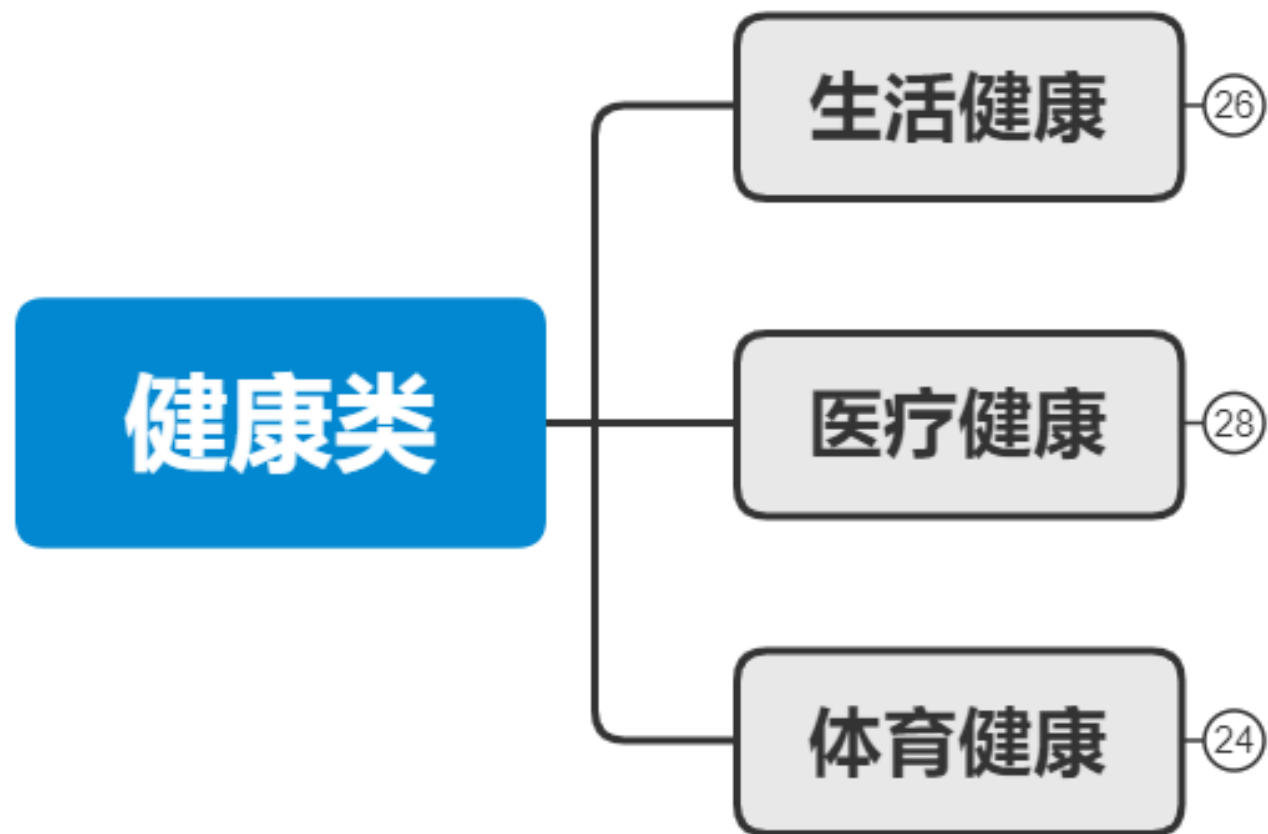
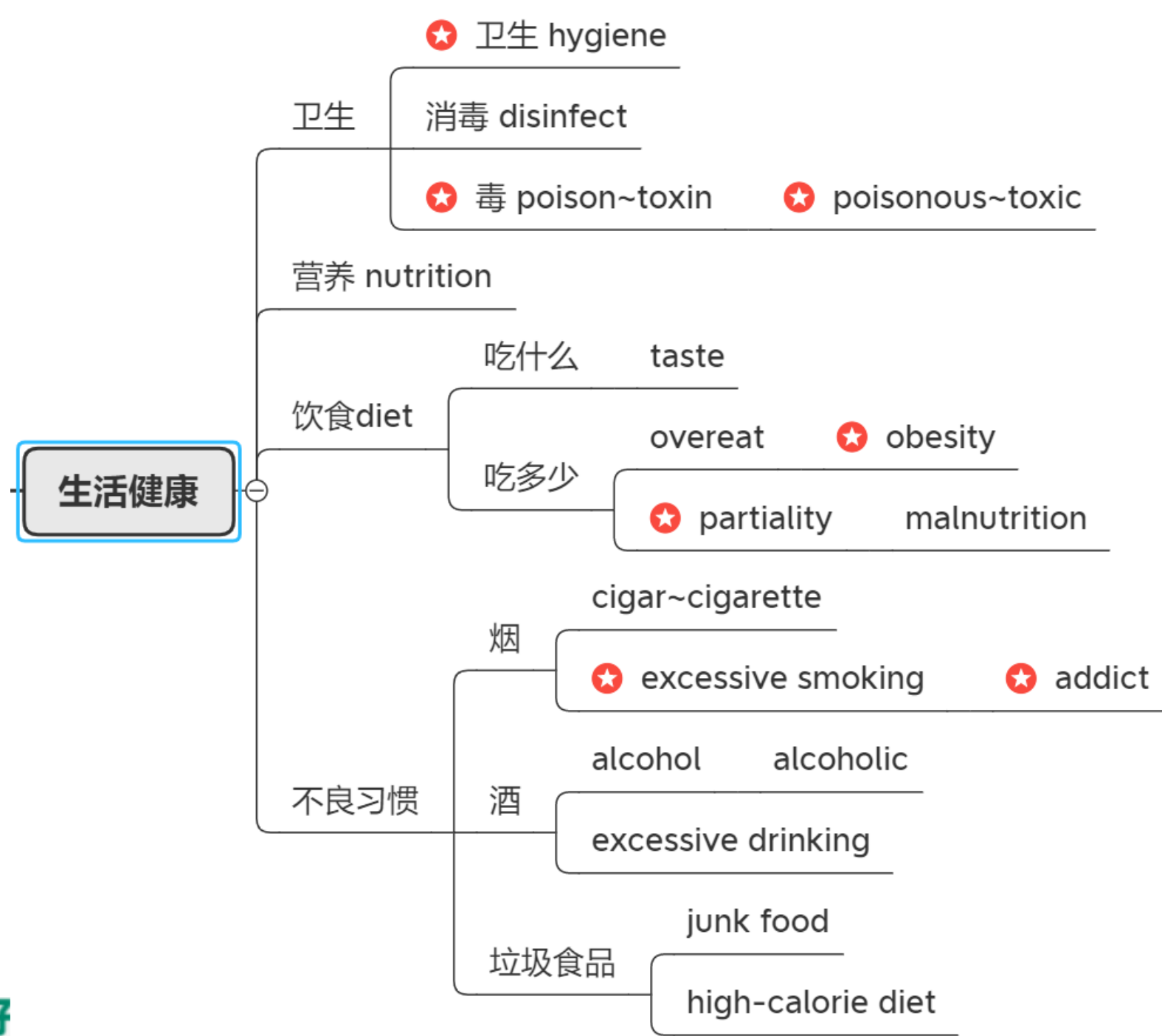


第八章 健康类





8.1生活健康



hygiene n.卫生；保健

“Nature gave us lips to conceal our teeth,” ran one popular Victorian maxim, alluding to the fact that before the birth of proper dentistry, mouths were often in a shocking state of **hygiene**. (2021-1)



poison n.毒药; v. 下毒; 破坏, 使恶化

You may feel guilt over your past, but you are **poisoning** the present with the things and circumstances you cannot change. (2015-2)

