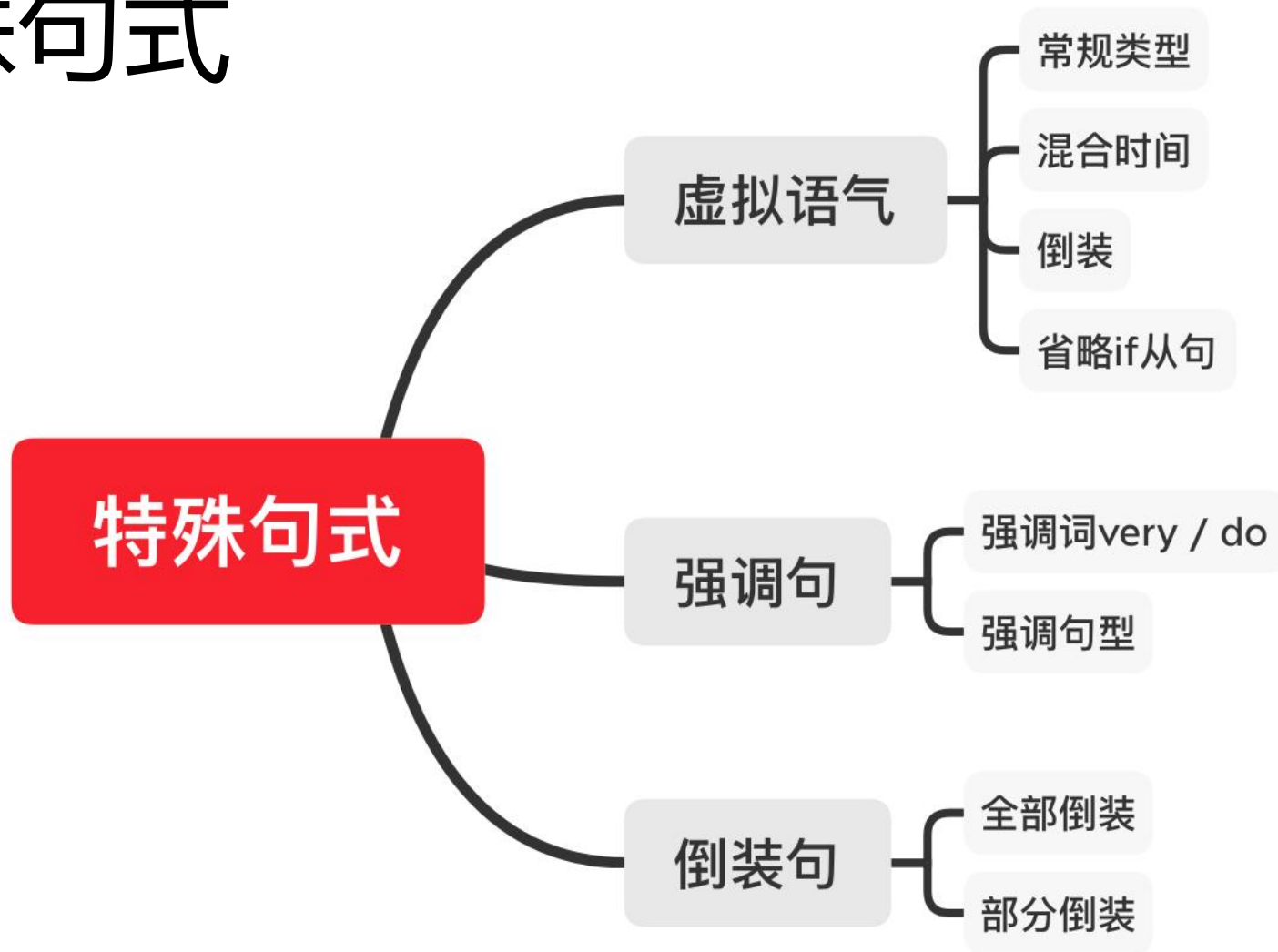


考研英语梳理

考研项目部

特殊句式



虚拟语气-常规类型

虚拟的时间	If从句的谓语动词形式	主句的谓语动词形式
现在	did / were	would / should / might / could + do (动词原形)
过去	had done / had been	would / should / might / could + have done (been)
将来	were to / should + do	would / should / might / could + do



虚拟语气-常规类型

If I **were** not a physicist, I **would** probably **be** a musician.

If I **could rearrange** the alphabet, I **would put** U and I together.

