

# 考研英语语境词汇

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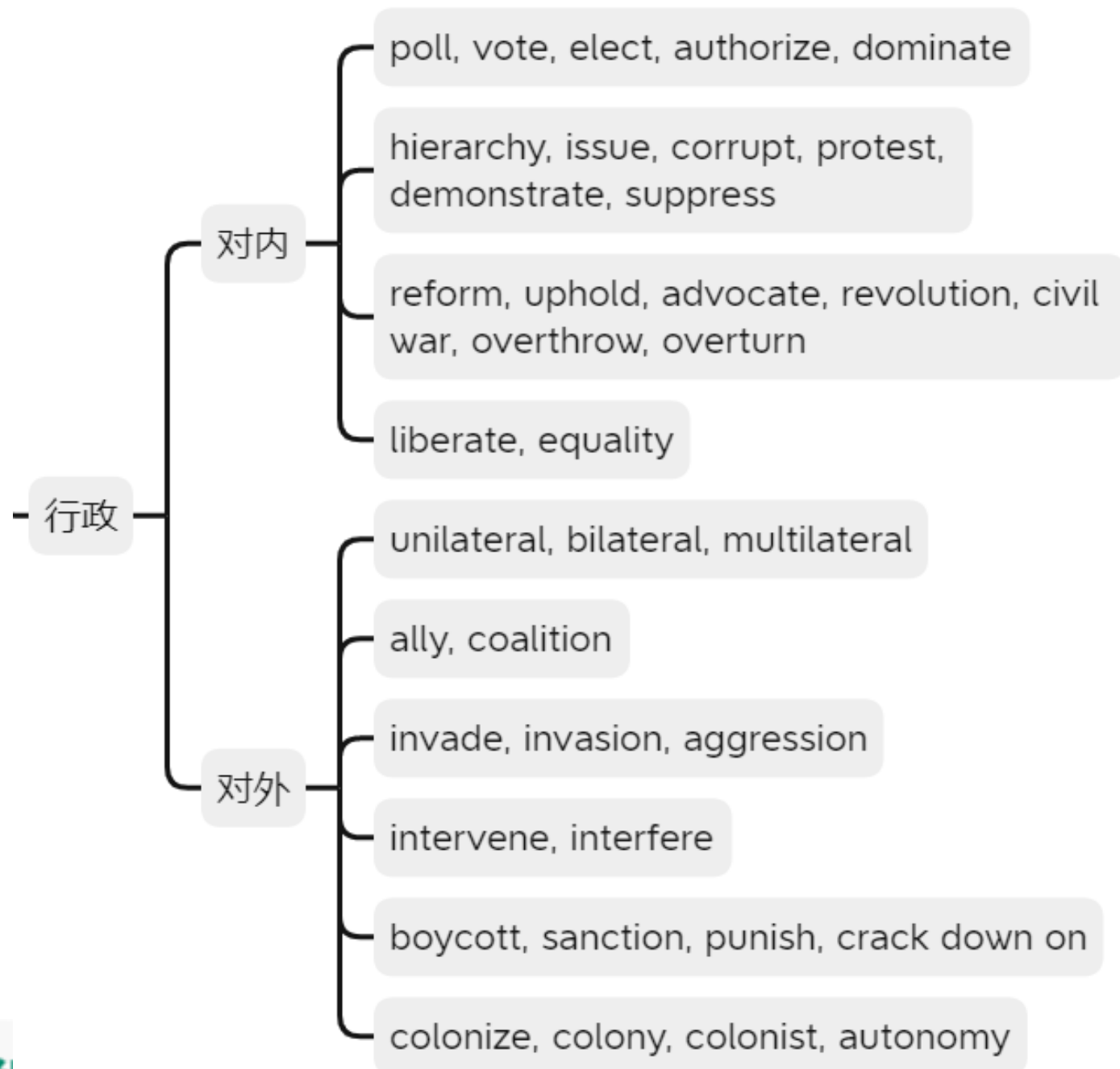


