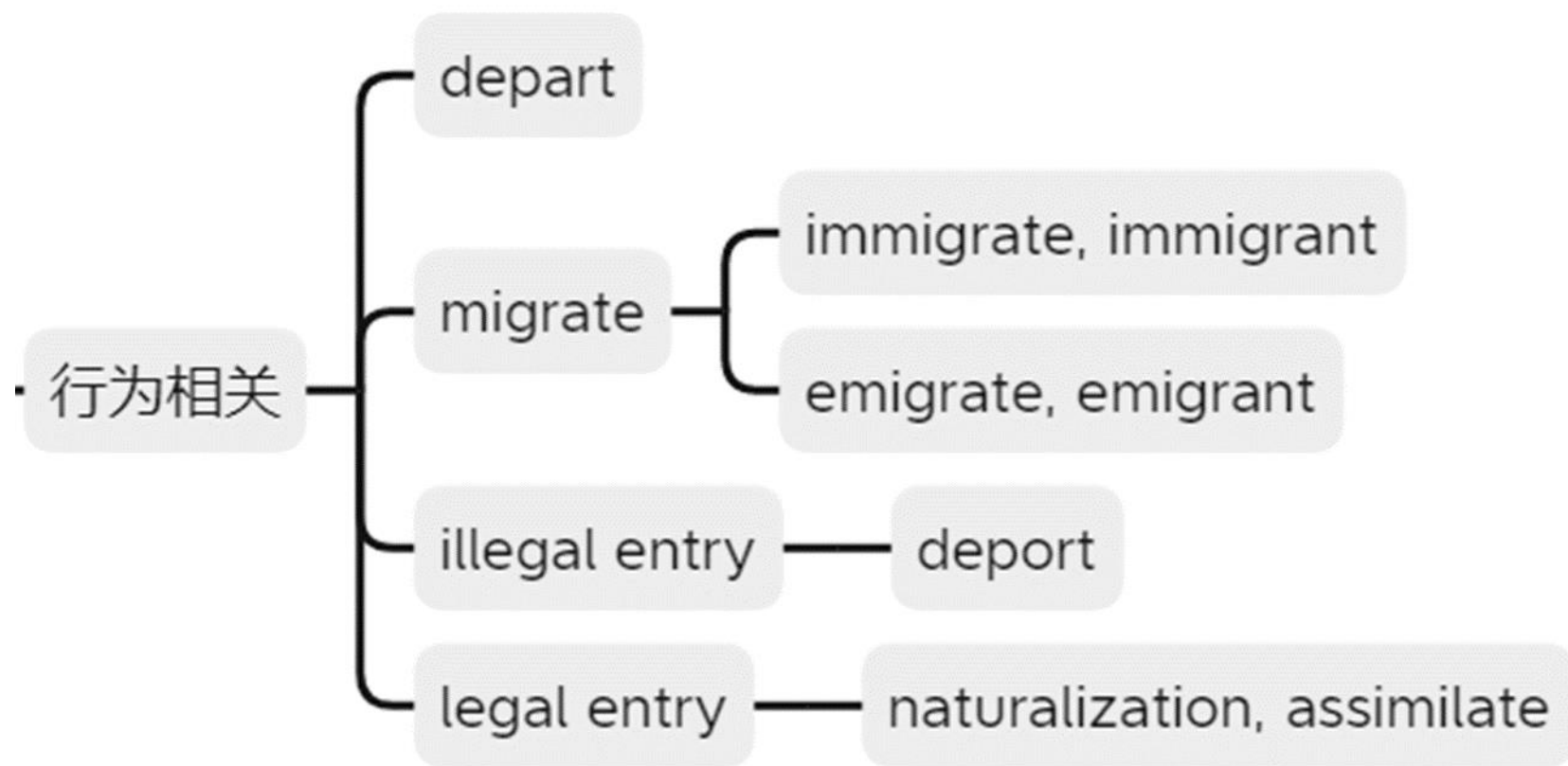
1.2 行为相关

assimilate v. 吸收; 同化, 融入

Immigrants have been successfully **assimilated** into the local community.



1.2 行为相关 总结





1.This type of work is uncharted _____ for us.

- [A] terrible
- [B] horrible
- [C] territory
- [D] terrific



EX.

2. Physics used to be very much a male_____.

[A] domain

[B] dominate

[C] dormitory

[D] domino



EX.

4. He was famous, both at home and _____.

[A] aboard

[B] abroad

[C] board

[D] border



EX.