跟**现在的**真实条件相反：

If从句：did / were

主句：would / could / should / might + do (动词原形)



虚拟语气-常规类型

写出下列句子：

如果我是你的话，我就会接受他的建议。

如果没有水和空气，地球上就不会有生物。



虚拟语气-常规类型

If the flowers **had been planted** earlier, they **would have been** in bloom for the garden party last week

If he **had taken** my advice, he **would not have made** the mistake.

跟**过去的**真实条件相反：

If从句：had done

主句：would / could / should / might + have done



虚拟语气-常规类型

If the whole operation _____ beforehand, a great deal of time and money would have been lost. [CET-6]

[A] was not planned

[B] has not been planned

[C] had not been planned

[D] were not planned



虚拟语气-常规类型

请写出下列句子：

如果他以前没有坚持不懈，他就不会取得成功。



虚拟语气-常规类型

If it **were to rain** tomorrow, we **would not go** climbing.

If I **should win** the lottery, I **would buy** the house.

跟**将来的**真实条件相反

If从句: were to / should do

主句: would / should / might / could + do



虚拟语气-混合时间虚拟

If they had invested in that stock, they might be wealthy now.



虚拟语气-混合时间虚拟

If they **had invested** in that stock, they **might be** wealthy **now**.

从句是对**过去的**虚拟，而主句是对**现在的**虚拟，也是可以的



虚拟语气-混合时间虚拟

请写出下列句子：

如果他之前通过了英语测试，他现在就有出国继续深造的机会了。



虚拟语气-倒装

当if条件句省略掉if时，将其中的should / were / had等词提前，形成倒装句式

If I **should win** the lottery, I would buy a house.

改写：

Should I **win** the lottery, I would buy a house.



虚拟语气-倒装

当if条件句省略掉if时，将其中的should / were / had等词提前，形成倒装句式

If it **were to rain** tomorrow, we would not go climbing.

改写：

Were it to rain tomorrow, we would not go climbing.



虚拟语气-倒装

当if条件句省略掉if时，将其中的should / were / had等词提前，形成倒装句式

If he **had not been** persistent, he would not have achieved success.

改写：

Had he not been persistent, he would not have achieved success.



虚拟语气-倒装

请写出下列句子：

如果昨天他们没有帮助我，我就不能按时完成任务。



虚拟语气-倒装

____ for the timely investment from the general public, our company would not be so thriving as it is. [1998]

[A] Had it not been

[B] Were it not

[C] Be it not

[D] Should it not be



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

What would I have done without you?

Anyone in his position would have have done it like that.



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

What would I have done **without you**?

= What would I have done **if I had not been with you**?

Anyone in his position would have done it like that.

= **If someone had been in his position**, he would have done it like that.



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

But for their help, I would not have finished the task.

Given more time, I would have been able to finish the test.



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

But for their help, I would not have finished the task.

= **If they had not helped me / If it had not been for their help**, I would ...

Given more time, I would have been able to finish the test.

= **If I had been given more time**, I would have been able to...



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

请写出下列句子：

要不是太阳，地球上就不会有生命。



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

Without your help, we _____ so much.

[A] will not achieve

[B] don't achieve

[C] didn't achieve

[D] would not have achieved



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise, we ____ him.

[CET-4]

[A] would have telephoned

[B] must have telephoned

[C] would telephone

[D] had telephoned



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

Wild Bill Donovan would have loved the Internet. The American spymaster who built the Office of Strategic Services in the World War II and later laid the roots for the CIA was fascinated with information. ..

2003-41. The emergence of the Net has _____.

[A] received support from fans like Donovan

[B] remolded the intelligence services

[C] restored many common pastimes

[D] revived spying as a profession



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

补充:

should have done 本应该做，但是没有做

As an environmentalist, you should have known better that keeping the light on all day is not environmentally friendly.



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

补充:

could have done 本来能够做，但是没有做

You could have achieved what you wanted.



虚拟语气-没有if条件句

But mayors and councilors can only do so much about a problem that is far bigger than any one city or town. They are acting because national governments-Britain's and others across Europe-have failed to do so.

2020-2-34. Who does the author think **should have addressed** the problem?

[A] Local residents

[B] Mayors

[C] Councilors

[D] National governments



强调-词very

very后面接名词的时候，表示强调

Their **very** history embodies an outdated privilege.



