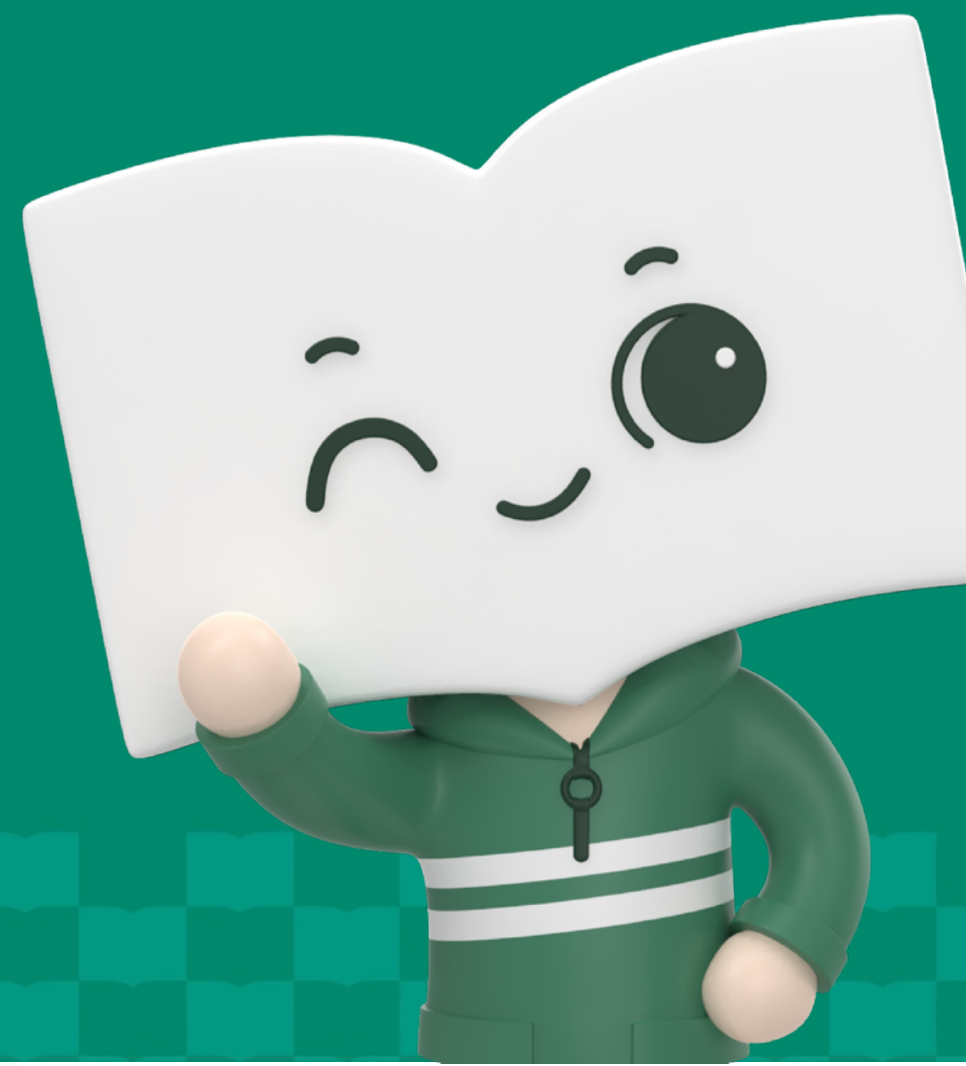


# 阅读方法论第一讲

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新东方 老师好!

## 二、真题讲解 (Unit 2 Text3) P37

学习目标：

- 1.了解考研文章常见写作结构，培养正确的阅读习惯
- 2.了解文章的命题套路，能够对题目进行基本的处理



1.①In the early 1960s Wilt Chamberlain was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet. ②If he had played last season, however, he would have been one of 42. ③The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.



