

考研英语必备语法同步测试

第二章 形容词性结构

一、请选择划线部分的语法成分（共 20 分；5*4 分）

1. I think the problem you met is difficult to solve.

- A. 状语
- B. 定语
- C. 宾语
- D. 同位语

2. Teachers need to be aware of the emotional, intellectual, and physical changes that young adults experience.

- A. 表语从句
- B. 宾语从句
- C. 定语从句
- D. 同位语从句

3. Society is like a building, which stands firm when its foundations are strong and all its timbers are sound.

- A. 主语从句
- B. 状语从句
- C. 同位语从句
- D. 定语从句

4. Surely, we will support a nation whose past is bright with glorious achievements, and whose future glows with the light of a promise so radiantly beautiful.

- A. 状语从句
- B. 主语从句
- C. 定语从句
- D. 宾语从句

二、请根据语法成分选择对应的句子部分。（共 20 分；5*4 分）

6. Today's vessels can find their prey using satellites and sonar, which were not available 50 years ago. 请选择本句中的定语。

- A. 50 years ago
- B. which were not available 50 years ago
- C. using satellites and sonar
- D. Today's vessels

7. Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong means opening up the middle ground and understanding that managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system. 请选择本句中的定语。

- A. Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong
- B. that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system
- C. opening up the middle ground
- D. managing immigration today

8. In the Europe, as elsewhere, multi-media group have been increasingly successful groups which bring together television, radio, newspapers, magazines and publishing houses that work in relation to one another. 请选择本句中 that 定语从句的先行词。

- E. publishing houses
- F. television, radio, newspapers, magazines and publishing houses
- G. successful groups
- H. multi-media group

9. The Greeks assumed that the structure of language had some connection with the process of thought, which took root in Europe long before people realized how diverse languages could be. 请选择本句中的定语从句。

- A. which took root in Europe
- B. that the structure of language had some connection with the process of thought

- C. long before people realized
- D. how diverse languages could be

三、请选择下面句子最恰当的中英文翻译。（共 20 分；5*4 分）

12. 史密斯先生是一位著名的科学家，我从他那儿学了许多东西。

- A. Mr. Smith is a famous scientist from who I learn a lot.
- B. Mr. Smith is a famous scientist, from whom I learn a lot.
- C. Mr. Smith is a famous scientist whom I learn a lot from him.

13. 与年纪大一些的成年人相比，生活正在起步的年轻人更有可能在工作中优先考虑个人实现。

- A. Compare with the old adults, young people who are still getting started in life were more likely to consider personal fulfillment in their work.
- B. Young people are still getting started in life, they were more likely than older adults to prioritize personal fulfillment in their work.
- C. Young people who are still getting started in life were more likely than older adults to prioritize personal fulfillment in their work.

14. As boards scrutinize succession plans in response to shareholder pressure, executives who don't get the nod also may wish to move on.

- A. 迫于股东的压力，董事会仔细地审查继任计划，所以高管没有获得离开批准。
- B. 迫于股东的压力，董事会仔细地审查继任计划，所以那些未能获得批准的高管也可能希望离开。
- C. 因为董事会仔细地审查继任计划来回应股东压力，所以高管即使没有获得批准也想离开了。

15. The outbreak came to global notice in late April 2009, when Mexican authorities noticed an unusually large number of hospitalizations and deaths among healthy adults.

- A. （疫情）爆发引起了全球的注意是在 2009 年 4 月的下旬，那时墨西哥当局注意到健康成年人中住院和死亡的人数异常之多。

- B. （疫情）爆发在 2009 年 4 月的下旬引起了全球的注意，当墨西哥当局注意到健康成年人中住院和死亡的人数异常之多的时候。
- C. 当墨西哥当局注意到健康成年人中住院和死亡的人数异常之多的时候，（疫情）爆发在 2009 年 4 月的下旬引起了全球的注意。

四、请根据所给段落选择问题的正确答案（共 40 分；4 题*10 分）

- When I decided to quit my full-time employment, it never occurred to me that I might become a part of a new international trend. A lateral move that hurt my pride and blocked my professional progress prompted me to abandon my relatively high-profile career although, in the manner of a disgraced government minister, I covered my exit by claiming “I wanted to spend more time with my family”.

16. Which of the following is true according to Paragraph 1?

- A. Full-time employment is a new international trend.
- B. The writer was compelled by circumstances to leave her job.
- C. A lateral move means stepping out of full-time employment.
- D. The writer was only too eager to spend more time with her family.

- Although we focus on the needs of exceptional children, we find ourselves describing their environment as well. While the leading actor on the stage captures our attention, we are aware of the importance of the supporting players and the scenery of the play itself. Both the family and the society in which exceptional children live are often the key to their growth and development. And it is in the public schools that we find the full expression of society’s understanding — the knowledge, hopes, and fears that are passed on to the next generation.

17. In Paragraph 2, the author cites the example of the leading actor on the stage to show that ____.

- A. the growth of exceptional children has much to do with their family and the

society

- B. exceptional children are more influenced by their families than normal children are
- C. exceptional children are the key interest of the family and society
- D. the needs of the society weigh much heavier than the needs of the exceptional children

- Tourists were surprised to see a woman driving a huge orange tractor down one of Rome's main avenues. Italy's political leaders and some of its male union chiefs are said to have been even more puzzled to see that the tractor was followed by about 200, 000 women in a parading procession that took more than three hours to snake through central Rome.

18. The expression "snake through central Rome" probably means "to move _____."

- A. quietly through central Rome."
- B. violently through central Rome."
- C. in a long winding line through central Rome."
- D. at a leisurely pace through central Rome."

- The planet Venus is only slightly smaller than Earth; it is the only other object in the solar system, in fact, that even comes close to earth's size. Venus has a similar density, so it is probably made of approximately the same stuff, and it has an atmosphere, complete with clouds. It is also the closest planet to earth, and thus the most similar in distance from the sun. In short, Venus seems to justify its long held nickname of "earth's twin".

19. Venus is similar to Earth in_____.

- A. size and density
- B. distance from the sun
- C. having atmosphere

D. all of the above