5. She waited until the last of the guests had _____

- [A] deported
- [B] departed
- [C] depressed
- [D] deprived



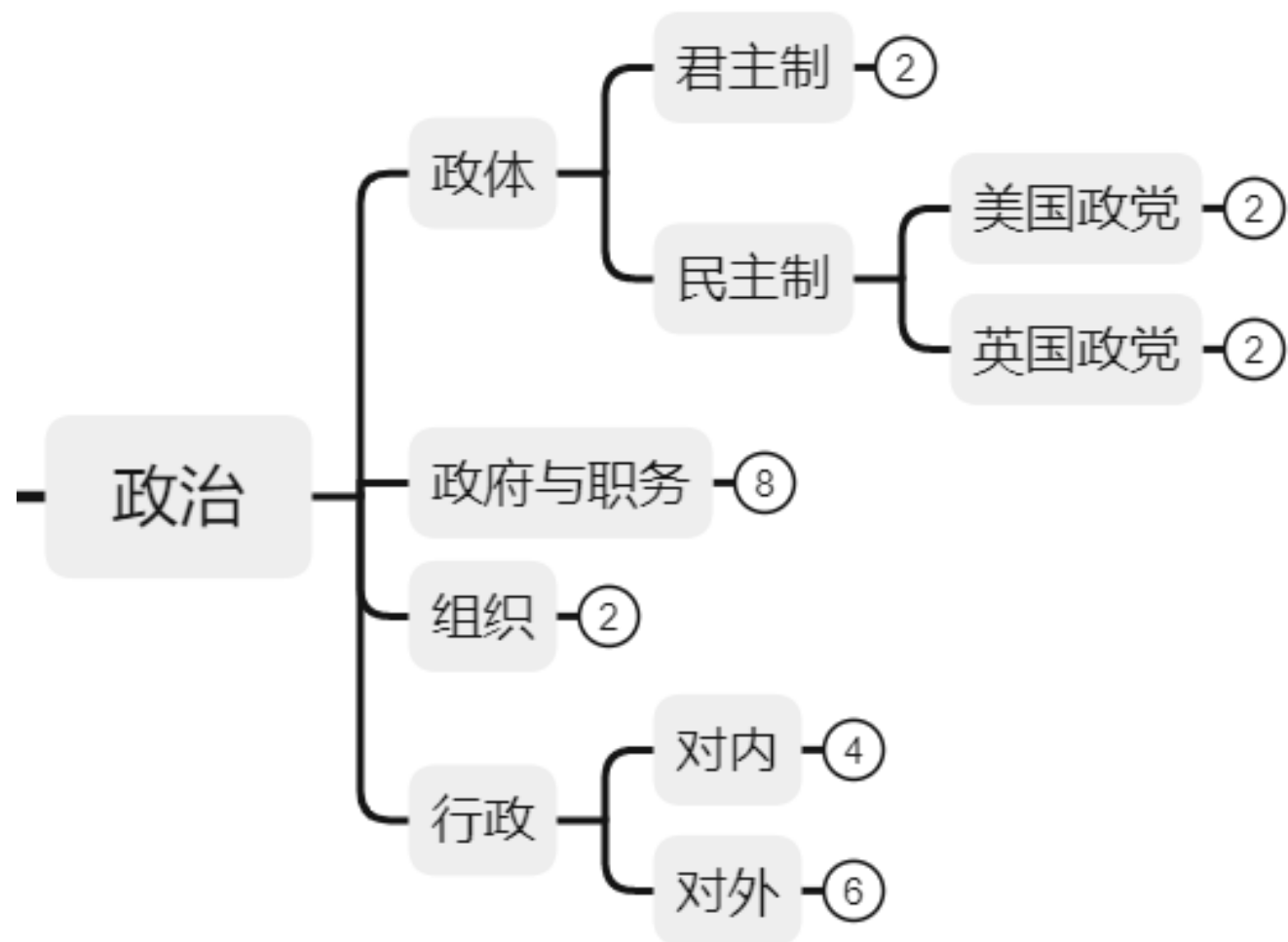


6. Immigrants have been successfully assimilated into the community.

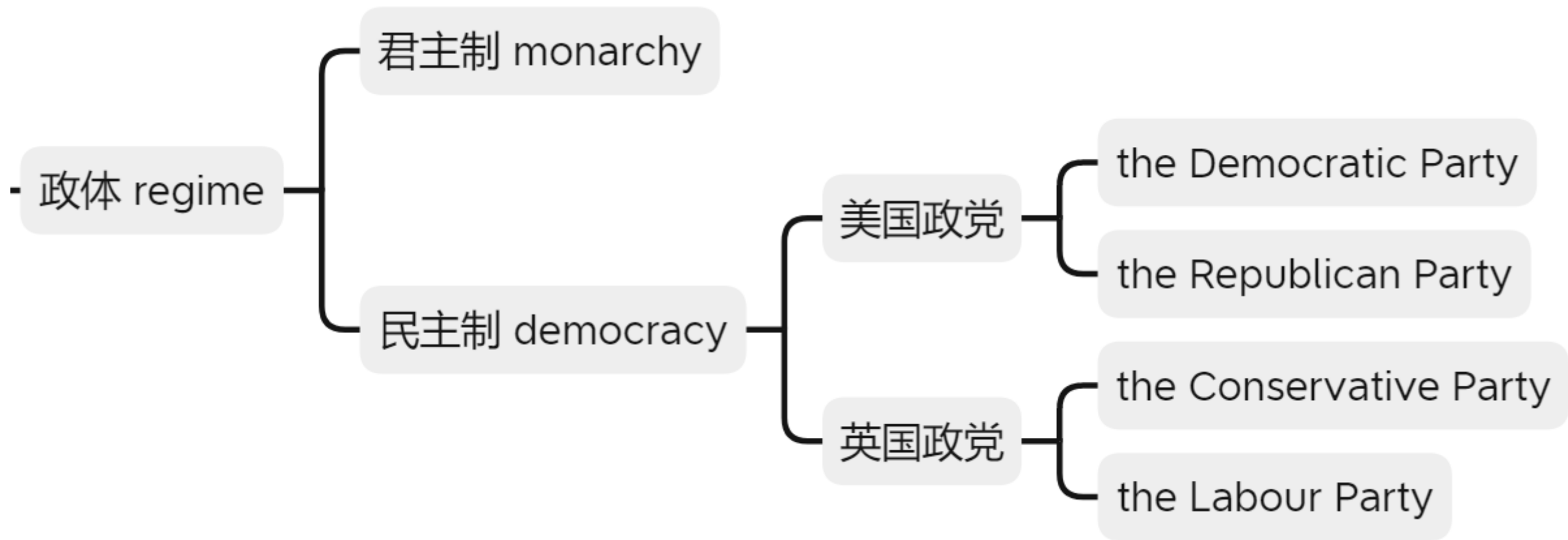
翻译：



第二节 政治



2.1 政体



2.1 政体

regime n. 政权; 政体

sovereign adj. 有主权的 n. 君主, 元首

sovereignty n. 主权, 最高统治权



君主政体相关词汇



monarchy n. 君主制; 君主国

(2015-英语一-阅读) He has failed to understand that **monarchies** have largely survived because they provide a service—as non-controversial and non-political heads of state.



2.1 政体

monarch

n. 君主



新东方 老师好!

新东方
XDF CN

大学生学习与发展中心

monarch n. 君主

(2015-英语一-阅读) When public opinion is particularly polarized, **monarchs** can rise above “mere” politics and “embody” a spirit of national unity.



2.1 政体

emperor



king



queen



新东方 老师好!

