

考研英语-完形填空

考研项目部 潜佳丽



新东方 老师好!

考研英语完形填空

课程内容：

第一节 逻辑题

第二节 词汇、重点语法

第三节 上下文语境



第二节 词汇、重点语法

一、词汇

词语搭配：介词搭配、主谓搭配、动宾搭配、熟词僻义、固定搭配

词义辨析：同义词、形近词、反义词、近义词



(一) 介词搭配

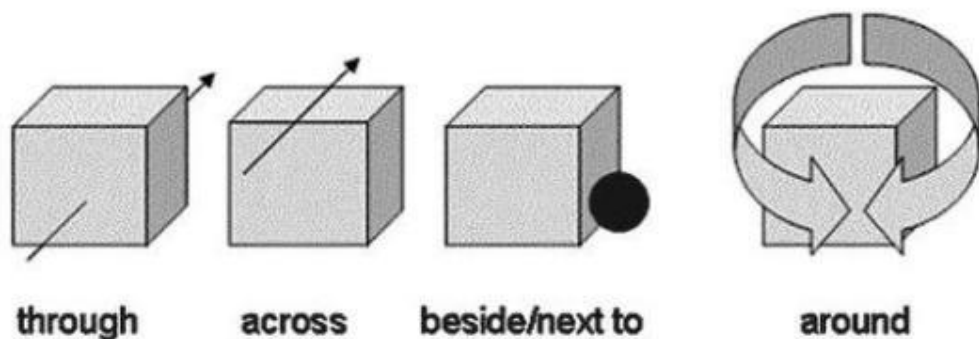
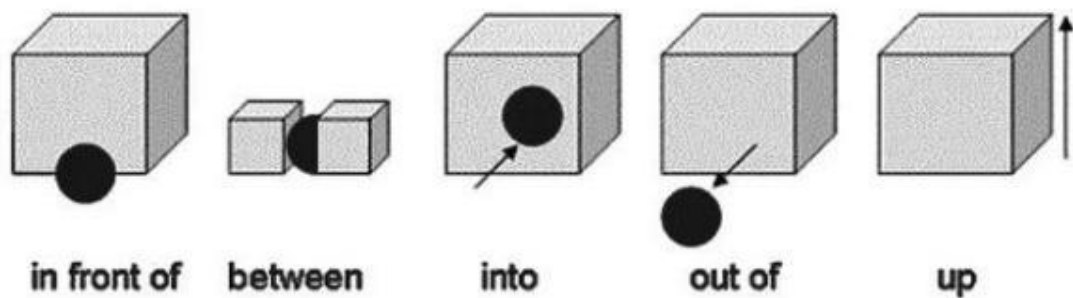
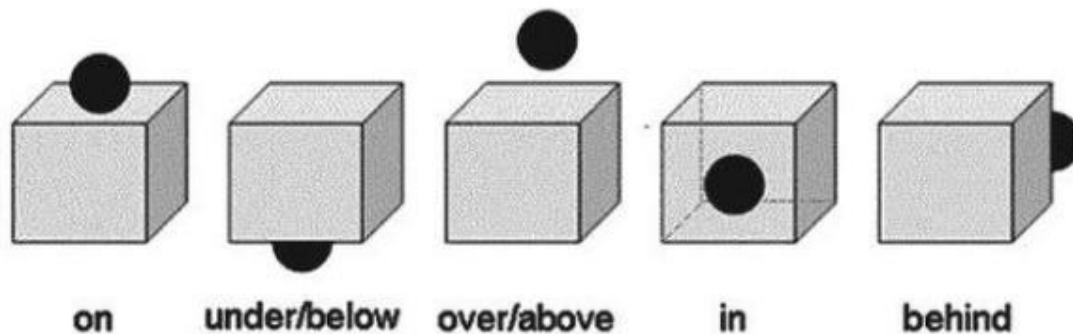
1. 考点解析:

from, to, against, for, between, among, of, by, with, at, off, on, over, under, behind, into, along, as, beyond



(一) 介词搭配

1. 考点解析:



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2015-E1-3】

The study is a genome-wide analysis conducted ---3--- 1,932 unique subjects...

[A] for

[B] with

[C] by

[D] on



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2010-E2-8】

Mexican authorities noticed an unusually large number of hospitalizations and deaths ---8--- healthy adults.

[A] over

[B] for

[C] among

[D] to



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2017-E2-19】

“In a world in which I don’t have to work, I might feel rather different”—perhaps different enough to throw himself ---19--- a hobby or a passion project.

[A] off

[B] against

[C] behind

[D] into



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2018-E1-13】

A Canadian study found that children as young as 14 months can differentiate ---13--- a credible person and a disingenuous one.