poisonous a.有毒的



toxin n. 毒素

toxic a. 有毒的

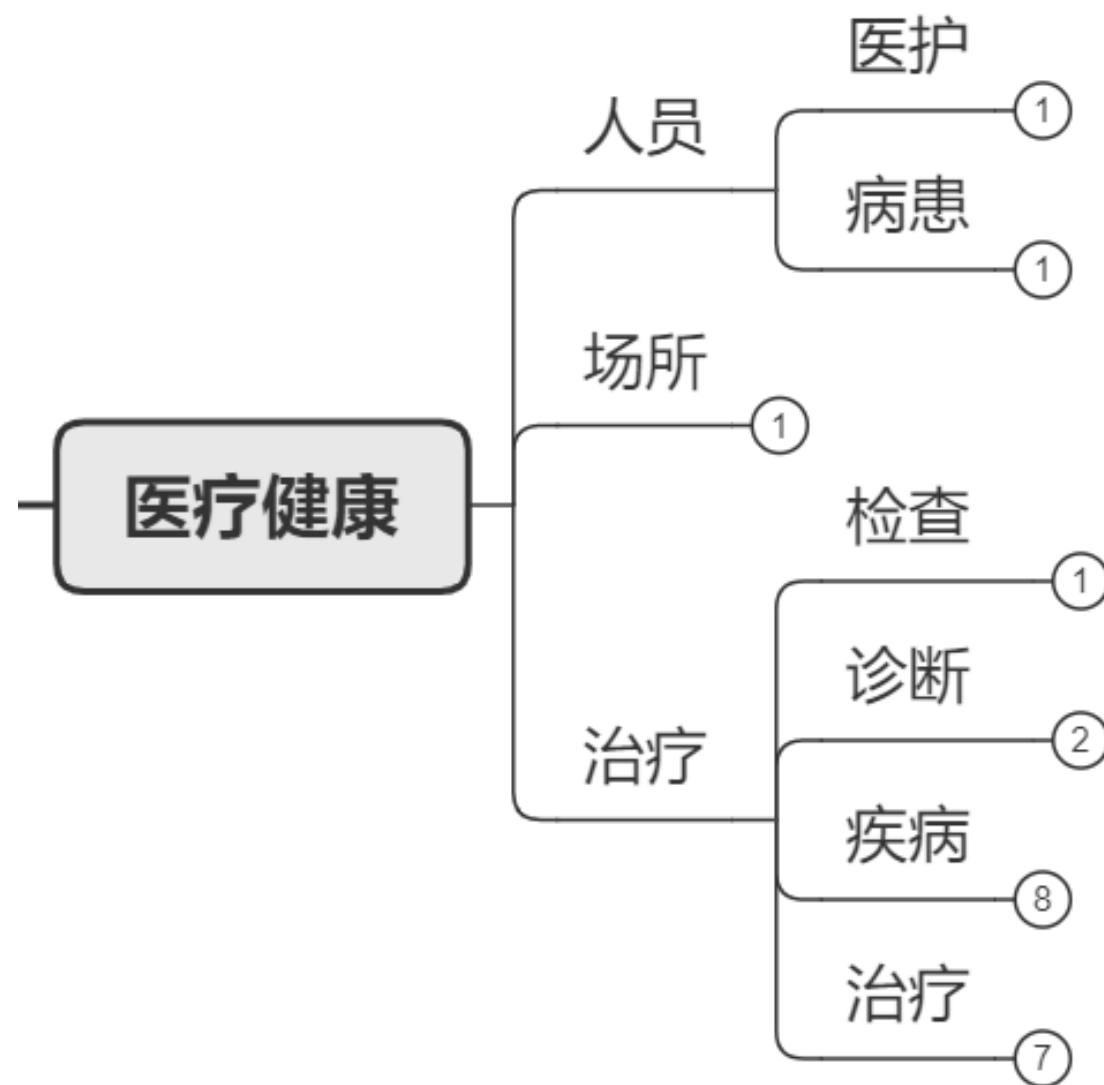
And, unless banks carry **toxic** assets at prices that attract buyers, reviving the bank system will be difficult. (2010-1)

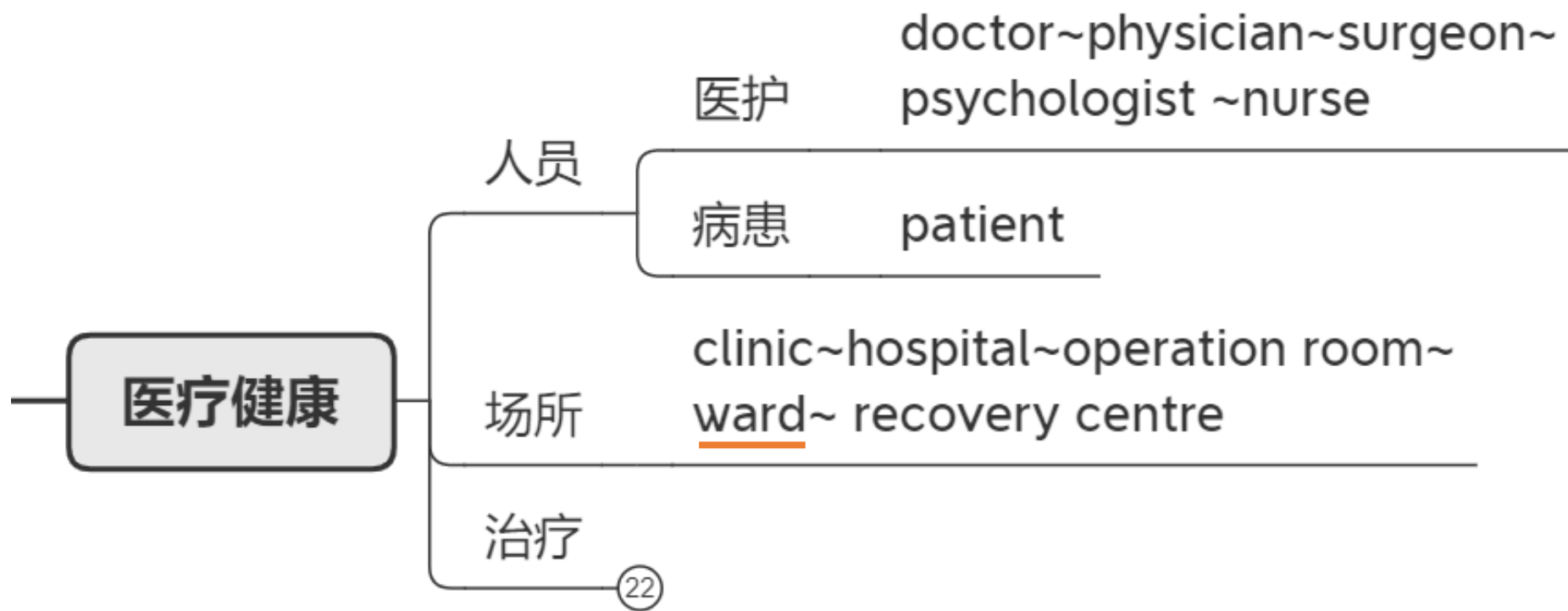


partiality n.偏爱 preference

show **partiality** in treating clients (2021-1)







physician n. 内科医生

[易混]

physics n. 物理学

physicist n. 物理学家



surgeon n. 外科医生

surgery n. 外科手术

fulfill delicate tasks like performing brain **surgery** (2002-1)

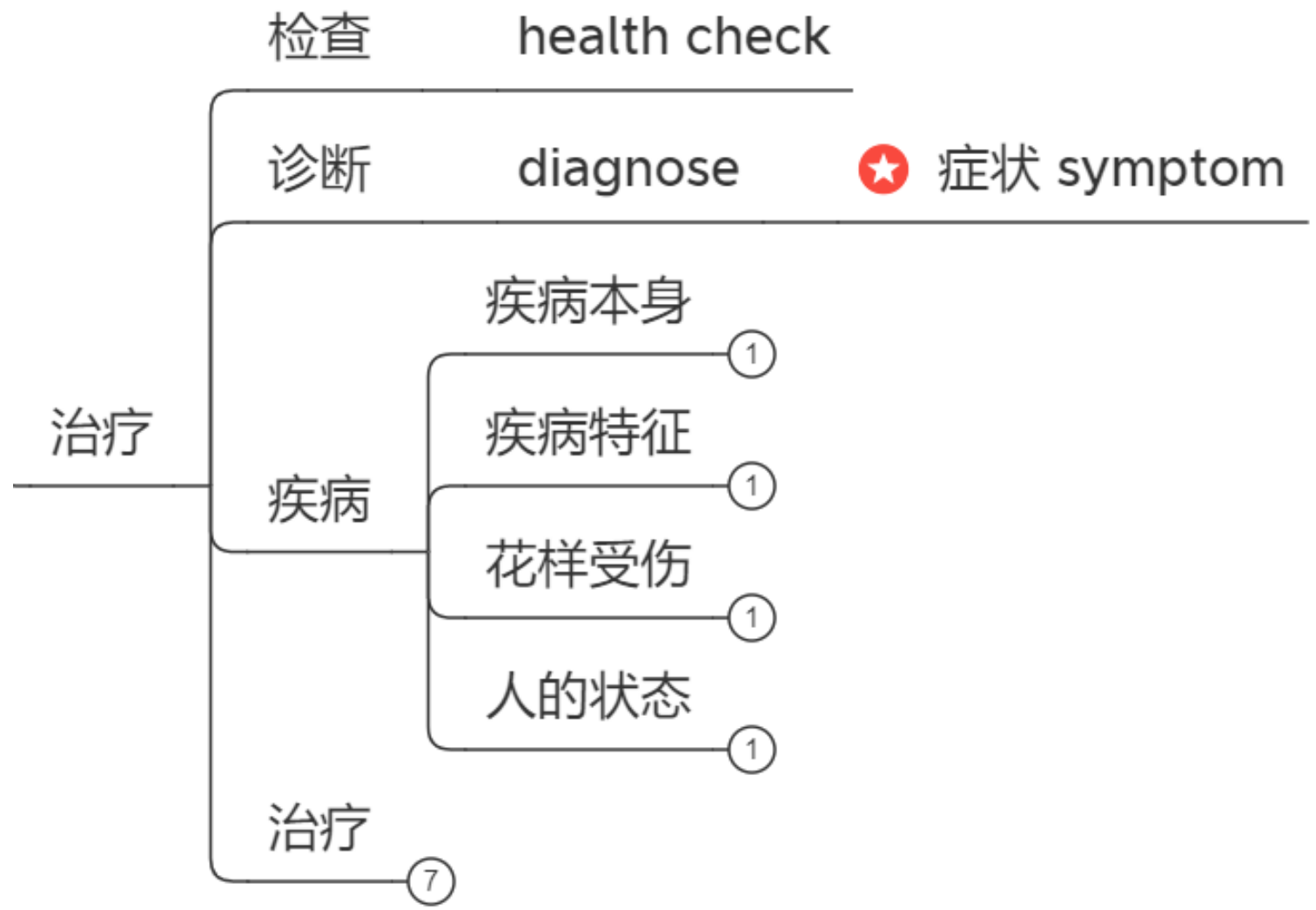


ward n.病房; v. 避开(危险、疾病等)

Religious associations began, for example, in the desire to secure the favor of overruling powers and to **ward off** evil influences. (2009-1)



8.2 医疗健康



symptom n. 症状；迹象，征兆

This was also found in high-functioning men with some autistic spectrum **symptoms**, who may tend to avoid eye contact. (2020-1)



疾病	疾病本身	cancer~diabetes~handicap~ arthritis~pneumonia~flu~epidemic
	疾病特征	★ chronic~acute~fatal
	花样受伤	cut~wound~strain~scratch~burn
	人的状态	★ feeble~invalid~fatigue~immune



wound n. 伤口； v. 使受伤

This same absence of moral purpose was **wounding** companies such as News International, she thought, making it more likely that it would lose its way as it had with widespread illegal telephone hacking. (2015-1)



strain n.压力；损伤，扭伤

For example, a high growth rate placed great **strains** on the existing structures of governance, of administration, and above all of socialization.