# 第一章 政治类

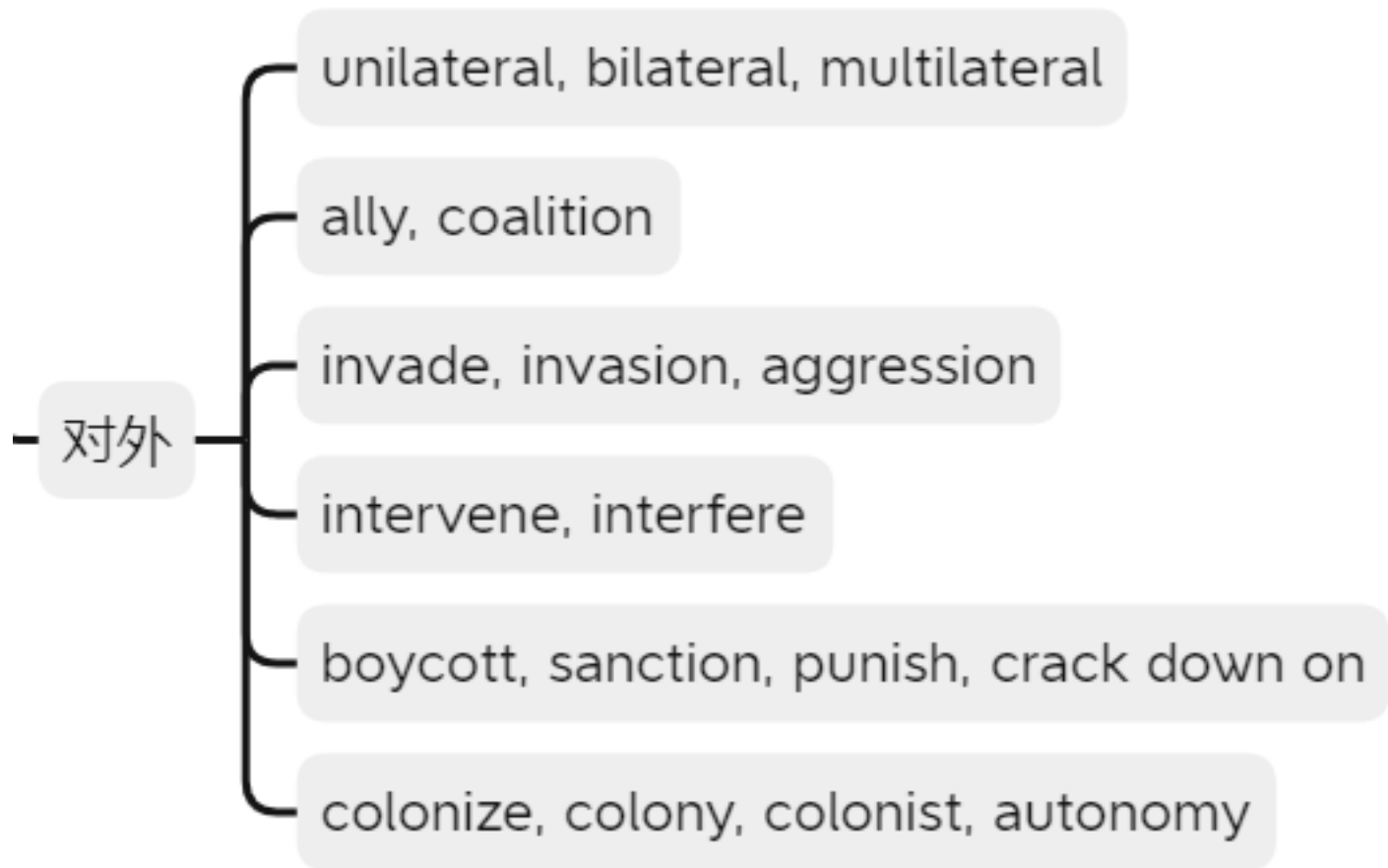




## 2.5 行政



## 对外政策相关



## 2.5 行政

**unilateral      bilateral      multilateral**

uni-

bi-

multi-



**ally** n. 盟友 v. 与...结盟

(2015-英语一-阅读) take republicans as his potential **allies**

**coalition** n. 联盟; 联合政府

(2014-英语二-阅读) The Labour party has recently announced that it will retain a larger part of the **coalition's** spending plans if it returns to power.



**invade** v. 侵略, 入侵

**invasion** n. 侵略, 入侵

(2001-阅读) Countries that still think foreign investment is an **invasion** of their sovereignty might well study the history of infrastructure in the United States.





**aggression** n. 侵略, 攻击性

**aggressive** adj. 好斗的, 积极进取的

(2006-新题型) Now it is a social policy: the most important and **aggressive** promoter of gambling in America is the government.



**intervene** v. 干涉, 介入

(2011-英语二-阅读) politicians **intervening** in monetary policy

**interfere** v. 干涉, 介入

(2000-阅读) Governments are increasingly compelled to **interfere** in these sectors in order to step up production.



**boycott** n./v. 抵制

(2011-英语一-阅读) Passionate consumers would try to persuade others to **boycott** products, putting the reputation of the target company at risk.



**sanction** n./v. 制裁

(2011-英语二-阅读) Germany thinks the euro must be saved by stricter rules on borrowing, spending and competitiveness, backed by quasi-automatic **sanctions** for governments that do not obey.



**punish** v. 惩罚, 处罚

(2002-阅读) Doctors should be **punished** if they prolong the needless suffering of the patients.

**punishment** n. 惩罚



**crack down on**      打击， 镇压

(2016-英语二-阅读) They had pushed the agency to designate the bird as “endangered,” a status that gives federal officials greater regulatory power to **crack down on** threats.



## 2.5 行政

**colonize**

v. 在...建立殖民地； 在...聚居

**colony**

n. 殖民地

**colonist**

n. 殖民者



**autonomy** n. 自治（权）；自主（权）

**autonomous** adj. 自治的，自主的，独立的

(2019-英语一-阅读) The solution to the ethical issues brought by **autonomous** vehicles is still beyond our capacity.





EX.

1. Demonstrators invaded the government buildings.
2. She might have been killed if the neighbors hadn't intervened.
3. A good salesperson has to be aggressive in today's competitive market.