舜发于畎亩之中，傅说举于版筑之间，胶鬲举于鱼盐之中，管夷吾举于士，孙叔敖举于海，百里奚举于市。故天将降大任于是人也，必先苦其心志，劳其筋骨，饿其体肤，空乏其身，行拂乱其所为，所以动心忍性，曾益其所不能。

孟子《生于忧患，死于安乐》



笔记1: 例子的作用及常见形式：  
作用：



常见形式：

(1)

(2) 泛泛举例：someone、someday

(3) 词组：for example、for instance、such as

(4) 句型：

Take the toddler. (2012-E2-text2)

(5) 单词：



## 笔记2:

例证题：

### 1. 题干标志：

example/ case/ story(1) + mention/ cite/ quote(2) + to introduce,  
show/ illustrate/demonstrate(3)...



2007-text1

21.The birthday phenomenon found among soccer players is mentioned to \_\_\_\_\_.

22.The word “mania” most probably means\_\_\_\_\_.

23.According to Ericsson, good memory \_\_\_\_\_.

24.Ericsson and his colleagues believe that\_\_\_\_\_.

25.Which of the following proverbs is closest to the message the text tries to convey?





2009-text3

31. The author holds in paragraph 1 that the important of education in poor countries \_\_\_\_\_.

32. It is stated in paragraph 1 that construction of a new educational system \_\_\_\_\_.

33. A major difference between the Japanese and U.S workforces is that \_\_\_\_\_.

34. The author quotes the example of our ancestors to show that education emerged \_\_\_\_\_.

35. According to the last paragraph, development of education \_\_\_\_\_.



2009-text4

36. The author holds that in the seventeenth-century New England \_\_\_\_\_.

37. It is suggested in Paragraph 2 that New Englanders \_\_\_\_\_.

38. The early ministers and political leaders in Massachusetts Bay \_\_\_\_\_.

39. The story of John Dane shows that less well-educated New Englanders were often \_\_\_\_\_.

40. The text suggests that early settlers in New England \_\_\_\_\_.



笔记2:

例证题：

1.有效识别（题干标志）：

example/ case/ story + mention/ cite/ quote+ to do

作者提及某事是为了.....

2.答案方向：



1.①In the early 1960s Wilt Chamberlain was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet. ②If he had played last season, however, he would have been one of 42. ③The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.

31. Wilt Chamberlain is cited as an example to \_\_\_\_\_.

- [A] illustrate the change of height of NBA players.
- [B] show the popularity of NBA players in the U.S.
- [C] compare different generations of NBA players.
- [D] assess the achievements of famous NBA players.

例子在文章开头，答案在第一段末或第二段初；例子在文中，答案在例子前一句

例: unit 3-text 4-39 P46

4.①We should not forget, however, that most New Englanders were less well educated. ②While few craftsmen or farmers, let alone dependents and servants, left literary compositions to be analyzed, it is obvious that their views were less fully intellectualized. ③Their thinking often had a traditional superstitious quality. ④A tailor named John Dane, who emigrated in the late 1630s, left an account of his reasons for leaving England that is filled with signs, sexual confusion, economic frustrations, and religious hope—all came together in a decisive moment when he opened the Bible, told his father the first line he saw would settle his fate, and read the magical words: “come out from among them, touch no unclean thing, and I will be your God and you shall be my people.” ⑤One wonders what Dane thought of the careful sermons explaining the Bible that he heard in puritan churches.

39. The story of John Dane shows that less well-educated New Englanders were often \_\_\_\_.

例子在文章开头，答案在第一段末或第二段初；例子在文中，答案在例子前一句

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39. The story of John Dane shows that less well-educated New Englanders were often \_\_\_\_.

- [A] influenced by superstitions.
- [B] troubled with religious beliefs.
- [C] puzzled by church sermons.
- [D] frustrated with family earnings.

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### 例证题：

#### 1. 有效识别（题干标志）：

example/ case/ story + mention/ cite/ quote+ to do  
作者提及某事是为了.....

#### 2. 答案方向：观点、主旨

例子在文章开头，答案在第一段末或第二段初；

例子在文中，答案在例子前一句

#### 3. 错误选项：





例: unit 3-text 4-39 P46

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例: unit 3-text 3-34 P44

①What is the real relationship between education and economic development? ②We have to suspect that continuing economic growth promotes the development of education even when governments don't force it. ③After all, that's how education got started. When our ancestors were hunters and gatherers 10,000 years ago, they didn't have time to wonder much about anything besides finding food. ④Only when humanity began to get its food in a more productive way was there time for other things.

