

# 第三章 环保类

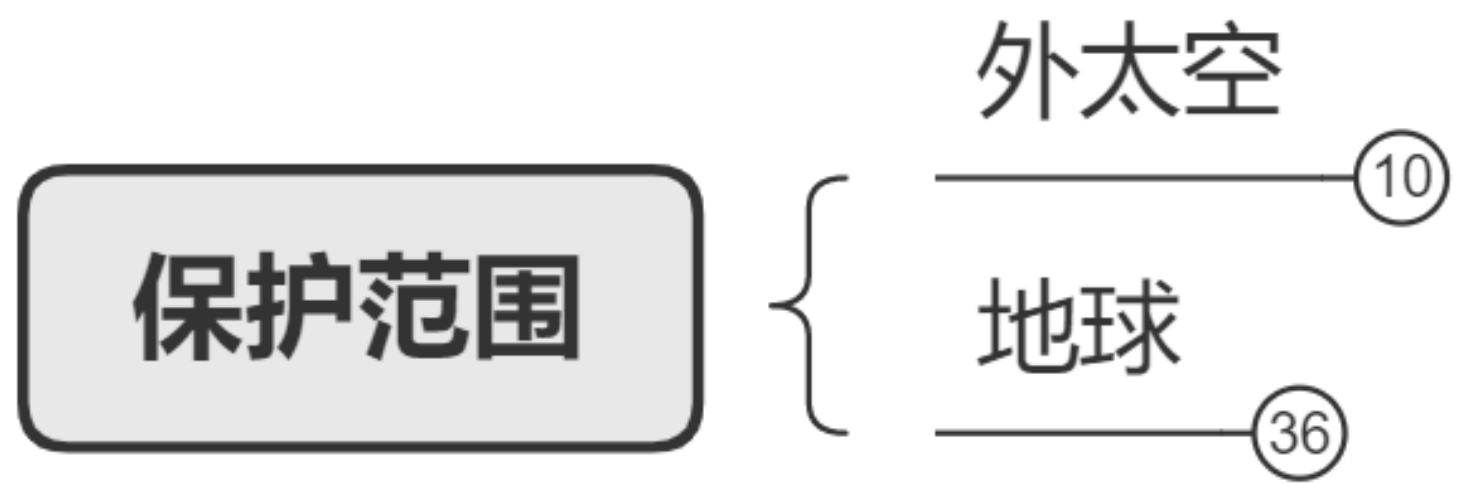


# 环保类话题

保护范围

保护对象





外太空

大爆炸 (big bang)

★ 宇宙 (universe / cosmos)

★ 银河 (galaxy)

☐ 太阳系 (solar system)

月亮 (lunar)

星球 (planet)

小行星 (asteroid)

☐ 人造卫星 (artificial satellite)

光年 (light-year)

星体运动

★ 喷射/喷洒 (spray / emit)

★ 转动 (spin/revolve)

轨迹 (orbit)

**universe** n.宇宙

**[2020-1-Reading Part C]:**

.... the Earth was at the centre of our universe.



**universe** n.宇宙; ?

**[2012-1-Reading PartA]:**

It is becoming less clear, however, that such a theory would be a simplification, given the dimensions and **universes** that it might entail, nonetheless, unification of sorts remains a major goal.



**galaxy** n.银河

[1998-1-翻译]:

Over billions of years, the gas was compressed by gravity into **galaxies**, stars, plants and eventually, even humans.



solar system (太阳系)

**[2018-2-Reading PartA-T2]:** In March, for the first time, wind and **solar power** accounted for more than 10 percent of the power generated in the US, reported the US Energy Information Administration.





solar system (太阳系)

solar a. 太阳的, 与太阳有关的

lunar a. 月亮的, 与月亮有关的

-- solar calendar (阳历)

-- lunar calendar (阴历)



satellite

-- artificial satellite



# 星体运动相关词汇

spray, emit, spin, revolve



spray v. 喷洒

**[2018-1-完形填空]:**

In a Swiss study, researchers **sprayed** oxytocin into the noses of half the subjects; those subjects were ready to lend significantly higher amounts of money to strangers than were their counterparts who inhaled something else.



emit v. 释放, 发出

-- emission n. 排放, 释放

-- industrial emission (工业排放)



spin v. (快速) 旋转

[2016-2-阅读]:

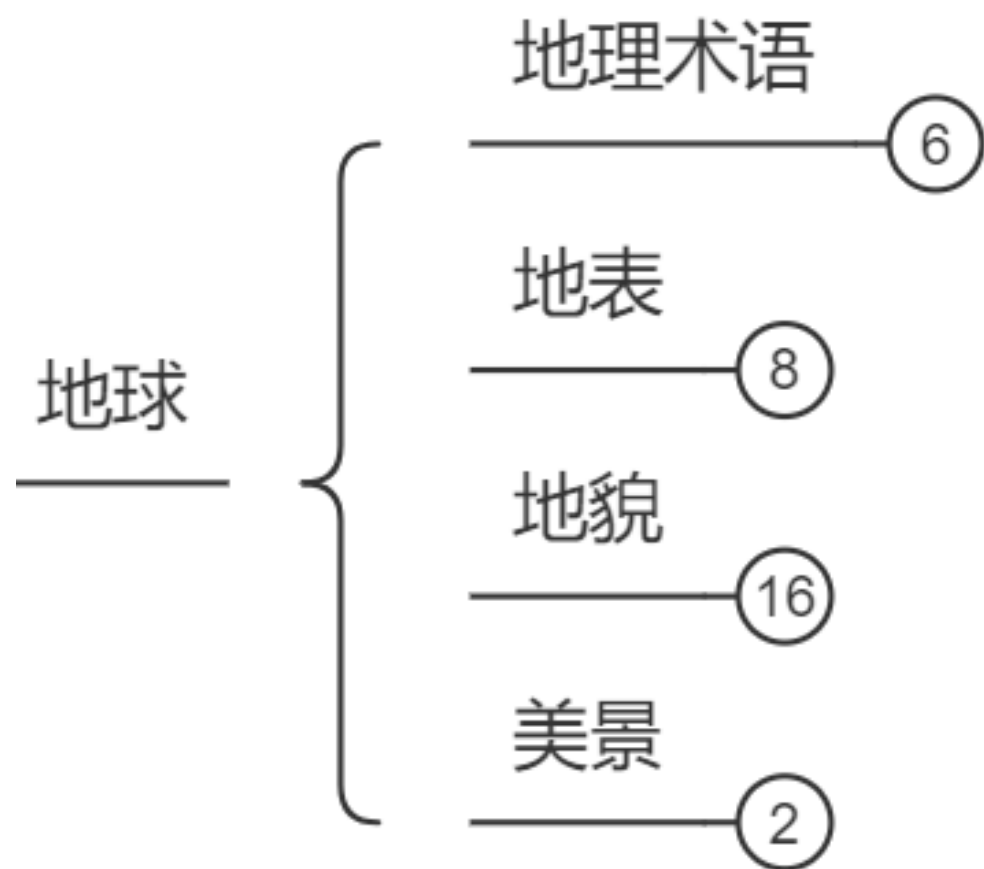
Sit down to read and the flywheel of work-related thoughts **keeps spinning** — or else you're so exhausted that a challenging book's the last thing you need.



revolve v. 旋转

[2020-1-翻译]: Copernicus theorised in 1543 that all of the planets that we knew of **revolved** not around the Earth, but the Sun, a system that was later upheld by Galileo at his own expense.







地理术语

★ 地球 (globe / earth)

★ 大气层 (atmosphere)

经度 (longitude)

纬度 (latitude)

赤道 (equator)

热带 (tropic)



# 地理术语

globe, earth, atmosphere



**globe** n. 地球; 地球仪; 球状物

-- global a. 全球的

global economy

-- globalization



Why on earth would he want to go to such a place?



**atmosphere** n.大气层; 氛围, 情调

-- a harmonious atmosphere



地表

洲 (continent)

定位 (pinpoint)

★ 位置 (location / position / slot)

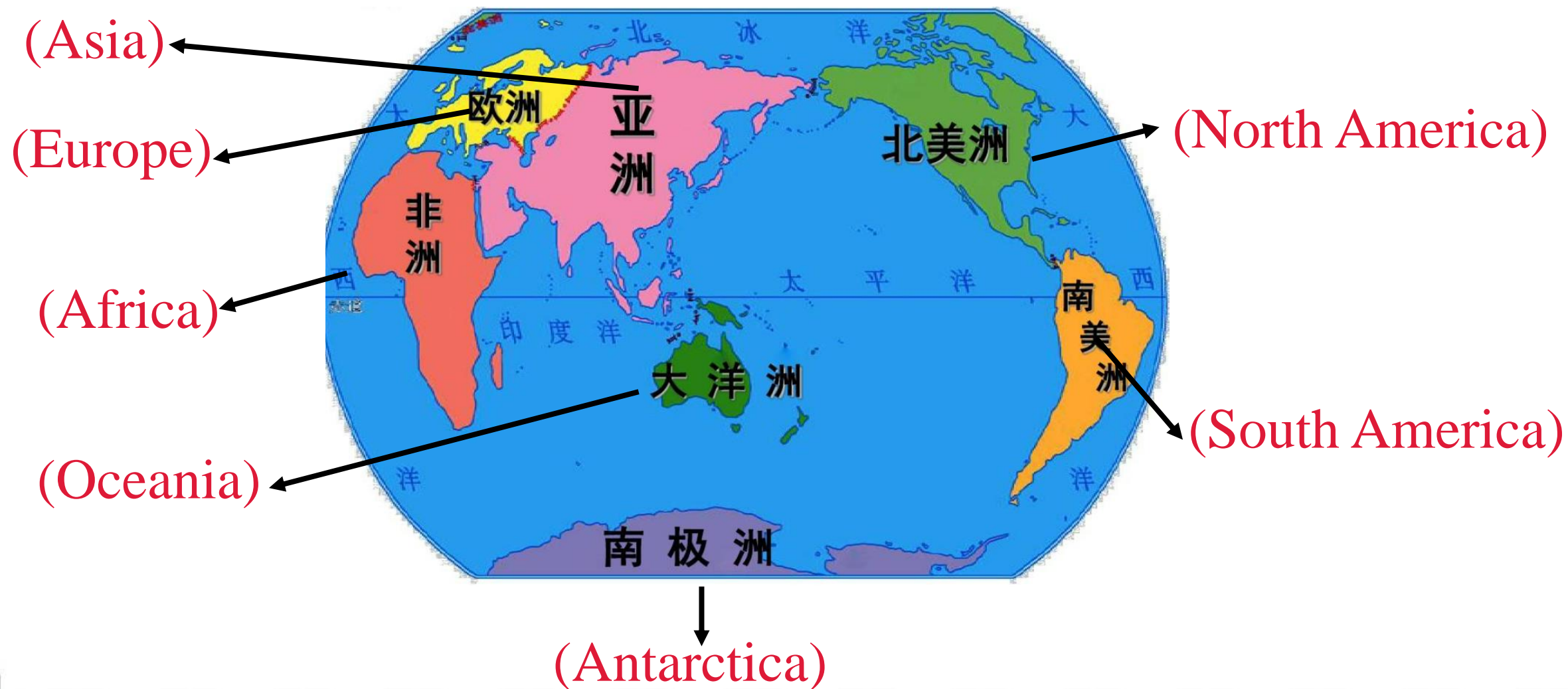
★ 栖息地 (habitat)

★ 边界 (boundary)

区域/地区 (area / zone / region / belt)



# 七大洲 (seven continents)



# 位置相关的词汇

location , position, slot





**slot** n.窄缝; (时间表、计划中的) 时段, 位置

-- **slot** v.投放; 插入

[2016-E2-阅读]:

Try to **slot** it as a to-do list item....