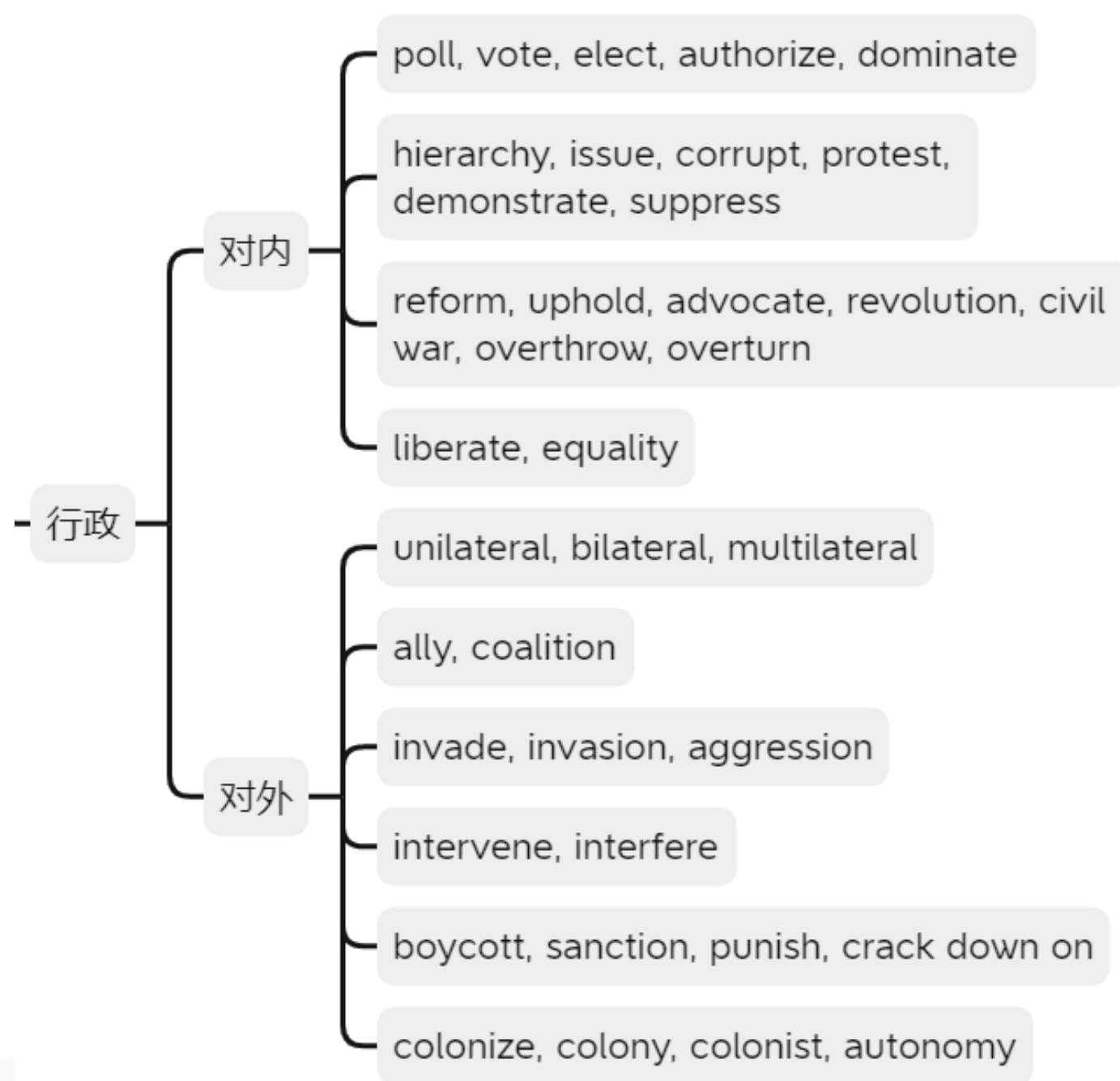


EX.

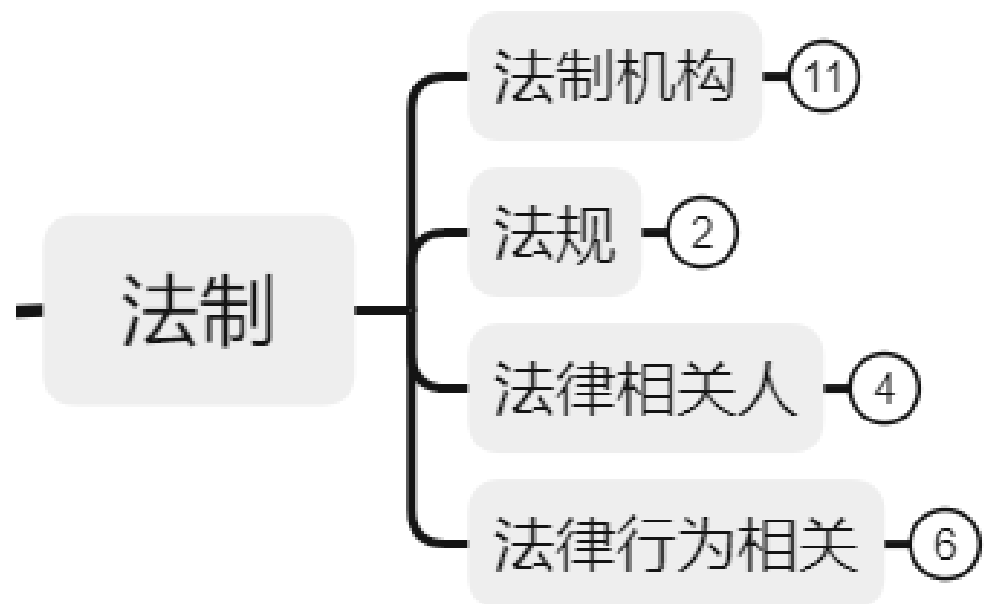
4. We are asking people to boycott goods from companies that use child labour.
5. The United States plans to tighten the economic sanctions.
6. They should give individuals greater autonomy in their own lives.
7. These changes will require the sanction of the court.