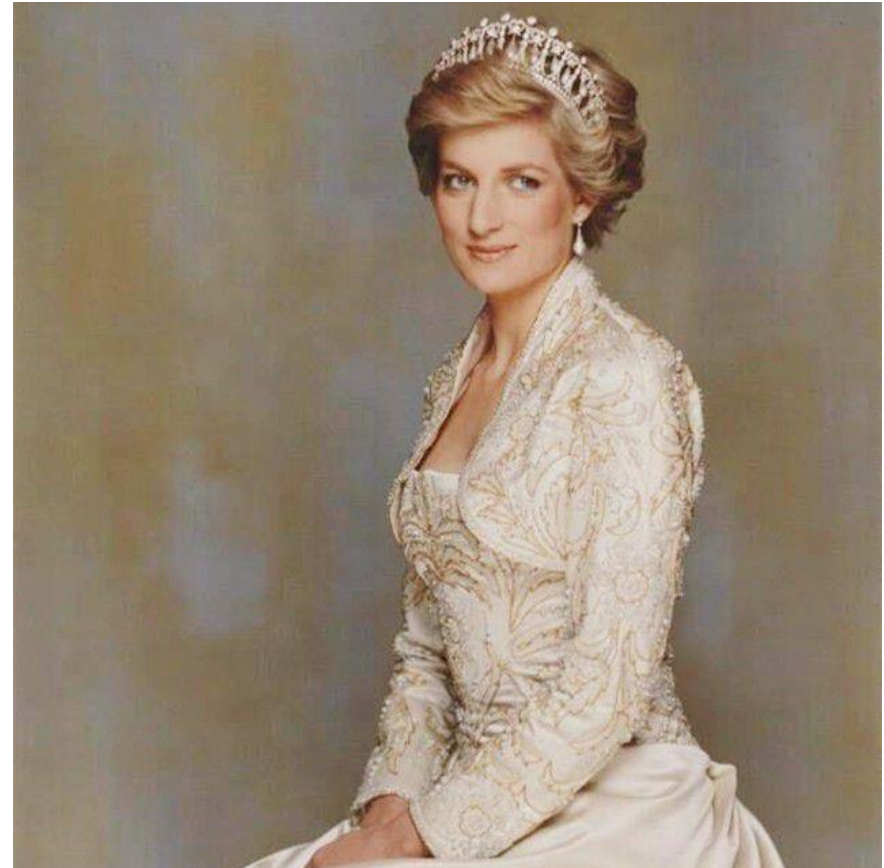
新东方
XDF CN

大学生学习与发展中心

prince



princess



royal adj. 皇家的, 王室的 n. 王室成员, 皇族

(2016-英语一-阅读) Britons rate “the countryside” alongside the **royal** family, Shakespeare and the National Health Service (NHS) as what makes them proudest of their country.

royalty n. 王室 易混词: loyalty



2.1 政体

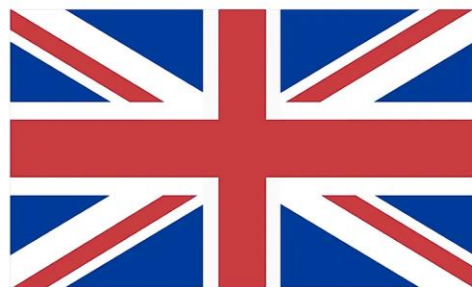
empire

n. 帝国

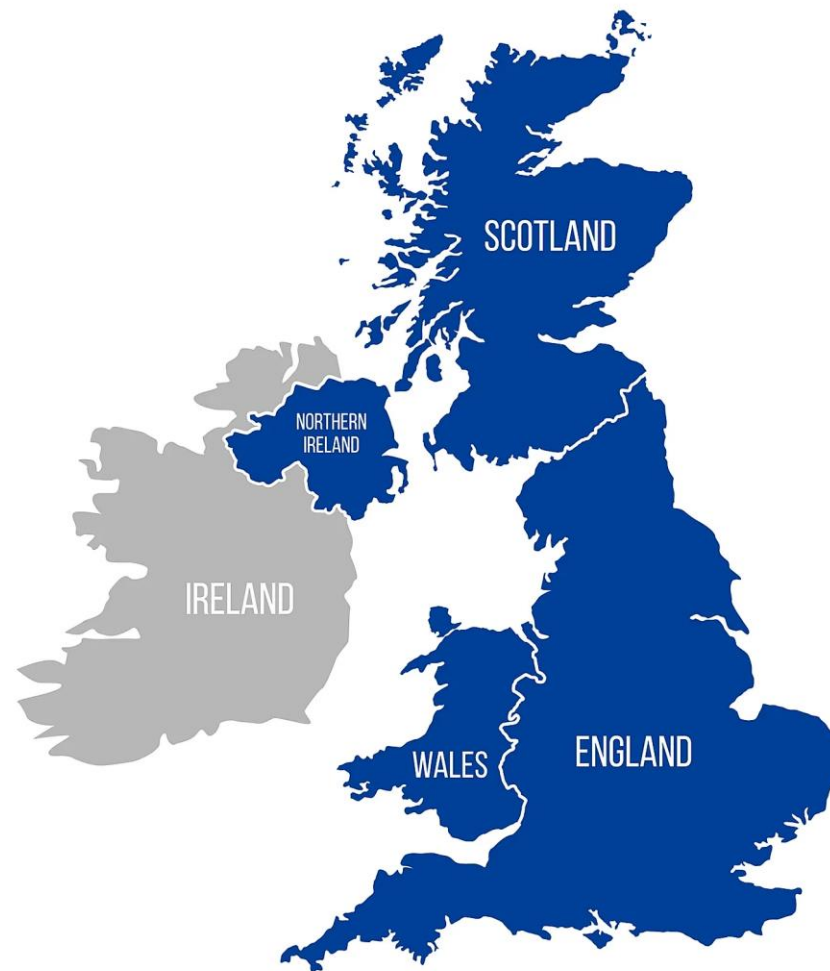


kingdom

n. 王国



**UNITED
KINGDOM**



reign v. /n. 统治

(2015-英语一-阅读) King Juan Carlos of Spain ended his **reign** in embarrassment.



