

一、请选择单词或短语的释义

1. vocation

- A. 声音
- B. 占据
- C. 假期
- D. 职业

2. audit

- A. 音频
- B. 数字
- C. 审计
- D. 会计

3. candidate

- A. 糖果
- B. 候选人
- C. 空白版
- D. 使坚固

4. allocate

- A. 允许
- B. 定位
- C. 分配
- D. 批准

5. bulletin

- A. 子弹
- B. 牛市
- C. 公告
- D. 欺凌

6. war correspondent

- A. 战争回应者
- B. 战争记录
- C. 战争参与者
- D. 战地记者

7. manifest

- A. 扩大
- B. 证明
- C. 手工
- D. 生产

8. embody

- A. 刻入
- B. 体现
- C. 复活
- D. 深化

9. magnify

- A. 壮观
- B. 磁铁
- C. 增强
- D. 操控

10. implicit

- A. 含蓄的
- B. 重要的
- C. 否认的
- D. 暗地的

11. sacred

- A. 令人害怕的
- B. 神圣的
- C. 稀少的
- D. 散落的

12. inhabitant

- A. 习惯
- B. 习俗
- C. 居住
- D. 居民

13. peer

- A. 梨
- B. 同辈
- C. 珍珠
- D. 偷窥

14. expire

- A. 期待
- B. 排除
- C. 到期
- D. 专家

15. feminine

- A. 贫乏的
- B. 矿产的
- C. 女性的
- D. 微小的

16. celebrity

- A. 庆祝
- B. 祝福
- C. 名流
- D. 生日会

17. earnest

- A. 最挣钱的
- B. 善于聆听的
- C. 认真的
- D. 真正的

18. ruthless

- A. 不急的
- B. 文雅的
- C. 无情的
- D. 嘈杂的

19. liberal

- A. 文字的
- B. 自由的
- C. 文学的
- D. 宽敞的

20. industrious

- A. 工业的
- B. 敞亮的
- C. 勤劳的
- D. 产业的

21. virtue

- A. 虚拟
- B. 美德
- C. 伦理
- D. 真实

22. eminent

- A. 杰出的
- B. 消除的
- C. 外出的
- D. 无声的

23. command

- A. 普通
- B. 推荐
- C. 修理
- D. 命令

24. recreation

- A. 创造
- B. 再创造
- C. 消遣
- D. 翻新

二、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的中文翻译

1. At the next election none of the big parties seem likely to endorse this sentiment.

- A. 忍受
- B. 努力
- C. 支持
- D. 粗糙

2. Like physical fights, verbal fights can leave both sides bloodied.

- A. 物理的
- B. 身体的
- C. 心理的
- D. 道德的

3. Meanwhile, there are steps you can take to help reduce abdominal fat and maintain lean muscle mass as you age in order to protect both your physical and mental wellbeing .

- A. 倾斜
- B. 依赖
- C. 精瘦的
- D. 引导

4. But senior medical figures want to stop fast-food outlets opening near schools, restrict advertising of products high in fat, salt or sugar, and limit sponsorship of sports events by fast-food producers such as McDonald's.

- A. 数字
- B. 手指
- C. 人物
- D. 任务

5. Part of the issue is that airports have only so much room for screening lanes.

- A. 检查的
- B. 放映的
- C. 屏幕的
- D. 行动的

6. Many first-generation students “struggle to navigate the middle-class culture of higher education, learn the ‘rules of the game,’ and take advantage of college resources,” they write.

- A. 航海 B. 引航 C. 驾驶 D. 成功应付

三、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的同义词

1. Now, rivals will be charging sales tax where they hadn’t before.

- A. opponents
B. streams
C. conflicts
D. arguments

2. But many middle-class occupations — trucking, financial advice, software engineering — have aroused their interest, or soon will.

- A. professions
B. blank
C. handle
D. pay

3. For: “Men make their own history, but they do not make it just as they please; they do not make it under circumstances chosen by themselves, but under circumstances directly found, given and transmitted from the past.”

- A. spread
B. transferred
C. scattered
D. admitted

4. The virgin forest with its richness and variety of trees was a real treasure-house which extended from Maine all the way down to Georgia.

- A. cherished
B. original
C. trusted
D. renewed

5. Far less certain, however, is how successfully experts and bureaucrats can select our peer groups and steer their activities in virtuous directions.

- A. stair
- B. stare
- C. guide
- D. stir

6. For the time, attention, and money of the art-loving public, classical instrumentalists must compete not only with opera houses, dance troupes, theater companies, and museums, but also with the recorded performances of the great classical musicians of the 20th century.

- A. compensate
- B. contest
- C. composite
- D. compatible

三、英译汉

1. The police are trying to discover the identity of the killer. Now they need a witness who is able to identify the face.

2. By all accounts, even the most upright judge could not settle a quarrel within a family. But we should not identify domestic violence with a private issue.

3. Stereotypes associated with obesity include laziness, lack of will power, and lower prospects for success.

4. His designs were highly commended by the judges.

5. It's ironic that she became a teacher—she used to hate school.

6. If the bar exam is truly a stern enough test for a would-be lawyer, those who can sit it earlier should be allowed to do so.
7. Children are particularly vulnerable to the hurt caused by discrimination and prejudice.
8. She was quite explicit about why she had left.
9. John is so arrogant that he thinks he is better than everyone else.
10. This classroom is mainly utilized for training purposes.
11. Very talented children may feel alienated from the others in their class.
12. Big city traffic bewilders me.
13. A large sum has been allocated for buying new books for the library.
14. And one of the easiest ways to segment a market is to magnify gender differences — or invent them where they did not previously exist.
15. brain drain
16. vicious rivalry
17. domestic vehicles
18. across the board
19. in poor shape
20. distinguish right from wrong

(答案见下页，做完再对照~)

参考答案:

一、

1-5 DCBCC 6-10 DBBCA 11-15 BDBCC

16-20 CCCBC 21-24 BADC

二、

1-6 CBCCAD

三、

1-6 AAABCB

四、

1.警察正努力调查凶手的身份，现在他们需要一个能指认那张脸的目击证人。

2.人们都认为/据说，清官难断家务事。但是我们不应把家暴等同于私事。

3.与肥胖有关的刻板印象包括懒惰、缺乏意志力和成功的前景黯淡。

4.他的设计受到了评委的高度赞扬。

5.令人啼笑皆非的是她成了老师——她过去一向厌恶学校。

6.如果律师资格考试真的能够严格检测准律师是否合格，那么应该准许有能力提前通过的学生参加考试。（注意 sit 此处为“参加考试”之意）

7.孩子尤其容易被歧视和偏见造成的伤害所影响。

8.她对自己离开的原因直言不讳。（注意 explicit 此处为“坦率的”，相当于 frank/open）

9.约翰太骄傲自大，以为比谁都强。

10.这间教室主要用于培训。

11.天才出众的孩子可能觉得与班上的同学格格不入。

- 12.大城市的交通使我晕头转向。
- 13.已划拨了一大笔款子给图书馆购买新书。
- 14.分割市场最简单的方法之一是放大性别差异，或者是在之前不存在差异的地方创造差异。
- 15.人才流失
- 16.恶性竞争
- 17.国产车
- 18.全面，整体
- 19.处于不良状态
- 20.明辨是非