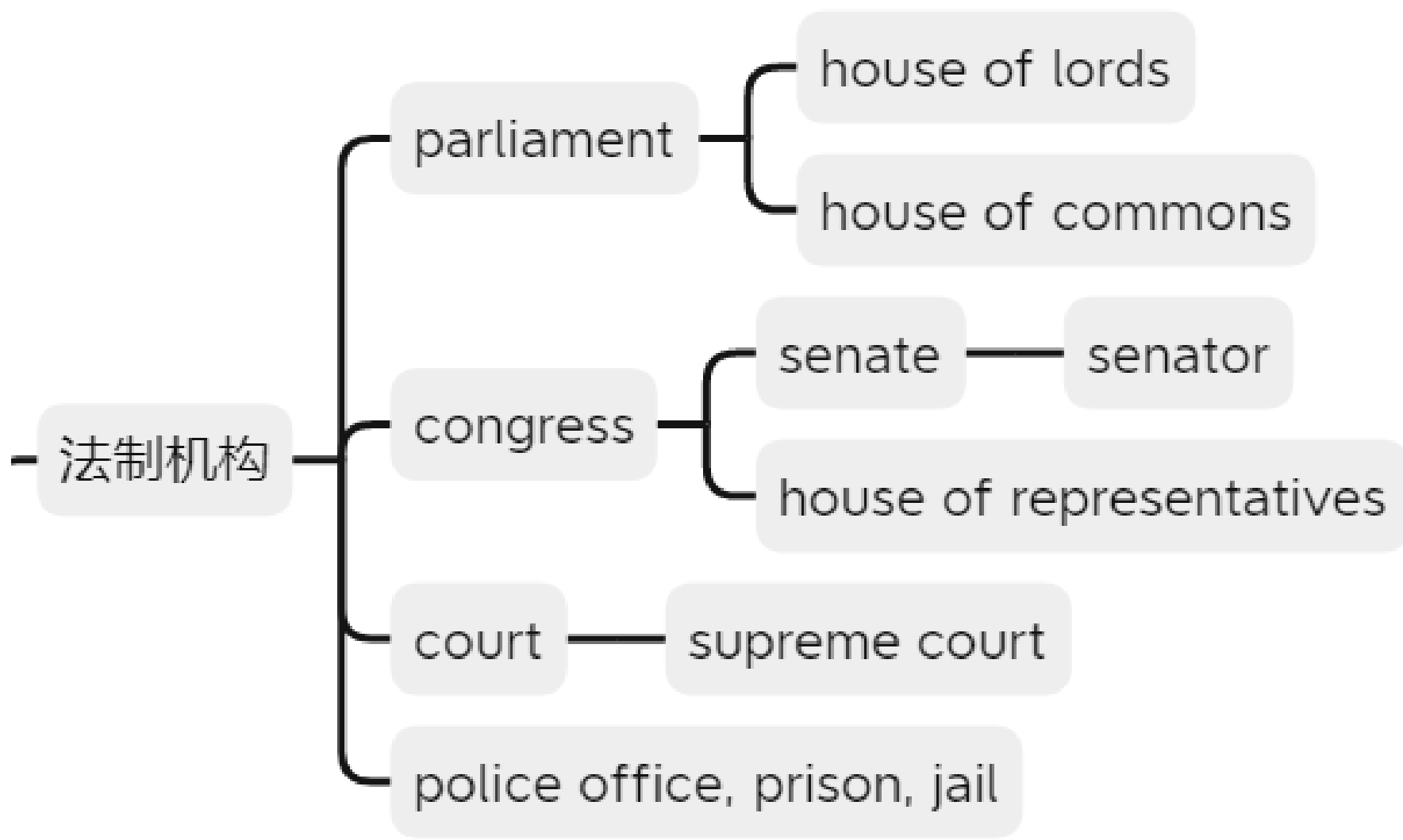
### 2.5 行政相关总结



### 第三节 法制



# 3.1 法制机构



# 英国立法机构：议会





# UK parliament

House of Lords 上议院

House of Commons 下议院



### 3.1 法制机构





### 3.1 法制机构

**order**      n. 顺序；秩序      n./v. 命令；订购

(2014-E1-翻译) Beethoven's music tends to move from chaos to **order** as if **order** were an imperative of human existence.

The names are listed in alphabetical **order**.