民主政体相关词汇



2.1 政体

democracy n. 民主 **democratic** adj. 民主的

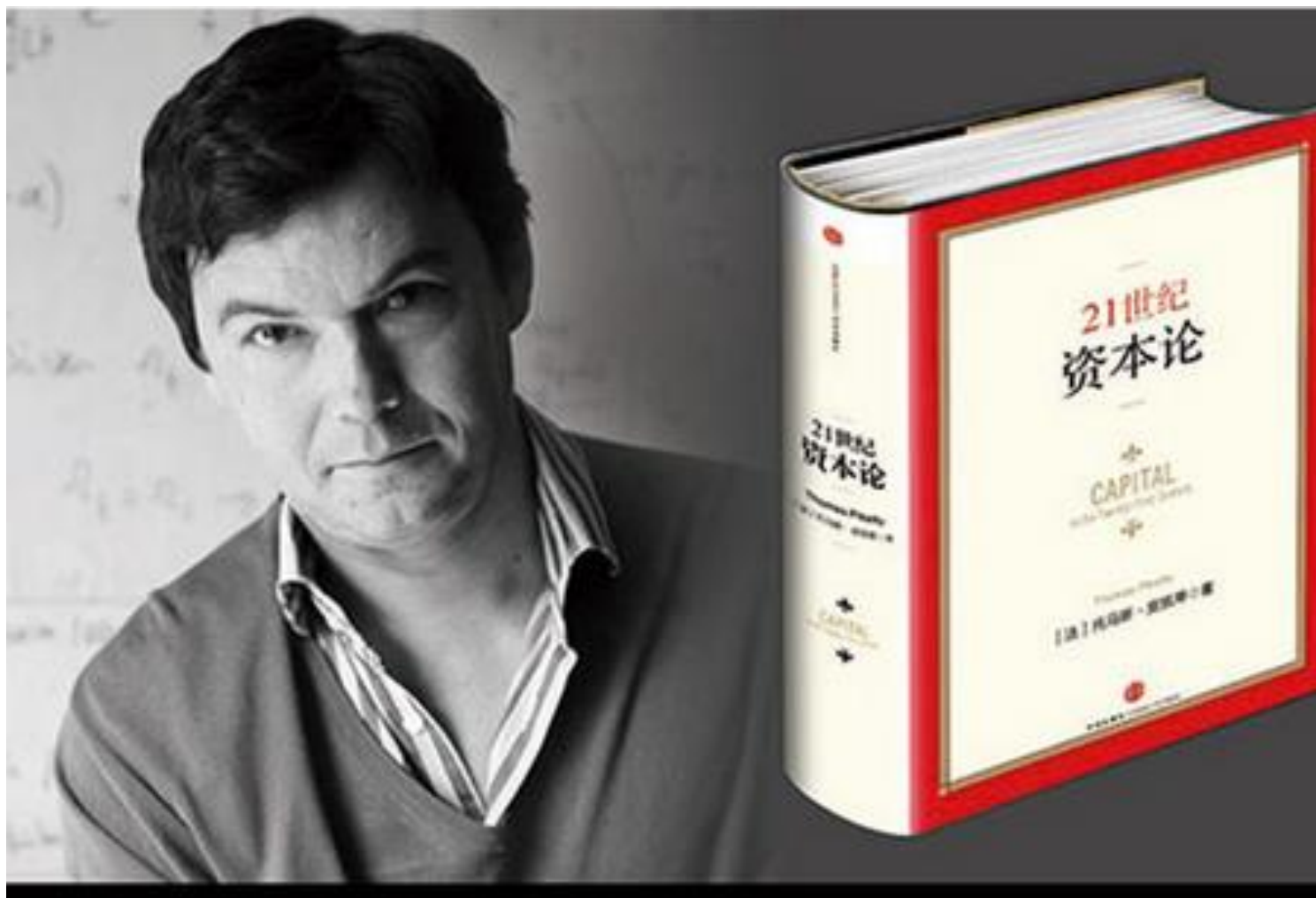
(2015-英语一-阅读) At a time when Thomas Piketty and other economists are warning of rising inequality and the increasing power of inherited wealth, it is bizarre that wealthy aristocratic families should still be the symbolic heart of modern **democratic** states.



2.1 政体

Thomas Piketty

托马斯·皮凯蒂
法国经济学家



新东方 老师好!

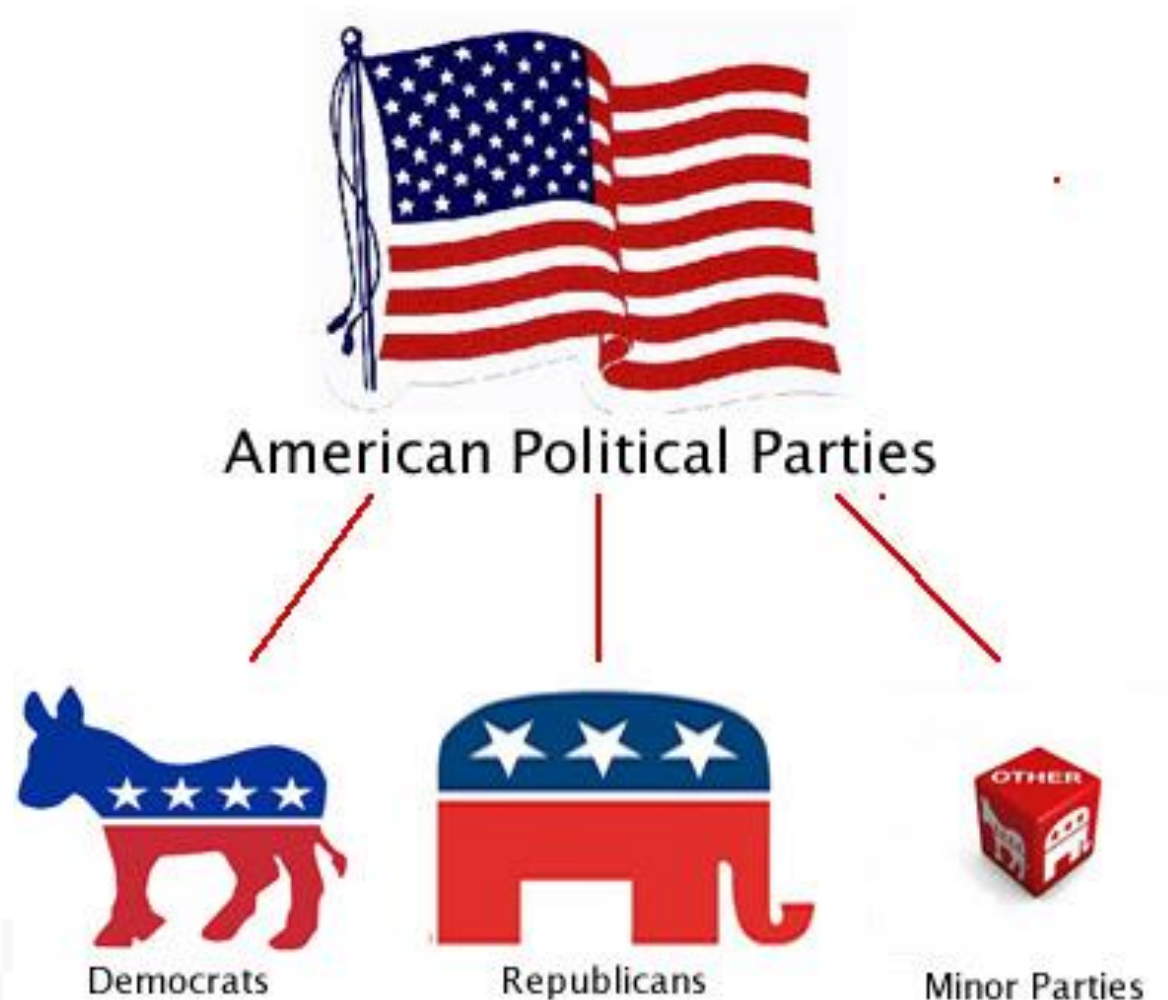
新东方
XDF CN

大学生学习与发展中心

美国政党

the Democratic Party

the Republican Party



the Republican Party vs. the Democratic Party

(2021-英语一-阅读) The **Republican**-penned order eliminated the strict net neutrality rules the FCC (Federal Communications Commission) had adopted when it had a **Democratic** majority in 2015.

