

一、请选择单词或短语的释义

1. stock

- A. 卡住
- B. 罢工
- C. 商店
- D. 股票

2. expand

- A. 扩展
- B. 花费
- C. 程度
- D. 昂贵

3. barrier

- A. 电池
- B. 障碍
- C. 木桶
- D. 搬运

4. default

- A. 默认
- B. 击败
- C. 错误
- D. 瑕疵

5. violate

- A. 侵犯
- B. 暴力
- C. 猛烈
- D. 隔离

6. expenditure

- A. 开支
- B. 扩大
- C. 考察
- D. 迅速

7. compensate

- A. 补充
- B. 实施
- C. 补偿
- D. 完全

8. compact

- A. 合同
- B. 接触
- C. 影响
- D. 协定

9. negotiate

- A. 忽视
- B. 消极
- C. 驾驶
- D. 谈判

10. retail

- A. 细节
- B. 零售
- C. 使必须
- D. 削减

11. prosperity

- A. 繁荣
- B. 适当
- C. 前景
- D. 财产

12. quota

- A. 引用
- B. 配额
- C. 商
- D. 夸脱

13. budget

- A. 让步
- B. 预算
- C. 萌芽
- D. 债务

14. surplus

- A. 过剩的
- B. 奢侈的
- C. 永久的
- D. 胜过的

15. revenue

- A. 街道
- B. 税收
- C. 复仇
- D. 干涉

16. recession

- A. 衰退
- B. 休息
- C. 让步
- D. 继承

17. inflation

- A. 通货膨胀
- B. 平台
- C. 波动
- D. 合并

18. boom

- A. 开花
- B. 轰炸
- C. 恩惠
- D. 激增

19. commodity

- A. 商品
- B. 普通
- C. 适应
- D. 商业

20. finance

- A. 金融
- B. 终于
- C. 未婚夫
- D. 熔炉

21. exchange

- A. 变化
- B. 交换
- C. 收费
- D. 挑战

22. insurance

- A. 肯定
- B. 起诉
- C. 保险
- D. 招致

23. speculate

- A. 推测
- B. 计算
- C. 景象
- D. 期望

24. crop

- A. 军队
- B. 尸体
- C. 农作物
- D. 玉米

25. agriculture

- A. 农业
- B. 栽培
- C. 建筑
- D. 天文

26. assemble

- A. 相似
- B. 隐藏
- C. 假定
- D. 组装

27. component

- A. 混合物
- B. 成分
- C. 作品
- D. 有能力的

28. property

- A. 贫穷
- B. 财产
- C. 合适
- D. 繁荣

29. log in

- A. 开始
- B. 登录
- C. 继续
- D. 分离

30. scandal

- A. 凉鞋
- B. 丑闻
- C. 蜡烛
- D. 略读

二、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的中文翻译

1. When the recovery began, worker shortages first appeared in the high-skilled trades.

- A. 复苏
- B. 痊愈
- C. 取回
- D. 监护室

2. Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market.

- A. 放松
- B. 倒塌
- C. 降价
- D. 折叠

3. Meanwhile, it has more than \$120 billion in unfunded liabilities, mostly for employee health and retirement costs.

- A. 责任
- B. 负债
- C. 惹麻烦的人
- D. 资产

4. Getting the print edition seven days a week costs nearly \$500 a year — more than twice as much as a digital-only subscription.

- A. 订阅（费）
- B. 会员费
- C. 资助
- D. 支持

5. Some papers even had the nerve to refuse delivery to distant suburbs.

- A. 分娩
- B. 演讲
- C. 传递
- D. 投球

6. Second, paper checks have the advantage that they provide receipts, something that many consumers are unwilling to give up.

- A. 检查
- B. 抑制
- C. 支票
- D. 方格

7. After bills, Tony has £60 a week to spend, £40 of which goes on food, but 10 years ago he was earning £130,000 a year working in corporate communications and eating at London's best restaurants at least twice a week.

- A. 法案
- B. 账单
- C. 广告
- D. 宣传

8. Here was the raw material of houses and furniture, ships and potash, dyes and naval stores.

- A. 生的
- B. 粗犷的
- C. 真实的
- D. 未经加工的

9. The rough guide to marketing success used to be that you got what you paid for.

- A. 粗糙的
- B. 大致的
- C. 粗野的
- D. 艰难的

10. Please accept this small gift as a token of our gratitude.

- A. 带走
- B. 象征
- C. 代币
- D. 浏览

三、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的同义词

1. The social sciences are flourishing.

- A. booming
- B. destroying
- C. bargaining
- D. striving

2. Not surprisingly, Japanese newspapers are much more stable.

- A. misery
- B. steady
- C. rivalry
- D. temporary

3. Last Thursday, the French Senate passed a digital services tax, which would impose an entirely new tax on large multinationals that provide digital services to consumers or users in France.

- A. wage
- B. levy
- C. vote
- D. attack

4. Mr. Schmidt described it as a “voluntary ecosystem” in which “individuals and organizations can complete online transactions with confidence, trusting the identities of each other and the identities of the infrastructure on which the transaction runs”.

- A. deals
- B. asserts
- C. urges
- D. odds

5. One of the astonishing revelations was how little Rebekah Brooks knew of what went on in her newsroom, how little she thought to ask and the fact that she never inquired how the stories arrived.

- A. explored
- B. asked
- C. defined
- D. advanced

6. Rage Against the Haze failed once state funding was cut.

- A. combining
- B. applying
- C. financing
- D. attending

7. In many parts of the world renewable energy is already a principal energy source.

- A. rare
- B. main
- C. urgent
- D. senior

8. Turns out, according to Daniel Cook, a historian of childhood consumerism, it was popularized as a marketing trick by clothing manufacturers in the 1930s.

- A. engineers
- B. indicators
- C. employers
- D. producers

9. Certainly, no homework should be assigned that students cannot complete on their own or that they cannot do without expensive equipment.

- A. phrases
- B. agencies
- C. devices
- D. inventions

10. Harford argues that inevitable distractions often render the daily to-do list ineffective, while leaving room for improvisation in such a list can reap the best results.

- A. obtain
- B. insist
- C. object
- D. reward

答案见下页，做完再对照

一、请选择单词或短语的释义

1-5 DABAA 6-10 ACDDDB 11-15 ABBAB 16-20 AADAA 21-25 BCACA
26-30 DBBBB

二、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的中文翻译

1-5 ABBAC 6-10 CBDDB

三、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的同义词

1-5 ABBAB 6-10 CBDCA