(2021-1)



immune a. 免疫的； **不受影响的**； 豁免的

the immune system of the body (2016-E1-阅读)

When there is rapid improvement in the price and performance of technology, jobs that were once thought to be immune from automation suddenly become threatened. (2014-E2-阅读)

Our business is far from immune to economic conditions.



fatigue n.疲乏，厌倦

However, even though it's common, it's vital to keep in mind that in a single moment of **fatigue**, you can say something to your child that you may regret for a long time. (2020-2)

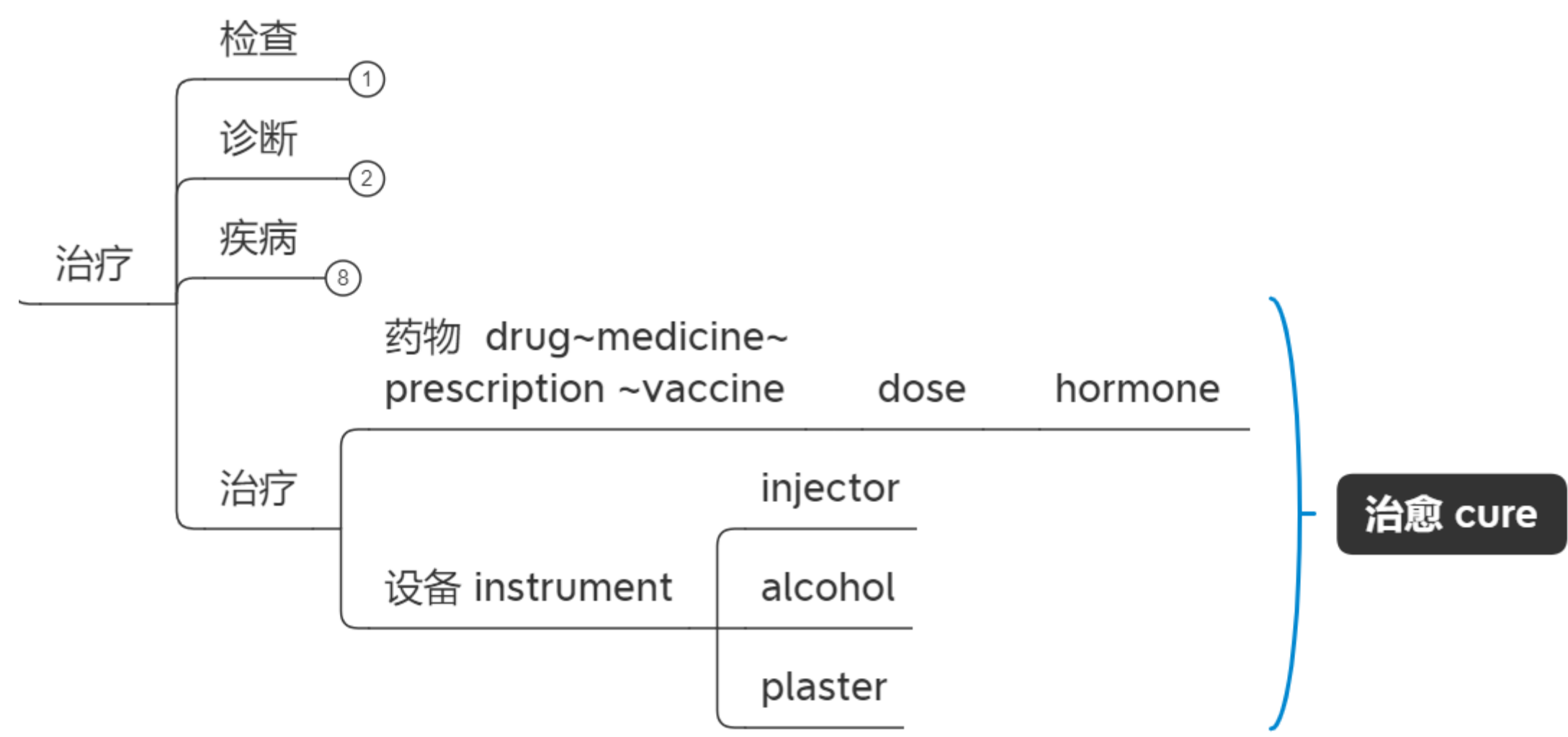


chronic a. (疾病) 慢性的, 长期的

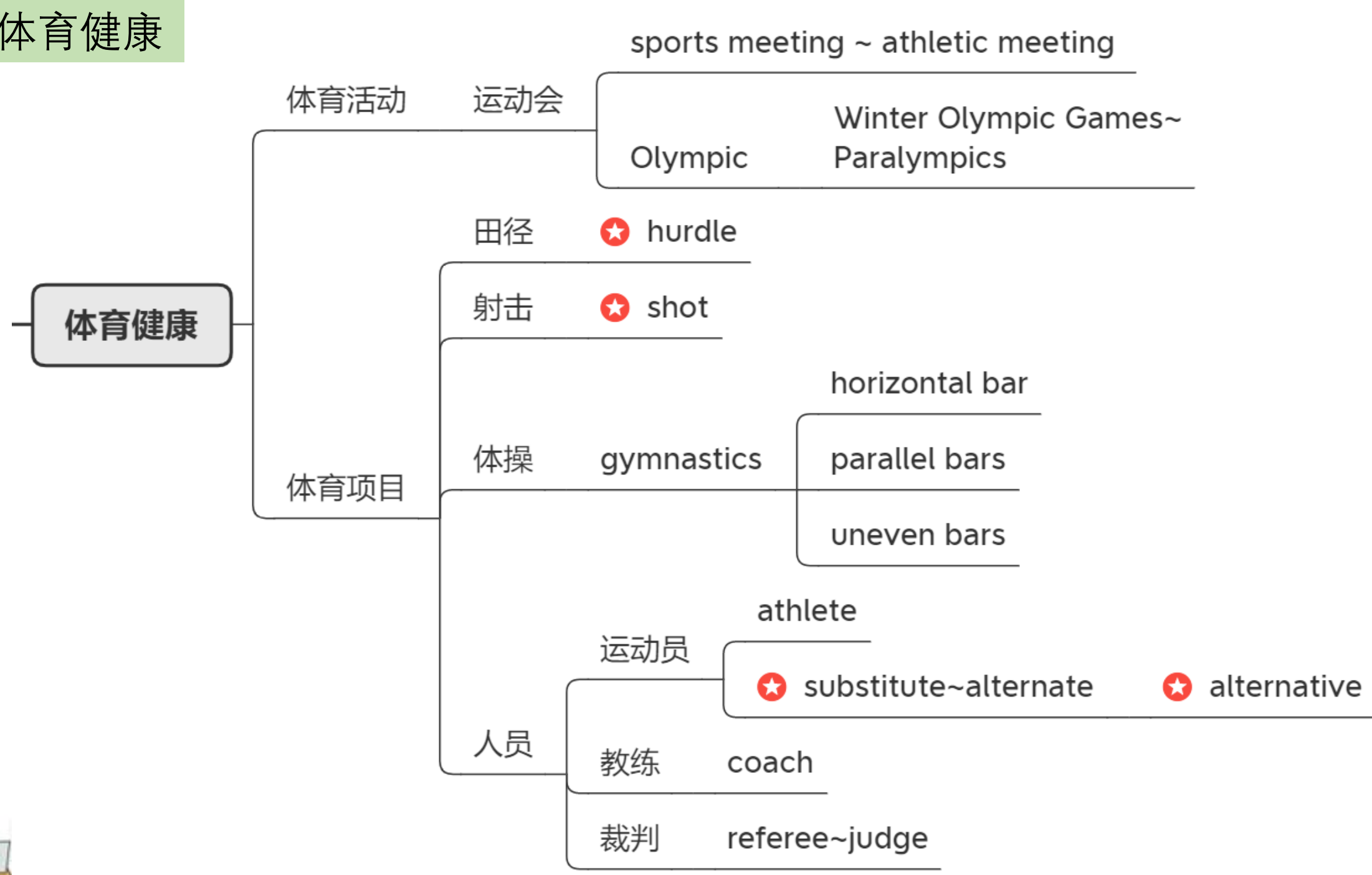
As well as those **chronic** problems, the EU face an **acute** crisis in its economic core, the 16 countries that use the single currency. (2011-2)



8.2 医疗健康



8.3体育健康



hurdle n. 跨栏赛跑; 障碍

But to win over these young workers, manufacturers have to clear another major hurdle.