强调-词very

very后面接名词的时候，表示强调

This very difficulty may have had the compensating advantage of forcing him to think long and intently about every sentence and enabling him to detect errors in reasoning and in his own observation.

[2008-Translation]



强调-词very

very后面接名词的时候，表示强调

This very difficulty may have had the compensating advantage of forcing him to think long and intently about every sentence and enabling him to detect errors in reasoning and in his own observation.

[2008-Translation]

提示：翻译出“的确”“正是”这样的强调意思



强调-助动词do

陈述句中，助动词do后面加动词原形，表示强调

She **did send** you a letter last week.

She **does love** you.



强调-助动词do

陈述句中，助动词do后面加动词原形，表示强调

Some powers do belong exclusively to the federal government, and control of citizenship and the borders is among them.

[2013-1-ReadingPartA-T4-7-1]



强调-助动词do

陈述句中，助动词do后面加动词原形，表示强调

But science does provide with the best available guide to the future, and it is critical that our nation and the world base important policies on the best judgments that science can provide concerning the future consequences of present actions.

[2005-ReadingPartA-T2-2-5]



强调-句型

It be+强调的部分+that\who(最常见) +剩余句子

It was last summer that I graduated from the university.

It is Professor Wu who has sent me the letter.

It was what he said at the meeting that made her angry.



强调-句型-强调主语

It be+**主语**+that\who(**最常见**) +**剩余句子**

It is Professor Wu **who** has sent me the letter.

It was what he said at the meeting **that** made her angry.



强调-句型-强调宾语

It be+**宾语**+that\who(**最常见**) +**剩余句子**

It was me that she helped yesterday.

It was him that I saw in the park yesterday.



强调-句型-强调宾语

It be+**宾语**+that\who(**最常见**)+**剩余句子**

It was me **that** she helped yesterday.

原句: She helped me yesterday.

It was him **that** I saw in the park yesterday.

原句: I saw him in the park yesterday.



强调-句型-强调状语

It be+**状语**+that\who(**最常见**) +**剩余句子**

It was last summer that I graduated from the university.

It was in this street that the car accident happened yesterday.



强调-句型-强调状语

It be+状语+that\who(最常见) +剩余句子

Yet it is principally during this period of stronger governance that CEO pay has been high and rising.

[2020-2-ReadingPartA-T2-4-3][P93]



强调-句型-强调状语从句

It be+状语从句+that\who(最常见) +剩余句子

It is only when you have your own children **that** you realize the troubles of your parents.



强调-句型

强调句和其他从句的区分：

It没有实义，把it be +that\who等去掉之后，结构完整，一般情况下语序正常。



强调-句型

It be+强调的部分+that\who(最常见) +句子

强调句和其他从句的区分：

It没有实义，把it be +that\who等去掉之后，结构完整，一般情况下语序正常。

It was him **who** I work with.



强调-句型区分

It is known to everyone that the moon travels around the earth.

It is his brother that you met in the street yesterday.

It is such an interesting book that we all like it very much.

It is the movie that I watched yesterday.



强调-句型区分

It is the movie that I watched yesterday

这是我昨天看的电影（定语从句）

It is the movie **that** I watched yesterday. (**it没有实义**)

我昨天看的就是这部电影（强调句）



强调-句型应用

请写出下列句子：

的确是他们给了我很多帮助。

是你的努力而不是你的智力，决定了你的成功。

正是由于这个原因，我不能去拜访您了。



倒装句

全部倒装： 将整个谓语动词全部放在主语之前

Here comes the bus.

部分倒装： 只将谓语动词中一部分（如助动词/系动词/情态动词）放在主语之前，其余部分保持不变

Never before **have** I **heard** such a story.



倒装句-全部倒装

情况1:副词here / there / then / now 等位于句首

There comes our bus.

Here comes the train.

Now comes your turn.

Then came the chairman.



倒装句-全部倒装

情况1:副词here / there / then / now 等位于句首

Now comes word that everyone involved — Democrats, Republicans, the Postal Service, the unions and the system's heaviest users — has finally agreed on a plan to fix the system.

[2018-1-ReadingPartA-T4-3-1][P94]



倒装句-全部倒装

情况2:以介词开头的地点状语置于句首

On the ground lies the man whose leg is broken.

正常语序: The man whose leg is broken lies on the ground.



倒装句-全部倒装

情况2:以介词开头的地点状语置于句首

On the ground **lies** **the man** whose leg is broken.