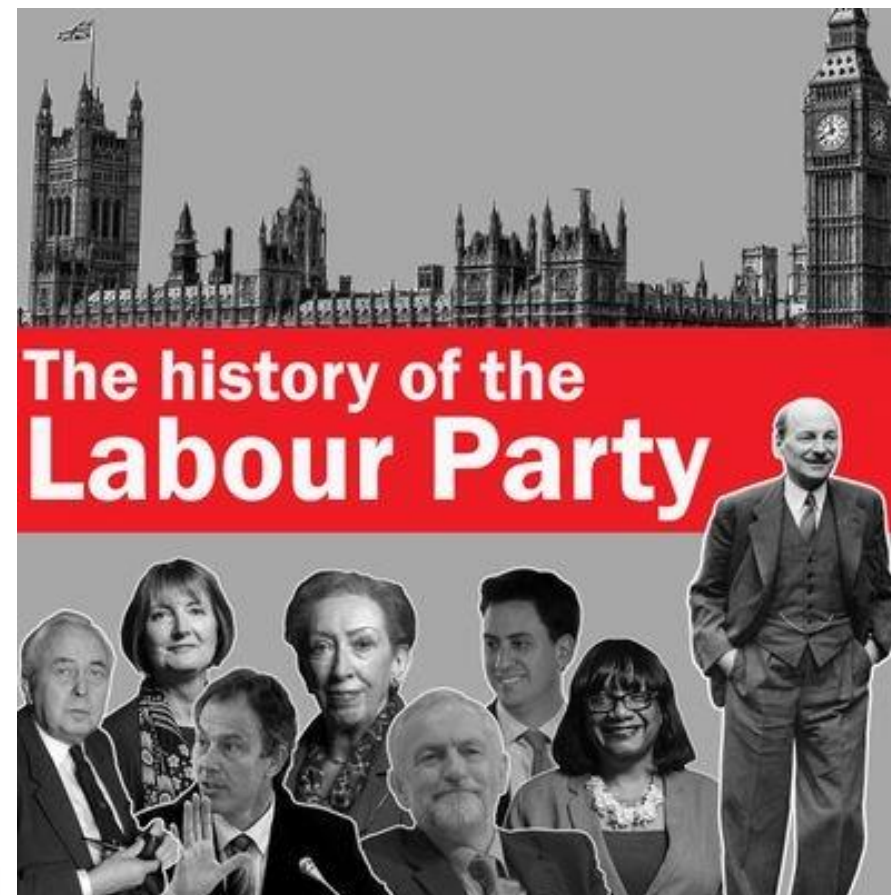


英国政党

the Conservative Party



the Labour Party

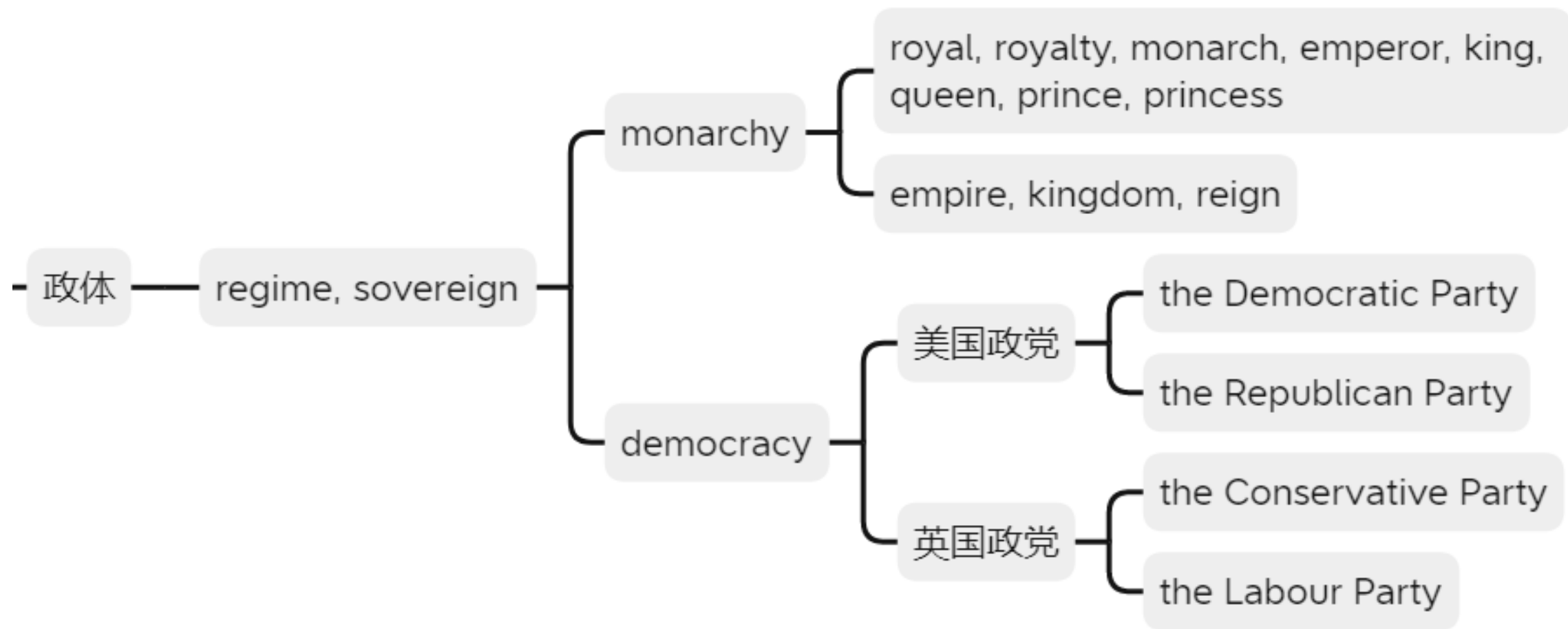


conservative adj. 保守的 n. 保守主义者

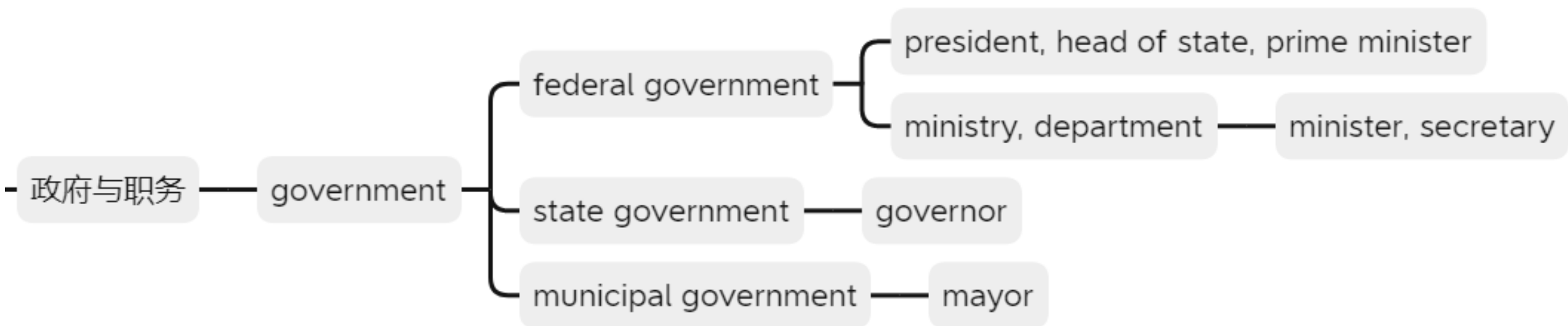
(2014-英语一-阅读) **conservative** or classical liberal ideas,
such as free markets and self-reliance



2.1 政体 总结



2.2 政府 & 2.3 职务



2.2 政府 & 2.3 职务

federal government 联邦政府

president n. 总统

head of state 国家元首



2.2 政府 & 2.3 职务

prime adj. 首要的 n. 全盛期 v. 使准备好

- My **prime** concern is to protect my property.
- in one's prime 在鼎盛时期/盛年时期
- （2013-英语二-阅读） Viewing a fast-food logo for just a few milliseconds **primes** us to read 20 percent faster, even though reading has little to do with eating.