(2017-2)



shot n. 射击

shooting n. 枪击



shot n. 射击；镜头；尝试；注射

The kinds of interpersonal violence that women are exposed to tend to be in domestic situations, by, unfortunately, parents or other family members, and they tend not to be **one-shot deals**. (2008)



bar n.酒吧； 律师界

American **Bar** Association (2014-1)



bar n.酒吧； 律师界 v.阻挡； 禁止

It needs to give the commission explicit authority **once and for all** to **bar** broadband providers from meddling in the traffic on their network. (2021-1)



第五章 人文类



第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨



文明

原始社会: primitive, savage, brutal — 部落 tribe

融合: assimilate, merge, fuse

繁荣: prosper, thrive, flourish, boom, soar

冲突: conflict, clash

分裂: split, divide

灭亡: decline, fade, perish, extinct, vanish



从野蛮走向文明



savage ['sævidʒ] a.野蛮的; 凶残的 ~brutal

primitive ['prɪmətɪv] a.原始的; 落后的

primitive man

primitive medical practice (2008年阅读)

primitive tribes 原始部落



assimilate [ə'siməleɪt] v. 同化; 吸收; 融入

merge [mɜ:dʒ] v. 合并; 融入

fuse [fju:z] v. (使) 融合



assimilate v.同化; 吸收; 融入

Today's immigration is neither at unprecedented levels nor resistant to **assimilation**. (2006-text1)



merge v.合并; 融入

In recent years, railroads have been combining with each other, **merging** into supersystems, causing heightened concerns about monopoly. (2006-text1)



fuse v. (使) 融合

fuse girls' identity to appearance

(2012-2-ReadingPartA-T2-1-2)



文明

繁荣

prosper

thrive

flourish

boom

soar



文明

冲突

conflict n./v.冲突

the conflict between Russia and Ukraine

clash n./v.冲突

the clash of world views between reporters and their readers

易混: crash



conflict n./v. 冲突

contradict v. 反驳; 与……相矛盾

Arizona rules **conflicted with** the federal statute.

(2013-E1-text4)



分裂

split

D) Time can be evenly split for reading and business.
(E2-2016-reading)

divide

Obesity can be divided into moderately obese, severely obese, and very severely obese. (E2-2014-完形)

division

Division of labor at home is seldom clear-cut.
(E2-2015-25-D)



文明

灭亡

decline

fade

perish

extinct

die out

vanish



decline v./n. 下降; 衰退 v. 婉拒

decline his invitation

a decline in the number of tourists

economic decline

economic recession



fade

All color **fades** – especially under the impact of direct sunlight.

Even as the number of English speakers expands further there are signs that **the global predominance of the language may fade** within the foreseeable future. (E1-2017-Reading)



vanish v.消失; 消亡

We are obliged to them because some of these languages have since vanished, as the peoples who spoke them died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages. (2004-翻译)



文明

灭亡

perish v.死亡

publish or perish





第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

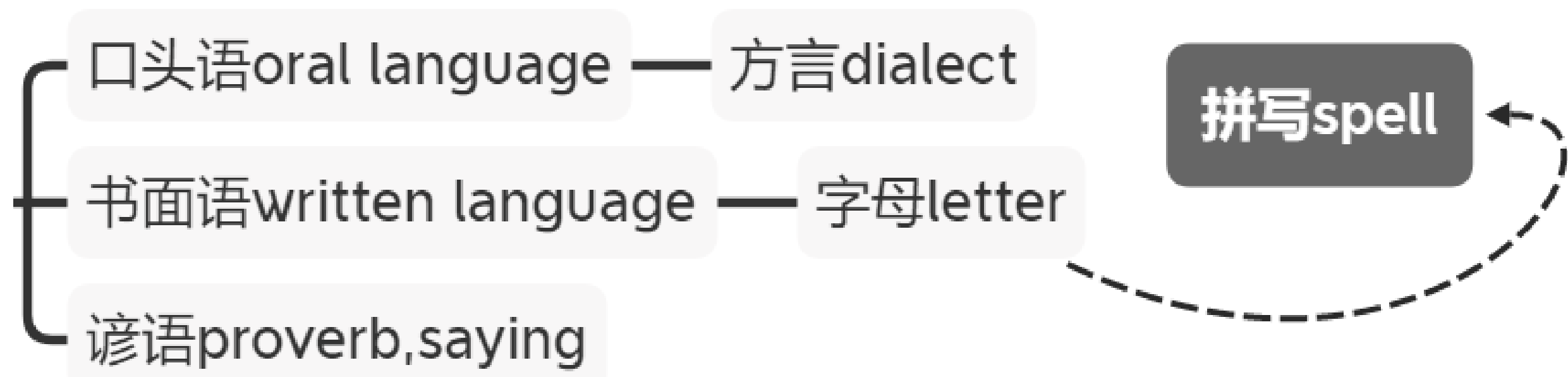
宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨







dialect ['daɪələkt]

n. 方言

There exists no language or dialect in the world that cannot convey complex ideas. (2005-阅读)



letter n.信; 字母

The White House argued that Arizona's laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal statutes **to the letter**.(E1-2013-reading)

to the letter 严格地; 精确地



spell v.拼写 n.一段时间

bringing prominence for a spell but leaving no lasting
benefits to the community

(E1-2011-reading)

She had a spell as a singer.



proverb ['prɒvɜ:b] n. 谚语 = saying

25. Which of the following proverbs is closest to the message the text tries to convey? (2007-阅读)

- A) “Faith will move mountains.”
- B) “One reaps what one sows.”
- C) “Practice makes perfect.”
- D) “Like father, like son.”

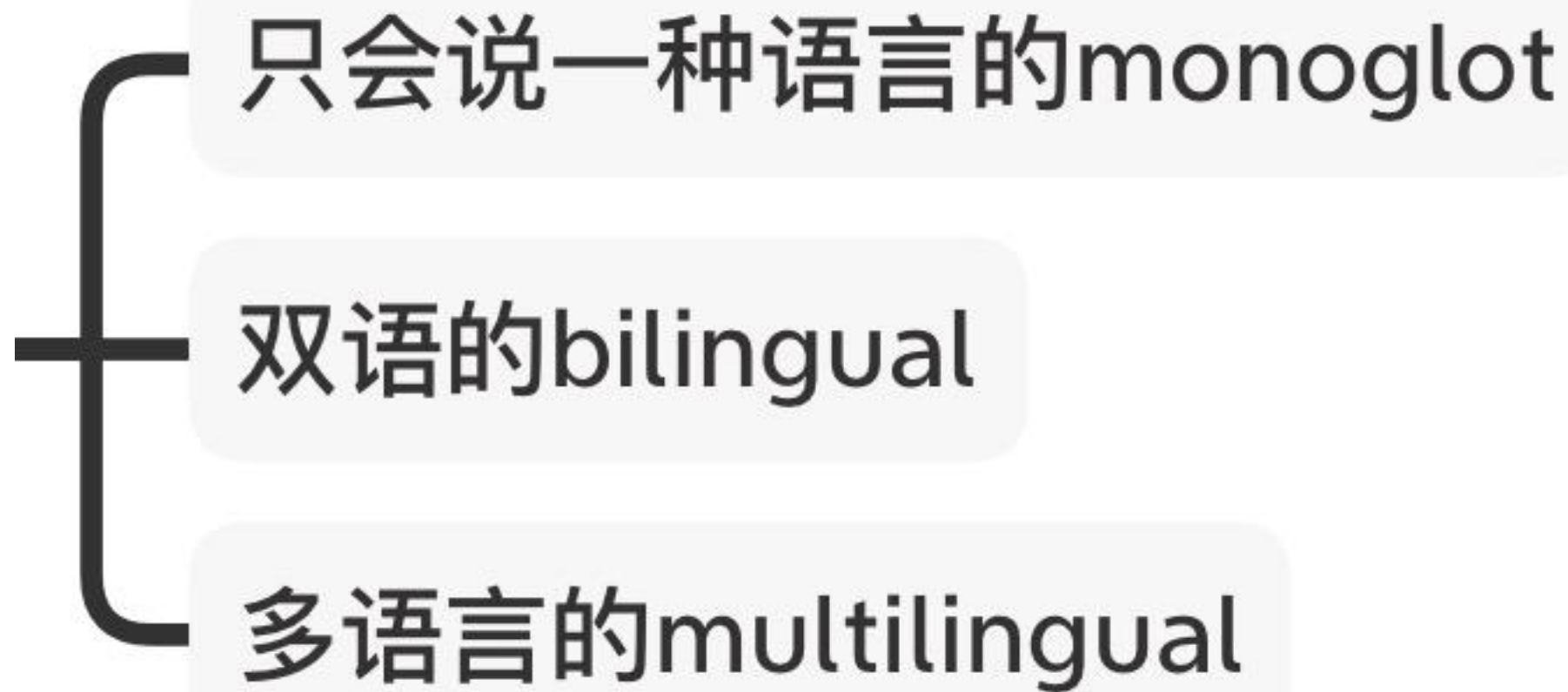


语言

语种

Chinese	n.中文
English	n.英语
French	n.法语
Russian	n.俄语
German	n.德语
Spanish	n.西班牙语
Portuguese	n.葡萄牙语
Japanese	n.日语
Latin	n.拉丁语
Korean	n.韩语





monoglot ['mɒnəɡlɒt] a./n. 只会说一种语言的(人)

Monoglot English graduates face a bleak economic future as qualified **multilingual** youngsters from other countries are proving to have a competitive advantage over their British counterparts in global companies and organizations.(E1-2017-reading)



bilingual [ˌbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl] a./n. 会说两种语言的(人)

The children of immigrants tend to be bilingual and proficient in English.