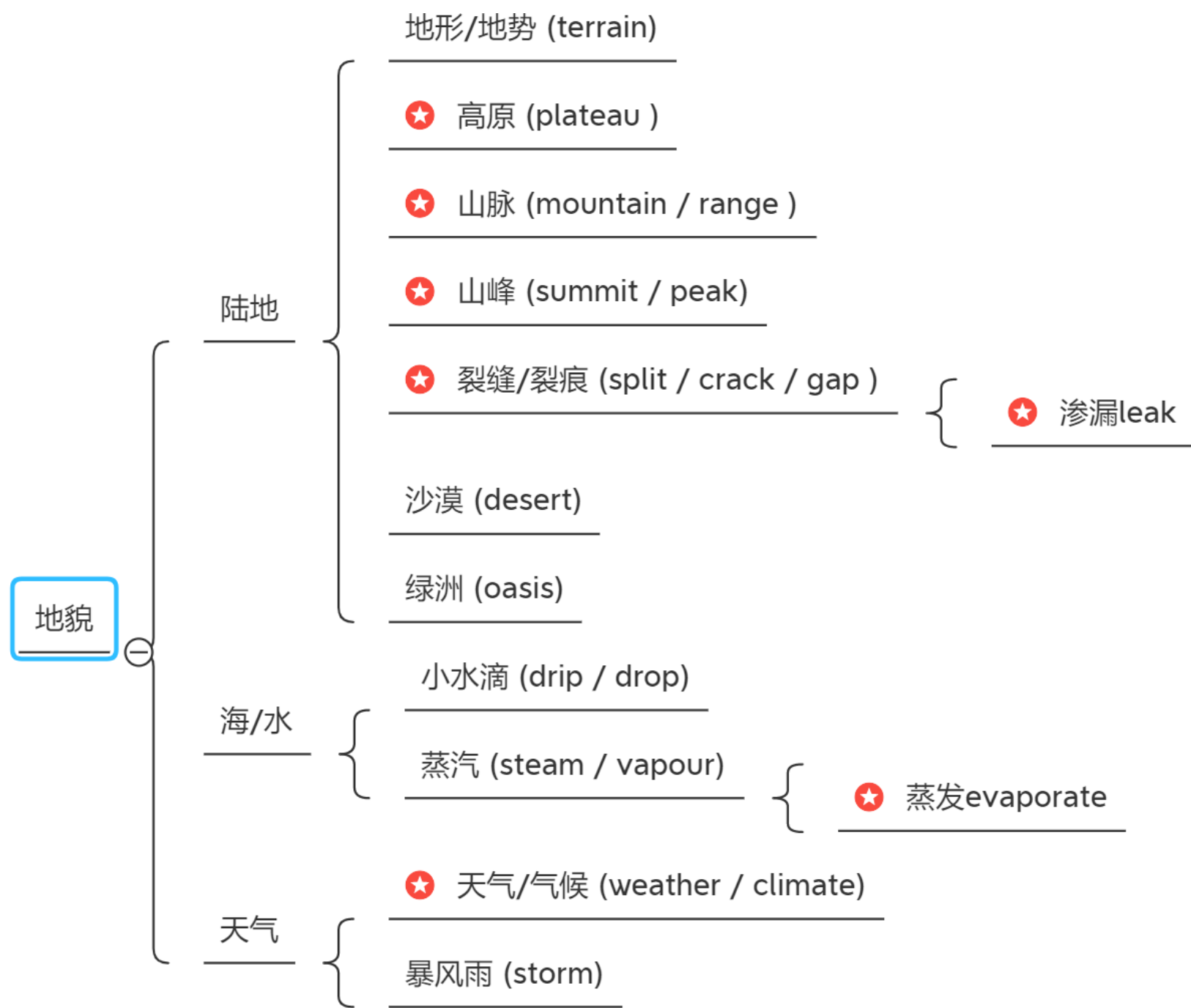


**boundary** n.边界, 界限 (泛指/抽象意义上的分界)

the boundaries of human knowledge

[近义词]: border n.边界 (国界的边界,接壤的边境)





[1] plateau n.高原

**[2010-E1-完形]:**

Workers tended to be diligent for the first few days of the week, before \_\_20\_\_ a plateau and then slackening off.

20. (A) breaking (B) climbing (C) surpassing (D) hitting



[2] mountain n.山, 高山

range n.山脉; 范围 v.在...范围内变化



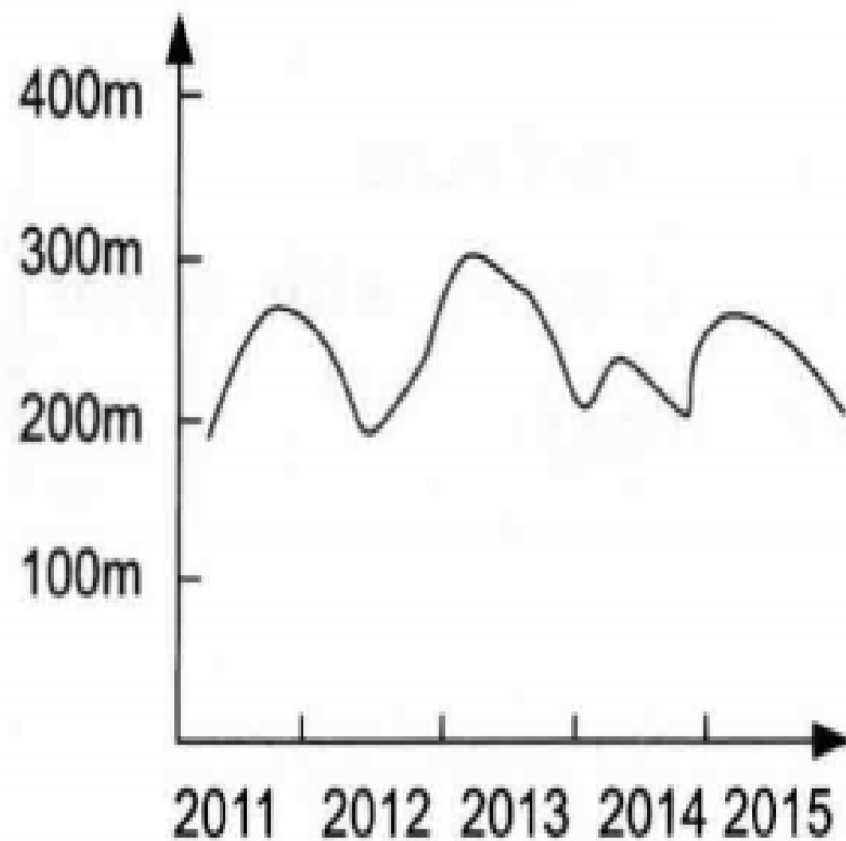
[表示“波动”的相关词汇]: 英语二大作文词汇

-- wave    n.海浪, 波浪      v.起伏, 波动

-- fluctuate    v.波动, 来回波动    -- fluctuation    n.波动, 起伏



## 图表作文-常见走势



sth. ranges / waves / fluctuates  
from A to B



[3] peak n.山峰





[3] peak n.山峰

-- summit n.山峰, 顶峰; (政府之间的)峰会

the G20 Summit (G20峰会)



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- split (v):分裂, 分开

**[2012-E1-完形]:**

When the court deals with social policy decisions, the law it shapes is inescapably political—which is why decisions **split** along ideological lines are so easily dismissed as unjust.



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- split (v): 分裂, 分开

-- crack v.(使) 破裂, 裂开

[2012-E1-完形]:

They had pushed the agency to designate the bird as "endangered, " a status that gives federal officials greater regulatory power to **crack down on** threats.



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- gap n.缺口, 间隔, 差距

the generation gap (代沟)



[5] leak v.泄露

[2022年-英语二-阅读]: leak user information for profit



## [四大洋]:

大西洋 (Atlantic Ocean)

太平洋 (Pacific Ocean)

印度洋 (Indian Ocean)

北冰洋 (Arctic Ocean)



[1] **evaporate** v.蒸发

steam ~ vapor



[2] climate n.天气, 气候

-- climate change (气候变化/天气改变)

[形近词]:

**climax** n.高潮, 极点, 顶点

the climax of his political career





[3] weather n.天气; v. ?

[例句]: The country had **weathered** a serious crisis.



美景



景色 (scene / scenery / view / landscape / spectacle)

全景 (panorama)



表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- scene    n. 景色; 场景, 场地



## 表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

- scene n. 景色; 场景, 场地
- scenery n. 美景, 景色

Nowadays the priority for travelling is shifted from shopping to food and scenery.