正常语序: **The man** whose leg is broken **lies on the ground**.

如图所示，很多人坐在桌子前。



倒装句-全部倒装

情况2:以介词开头的地点状语置于句首

Along with the many folks looking to make a permanent home in the United States came those who had no intention to stay, and who would make some money and then go home.

[2013-2-ReadingPartA-T1-1-2][P94]



倒装句-全部倒装

情况3:表语前置

Behind the farmhouse was a rice field.

Among its products are farm machines and mining equipment.



倒装句-全部倒装

情况3:表语前置

Just as important as being honest about yourself is being receptive to others.

[2020-2-ReadingPartB-3-1][P95]



倒装句-部分倒装

情况1:否定词位于句首

常用否定词: **no / not / never / hardly / scarcely / little / seldom / rarely / not until / not only / under no circumstance / by no means / in no way**

Seldom do I **go** to work by bus.

Never have I **seen** such a performance before.



倒装句-部分倒装

...and perhaps never before has it served so much to connect different peoples and nations as in the recent events in Europe.

[2005-ReadingPartC-46][P96]



倒装句-部分倒装

请写出下列句子：

我很少坐公交车上班。

我对她了解甚少。

任何情况我都不会放弃。



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2: only + 状语位于句首

Only after several hours' discussion **did** they **reach** a decision.

Only in this way **can** you **solve** this problem.



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2：only + 状语位于句首

Only if the jobless arrive at the job center with a CV, register for online job search, and start looking for work will they be eligible for benefit—and then they should report weekly rather than fortnightly.

[2014-1-ReadingPartA-T1-1-2][P97]



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2：only + 状语位于句首

Only if the jobless arrive at the job center with a CV, register for online job search, and start looking for work **will** they **be** eligible for benefit—and then they should report weekly rather than fortnightly.

[2014-1-ReadingPartA-T1-1-2][P97]



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2：only + 状语位于句首

Only gradually was the by-product of the institution noted, and only more gradually still was this effect considered as a directive factor in the conduct of the institution.

[2009-Translation][P97]



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2：only + 状语位于句首

Only gradually **was** the by-product of the institution **noted**, and only more gradually still **was** this effect **considered** as a directive factor in the conduct of the institution.

[2009-Translation][P97]



倒装句-部分倒装

情况2： only +状语位于句首

Only she knew how to deal with the problem.

注意： 这里only后面不是接状语，所以不用倒装。



倒装句-部分倒装

情况3：代词so / neither / nor 位于句首

He can't speak German, neither can I.

He had no friends, nor did he make any.

She is a bit nervous, (and) so am I.



倒装句-部分倒装

情况3：代词so / neither / nor 位于句首

He can't speak German, neither can I.

He had no friends, nor did he make any.

She is a bit nervous, (and) so am I.

--It's a very nice day! – So it is. (的确是)

注意：不倒装的时候表示认同上述观点。



倒装句-部分倒装

情况3：代词so / neither / nor 位于句首

She never laughed, ____ lose her temper. [CET-4]

[A] or she ever did

[B] nor did she ever

[C] or did she ever

[D] nor she ever did



倒装句-部分倒装

情况4:虚拟语气中省略if

Should you see him, please give him my regards.

Were it cheaper, I should buy it.

Had it not been for his help, we couldn't have overcome the difficulties.



倒装句-部分倒装

情况4:虚拟语气中省略if

如果明天下雨，我们就不去爬山了。

如果他之前没有坚持不懈，就不会取得成功。



倒装句-部分倒装

情况5:as引导的让步状语从句

Small as it is, an atom can still be seen.

Try as he would, he couldn't open the door.