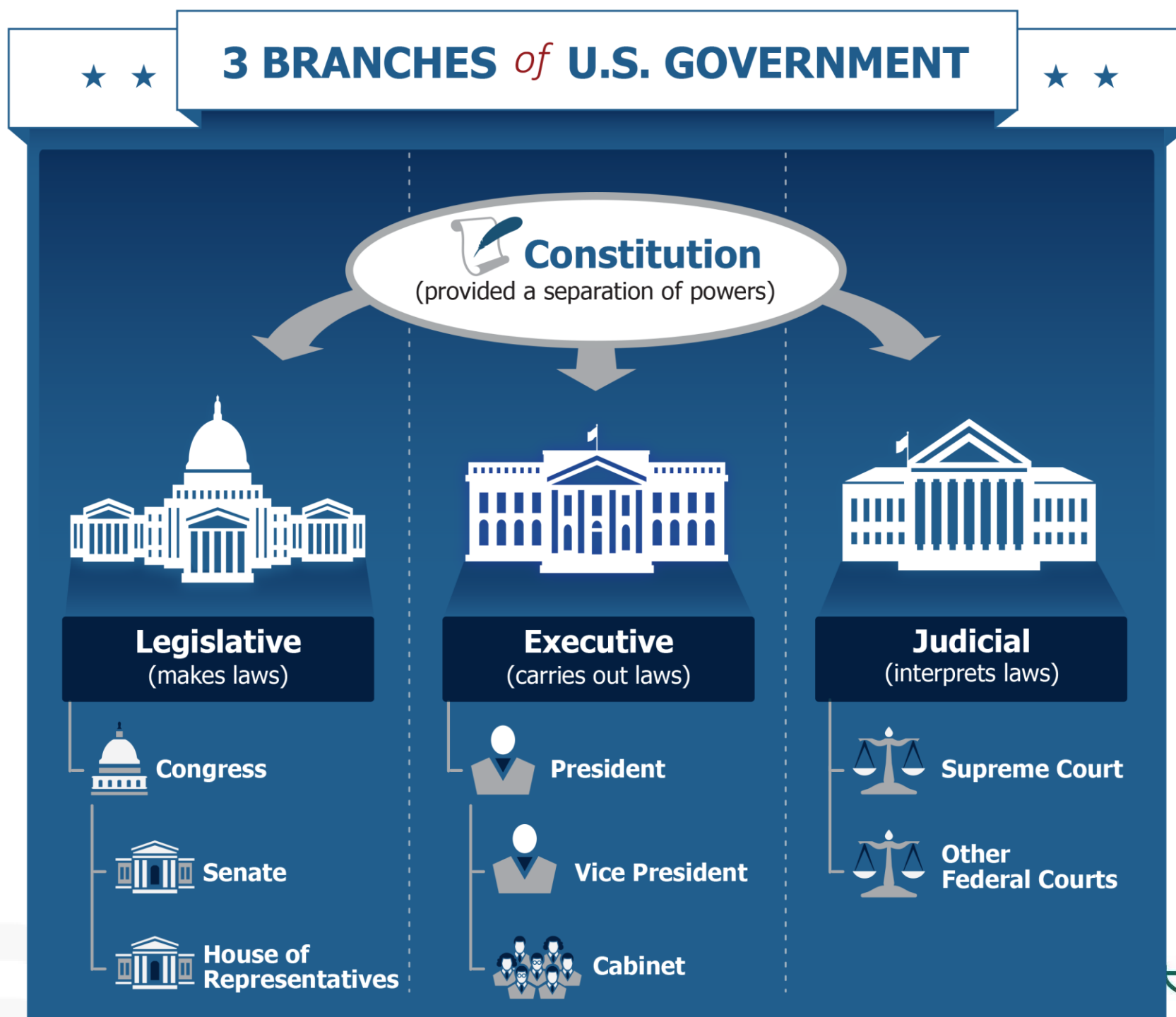
in order to do 为了做某事



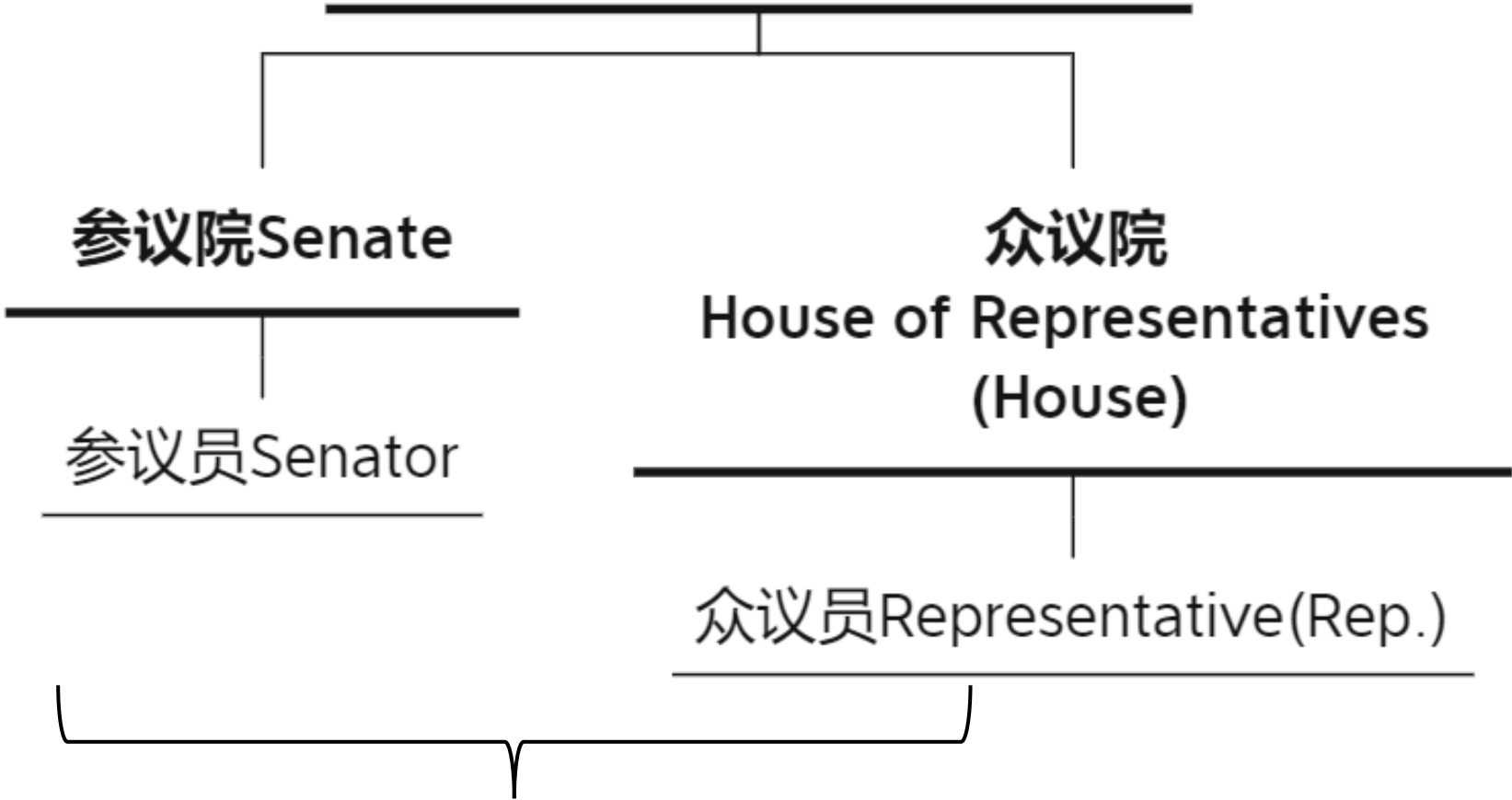
# 美国立法机构：国会



## 3.1 法制机构



# 美国国会Congress



国会议员Congressman/Congresswoman



# 美国司法机构： 法院



## 3.1 法制机构

Supreme Court 最高法院



Justice n. 法官



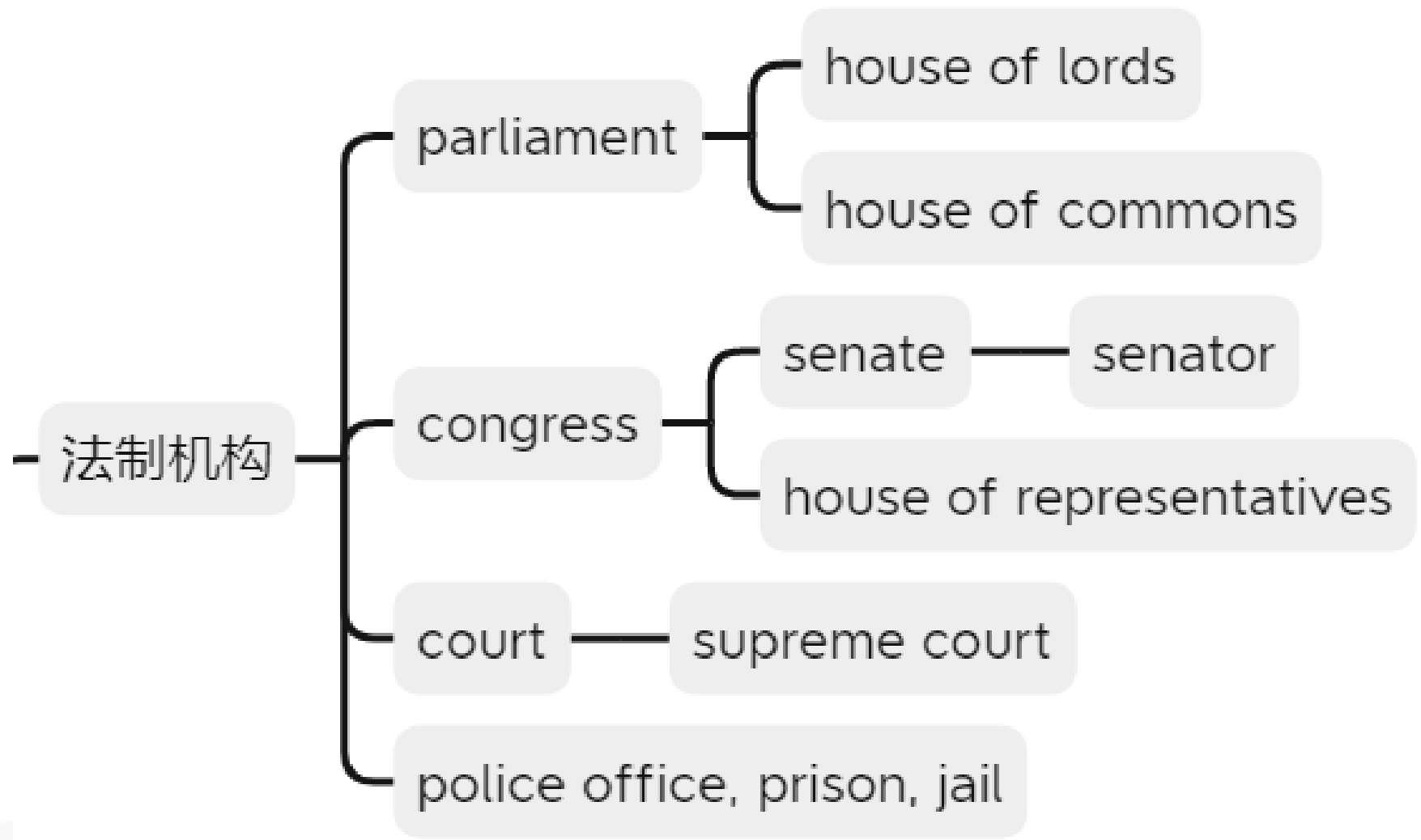
# 执法机构

police office 警察局

prison n. 监狱 = jail

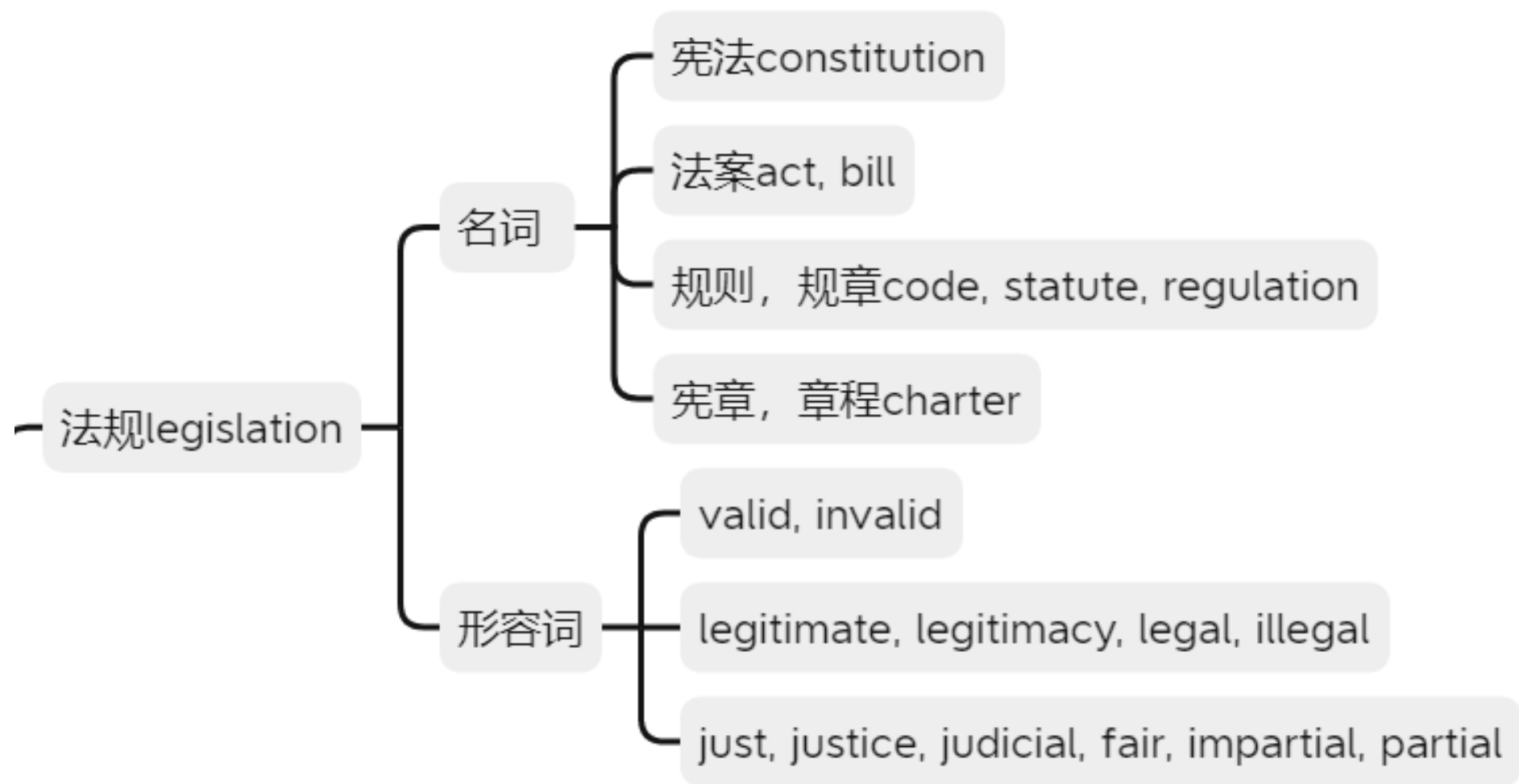


## 3.1 法制机构 总结





## 3.2 法规



**legislation** n. 法规, 法律; 立法

2013-2-ReadingPartA-T4-2-1

The European Union is now considering **legislation** to compel corporate boards to maintain a certain proportion of women—up to 60 percent.



**constitution** n. 宪法

### 2012-1-Use of English-4-1

The framers of the **Constitution** envisioned law as having authority apart from politics.



1787年费城 美国制宪会议



## 3.2 法规

**act** n. 法案; 行为 v. 行动; 扮演

(2021-英语一-阅读) The endless legal battles cry out for Congress to **act**.

(2019-英语一-阅读) the Sarbanes-Oxley **Act** of 2002

(2017-英语一-阅读) An official **act** is deemed corruptive only if it involves concrete returns for gift-givers.



**bill** n. 法案; 账单

(2020-英语一-阅读) The French Senate has passed a **bill** to impose a levy on tech multinationals.

(2021-英语一-新题型) Energy companies can use AI to help customers reduce their electricity **bills** saving them money while helping the environment.