## 表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇：

-- scene     n. 景色; **场景, 场地**

-- scenery     n. 美景, 景色

-- landscape     n. 风景; 乡村风景画 (风格)



表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- spectacle n.壮观的景象, 奇特的景象 (复数) 眼镜

But it also occurred to me that they probably never had seen such a spectacle.

a pair of spectacles



表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- spectacle    n.壮观的景象, 奇特的景象    (复数) 眼镜

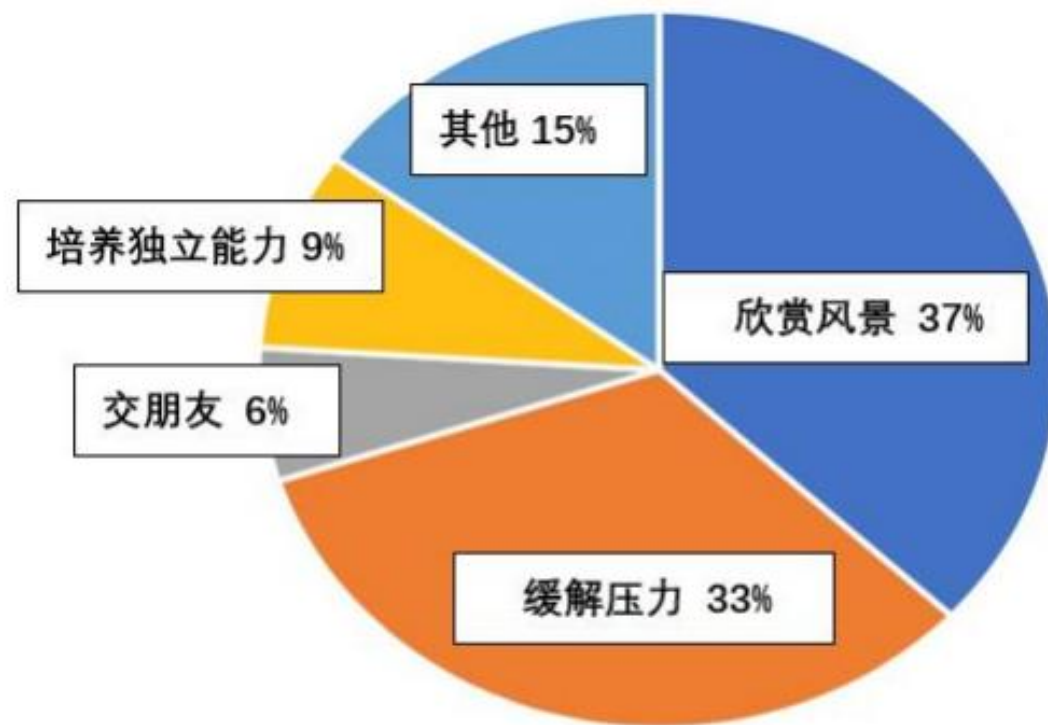
spectacular    a.宏伟的, 壮观的



欣赏风景

appreciate the scenery

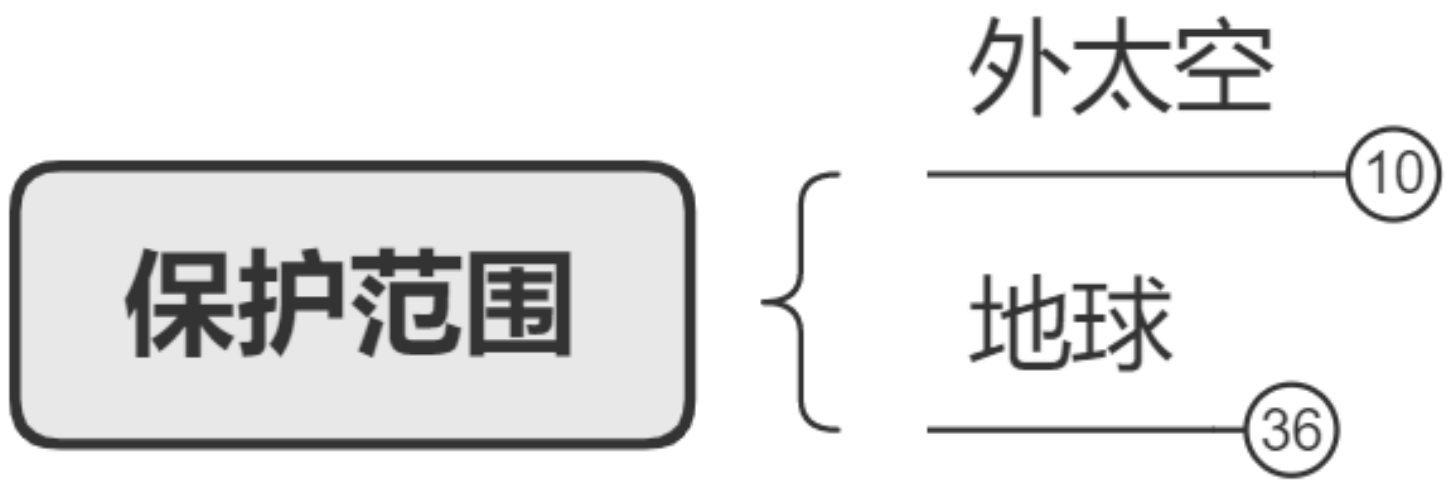
## 2016年英语二大作文

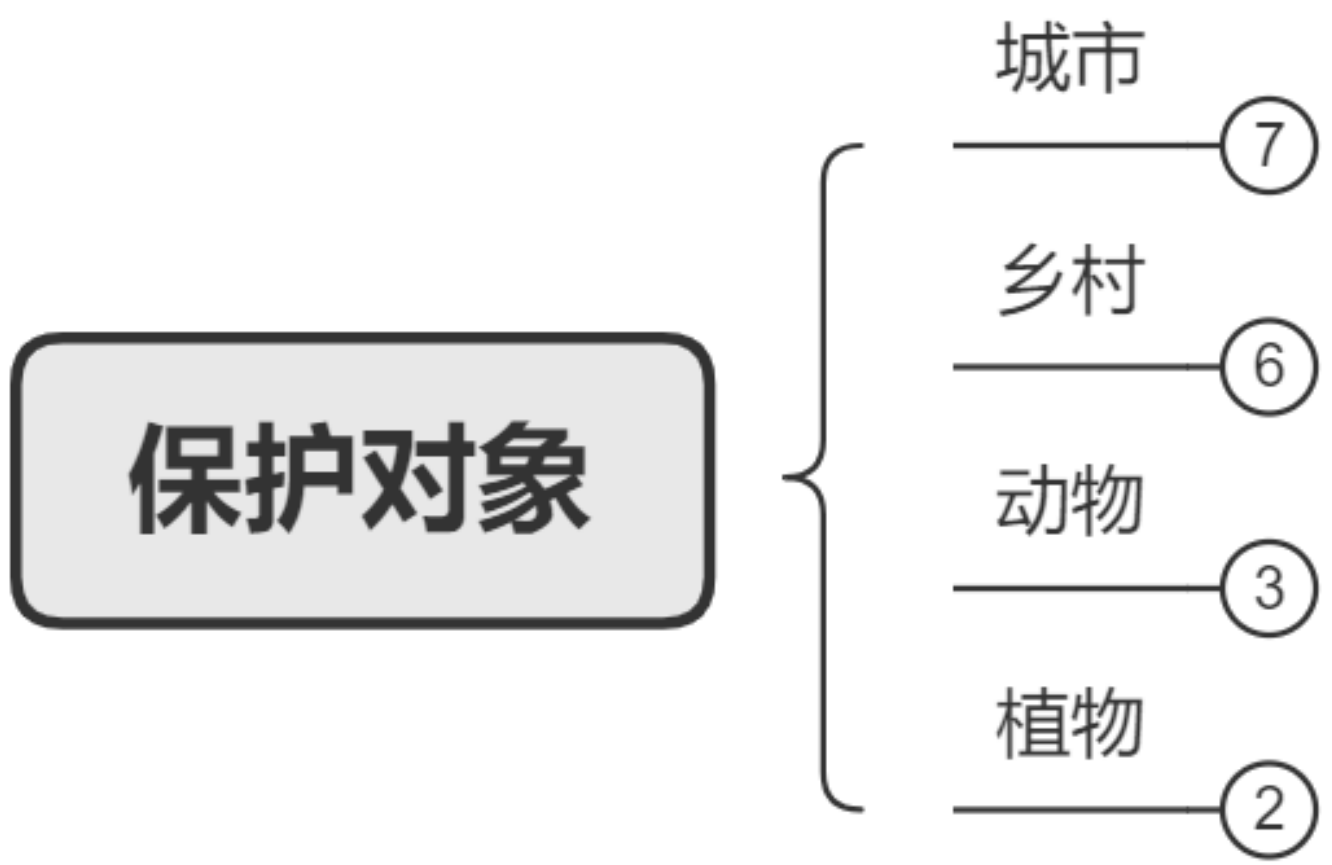


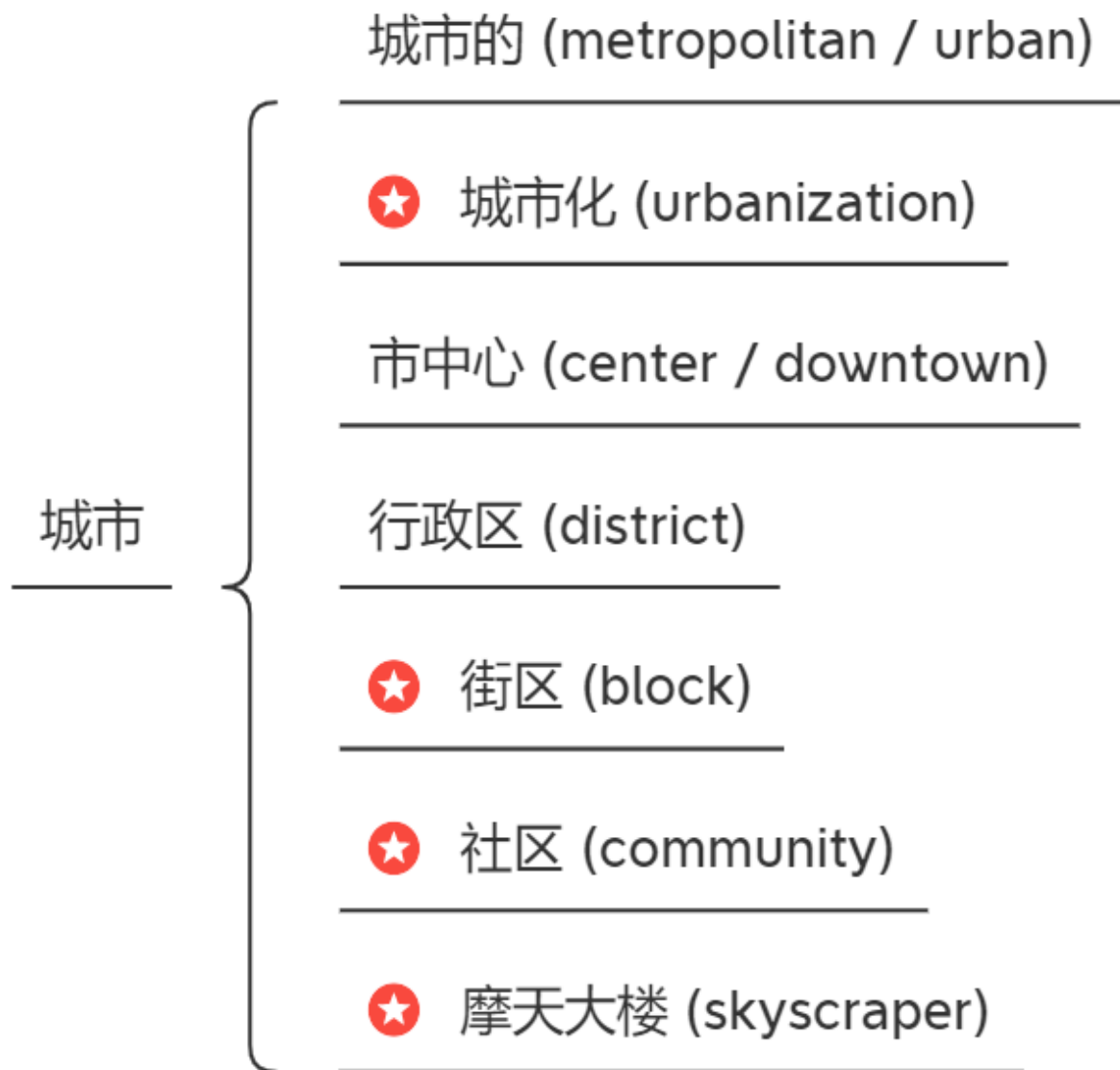
某高校学生旅行目的调查











[1] urban a.城市的, 城市的

-- urbanize v.将...城市化

-- urbanization n.城市化, 城镇化



[2] block    n.街区    v. 阻碍

**block the plan**



[2] block n.街区 v. 阻碍

[近义词]:

prevent v.预防; 阻碍

hinder v.阻碍, 妨碍

prevent / hinder sb from doing sth. (阻碍某人做某事)