[A] between

[B] within

[C] toward

[D] over



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2013-E2-6】

Although electronic means of payment may be more efficient than a payments system based on paper, several factors work ---6--- the disappearance of the paper system.

[A] for

[B] against

[C] with

[D] on



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2009-E1-6】

It takes more upkeep, burns more fuel and is slow---6---the starting line because it depends on learning—a gradual process—instead of instinct.

[A] off

[B] behind

[C] over

[D] along



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2014-E2-20】

Michelle Obama has launched a high visibility campaign ---20--- childhood obesity, even claiming that it represents our greatest national security threat.

[A] for

[B] against

[C] with

[D] without



(一) 介词搭配

2. 例题示范:

【2012-E2-4】

The guy who bore all the burdens of battle, who slept in cold foxholes, who went without the ---4--- of food and shelter...

[A] necessities

[B] facilities

[C] commodities

[D] properties



(一) 介词搭配

3.练习:

【2014-E1-17】

The program keeps track of your progress and provides detailed feedback ---17--- your performance and improvement.

[A] to [B] on [C] for [D] with

【2012-E2-19】

---19--- Egypt, France, and a dozen more countries, G. I. Joe was any American soldier, at that point, the most important person in their lives.

[A] With [B] To [C] Among [D] Beyond



(一) 介词搭配

3.练习:

【2017-E2-9】

Also, some research suggests that the ---8--- for rising rates of mortality, mental-health problems, and addiction ---9--- poorly-educated, middle-aged people is a shortage of well-paid jobs.

[A] under [B] beyond [C] alongside [D] among

【2012-E2-6】

This was not a volunteer soldier, not someone well paid, but an average guy, up ---6--- the best trained, best equipped, fiercest, most brutal enemies seen in centuries.

[A] for [B] into [C] from [D] against



(一) 介词搭配

3.练习:

【2019-E1-6】

When you find yourself well ---6--- a trail, but not in a completely ---7--- area, you have to answer two questions: Which ---8--- is downhill, in this particular area?

[A] onto [B] off [C] across [D] along

【2018-E1-1】

On the one hand, it's a necessary condition ---1--- many worthwhile things: child care, friendships, etc.

[A] on [B] like [C] for [D] from



(一) 介词搭配

3.练习:

【2010-E1-3】

...the extremely influential idea that the very ---3--- of being experimented upon changed subject's behaviour.

[A] truth [B] sight [C] act [D] proof



(二) 主谓搭配：主语为解题线索，一般为特定主体发出特定动作

1. 考点解析

超市理货员____商品。

[A] 生产

[B] 购买

[C] 整理

[D] 宣传



(二) 主谓搭配

2. 例题示范

【2021-E2-4】

Are there inspectors to ---4--- that people have paid? Possibly, but very few.

[A] prove

[B] check

[C] recall

[D] claim



(二) 主谓搭配

2. 例题示范

【2014-E2-1】

Thinner isn't always better. A number of studies have ---1--- that normal-weight people are in fact at higher risk of some diseases compared to those who are overweight.

[A] denied

[B] concluded

[C] doubted

[D] ensured



(二) 主谓搭配

2. 例题示范

【2009-E1-16】

We believe that if animals ran the labs, they would test us to ---16--- the limits of our patience, our faithfulness, our memory for terrain.

[A] moderate

[B] overcome

[C] determine

[D] reach



(二) 主谓搭配

2. 例题示范

【2008-13】

This group generally do well in IQ test, ---9--- 12-15 points above the --
-10--- value of 100, and have contributed ---11--- to the intellectual and
cultural life of the West, as the careers of their elites, including several
world-renowned scientists, ---13---.

[A] affirm

[B] witness

[C] observe

[D] approve



(二) 主谓搭配

3.练习

【2017-E1-9】

People who perceived greater social support were less likely to come ---8--- with a cold, and the researchers ---9--- that the stress-reducing effects of hugging ---10--- about 32 percent of that beneficial effect.

[A] imagined [B] denied [C] doubted [D] calculated

【2017-E1-5】

In a recent study ---5--- over 400 healthy adults, researchers from Carnegie Mellon University in Pennsylvania examined the effects of perceived social support ...

[A] collecting [B] affecting [C] guiding [D] involving



(三) 动宾搭配：宾语为解题线索，由宾语内容确定动词

1. 考点解析

张三____了这场比赛。

[A] 检测

[B] 超过

[C] 任命

[D] 赢得



(三) 动宾搭配

2. 例题示范

【2015- E1-16】

Studying this could help ---16--- why human evolution picked pace in the last 30,000 years, with social environment being a major factor.