34.The author quotes the example of our ancestors to show that education emerged\_\_\_\_\_.

- [A] when people had enough time
- [B] prior to better ways of finding food
- [C] when people no longer went hungry
- [D] as a result of pressure on government



例:2007-1-ReadingPartA-T1-21 P52

1.①If you were to examine the birth certificates of every soccer player in 2006's World Cup tournament you would most likely find a noteworthy quirk: elite soccer players are more likely to have been born in the earlier months of the year than in the later months. ②If you then examined the European national youth teams that feed the World Cup and professional ranks, you would find this strange phenomenon to be even more pronounced.

2.①What might account for this strange phenomenon? ②Here are a few guesses: a)

21.The birthday phenomenon found among soccer players is mentioned to \_\_\_\_.

[A] stress the importance of professional training.

[B] spotlight the soccer superstars in the World Cup.

[C] introduce the topic of what makes expert performance.

[D] explain why some soccer teams play better than others.

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#### 2. 答案方向：观点、主旨

例子在文章开头，答案在第一段末或第二段初；

例子在文中，答案在例子前一句

#### 3. 错误选项：例子细节—用于排除

#### 4. 实在不行：例子的作用



例: 2020-1-ReadingPartA-T1-24 P53

①It is also wise to recall that such titles are not a cure-all. ②A badly run "year of culture" washes in and out of a place like the tide, bringing prominence for a spell but leaving no lasting benefits to the community. ③The really successful holders of such titles are those that do a great deal more than fill hotel bedrooms and bring in high-profile arts events and good press for a year. ④They transform the aspirations of the people who live there; they nudge the self-image of the city into a bolder and more optimistic light. ⑤It is hard to get right, and requires a remarkable degree of vision, as well as cooperation between city authorities, the private sector, community groups and cultural organizations. ⑥But it can be done: Glasgow's year as European capital of culture can certainly be seen as one of complex series of factors that have turned the city into the



power of art, music and theatre that it remains today.

24. "Glasgow" is mentioned in Paragraph 3 to present\_\_\_\_\_.

[A] a contrasting case

[B] a supporting example

[C] a background story

[D] a related topic





例: 2020-1-ReadingPartA-T1-24 P53

....⑤It is hard to get right, and requires a remarkable degree of vision, as well as cooperation between city authorities, the private sector, community groups and cultural organizations. ⑥But it can be done: Glasgow's year as European capital of culture can certainly be seen as one of complex series of factors that have turned the city into the power of art, music and theatre that it remains today.

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P37

2.①The trend in sports, though, may be obscuring an unrecognized reality: Americans have generally stopped growing. ②Though typically about two inches taller now than 140 years ago, today's people—especially those born to families who have lived in the U.S. for many generations—apparently reached their limit in the early 1960. ③And they aren't likely to get any taller. ④“In the general population today, at this genetic, environmental level, we've pretty much gone as far as we can go,” says anthropologist William Cameron Chumlea of Wright State University. ⑤In the case of NBA players, their increase in height appears to result from the increasingly common practice of recruiting players from all over the world.



## 笔记3: 转折逻辑关系

### 1. 常见转折词：

but/though(,)/however(,)/yet(句首)/on the contrary  
/nevertheless

### 2. 常见让步词：

although/though（无逗号）/despite/in spite of/  
疑问词+ever(however, whatever, whenever...)/ while



### 3.阅读要点：

- (1) 转折前后句表意（感情色彩） \_\_\_\_（A.相同 B.相反）
- (2) 重点在转折\_\_\_\_（A.前 B.后）

4.注意：若未出现转折 / 让步，感情色彩 \_\_\_\_。



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笔记4：

段落中心的位置一般在：



## 笔记4：

段落中心的位置一般在：首句、尾句、转折处

3.①Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients—notably, protein—to feed expanding tissues. ②At the start of the 20th century, under-nutrition and childhood infections got in the way. ③But as diet and health improved, children and adolescents have, on average, increased in height by about an inch and a half every 20 years, a pattern known as the secular trend in height. ④Yet according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, average height—5'9" for men, 5'4" for women—hasn't really changed since 1960.