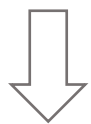


[3] community n.社区, 群体, 群落

**[2015-E2-Reading]:** If you have no friends or relatives, try to participate in several **online communities**, full of people who are always willing to share advice and encouragement.



[4] skyscraper n.摩天大楼



scrape v.擦, 刮

scratch v.划伤, 刮坏







[1] rural a. 乡村的, 乡下的

-- rural population in poverty (乡村贫困人口)

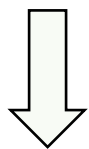
-- eliminate poverty (脱贫)



# 保护对象 动物



[1] creature n.生物



create v.创造, 创建

- creation n.创造
- creativity n.创造力
- creative a.具有创造力的

innovate v.创新

- innovation n.创新
- innovative a.创新的



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

[2008-E1-阅读]:

There are some real constraints that are set by the genetic architecture of the **individual organism**.



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

organ n.器官



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

organ n.器官

organic a.有机的

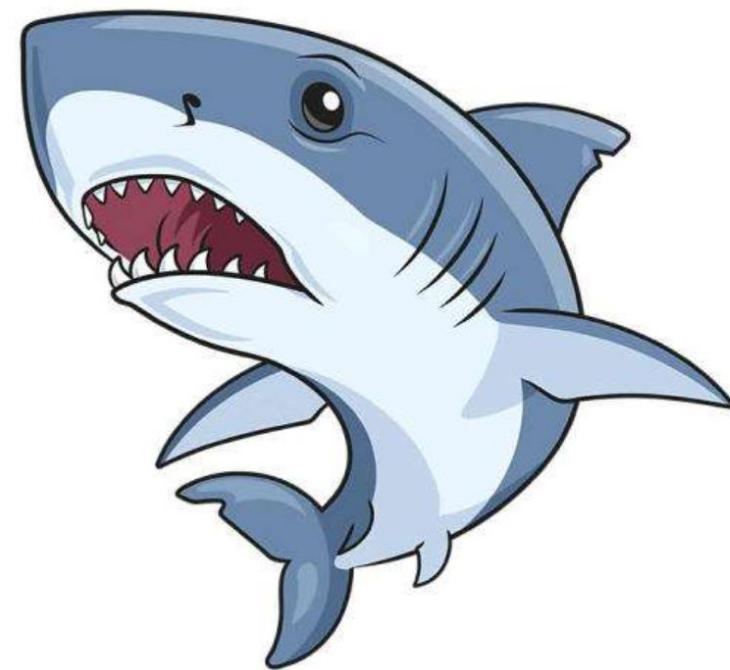
organic vegetables (有机蔬菜)



[2] predator n.捕食者; 掠夺者

[2006-E1-阅读]:

The biomass of large **predators** (animals that kill and eat other animals) in a new fishery is reduced on average by 80% within 15 years of the start of exploitation.





[3] herd n. 兽群; 牧群 人群, 群众

[2009-阅读]: Not choice, but habit rules the unreflecting herd.



## 动物行为相关词汇

conceive , foster, rear, perish, expire, revive, extinct



[1] conceive

[2013-E1-Reading - 33-D]: our immediate future is hard to **conceive**.



[2] foster

[2020-E2-Reading - 27-A]:

[A] **foster** a stronger sense of teamwork

[3] rear

[2021-E1-Reading-27-A]:

[A] **cattle rearing** has been a major means of livelihood for the poor.



[4] perish

**[2003-Reading]:**

Death is normal; we are genetically programmed to disintegrate and perish, even under ideal conditions.

[5] expire

**[例句]:** When does your driving licence expire?



[6] revive

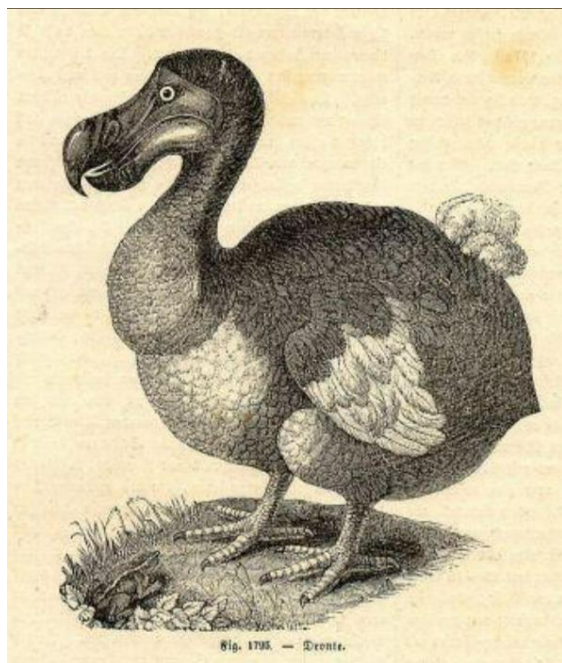
**[2010-Reading]:**

Reviving the banking system will be difficult.



[7] extinct

-- an extinct species



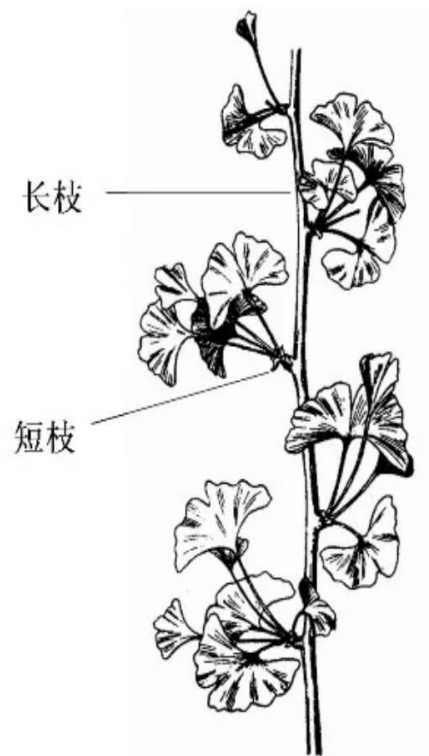
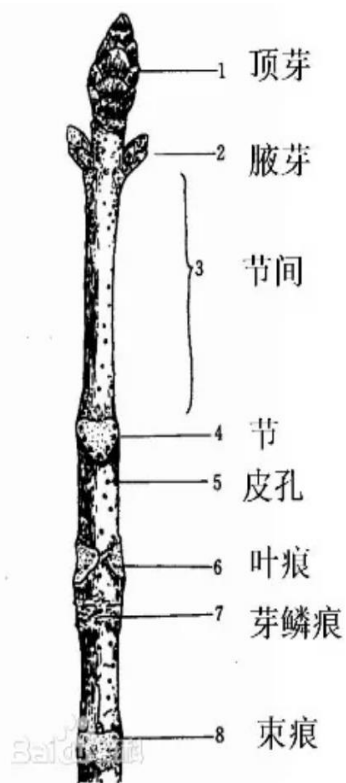




[1] stem n.(植物的)茎

v.起源于, 源自于....

**stem from**



[2] thorn n.(植物的) 荆棘, 刺

Every rose has its thorns.

万事都具有两面性。



[2] thorn n.(植物的) 荆棘, 刺

-- thorny a.棘手的, 难搞的, 麻烦的

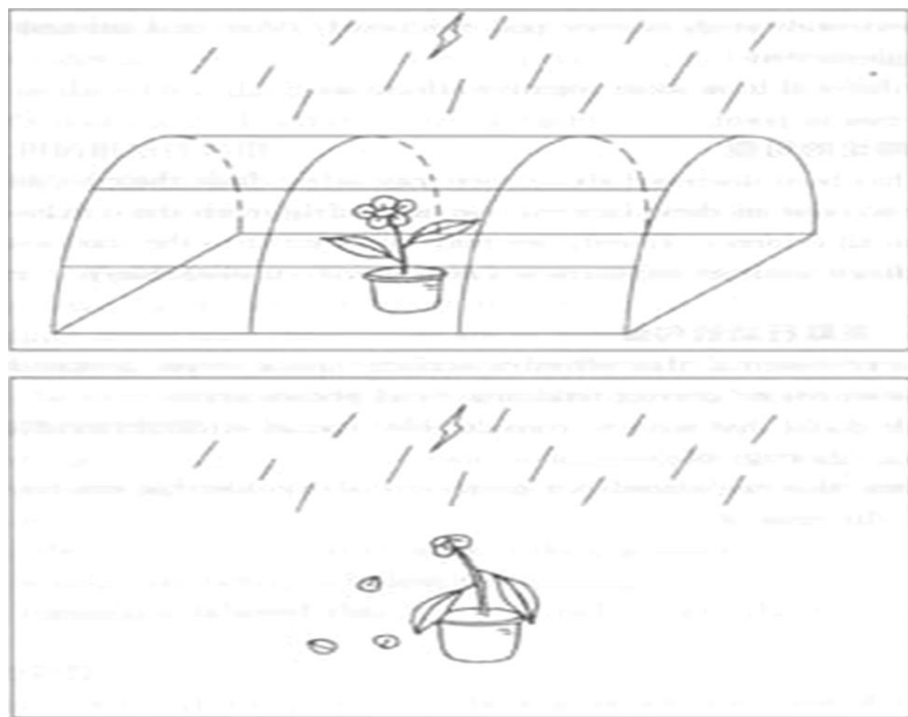
**[2016-E2-Reading]:**

What makes the problem **thornier** is that the usual time-management techniques don't seem sufficient.