(2006-阅读)



第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨



宗教



Catholicism [kə'thɒləsɪzəm] n.天主教

While most leaders sought to maintain Catholicism as the official religion of the new states, some sought to end the exclusion of the other faiths.

(2007-完形)



utopia [ju:'təʊpiə] n. 乌托邦

an imaginary place or state in which everything is perfect



astrological [ˌæstrəˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l]

a. 占星的

[A] certain astrological signs confer superior soccer skills
(2007-阅读)

astrological signs 星座; 占星术



sermon ['sɜ:mən] n. 布道, 讲道; 冗长的说教

Buddhist priests offer a short sermon and recite prayers of blessing.(E1-2016-完形)



第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

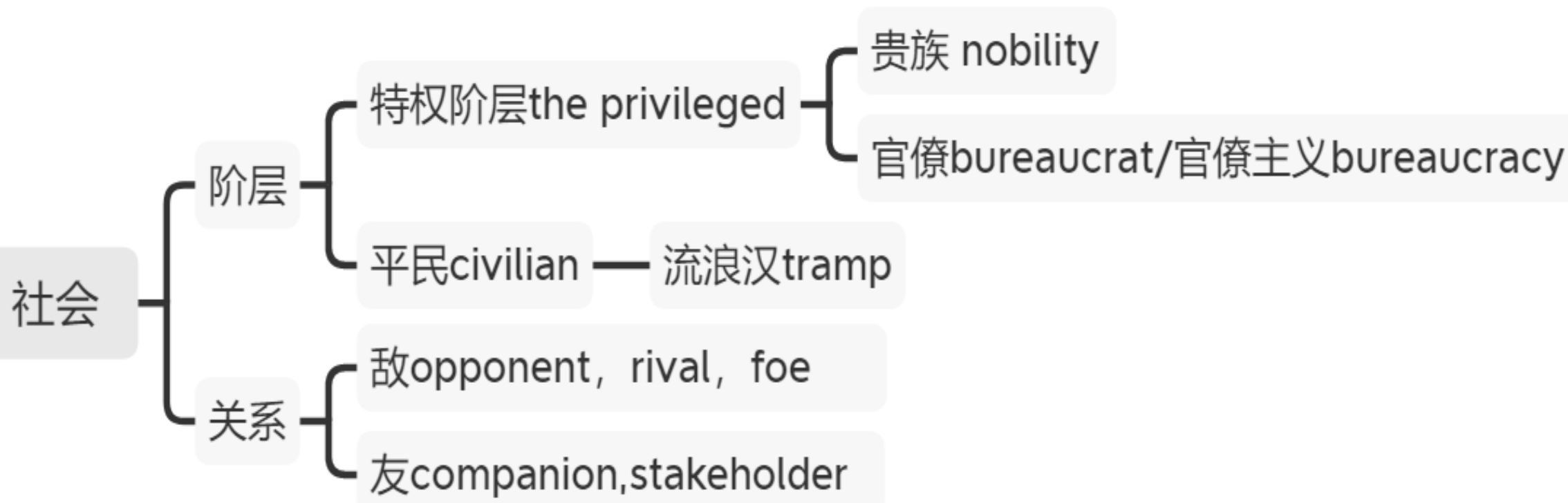
宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨



社会



privileged ['prɪvəlɪdʒd]

a.有特权的

privilege n.特权 v.给予...特权



nobility

n. 贵族

近: nobleman、lord

aristocratic [ˌæristəˈkrætɪk]

a. 贵族的

2015-E1-阅读

It is bizarre that wealthy aristocratic families should still be the symbolic heart of modern democratic states.

23. Which of the following is shown to be odd, according to Paragraph 4?

[B] The role of the nobility in modern democracies.



bureaucrat ['bjʊərəkræt]

n. 官僚

bureaucracy [bjʊə'rɒkrəsi]

n. 官僚体制

bureaucratic [ˌbjʊərə'krætɪk]

a. 官僚的; 官僚主义的

Foreign bureaus have been savagely cut off. (2011-E2-阅读)



civilian [sə'vɪliən] n.平民; 老百姓

civil a.平民的

a civil servant

tramp



关系

敌opponent, rival, foe

友companion, stakeholder



opponent

n.反对者; 对手 = rival

foe

n.敌人

show you right from wrong, good from bad, friend from foe

(E1-2016-阅读)



companion

n.同伴; 陪伴

stakeholder

n.利益相关者

Within companies, the right compensation design can provide incentives for executives to think beyond their own time at the company and on behalf of all stakeholders.

(2019-E1-阅读)



第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

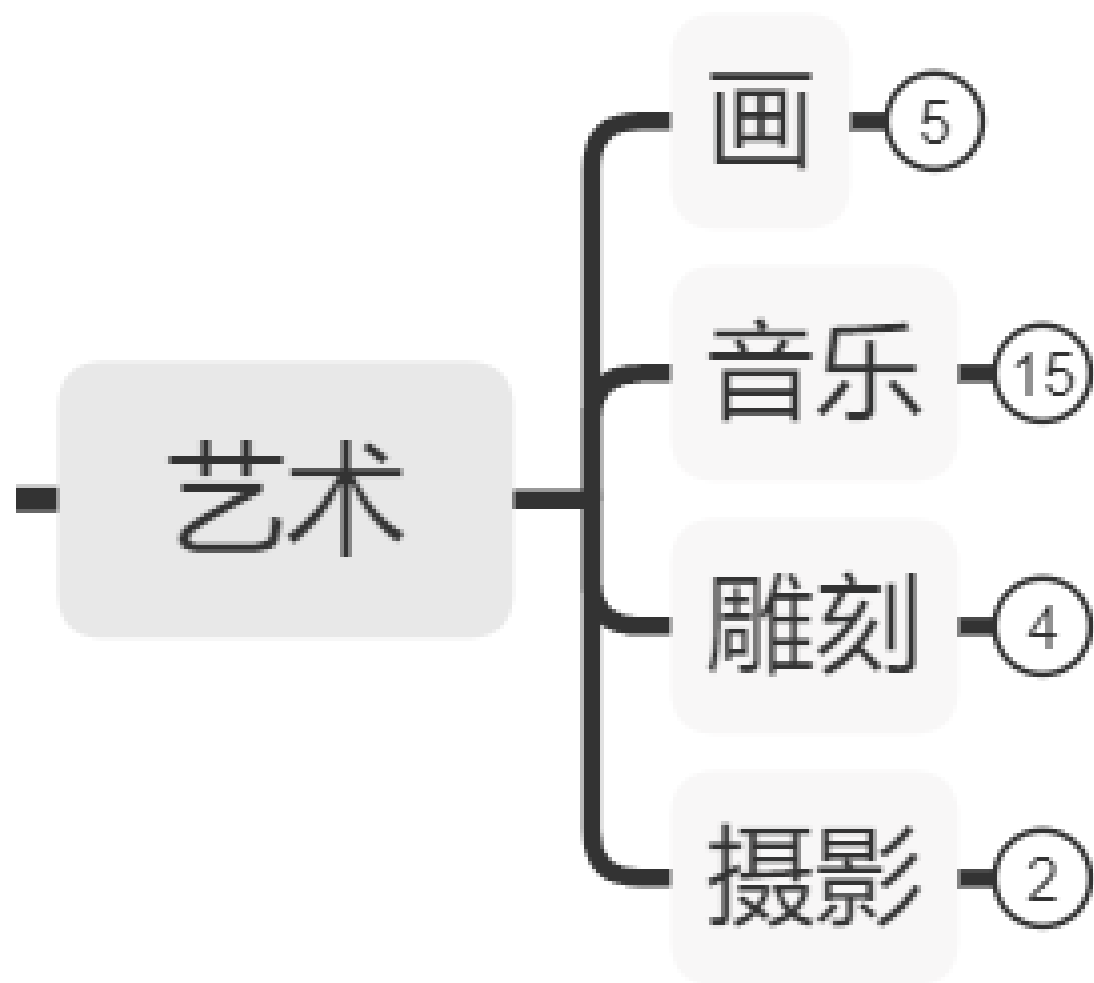
语言 ⑫

宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

艺术 ②⑨







brush n.刷子; 灌木丛 v.刷

A century ago, few people regularly brushed their teeth multiple times a day. (E2-2010-reading)

The state's proposed Forest Carbon Plan aims to double efforts to thin out young trees and clear brush in parts of the forest. (E2-2019-reading)



ink n.墨水

The U.S. Postal Service (USPS) continues to bleed red ink.
(E1-2018-reading)

bleed red ink: 深陷赤字，经济遭受巨大损失



sketch [sketʃ] n.素描; 幽默短剧; 概述

The first published sketch, “A Dinner at Polar Walk” brought tears to Dickens’s eyes when he discovered it in the pages of *The Monthly Magazine*. (E1-2017-新题型)