## 3.2 法规

**code**

n. 代码 v. 编码

n. 行为准则；法规

tax **code**

moral **code**

```
31 def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
32     self.file = None
33     self.fingerprints = set()
34     self.logdups = True
35     self.debug = debug
36     self.logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
37     if path:
38         self.file = open(os.path.join(path, 'requests.log'),
39                         'a')
40         self.file.seek(0)
41         self.fingerprints.update(e.request for e in self.requests)
42
43 @classmethod
44 def from_settings(cls, settings):
45     debug = settings.getbool('DEBUG_LOGGING')
46     return cls(job_dir(settings), debug)
47
48 def request_seen(self, request):
49     fp = self.request_fingerprint(request)
50     if fp in self.fingerprints:
51         return True
52     self.fingerprints.add(fp)
53     if self.file:
54         self.file.write(fp + os.linesep)
55
56 def request_fingerprint(self, request):
57     return request_fingerprint(request)
```





**statute** n. 条例, 法令, 法规

(2013-英语一-阅读) The White House argued that Arizona's laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal **statutes** to the letter.

易混词: state      statue



**regulation** n. 规章; 管理

(2020-英语二-阅读) Auto companies should be forced to follow **regulations**.

regulate v. 管理, 约束





**charter** n. 章程, 宪章

(2016-英语一-阅读) The newly revised Danish Fashion Ethical **Charter** clearly states: “We are aware of and take responsibility for the impact the fashion industry has on body ideals, especially on young people.”



## 法律相关形容词

是否有效?

是否合法?

是否公正?



**valid**                      **vs.**                      **invalid**

validate

invalidate

Login Window

Entry password invalid, Try again!

Username

Enter your username

Password

Enter your password

Login



## 3.2 法规

复习: legal & illegal

**legitimate** adj. 合法的, 合理的

legitimacy n. 合法性, 合理性



## 3.2 法规

**just**    adj. 正好; 仅仅; 刚才    adj. 公正的; 恰当的

**justice**    n. 公正; 法官

**judicial**    adj. 司法的, 法庭的



## 3.2 法规

**fair**     adj. 公平的    n. 集市

(2019-英语一-阅读) **fair** market competition 公平的市场竞争

(2003-阅读) a street **fair** 街头集市



## 3.2 法规

**partial**    adj. 偏袒的    词根part

**impartial**    adj. 不偏不倚的, 公正的, 中立的

2012-1-UseofEnglish-2-2

court's decisions will be accepted as **impartial** judgments



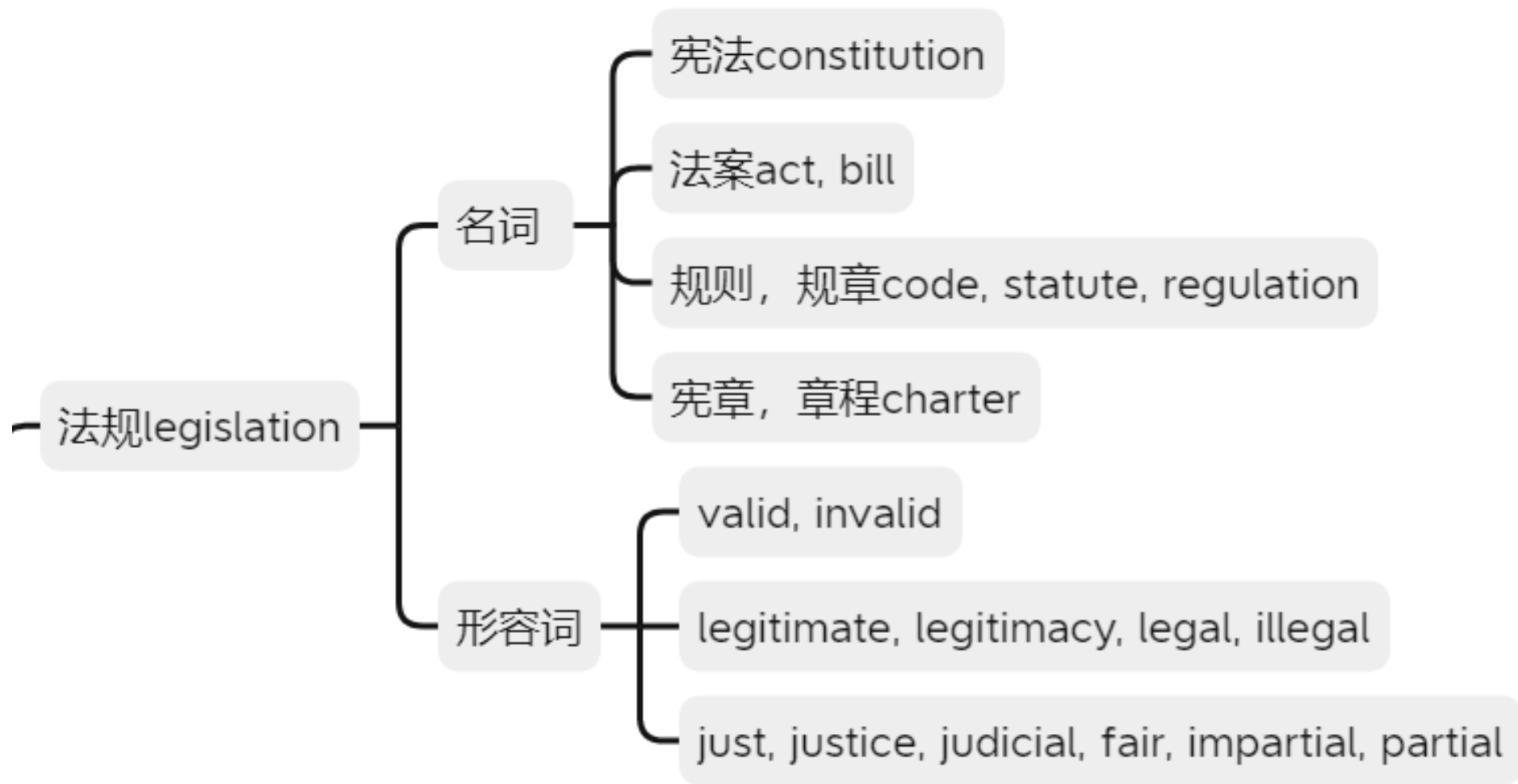
EX.