[A] forecast

[B] remember

[C] express

[D] understand



(三) 动宾搭配

2. 例题示范

【2012-E2-3】

... the G.I. was the common man grown into hero, the poor farm kid torn away from his home, the guy who ---3--- all the burdens of battle, who slept in cold foxholes...

[A] bore

[B] eased

[C] removed

[D] loaded



(三) 动宾搭配

2. 例题示范

【2013-E1-12】

He studied the results of 9,323 MBA interviews ---12--- by 31 admissions officers.

[A] inspired

[B] expressed

[C] conducted

[D] secured



(三) 动宾搭配

2. 例题示范

【2006-9】

One of the federal government's studies ---9--- that the number of the homeless will reach nearly 19 million by the end of this decade.

[A] predicts

[B] displays

[C] proves

[D] discovers



(三) 动宾搭配

3.练习

【2008-9】

This group generally do well in IQ test, ---9--- 12-15 points above the --
-10---value of 100, ...

[A] attaining [B] scoring [C] reaching [D] calculating

【2018-E2-16】

Unhealthy curiosity is possible to ---15---, however, in a final
experiment, participants who were encouraged to ---16--- how they
would feel after viewing an unpleasant picture were less likely to ---17--
- to see such an image.

[A] overlook [B] predict [C] design [D] conceal



(三) 动宾搭配

3.练习

【2017-E1-15】

Hugging “is a marker of intimacy and helps ---15--- the feeling that others are there to help ---16--- difficulty.”

[A] assess [B] generate [C] moderate [D] record

【2016-E2-9】

But is it really happiness that's linked to investment, or could something else about happier cities ---9--- why firms there spend more on R&D?

[A] explain [B] overstate [C] summarize [D] emphasize



(三) 动宾搭配

3.练习

【2011-2-Use of English-9】

The idea is to ---8--- create a federation of private online identity systems. User could ---9--- which system to join, and only registered users whose identities have been authenticated could navigate those systems.

[A] recall [B] suggest [C] select [D] realize



(四) 熟词僻义

1. 例题示范

【2003-22】

And they also need to give serious thought to how they can best ---22--- such changes.

[A] strengthen

[B] accommodate

[C] stimulate

[D] enhance



(四) 熟词僻义

1. 例题示范

【2020-E2-19】

A more practical goal is to try to be as calm as you can when faced with ---19--- situations involving your children.

[A] exciting

[B] changing

[C] surprising

[D] trying



(四) 熟词僻义

1. 例题示范

【2019-E1-2】

Today we live in a world where GPS systems, digital maps, and other navigation apps are available on our smart phones. ---1--- of us just walk straight into the woods without a phone. But phones ---2--- on batteries, and batteries can die faster than we realize.

[A] put

[B] take

[C] run

[D] come



(五) 固定搭配

【2015-E2-10】

To avoid this uneasiness, we ---10--- to our phones. “Phones become our security blanket,” Wortmann says. “They are our happy glasses that protect us from what we perceive is going to be more ---11---.”

[A] attend

[B] point

[C] take

[D] turn



(六) 词义辨析

1. 完全同义都排除

【2009-1】

---1--- the fruit-fly experiments described in Carl Zimmer's piece in the Science Times on Tuesday.

[A] Suppose

[B] Consider

[C] Observe

[D] Imagine



(六) 词义辨析

1. 完全同义都排除

【2010-E1-12】

The Hawthorne experiments had another surprise in store. ---12--- the descriptions on record, no systematic ---13--- was found that levels of productivity were related to changes in lighting.

[A] Contrary to

[B] Consistent with

[C] Parallel with

[D] Peculiar to



(六) 词义辨析

2. 形近词二选一

【2005-14】

The explanation for insensitivity to smell seems to be that the brain finds it ---14--- to keep all smell receptors working all the time...

[A] ineffective

[B] incompetent

[C] inefficient

[D] insufficient



(六) 词义辨析

2. 形近词二选一

【2015-E2-4】

This universal armor sends the ---4--- :“Please don’t approach me.”

[A] message

[B] code

[C] notice

[D] sign



(六) 词义辨析

2. 形近词二选一

【2005-11】

...send ---11--- to the brain.

[A] signs

[B] stimuli

[C] messages

[D] impulses



(六) 词义辨析

3. 反义词二选一

【E1-2010-17】

When work started again on Monday, output duly rose compared with the previous Saturday and ---17--- to rise for the next couple of days.

[A] failed

[B] ceased

[C] started

[D] continued



(六) 词义辨析

3. 反义词二选一

【2007-4】

Born in the crisis of the old regime and Iberian Colonialism, many of the leaders of independence ---3--- the ideals of representative government, careers ---4--- to talent, freedom of commerce and trade, the ---5--- to private property, and a belief in the individual as the basis of society.