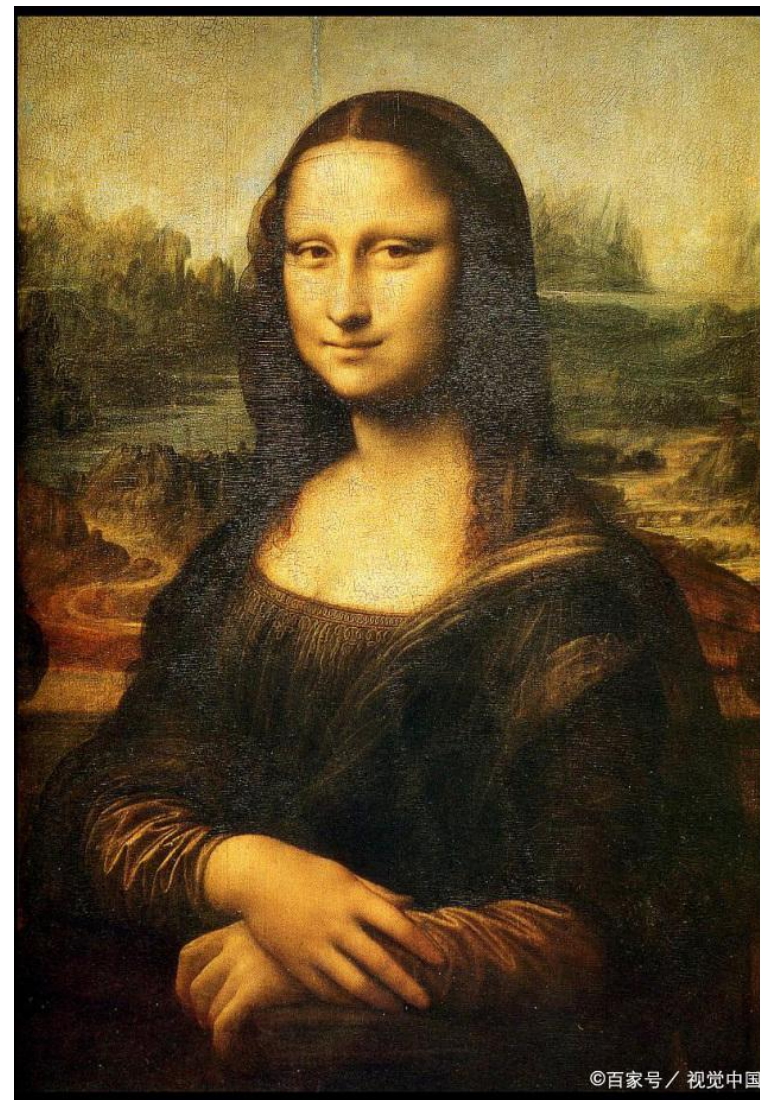


portrait n. 肖像画

portrait

por + trait

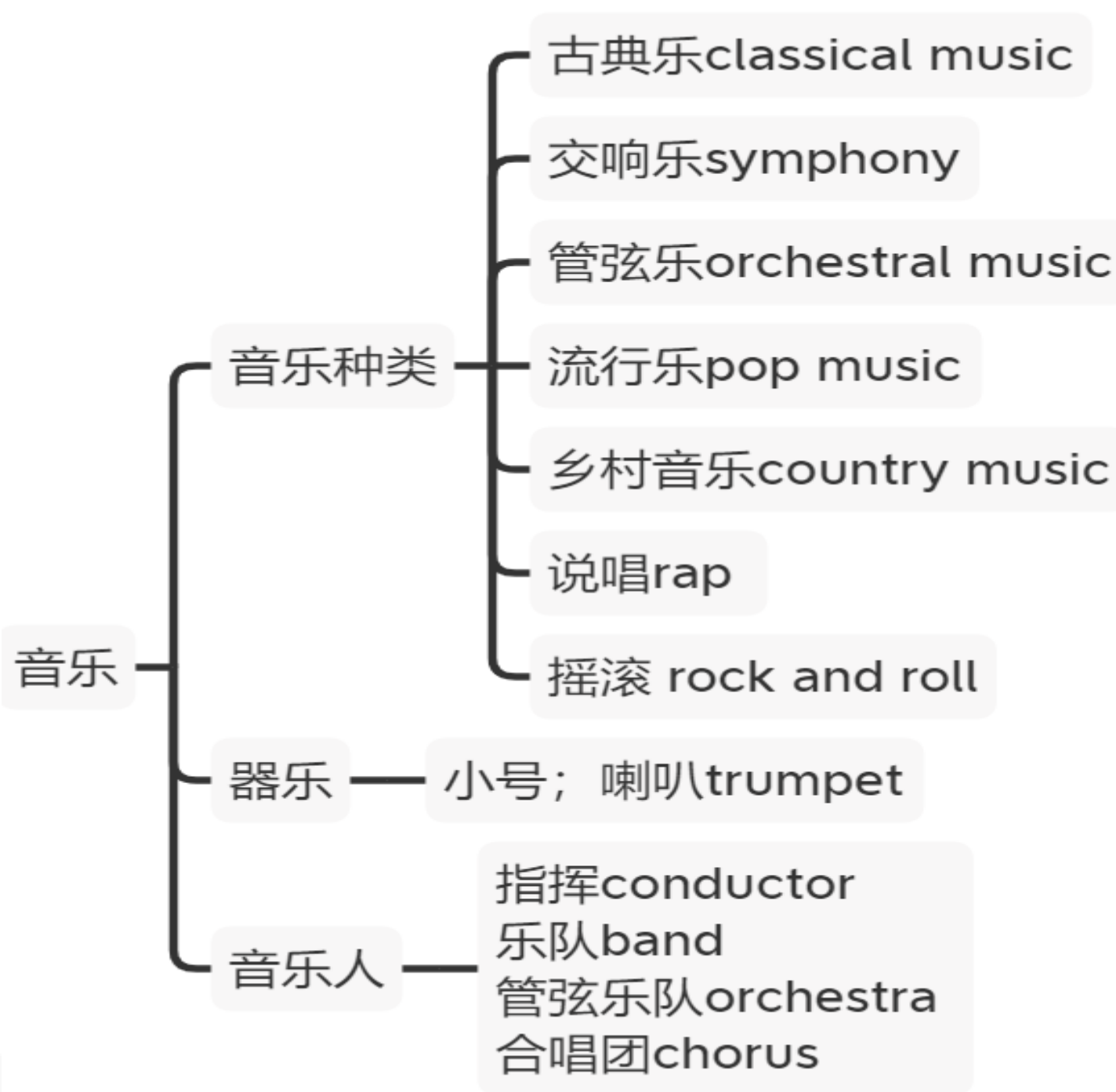
pro + tract



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the portrait of Mona Lisa





symphony

2014-1-ReadingPart C

It is not by chance that the Funeral March is not the last movement of *the Eroica Symphony*, but the second, so that suffering does not have the last word.



orchestra

2022-1-ReadingPart A

Sydney Symphony Orchestra



rap n.说唱; 不公正的判决; 苛评

2019-2-Reading Part A

In the popular imagination, of course, guilt still gets a bad rap.



trumpet ['trʌmpɪt] n. 小号, 喇叭

v. 宣传; 鼓吹; 吹嘘

It is all very well train operators trumpeting the improvements they are making to the network.

(E1-2021-阅读)

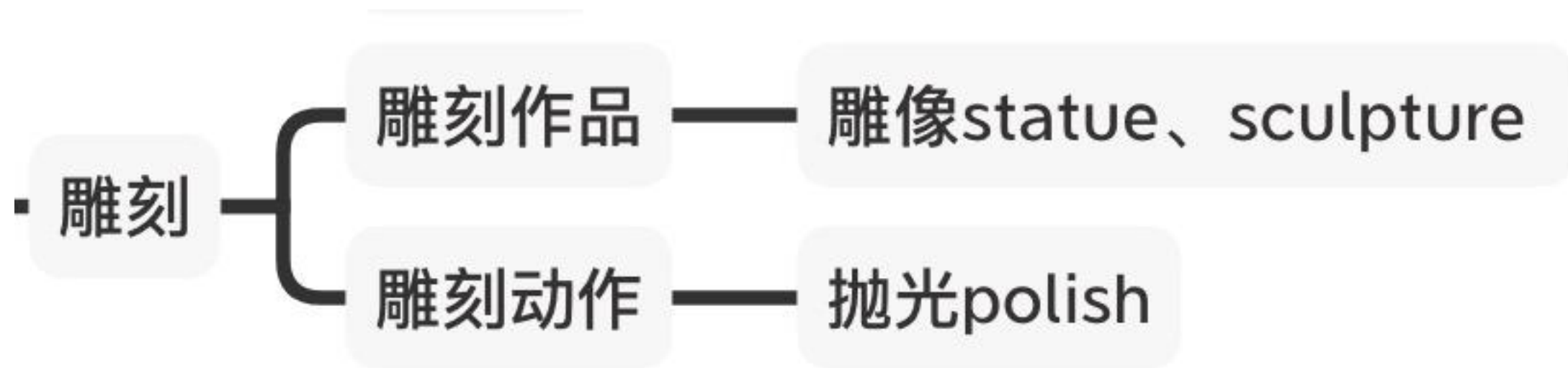


band n. 乐队

2014-1-Use of English-1-2

We suddenly can't remember where we put the keys just a moment ago, or an old acquaintance's name, or the name of an old band we used to love.