2.2 政府 & 2.3 职务

municipal adj. 城市的, 市政的

mayor n. 市长

易混词: major



the United Nations



**United
Nations**

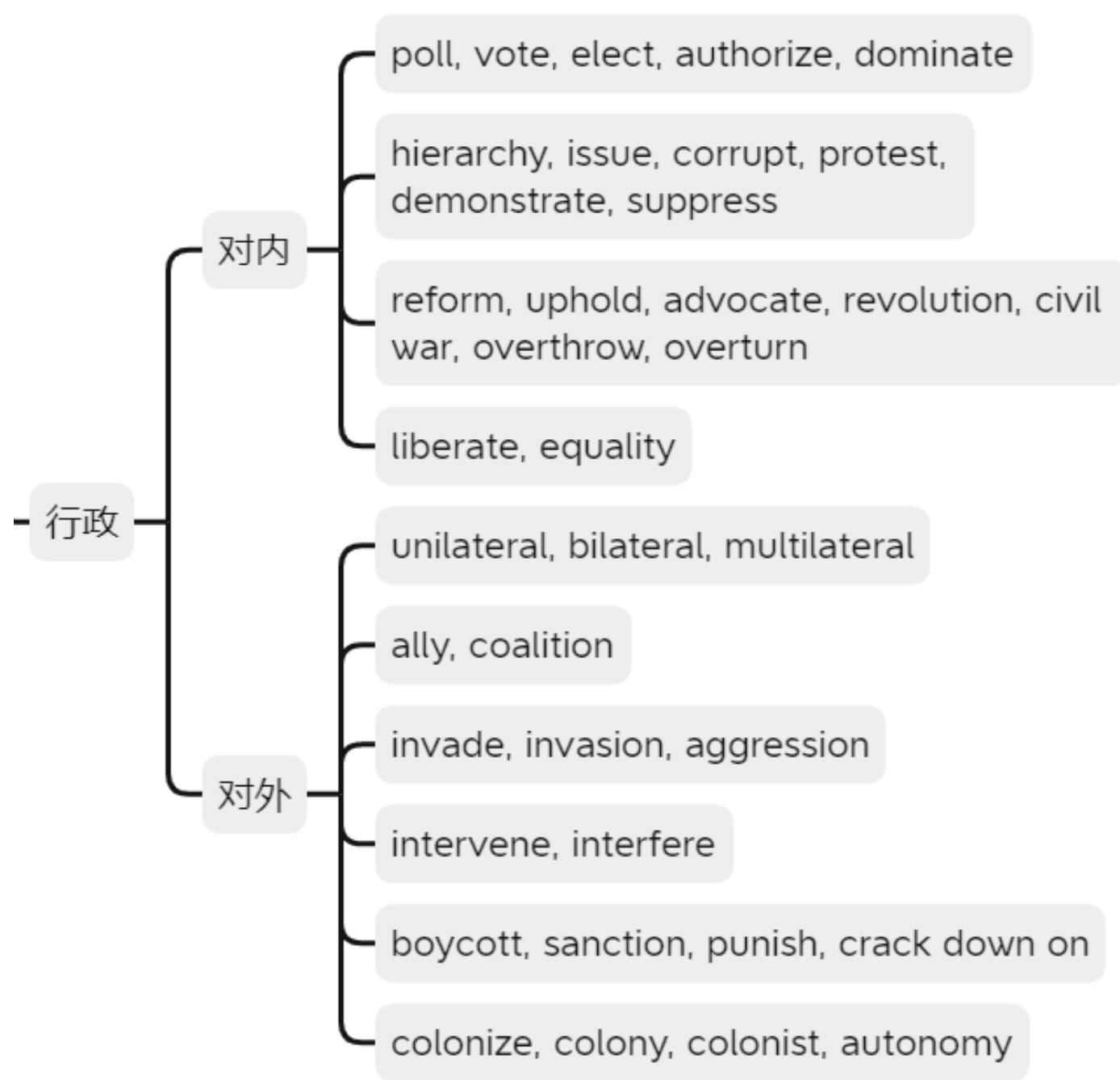
the European Union



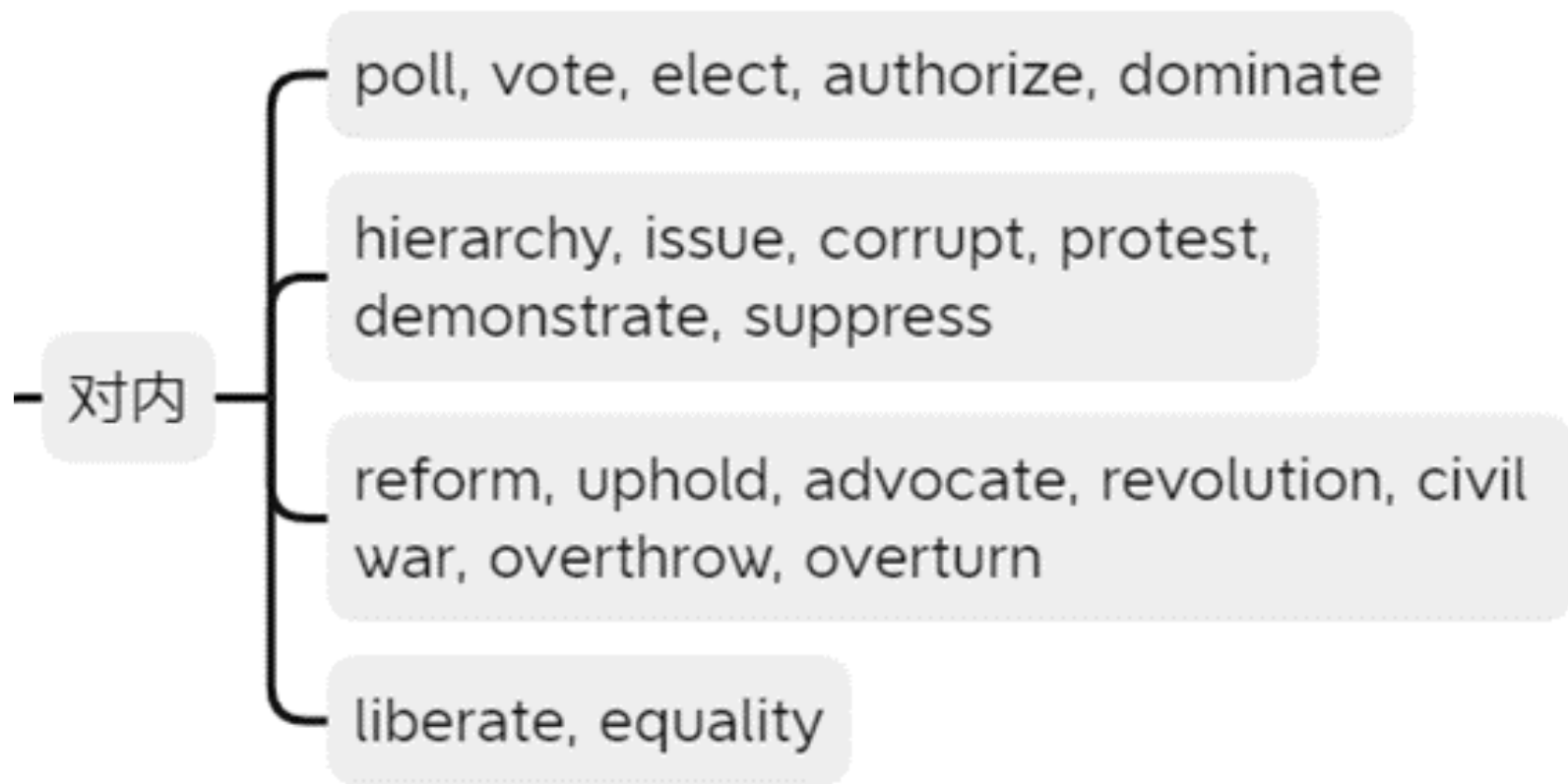
European Union



2.5 行政



内政相关



选举相关词汇

poll, vote, elect, authorize, dominate



poll n. 民意调查

Gallup poll 盖洛普民意调查



vote v. 投票 n. 选票

(2012-英语一-阅读) Its current leader, Ed Miliband, owes his position to **votes** from public-sector unions.



elect v. 选举

election n. 选举



authorize v. 授权

(2014-英语一-阅读) There is just one path for a lawyer in most American states: a four-year undergraduate degree in some unrelated subject, then a three-year law degree at one of 200 law schools **authorized** by the American Bar Association and an expensive preparation for the bar exam.



dominate v. 主导, 控制, 支配

(2021-英语二-阅读) There is a good reason why the UK is **dominated** by animal husbandry: most of its terrain doesn't have the right soil or climate to grow crops on commercial basis.



腐败、抗议相关词汇

hierarchy, issue, corrupt, protest, demonstrate, suppress



hierarchy n. 等级制度, 等级体系

hierarchical adj. 等级制的

(2015-英语一-阅读) Charles has both an expensive taste of lifestyle and a pretty **hierarchical** view of the world.



issue n. 重要议题; 问题 v. 公布, 发布

(2020-英语一-阅读) Major social **issues** should be the focus of legislation.

(2019-英语二-阅读) Starting around 2012, requests for the visas rose sharply; from 2011 to 2016 the number of visas **issued** more than doubled.



corrupt adj. 腐败的, 堕落的 v. 使腐败, 使堕落

corruption n. 腐败