[3] bloom v.开花 n.花

2003年 英语一 大作文:



[写作例句]:

A flower blooms vigorously in the greenhouse.



[3] bloom    v.开花    n.花

[近义词]: **blossom**

**v.开花 /    n.(树或灌木的) 花簇**



[3] bloom v.开花 n.花

[形近词] boom v.轰鸣, 轰响 n.繁荣



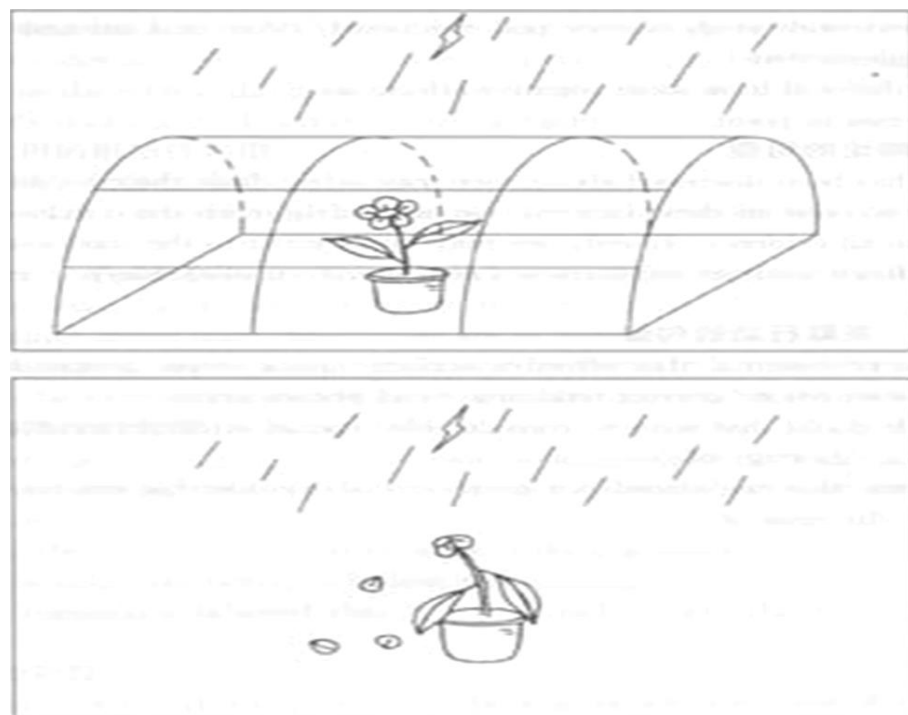
-- economic boom (经济繁荣)





[4] wither v.(植物)枯萎, 凋谢

(2003年 英语一 大作文):



In one picture, a flower grows in a greenhouse and is in full bloom in spite of the outside rain. But in the other, the flower, moved outside and without the protection of the greenhouse, is withering in the thunderstorm.



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [1] 环境保护 🌳

environmental protection

environmental conservation

## [2] 环境污染 🐱

environmental pollution

environmental contamination





# 环保类词汇扩充

## [3] 自然资源类

natural resources (自然资源)

renewable resources (可再生资源)

-- wind / solar power (风能/太阳能)

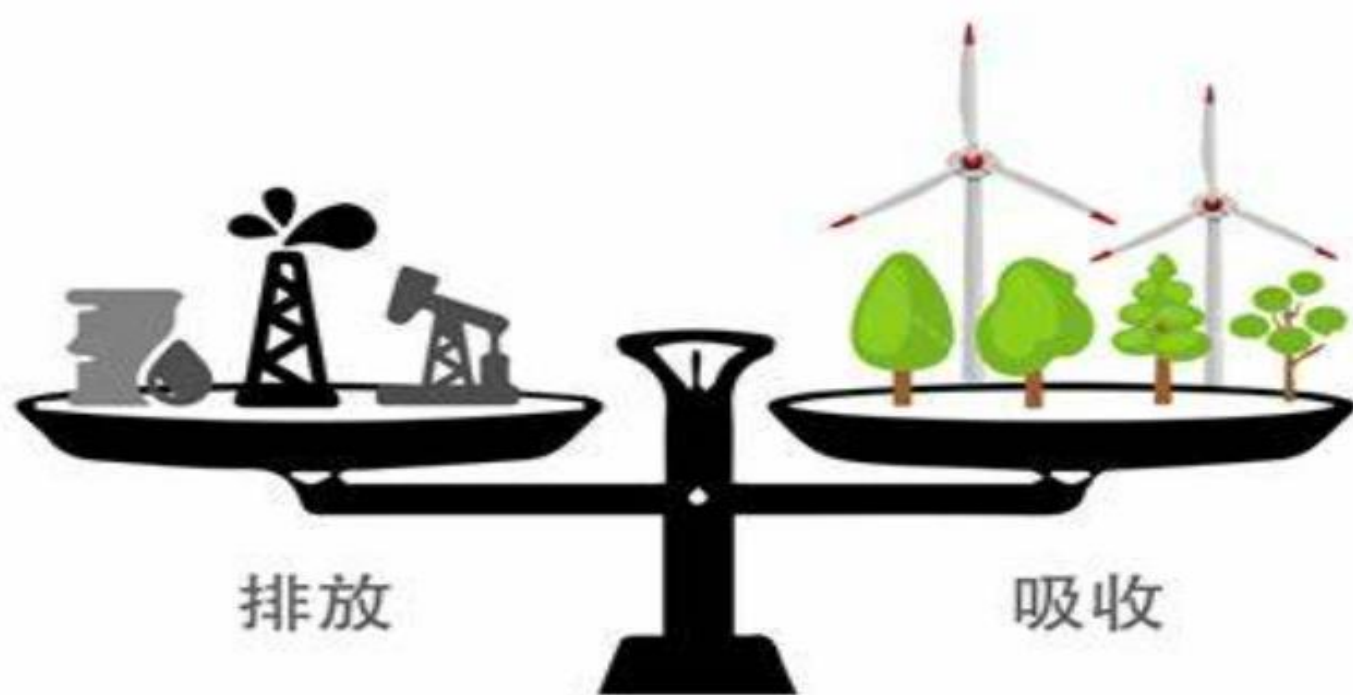
-- hydroelectricity (水力发电)



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [4] 近期热门环保词汇

carbon neutrality (碳中和)



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [4] 近期热门环保词汇

carbon neutrality (碳中和)

carbon exchange (碳交易)