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32. Which of the following plays a key role in body growth according to the text?

- [A] Genetic modification.
- [B] Natural environment.
- [C] Living standards.
- [D] Daily exercise.



## 笔记5：

题干中有明确的定位信息时，根据题干内容定位到具体的句子





知识点：

modify v.

近：rectify, revise, alter, vary, change

under

under discussion

under construction

under-

under-nutrition



**笔记4：**段落中心的位置一般在：首句、尾句、转折处

4.①Genetically speaking, there are advantages to avoiding substantial height. ②During childbirth, larger babies have more difficulty passing through the birth canal. ③Moreover, even though humans have been upright for millions of years, our feet and back continue to struggle with bipedal posture and cannot easily withstand repeated strain imposed by oversize limbs. ④“There are some real constraints that are set by the genetic architecture of the individual organism,” says anthropologist William Leonard of Northwestern University.



4.①Genetically speaking, there are advantages to avoiding substantial height. ②During childbirth, larger babies have more difficulty passing through the birth canal. ③Moreover, even though humans have been upright for millions of years, our feet and back continue to struggle with bipedal posture and cannot easily withstand repeated strain imposed by oversize limbs. ④“There are some real constraints that are set by the genetic architecture of the individual organism,” says anthropologist William Leonard of Northwestern University.

33. On which of the following statements would the author most probably agree?

- [A] Non-Americans add to the average height of the nation.
- [B] Human height is conditioned by the upright posture.
- [C] Americans are the tallest on average in the world.
- [D] Larger babies tend to become taller in adulthood.

4.②During childbirth, larger babies have more difficulty passing through the birth canal.

[D] Larger babies tend to become taller in adulthood.

4.③Moreover, even though humans have been upright for millions of years, our feet and back continue to struggle with bipedal posture and cannot easily withstand repeated strain imposed by oversize limbs.

[B] Human height is conditioned by the upright posture.



笔记6：“ ”原则

笔记7：

题干无明确定位信息时，选项回文定位

定位顺序：

1.名词

2.形容词和副词

3.动词

笔记8: 最高级和比较级

1.最高级通常是错的 —

2.比较级一般是错的

(1)

(2)



[A] Non-Americans add to the average height of the nation.

2.⑤ In the case of NBA players, their increase in height appears to result from the increasingly common practice of recruiting players from all over the world.



知识点：

non-Americans

non-

non-lawyer

non-parent

childless people



## 笔记4:段落中心的位置一般在：首句、尾句、转折处

5.①Genetic maximums can change, but don't expect this to happen soon. ②Claire C. Gordon, senior anthropologist at the Army Research Center in Natick, Mass., ensures that 90 percent of the uniforms and workstations fit recruits without alteration. ③She says that, unlike those for basketball, the length of military uniforms has not changed for some time. ④And if you need to predict human height in the near future to design a piece of equipment, Gordon says that by the large, "you could use today's data and feel fairly confident."



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34. We learn from the last paragraph that in the near future .

- [A] the garment industry will reconsider the uniform size.
- [B] the design of military uniforms will remain unchanged.
- [C] genetic testing will be employed in selecting sportsmen.
- [D] the existing data of human height will still be applicable.



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知识点：

garment n.

military a.

alter v.

alternative a.



35. The text intends to tell us that \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] the change of human height follows a cyclic pattern.

[B] human height is becoming even more predictable.

[C] Americans have reached their genetic growth limit.

[D] the genetic pattern of Americans has altered.



笔记9: 全文主旨等于 \_\_\_\_\_ 叠加



- 1.③The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.
- 2.①The trend in sports, though, may be obscuring an unrecognized reality: Americans have generally stopped growing.
- 3.①Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients—notably, protein—to feed expanding tissues.
- ④Yet according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, average height—5'9" for men, 5'4" for women—hasn't really changed since 1960.
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知识点小结：

学习目标

1.了解考研文章常见写作结构，培养正确的阅读习惯

【写作结构】 主旨 例子 转折

【阅读习惯】

2.了解文章的命题套路，能够对题目进行基本的处理

【命题套路】 题文同序 正确选项 错误选项 比较级，最高级

【题目处理】 题干有无信息