倒装句-部分倒装

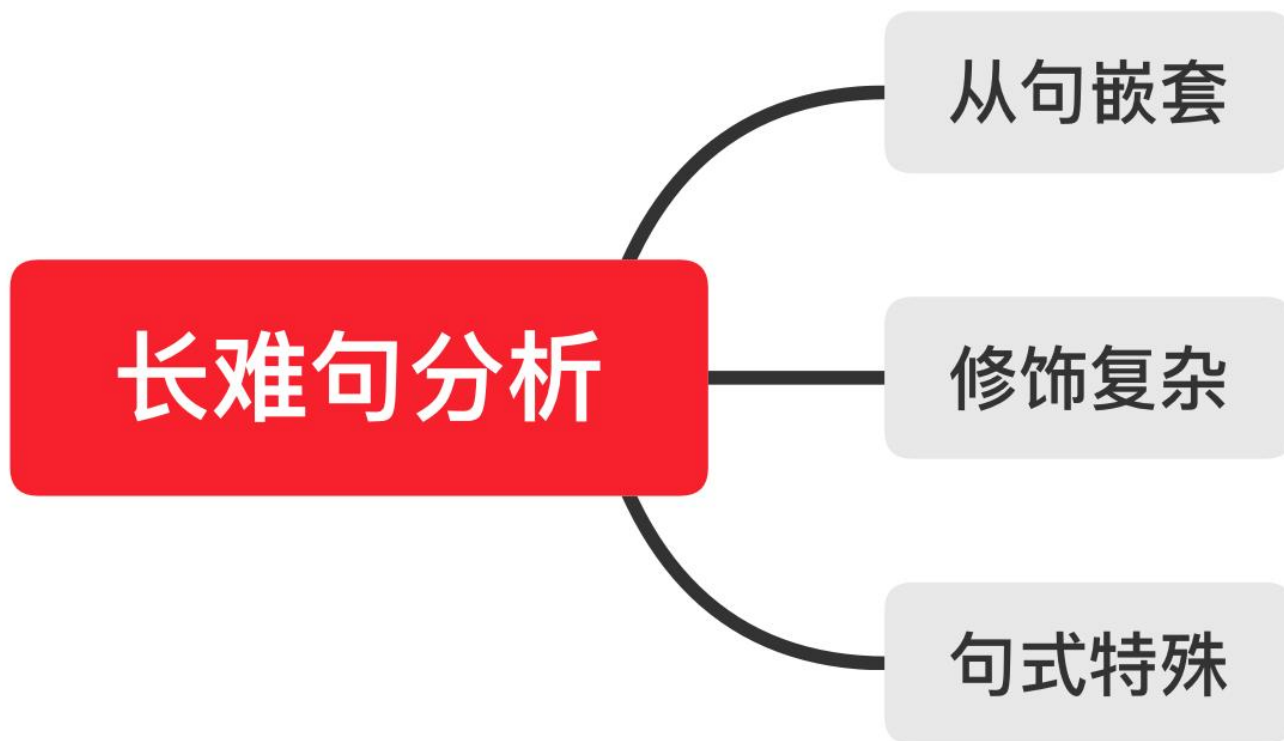
情况5:as引导的让步状语从句

Symbolic of national unity as they claim to be, their very history—and sometimes the way they behave today—embodies outdated and indefensible privileges and inequalities.

[2015-1-ReadingPartA-T1-4-2][P99]



长难句分析



长难句分析-从句嵌套

Even the very phrase “jobseeker’s allowance” is about redefining the unemployed as a “jobseeker” who had no fundamental right to a benefit he or she has earned through making national insurance contributions.

[2014-ReadingPartA-T1-4-3]



长难句分析-从句嵌套

But in her new book *Join the Club*, Tina Rosenberg contends that peer pressure can also be a positive force through what she calls the social cure, in which organizations and officials use the power of group dynamics to help individuals improve their lives and possibly the world.

[2012-ReadingPartA-T1-1-3]



长难句分析-从句嵌套

It tells the fashion industry that it must take responsibility for the signals it sends to women, especially teenage girls, about the social tape-measure they must use to determine their individual worth.

[2016-1-ReadingPartA-T1-2-5]



长难句分析-修饰复杂

Pushed by science, or what claims to be science, society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders akin to physical disabilities.

[2006-Translation]



长难句分析-修饰复杂

As so often, the past holds the key to the future: we have now identified enough of the long-term patterns shaping the history of the planet, and our species, to make evidence-based forecasts about the situations in which our descendants will find themselves.

[2013-ReadingPartA-T3-6-2]



长难句分析-句式特殊

On the other hand, he did not accept as well founded the charge made by some of his critics that, while he was a good observer, he had no power of reasoning.

[2008-Translation]



长难句分析-句式特殊

It is easy to ignore in our contact with them the effect of our acts upon their disposition.

[2009-Translation]



长难句分析-句式特殊

But it's interesting to wonder if the images we see every week of stress-free, happiness-enhancing parenthood aren't in some small, subconscious way contributing to our own dissatisfactions with the actual experience, in the same way that a small part of us hoped getting "the Rachel" might make us look just a little bit like Jennifer Aniston.

[2011-ReadingPartA-T4-5-2]