# 第四章 商经类

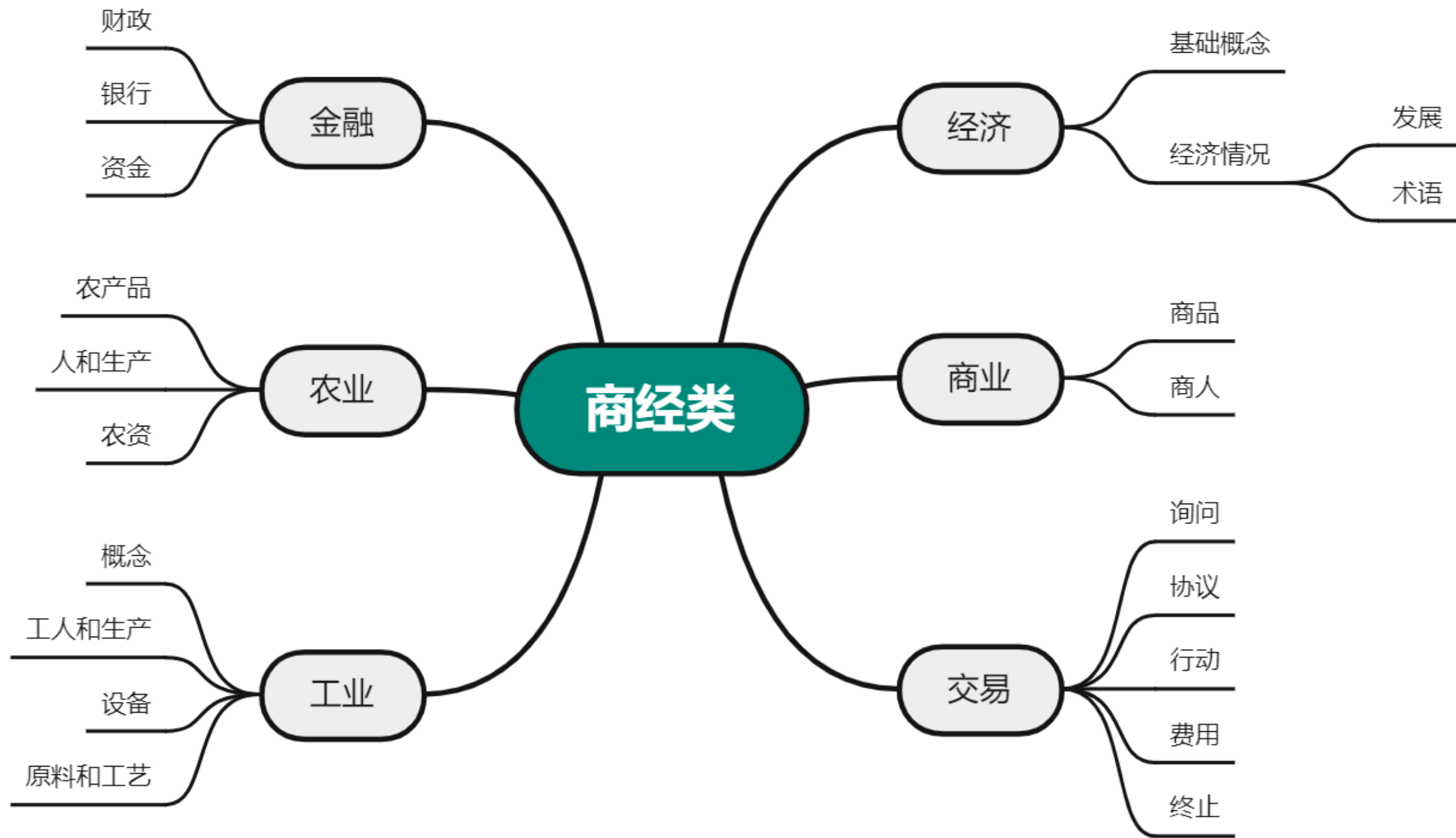


## 2010-2021年考研英语阅读各类题材文章出现频次及频率：

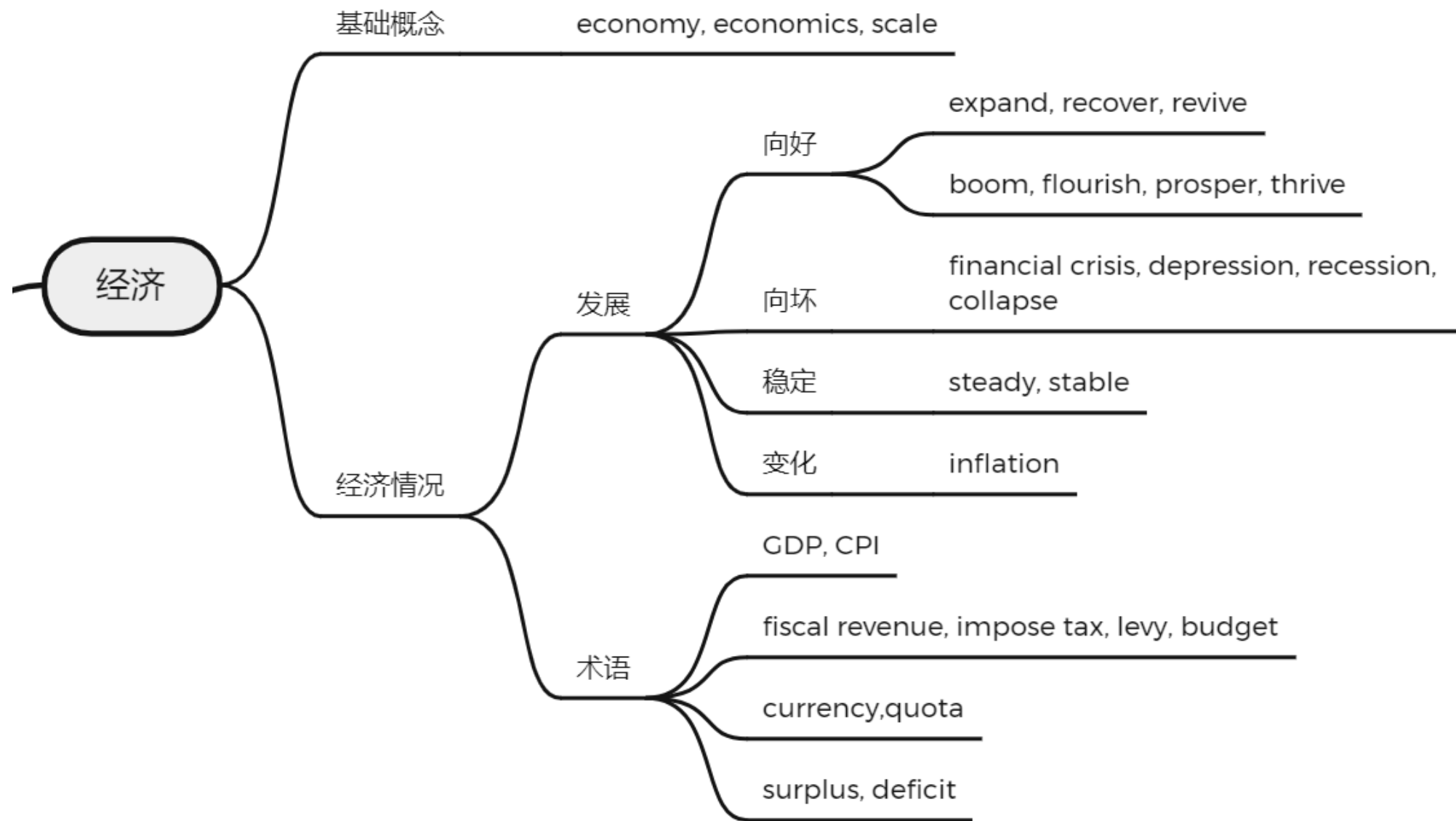
英语一	频次	频率
商业经济类	14	29%
科学技术类	12	25%
法律政治类	8	16%
社会生活类	7	15%
人文社科类	7	15%

英语二	频次	频率
商业经济类	11	23%
社会生活类	16	34%
文化教育类	7	15%
环境保护类	6	13%
科普知识类	7	15%



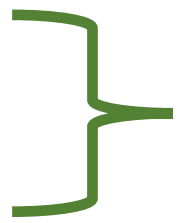


# 第一节 经济



# 1.1 基础概念

economy  
economics



导学课词根5 eco

planned economy

market economy

scale





## scale

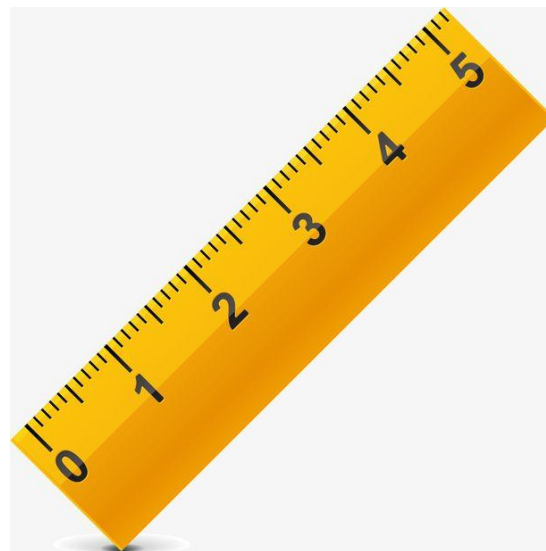
词源：拉丁语scala（梯子）

n. 等级； 刻度； 规模 ； 范围 v. 改变...的大小



By: qweqwe111 No. 50180807/22774532052

www.njdt.com



# 1.1 基础概念

**scale**    **n.** 等级； 刻度； 规模； 范围    **v.** 改变...的大小

(2013-E1-完形) The interviewers had rated applicants on a **scale** of one to five.

(2019-E2-完形) As for me, weighing myself every day caused me to shift my focus from being generally healthy and physically active, to focusing solely on the **scale**.



# 1.1 基础概念

**scale**     **n.** 等级； 刻度； 规模 ； 范围   **v.** 改变...的大小

(2014-E2-阅读) The housing sector needs to accept that we are very unlikely to ever return to the era of large-**scale** public grants.

On a global **scale**, 77% of energy is created from fossil fuels.

(2010-E1-阅读) Now the nation's top patent court appears completely ready to **scale** back on business-method patents.



# 1.1 基础概念

**economy** n. 经济；经济体

the global economy

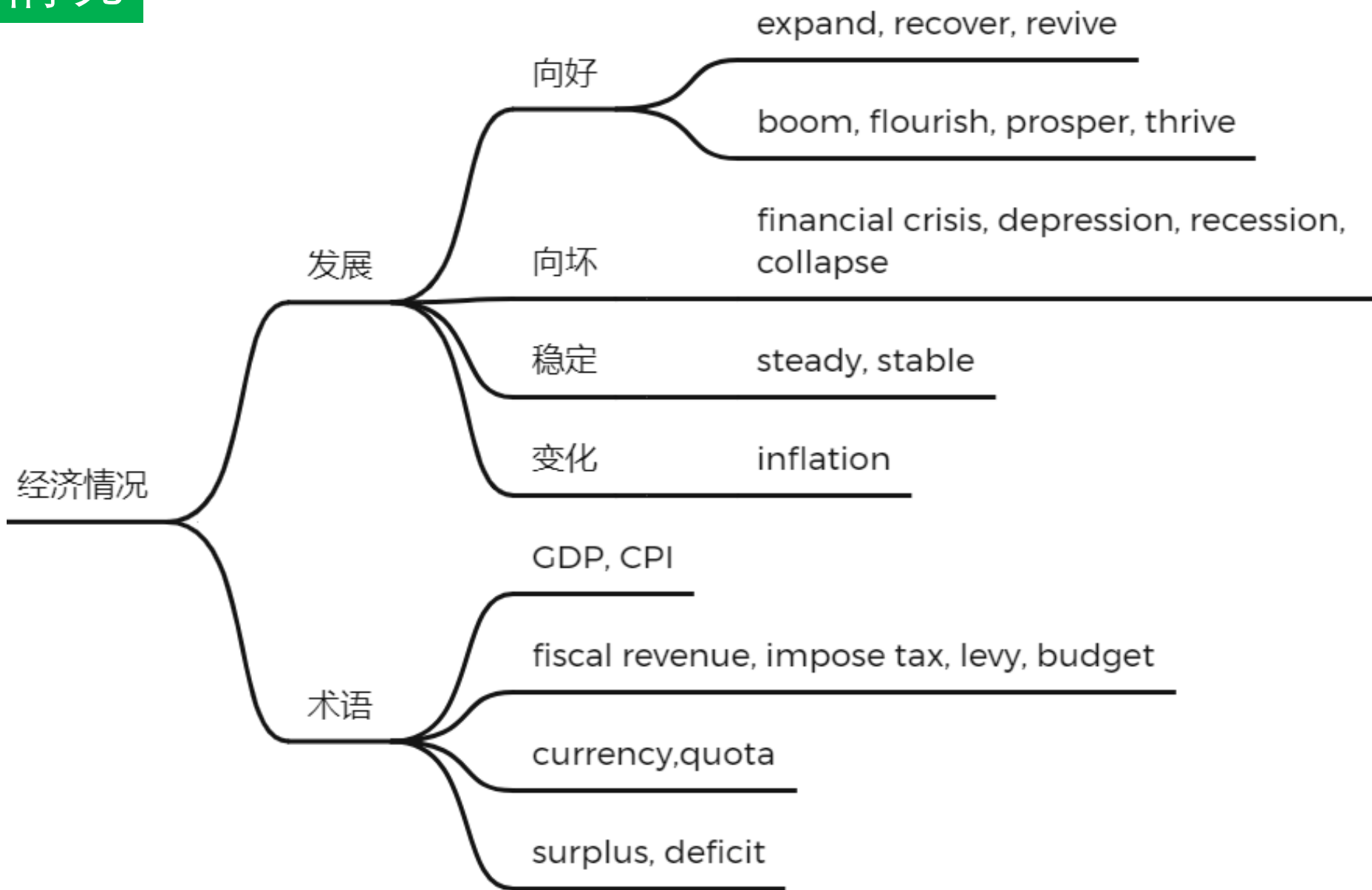
euro zone's economies

经济发展状况如何描述？

教材74页 1.2经济情况



# 1.2 经济情况



# 经济发展向好

expand, recover, revive

boom, flourish, prosper, thrive



**expand**      v. 扩张；扩展

2020-2-ReadingPartB-4-2

But in addition to those trusted coworkers, you should **expand** your horizons and find out about all the people around you.



## 1.2 经济情况

**recover** v. 恢复

recovery n.

2017-2-ReadingPartB-9-2

When the **recovery** began, worker shortages first appeared in the high-skilled trades.