(2017-英语一-阅读) Merely helping a gift-giver gain access to other officials, unless done with clear intent to pressure those officials, is not **corruption**, the justices found.



protest v./n. 抗议, 反对

(2017-英语一-阅读) **Protests** have erupted over construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT).



demonstrate v. 证明, 表明; 演示; 示威

(2020-英语一-翻译) During the Renaissance, the great minds of Nicolaus Copernicus, Johannes Kepler and Galileo Galilei **demonstrated** the power of scientific study and discovery.



suppress v. 镇压, 抑制

(2020- 英语一 - 翻译) Despite attempts by the Church to **suppress** this new generation of logicians and rationalists, more explanations for how the universe functioned were being made at a rate that the people could no longer ignore.



改革、革命相关词汇

reform, uphold, advocate, revolution, civil war, overthrow, overturn



reform

n./v. 改革

(2017-英语一-阅读) Upcoming **reforms** might bring the price to a more reasonable level.



uphold v. 支持, 维护; 维持

(2020-英语一-翻译) Copernicus theorised in 1543 that all of the planets that we knew of revolved not around the Earth, but the Sun, a system that was later **upheld** by Galileo at his own expense.



advocate n.拥护者 vt.拥护,提倡

写作用法，替换support

I am a strong advocate of...



revolution n. 革命

the Industrial Revolution



2.5 行政

civil adj. 公民的, 国内的, 民法的

civil servant

civil war

civil suit vs. criminal suit



overthrow v. 推翻

The president was **overthrown** in a military coup.



overturn v. 推翻, 撤销

(2017-英语一-阅读) In a rare unanimous ruling, the US Supreme Court has **overturned** the corruption conviction of a former Virginia governor, Robert McDonnell.