[A] related

[B] close

[C] open

[D] devoted



(六) 词义辨析

3. 反义词二选一

【2012-E2-16】

His reports ---16--- the “Willie” cartoons of famed Stars and Stripes artist Bill Maulden. Both men ---17--- the dirt and exhaustion of war, ...

[A] paralleled

[B] counteracted

[C] duplicated

[D] contradicted



(六) 词义辨析

3. 反义词二选一

【2013-E2-14】

Fourth, electronic means of payment may ---14--- security and privacy concerns.

[A] hide

[B] express

[C] raise

[D] ease



(六) 词义辨析

4. 部分近义二选一

【2011-E2-10】

The approach contrasts with one that would require an Internet driver's license ---10--- by the government.

[A] released

[B] issued

[C] distributed

[D] delivered



(六) 词义辨析

4. 部分近义二选一

【2006-13】

---11--- when homeless individuals manage to find a ---12--- that will give them three meals a day and a place to sleep at night, a good number still spend the bulk of each day ---13--- the street.

[A] searching

[B] strolling

[C] crowding

[D] wandering



(六) 词义辨析

4. 部分近义二选一

【2008-16】

The former has been put down to social effects, such as a strong tradition of ---16--- education.

[A] assessing

[B] supervising

[C] administering

[D] valuing



词汇综合练习【2010-E2】

The outbreak of swine flu that was first detected in Mexico was declared a global epidemic on June 11, 2009. It is the first worldwide epidemic 1 by the World Health Organization in 41 years.

The heightened alert 2 an emergency meeting with flu experts in Geneva that assembled after a sharp rise in cases in Australia, and rising 3 in Britain, Japan, Chile and elsewhere.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. [A] criticized | [B] appointed | [C] commented | [D] designated |
| 2. [A] proceeded | [B] activated | [C] followed | [D] prompted |
| 3. [A] digits | [B] numbers | [C] amounts | [D] sums |



But the epidemic is “____ 4 ____” in severity, according to Margaret Chan, the organization’s director general, ____ 5 ____ the overwhelming majority of patients experiencing only mild symptoms and a full recovery, often in the ____ 6 ____ of any medical treatment.

4. [A] moderate [B] normal [C] unusual [D] extreme

5. [A] with [B] in [C] from [D] by

6. [A] progress [B] absence [C] presence [D] favor



The outbreak came to global ____7____ in late April 2009, when Mexican authorities noted an unusually large number of hospitalizations and deaths ____8____ healthy adults. As much of Mexico City shut down at the height of a panic, cases began to ____9____ in New York City, the southwestern United States and around the world.

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| 7. [A] reality | [B] phenomenon | [C] concept | [D] notice |
| 8. [A] over | [B] for | [C] among | [D] to |
| 9. [A] stay up | [B] crop up | [C] fill up | [D] cover up |



In the United States, new cases seemed to fade 10 warmer weather arrived. But in late September 2009, officials reported there was 11 flu activity in almost every state and that virtually all the 12 tested are the new swine flu, also known as (A) H1N1, not seasonal flu. In the U.S., it has 13 more than one million people, and caused more than 600 deaths and more than 6,000 hospitalizations.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 10. [A] as | [B] if | [C] unless | [D] until |
| 11. [A] excessive | [B] enormous | [C] significant | [D] magnificent |
| 12. [A] categories | [B] examples | [C] patterns | [D] samples |
| 13. [A] imparted | [B] immersed | [C] injected | [D] infected |



Federal health officials 14 Tamiflu for children from the national stockpile and began 15 orders from the states for the new swine flu vaccine. The new vaccine, which is different from the annual flu vaccine, is 16 ahead of expectations. More than three million doses were to be made available in early October 2009, though most of those 17 doses were of the FluMist nasal spray type, which is not 18 for pregnant women, people over 50 or those with breathing difficulties, heart disease or several other 19. But it was still possible to vaccinate people in other high-risk groups: health care workers, people 20 infants and healthy young people.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 14. [A] released | [B] relayed | [C] relieved | [D] remained |
| 15. [A] placing | [B] delivering | [C] taking | [D] giving |
| 16. [A] feasible | [B] available | [C] reliable | [D] applicable |
| 17. [A] prevalent | [B] principal | [C] innovative | [D] initial |
| 18. [A] presented | [B] restricted | [C] recommended | [D] introduced |
| 19. [A] problems | [B] issues | [C] agonies | [D] sufferings |
| 20. [A] involved in | [B] caring for | [C] concerned with | [D] warding off |



词汇综合练习

【2013-E2-9】

③Second, paper checks have the advantage that they ---9--- receipts, something that many consumers are unwilling to ---10---.