## 1.2 经济情况

**revive** v. 复活; 复苏

2018-1-ReadingPartA-T1-5-1

The challenge of coping with automation underlines the need for the U.S. to **revive** its fading business dynamism: Starting new companies must be made easier.



## 1.2 经济情况

**boom**     n./v. 繁荣

2014-2-ReadingPartA-3-1-2

And yet, it would be a mistake to think we are right now simply experiencing the painful side of a boom and bust cycle.



**flourish** v. 繁荣，蓬勃发展

2013-1-ReadingPartB-1-1

The social sciences are flourishing.



## 1.2 经济情况

**prosper** v. 繁荣

prosperity n.

2013-1-ReadingPartB-1-1

Here, too, the problems are social: the organization and distribution of food, wealth and **prosperity**.



## 1.2 经济情况

**thrive** v. 繁荣, 兴旺

2012-1-ReadingPartA-T4-2-1

There are three reasons for the public-sector unions' **thriving**.



# 经济发展向坏

financial crisis, depression, recession, collapse



### financial crisis

2011-1-ReadingPartA-T2-6-2

The **financial crisis** has made it more acceptable to be between jobs or to leave a bad one.



## 1.2 经济情况

**depression**      n. 萧条； 抑郁（症）

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T3-2-2

During the **Depression** and the war, Americans had learned to live with less, and that restraint, in combination with the postwar confidence in the future, made small, efficient housing positively stylish.





## 1.2 经济情况

**recession**     n. 衰退

2012-2-ReadingPartA-T4-1-1

The great **recession** may be over, but this era of high joblessness is probably beginning.



## 1.2 经济情况

**collapse** v./n. 倒塌；崩溃

2015-1-ReadingPartA-T4-1-2

Integrity had **collapsed**, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market.



# 经济发展稳定

steady, stable



## 1.2 经济情况

**steady**

adj. 稳定的

a **steady** growth of job opportunities

a **steady** rise in fruit consumption



## 1.2 经济情况

**stable**

adj. 稳定的

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T2-4-5

Not surprisingly, Japanese newspapers are much more **stable**.



# 经济发展变化

inflation



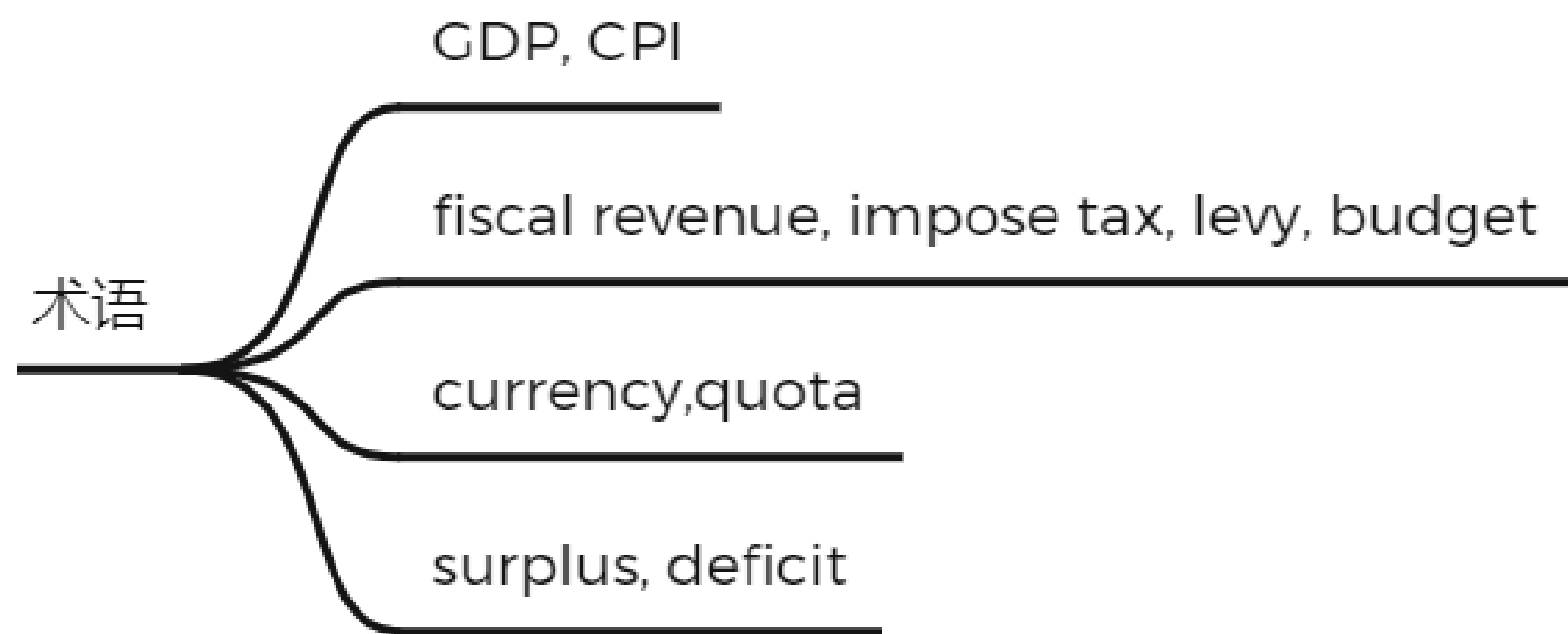
**inflation**      n. 通货膨胀

2014-1-ReadingPartA-T2-2-1

During the decade before the economic crisis, spending on legal services in America grew twice as fast as **inflation**.



# 经济情况术语





### GDP (Gross Domestic Product)

**国内生产总值：**一个国家（或地区）一定时期内所生产的所有最终产品和服务的市场价值。用来衡量一国（或地区）生产活动的最终成果或经济总量。

### 2017年英语一阅读Text3主题GDP



### CPI (Consumer Price Index)

(2021- 英语一 - 阅读) This year's rise is above the official **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** measure of inflation.



## 1.2 经济情况

**fiscal**     adj. 财政的

2018-1-ReadingPartA-T4-1-2

It reported a net loss of \$5.6 billion for **fiscal** 2016, the 10th straight year its expenses have exceeded revenue.



**revenue**      n. 收入

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T2-4-1

Newspapers are becoming more balanced businesses, with a healthier mix of **revenues** from readers and advertisers.



**impose tax**

**levy**     n. 税款   v. 征收

2020-2-ReadingPartA-T3-1-4

A judge has now overruled the city's decision to stop **levying** fines, ordering them restored.



## 1.2 经济情况

**budget** n. 预算

2013-1-ReadingPartA-T2-1-1

An old saying has it that half of all advertising **budgets** are wasted—the trouble is, no one knows which half.



## 1.2 经济情况

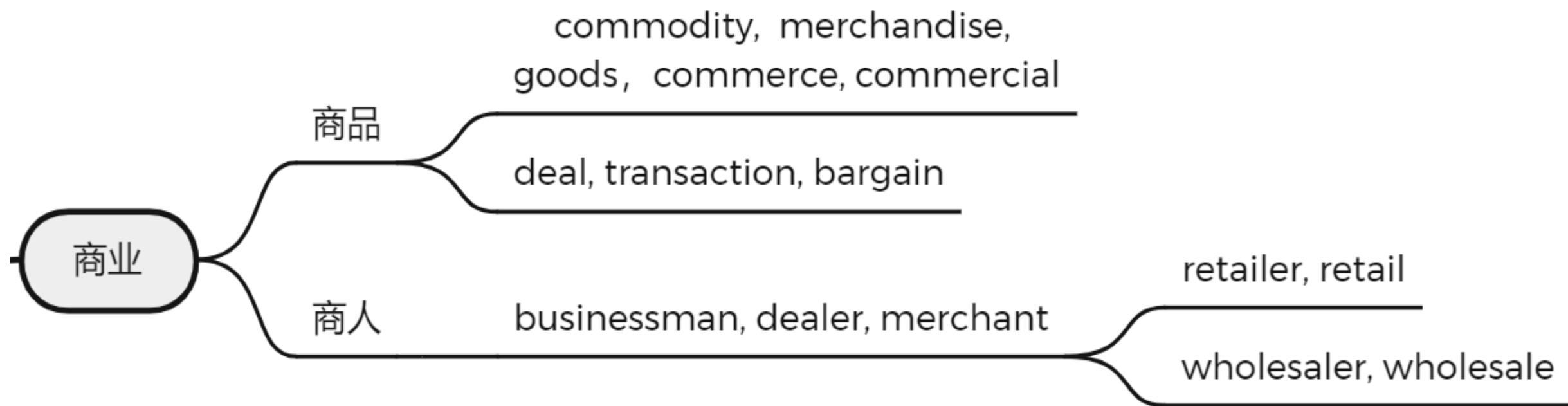
**currency**      n. 货币

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T4-3-1

Yet the debate about how to save Europe's single **currency** from disintegration is stuck.



## 第二节 商业





## 2.1 商品

**commodity**

**commodity** prices

近义词: goods , merchandise



**commercial**      adj. 商业的, 商务的    n. 广告

(2021-英语二-阅读) Most of UK's terrain doesn't have the right soil or climate to grow crops on **commercial** basis.



**deal**     n. 交易，协议；大量   v. 处理，对付

a great deal of 大量的

deal with 处理

trade deals between the two countries



**transaction**     n. 交易

online **transactions**



**bargain**     n. 交易，协议；廉价品     v. 讨价还价

(2015-英语二-阅读) The **bargain** is very pure:  
Employee puts in hours of physical or mental labor  
and employee draws out life-sustaining moola.

**bargain** for better prices



## 2.2 商人

businessman n. 商人，企业家

merchant n. 商人



**dealer** n. 交易商, 贸易商

2014-1-ReadingPartB-3-5

In the late 1800s British archaeologist Sir Arthur Evans combed antique **dealers'** stores in Athens, Greece.