1. 自由女神像的正确表述是: \_\_\_\_\_ of Liberty  
A. Statue    B. Statute    C. Status    D. State
2. 下列和法律法规相关的是: \_\_\_\_\_  
A. pill    B. action    C. chart    D. Constitution
3. 下列不能表达公正合理的是: \_\_\_\_\_  
A. legitimate    B. just    C. fair    D. partial
4. code of conduct





### 3.2 法规 总结



### 3.3 法律相关人



### 3.3 法律相关人

立法者: congressman

legislator

lawmaker



# 法庭相关人

**claimant** n. 原告; 索要者; 领取救济金者

(2014-英语一-阅读) The **claimant** receives a time-limited allowance, conditional on actively seeking a job.



## 法庭相关人

**victim** n. 受害者

**hostage** n. 人质

The government is negotiating the release of the hostage.



# 法庭相关人

**prosecutor** n. 检察官; 公诉人; 原告律师

2016-1-ReadingPartA-T3-5-1

In all, the study concludes that whereas **prosecutors** should only evaluate a case based on its merits, they do seem to be influenced by a company's record in CSR.



# 法庭相关人

**suspect**    n. 嫌疑犯    v. 怀疑

2015-1-ReadingPartA-T2-4-1

They should start by discarding California's lame argument that exploring the contents of a smart phone—a vast storehouse of digital information—is similar to, say, rifling through a **suspect's** purse.



# 法庭相关人

**arrestee** n. 被逮捕者

arrest v. 逮捕

(2015-英语一-阅读) The court has ruled that police don't violate the Fourth Amendment when they go through the wallet or pocketbook of an **arrestee** without a warrant.





# 法庭相关人

**defendant** n. 被告

(2013-英语一-完形) A judge fearful of appearing too soft on crime might be more likely to send someone to prison if he had already sentenced five or six other **defendants** only to forced community service on that day.



# 法庭相关人

**judge** n. 法官 v. 判决; 判断

(2021-英语二-阅读) **judge** people based on first impression



# 法庭相关人

**jury** n. 陪审团

Definition: a group of members of the public who listen to the facts of a case in a court and decide whether or not sb is guilty of a crime

**juror** n. 陪审员



# 法庭相关人

**arbiter** n. 仲裁者; 裁决者; 决定者

(2016-英语一-阅读) Women should not let others be **arbiters** of their beauty.



# 法庭相关人

**witness**      v. 目击, 见证    n. 目击者, 证人

2018-1-ReadingPartC-1-2

By the date of his birth Europe was **witnessing** the passing of the religious drama, and the creation of new forms under the incentive of classical tragedy and comedy.



# 法庭相关人

**lawyer**      n. 律师

(2014-英一-阅读) The best **lawyers** made skyscrapers-full of money, tempting ever more students to pile into law schools.



### 3.3 法律相关人

执法者: policeman

cop

officer





EX.

1. 下列选项均属于原告方的一组单词是:

- |              |          |            |
|--------------|----------|------------|
| [A] victim   | suspect  | prosecutor |
| [B] claimant | arrestee | defendant  |
| [C] hostage  | victim   | claimant   |
| [D] judge    | arbiter  | witness    |

2. 下列属于执法者的单词是:

A. legislator   B. juror   C. prosecutor   D. policeman



## 3.3 法律相关人 总结



### 3.4 法律行为相关



# 法律制定行为

enact, legislate, modify, adopt



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**enact** v. 通过（法律）

(2019-英语二-阅读) a call for governments to **enact** legislation to curb single-use plastics



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**legislate**

**v.立法**

legislation

legislature

legislator



## 3.4 法律行为相关

**modify** v. 修改

2012-1-ReadingPartA-T3-4-5

Not surprisingly, newly published discovery claims and credible discoveries that appear to be important and convincing will always be open to challenge and potential **modification** or refutation by future researchers.

近义词: revise, alter





### 3.4 法律行为相关

**adopt** v. 采用; 收养

(2020-英语一-阅读) The bills are similar to a measure recently **adopted** in California, which last year became the first state to require gender quotas for private companies.



# 法律废除

restrict, abolish, withdraw, terminate



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**restrict**      v. 限制, 约束

Having small children tends to restrict your freedom.



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**abolish** v. 废除, 取消

(2010-英语二-阅读) Sex discrimination in jury selection was unconstitutional and had to be **abolished**.



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**terminate** v. 结束; 终止

[联想]

terminal

a terminal patient



新东方 老师好!

新东方 XDF CN 大学生学习与发展中心

## 违法行为

commit, bribe, corrupt, intimidate, threaten, hijack



## 3.4 法律行为相关

### **commit**

v. 做出（错或非法的事）；犯（罪或错等）；承诺

**commit** suicide

**commit** crimes

commitment n. 承诺



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**bribe** v. 行贿

(2017-英语一-阅读) Under anti-**bribery** laws, proof must be made of concrete benefits, such as approval of a contract or regulation.

复习: corrupt





### 3.4 法律行为相关

**threaten** v. 威胁

(2014-英语二-阅读) When there is rapid improvement in the price and performance of technology, jobs that were once thought to be immune from automation suddenly become **threatened**.

近义词: intimidate



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**hijack** v. 劫持

(2011-英语一-阅读) Members of social network can **hijack** media to apply pressure on the businesses.



# 调查逮捕

investigate, disclose, verify, track, arrest



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**investigate** v. 调查, 研究

2011-1-ReadingPartB-6-2

Otherwise, academics will continue to think dangerously alike, increasingly detached from the societies which they study, **investigate** and criticise.



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**disclose** v. 揭露; 透露

Neither side would **disclose** details of the transaction.

近义词: expose, reveal, uncover



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**verify** v. 核实

2018-1-ReadingPart C

verify news by referring to diverse sources



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**track** v. 追踪

2013-1-ReadingPartA-T2-2-1

Should advertisers assume that people are happy to be **tracked** and sent behavioral ads?



### 3.4 法律行为相关

**arrest** v. /n. 逮捕

(2015-英语一-阅读) Authorities may search through the possessions of suspects at the time of their **arrest**.