[A] collect [B] provide [C] copy [D] print

【2006-E1-3】

To help homeless people ---3--- independence, the federal government must support job training programs, ---4--- the minimum wage, and fund more low-cost housing.

[A] in [B] for [C] with [D] toward



词汇综合练习

【2005-E1-2】

The human nose is an underrated tool. Humans are often thought to be insensitive smellers compared with animals, ---1--- this is largely because, ---2--- animals, we stand upright.

[A]above [B]unlike [C]excluding [D]besides

【2013-E2-4】

For example, Business Week predicted in 1975 that electronic means of payment would soon “revolutionize the very ---3--- concept of money itself,” only to ---4--- itself several years later.

[A] reward [B] resist [C] resume [D] reverse



词汇综合练习

【2011-E1-8】

Studies dating back to the 1930s indicate that laughter ---8--- muscles, decreasing muscle tone for up to 45 minutes after the laugh dies down.

[A] hardens [B] weakens [C] tightens [D] relaxes

【2010-E1-19】

Workers ---19--- to be diligent for the first few days of the week in any case, before ---20--- a plateau and then slackening off.

[A] attempted [B] tended [C] chose [D] intended



词汇综合练习

【2004-E1-27】

The latter may commit crimes ---27--- lack of adequate parental control.

[A] on [B] in [C] for [D] with

【2012-E1-16】

When the court deals with social policy decisions, the law it ---16--- is inescapably political — which is why decisions split along ideological lines are so easily ---17--- as unjust.

[A] excludes [B] questions [C] shapes [D] controls



二、语法

宾语从句

定语从句

同位语从句



(一) 宾语从句

1. 考点解析：引导词分类 that/ whether/ wh-



(一) 宾语从句

2. 例题示范

【2018-E2-19】

These results suggest that imagining the outcome of following through on one's curiosity ahead of time can help determine ---19--- it is worth the endeavor.

[A] whether

[B] why

[C] where

[D] how



(一) 宾语从句

2. 例题示范

【2014-E1-1】

We suddenly can't remember ---1--- we put the keys just a moment ago...

[A] where

[B] when

[C] that

[D] why



(一) 宾语从句

2. 例题示范

【2016-E1-16】

Each spouse retains ---16--- property he or she brought into the marriage...

[A] whatever

[B] however

[C] whenever

[D] wherever



(一) 宾语从句

2. 例题示范

【2016-E2-1】

Happy people work differently. They're more productive, more creative and willing to take greater risks. And new research suggests that happiness might influence ---1--- firms work, too.

[A] why

[B] where

[C] how

[D] when



(一) 宾语从句

2. 例题示范

【2015-E1-1】

That is ---1--- a study, published from the University of California and Yale University in the Proceedings of the National Academy Sciences, has concluded.

[A] what

[B] why

[C] how

[D] when



(二) 定语从句

1. 考点解析: “前呼后应”

用于_____的淘宝

打扫街道卫生的_____

集购物、娱乐、饮食于一体的_____商业体



(二) 定语从句

2. 例题示范

【2006-17】

Boston Globe reporter Chris Reidy notes that the situation will improve only when there are ---17--- programs that address the many needs of the homeless.

[A] complex

[B] comprehensive

[C] complementary

[D] compensating



(二) 定语从句

2. 例题示范

【2011-E2-11】

Google and Microsoft are among companies that already have these “single sign-on” systems that make it possible for users to ---11--- just once but use many different services.

[A] carry on

[B] linger on

[C] set in

[D] log in



(二) 定语从句

2. 例题示范

【2016-E2-8】

---7--- enough, firms' investment and R&D intensity were correlated with the happiness of the area in which they were ---8---.

[A] advertised

[B] divided

[C] overtaxed

[D] headquartered



(三) 同位语从句

1.概念

The idea that some groups of people may be more intelligent than others is one of those hypotheses that dare not speak its name. (2008)

Contrary to the descriptions on record, no systematic evidence was found that levels of productivity were related to changes in lighting. (2010)



(三) 同位语从句

2. 例题示范

【2021-E1-5】

This suggests the ---5--- that lifestyle factors might help prevent or ---6--- this type of decline.

[A] possibility

[B] decision

[C] goal

[D] requirement



(三) 同位语从句

2. 例题示范

【2014-E2-5】

Of even greater ---5--- is the fact that obesity turns out to be very difficult to define.

[A] impact

[B] relevance

[C] assistance

[D] concern