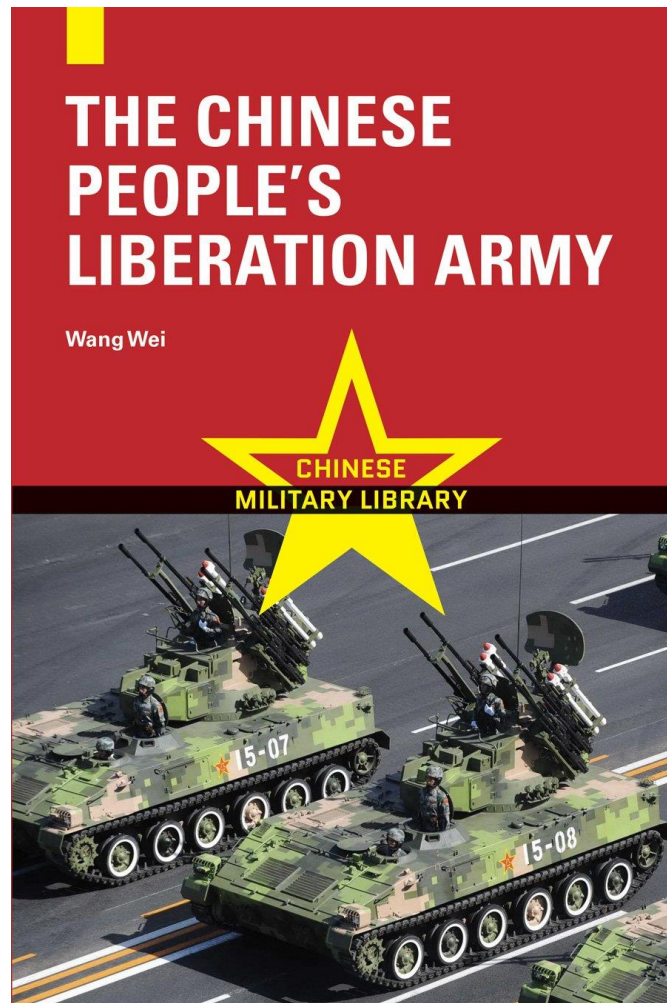


解放、平等相关词汇

liberate, equality



liberate v. 解放, 使自由



2.5 行政

equal

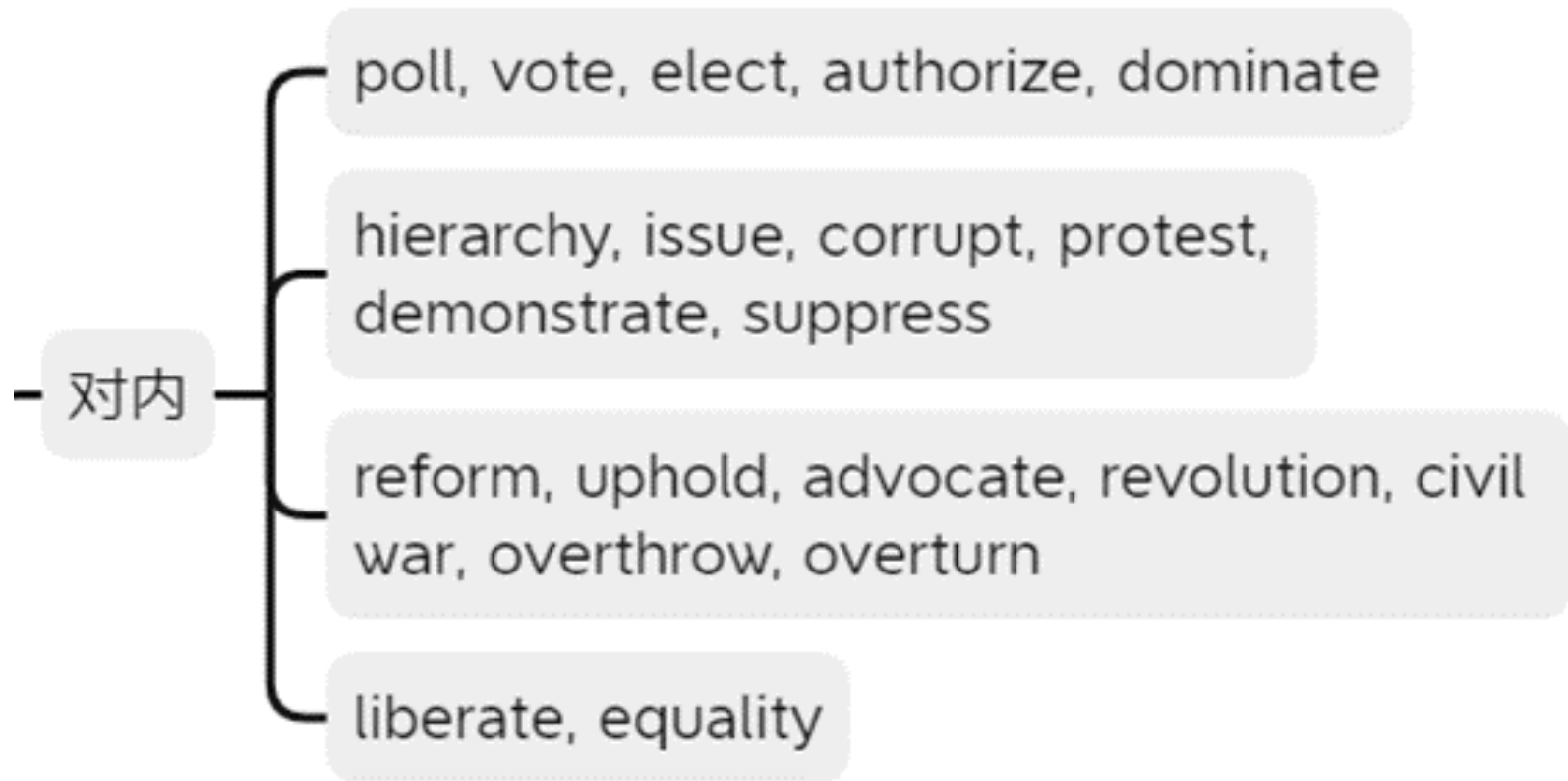
unequal

equality

inequality



内政相关



EX.

1.大众媒体应该提倡赡养老人。（用advocate）

翻译：



EX.

2.He tended to dominate the conversation.

3.His sudden departure had demonstrated how unreliable he was.

4.She was unable to suppress her anger.





5. a corrupt regime

6. conduct a poll

7. the social hierarchy

8. uphold the law



对外政策相关