polish ['pɒlɪʃ] v./n.抛光

a shoe-polish factory (E1-2017-新题型)

While he obviously had an abundance of natural talent, **the final, polished work** that he gave to the world was the result of years of practicing, re-writing and reading. (E2-2019-翻译)



摄影

摄影设备photographic equipment

摄影机camera

控制板panel

聚光灯spotlight



panel ['pænl] n.控制板; 专门小组

The cost of solar panels has dropped by 80 percent and the cost of wind turbines by close to one-third in the past eight years.(E2-2018-reading)

...the case would be heard by all 12 of the court's judges, rather than a typical panel of three. (E1-2010-reading)



第五章 人文类

文明 ⑧

语言 ⑫

宗教 ④

社会 ⑪

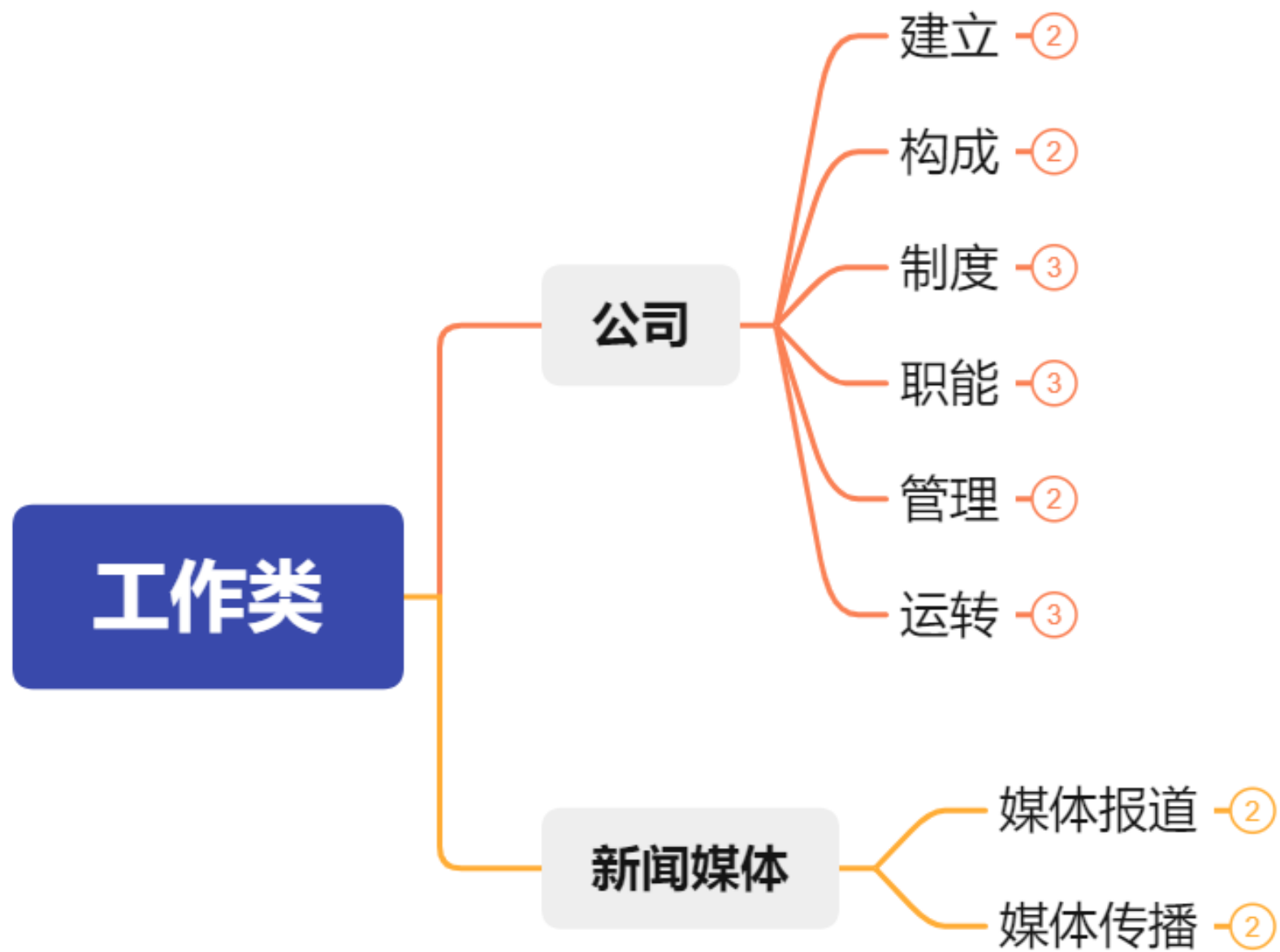
艺术 ②⑨



The End



第七章 工作类



公司的表达：

company

firm

corporation

enterprise

multinational



建立

register, institute, establish, found, set up

关系

cooperation, sponsorship

headquarter, affiliate, branch



register [ˈredʒɪstə(r)]

V. 登记，注册

They argue that all Internet users should be forced to **register** and identify themselves, in the same way that drivers must be licensed to drive on public roads. (2011-2)



institute ['ɪnstɪtju:t] V.建立(体系), 制定(规章); n.机构, 协会

Many employers have **instituted** weight loss and fitness initiatives. (2014-2)



cooperation n.合作

We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for compromise or **cooperation**. (2019-1)



sponsor ['spɒnsə(r)] n.赞助商; v.赞助

sponsorship n.赞助

make their **sponsors** feel good (2020-1)

It is **sponsored** by 163 countries. (2017-1)



headquarters n.总部

headquarter [ˌhɛdˈkwɔ:tə] V.设立总部

Sure enough, firms' investment and R&D intensity were correlated with the happiness of the area in which they were **headquartered**. (2016-2)



branch n.树枝；分支

[C] the two branches of the RSC are not on good terms.

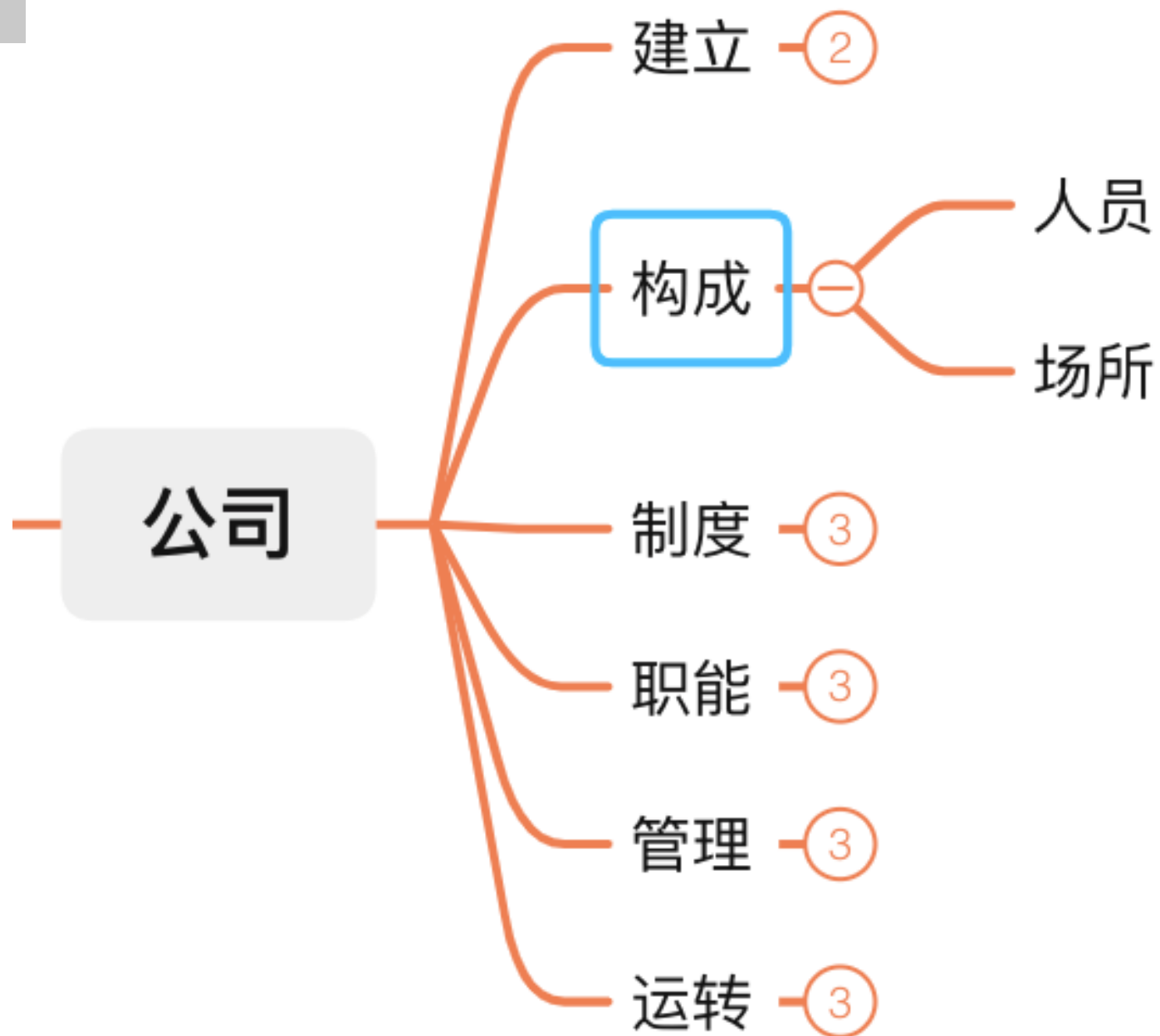
(2006-1-阅读)