## 2.2 商人

**retailer**      n. 零售商

retail              n. 零售业

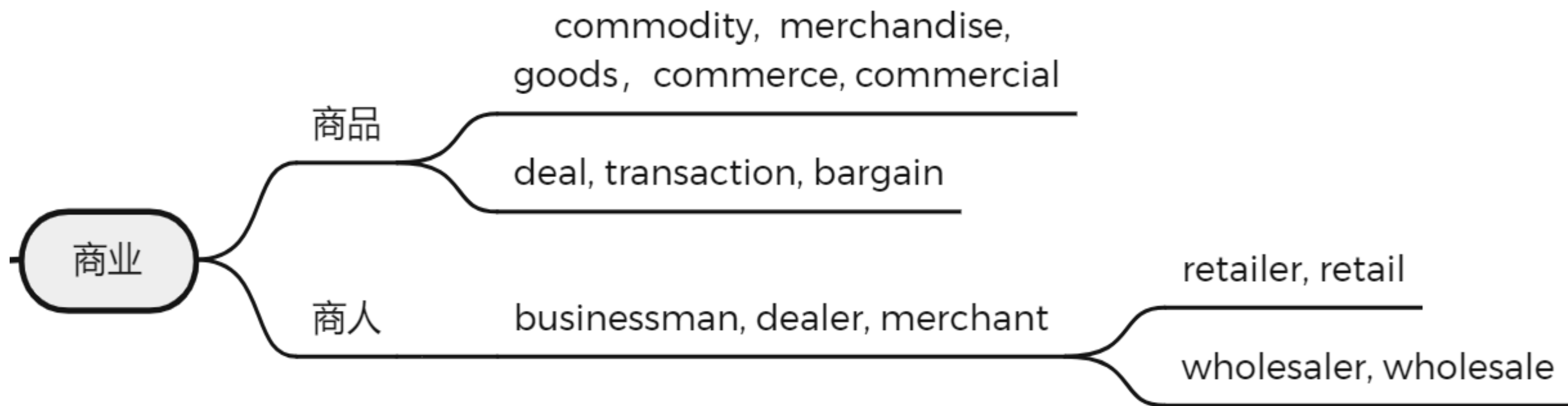
wholesale        n. 批发业

wholesaler       n. 批发商

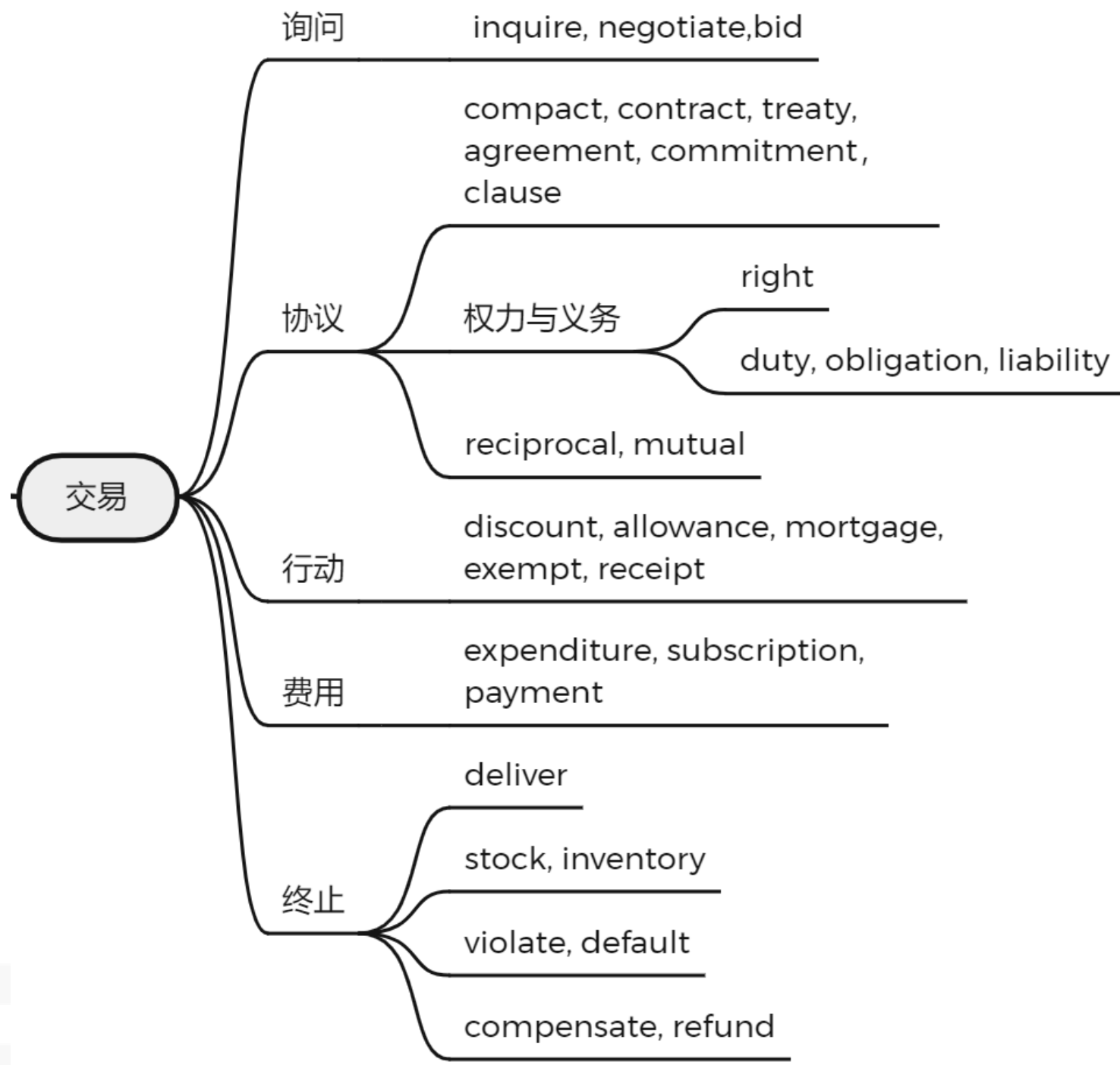




## 第二节 商业



## 第三节 交易



## 3.1 询问

**inquire** v. 询问；打听

“Academic inquiry, at least in some fields, may need to become less exclusionary and more holistic.”

(英语一2011-新题型)

**enquire**



## 3.1 询问

**inquiry~ enquiry** n. 询问; 调查, 查究

Social science is that branch of intellectual enquiry .....

(英语一2003-翻译)



## 3.1 询问

**negotiate** v. 谈判；协商

negotiation





## 3.1 询问

**bid** v. 出价；投标；努力争取

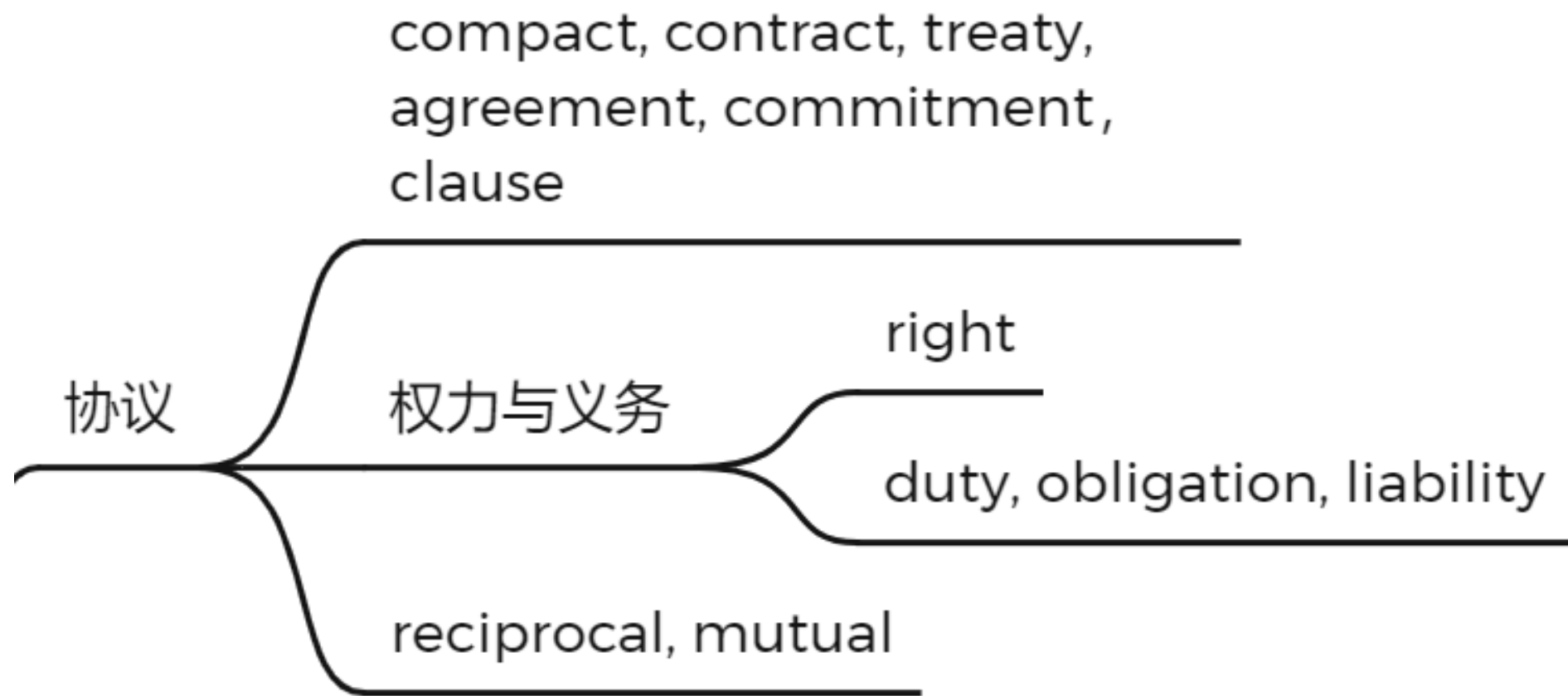
2017-2-ReadingPartA-T1-3-4

The Olympic **bidders**, by contrast, wanted to get more people doing sports and to produce more elite athletes.

bidder n. 投标者，竞标者



## 3.2 协议



**compact** n. 契约；协定

2017-1-ReadingPartA-T4-5-3

“The basic **compact** underlying representative government,” wrote Chief Justice John Roberts for the court, “assumes that public officials will hear from their constituents and act on their concerns.”





## 3.2 协议

contract	n. 合同
treaty	n. 条约
agreement	n. 协议； 同意



**commitment**     n. 承诺

2018-2-ReadingPartA-T2-2-1

Some growth stems from a **commitment** by governments and farsighted businesses to fund cleaner energy sources.



**clause**      n. 条款

(2008-阅读) The southern states would not have signed the Constitution without protections for the “peculiar institution,” including a **clause** that counted a slave as three fifths of a man for purposes of congressional representation.



## 3.2 协议

**right**     n. 权利

字典释义: a moral or legal claim to have or get sth or to behave in a particular way

**power**     n. 权力

字典释义: the right or authority of a person or group to do sth



# liability

You will be liable for any damage caused.

We are liable to make mistakes when we are tired.



# reciprocal

2020-2-ReadingPartA-T1-5-1

Rats have been shown to engage in multiple forms of **reciprocal** help and cooperation, including what is referred to as direct reciprocity — where a rat will help another rat that has previously helped them.” says Quinn.

近义词: mutual



## 3.2 协议