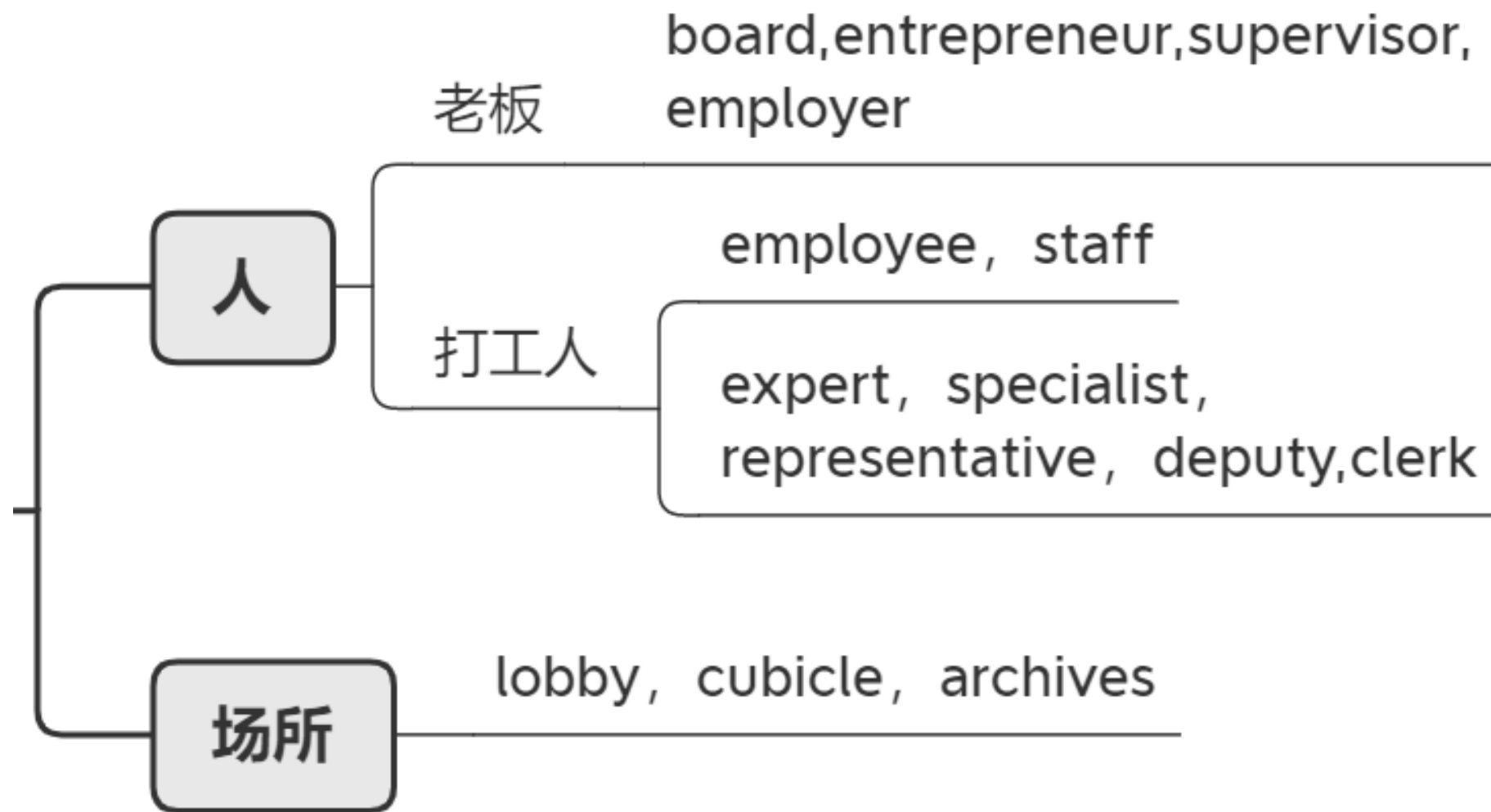


affiliate [ə'fɪliət] n.分支机构，分公司 v.隶属于

international **affiliates** (2001-1)







board n.董事会；木板；膳食

Female participation on **corporate boards** may not currently mirror the percentage of women in the general population. (2020-1)



board n.董事会；木板；膳食

Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy imposes a flat, **across-the-board** rule. (2012-2)



entrepreneur [ˌɒntreɪprəʊˈnɜː(r)] n.企业家

Many, like the Fundamental Physics Prize, are funded from the telephone-number-sized bank accounts of Internet **entrepreneurs**. (2014-1)



deputy n.副手，助理

“副的”表达：

vice president

associate professor

assistant manager

deputy mayor



representative n.代表

But it has already sparked significant controversy, with the United States trade **representative**. (2020-1)

【小作文】As the **representative** of the Student Union, I...



expert n. 专家; adj. 熟练的, 专家的
be expert in

specialist n. 专家

specialize v. 专门从事, 研究



lobby n.大厅; 游说团体; v.游说

Under lobby pressure, George Osborne favours rural new-build against urban renovation and renewal. (2016-1)

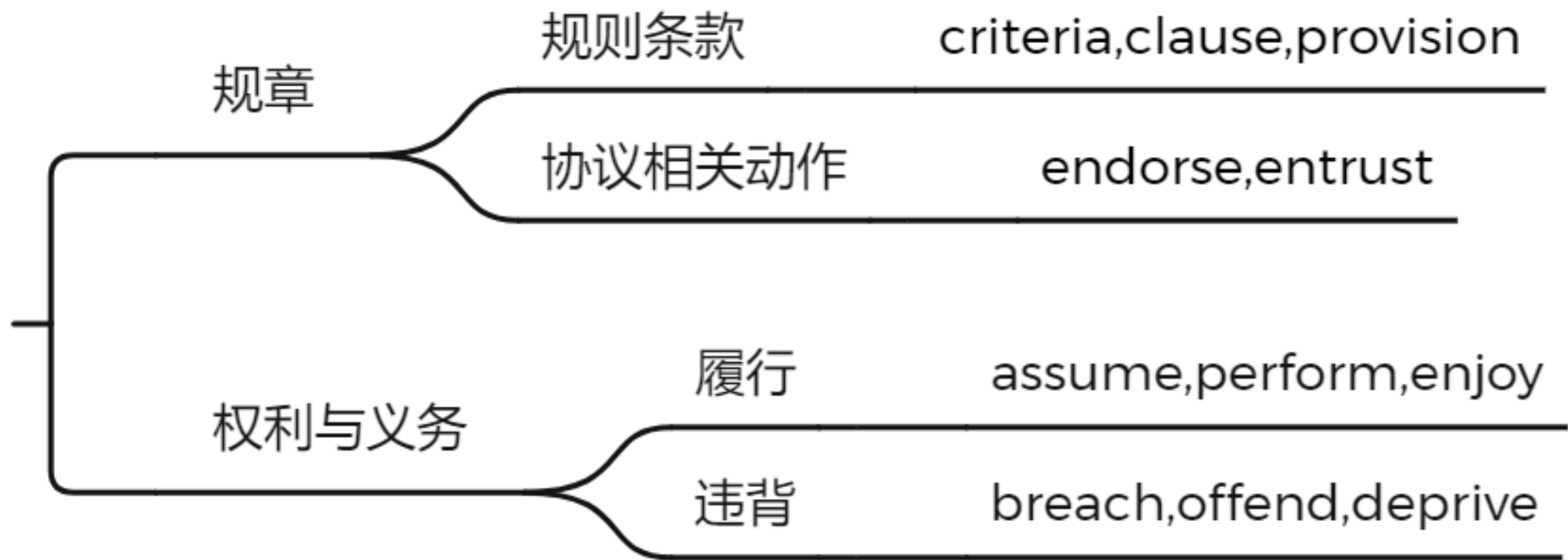
This type of integrity requires well-enforced laws in government transparency, such as rules on lobbying. (2017-1)



archive ['ɑ:kɑɪv] n.档案室 v.存档







criterion n.标准, 准则

But both these **criteria** would be at the expense of time. (2021-2)

If the **criterion** changed to safety, you would get more cautious drivers who obeyed traffic laws. (2021-2)



provision n.条款; 供给

legally binding **provisions** on placing women in top business positions.

(2013-E2-阅读)



endorse v.背书; 公开支持

endorse this sentiment (2016-E1-阅读)



Trump: US doesn't endorse Turkey's assault on Syria

特朗普：美国不支持土耳其攻击叙利亚



assume v.承担；假设

Many young people **assume** a great deal of personal responsibility for educating themselves, the survey concluded. (2018-1)

[近义词]

bear undertake



breach v.违背 n.违背, 破坏; (关系) 中断; 缺口

Preventing electronic security breaches, which, rather than eliminating IT jobs, actually makes those personnel more valuable to employers, because they help firms prevent hacking attempts.

(2021-E1-阅读)



deprive [dɪ'praɪv] V.剥夺，使不能享有

When we **are deprived of** green, of plants, of trees, most of us give into a demoralization of spirit. (2013-E1)



deprive sb of sth

deprived a. 贫困的, 贫穷的

They lived in a deprived area of London.

