

考研英语语境词汇

授课人 艾伟



第一章 政治类



3.4 法律行为相关



起诉审判

accuse, charge, prosecute, sue, trial, hearing



3.4 法律行为相关

accuse v. 指责; 控告

We need to be careful not to **accuse** opponents of bad arguments too quickly. (2019-E1-新题型)

accusation n.



3.4 法律行为相关

charge v./n. 指控；负责；收费；充电；冲锋

The trial finds guilty one editor of the News of the World, Andy Coulson, for conspiring to hack phones, and finds his predecessor, Rebekah Brooks, innocent of the same **charge**.
(2015-E1-阅读)

- Several people were arrested but nobody was **charged**.



3.4 法律行为相关

charge v./n. 指控；负责；收费；充电；冲锋

in charge 负责；主管

If Peretti were **in charge** at the New York Times, he would adopt another approach to solve the problem.
(2016-E1-阅读)



3.4 法律行为相关

charge v./n. 指控；负责；收费；充电；冲锋

free of **charge**

(2020-E1) Publishers **charge** their writers fees to cover the costs of preparing an article.



3.4 法律行为相关

charge v./n. 指控；负责；收费；充电；冲锋

Before use, the battery must be charged.

France Leads the **Charge** on Digital Tax (2020-E1)



3.4 法律行为相关

prosecute v. 起诉

(2016-英语二-阅读) The agency would not **prosecute** landowners or businesses that unintentionally kill, harm, or disturb the bird, as long as they had signed a plan to restore the birds' habitat.

NO JUSTICE
NO PEACE
PROSECUTE
POLICE



3.4 法律行为相关

sue v. 控告, 起诉

(1999-阅读) Companies would avoid being **sued** by providing new warnings.



3.4 法律行为相关

trial n. 审判; 试验; 考验; 比赛

2015-1-ReadingPartA-T4-3-1

As the hacking **trial** concludes—finding guilty one ex-editor of the *News of the World*, Andy Coulson, for conspiring to hack phones, and finding his predecessor, Rebekah Brooks, innocent of the same charge—the wider issue of dearth of integrity still stands.



3.4 法律行为相关

hearing n. 审理; 听证会

(2012-英语二-阅读) The homework rules should be put on hold while the school board looks into the matter and conducts public **hearings**.



判决惩罚

convict, sentence, verdict, penalty, imprison,
enforce, deprive



3.4 法律行为相关

convict v. 定罪; 判...有罪

(2017-英语一-阅读) The court made no compromise in **convicting** the former governor.



3.4 法律行为相关

sentence v./n. 判决, 宣判

(2013-英语一-完形) The judge had already **sentenced** several defendants to forced community service.



3.4 法律行为相关

verdict n. 判决, 裁决

(2010-英语二-阅读) **Verdicts** should represent the conscience of the community and not just the letter of the law.



3.4 法律行为相关

penalty n. 处罚

2019-1-ReadingPartA-T2-4-1

College officials tend to emphasize that the goal of grade forgiveness is less about the grade itself and more about encouraging students to retake courses critical to their degree program and graduation without incurring a big **penalty**.



3.4 法律行为相关

imprison v. 监禁; 禁锢

(2017-英语一-新题型) His father was then **imprisoned** for debt.



3.4 法律行为相关

enforce v. 强制执行

(2020-英语二-阅读) efforts to properly **enforce** existing regulations



3.4 法律行为相关

deprive v. 剥夺

(2007-阅读) Today's families are at greater financial risk in that they are **deprived** of unemployment or disability insurance.

deprive sb of sth

be deprived of



3.4 法律行为相关

3.4 法律行为相关 总结



EX.

1. She was forced to have her baby adopted.
2. This tax should be abolished.
3. They were accused of intimidating people into voting for them.
4. We have no way of verifying his story.



EX.

5. It's the job of the police to enforce the law.
6. I cannot disclose what we discussed.
7. You can withdraw money from the account at any time without penalty.
8. The president is committing to reforming health care.



第四节 军事



4.1 军队 & 4.2 军人

general n. 将军 adj. 普遍的; 通常的; 总体的

in general 总的说来, 大体上

a general tendency of decline



4.1 军队 & 4.2 军人

troop n. 士兵, 部队

army n. 陆军, 军队; 大批

(2016-英语二-阅读) But creating a future **army** of coders is not the sole purpose of the classes.



SPAM
世棒

午餐肉罐头
二战军粮
90%猪肉含量

340g

半个世纪只关注高品质

2件9折

折后单罐到手价
¥31.05



新东方 老师好!

大学生学习与发展中心

4.1 军队 & 4.2 军人

military n. 军队, 军方 adj. 军事的, 军用的, 军队的

military uniform



4.1 军队 & 4.2 军人

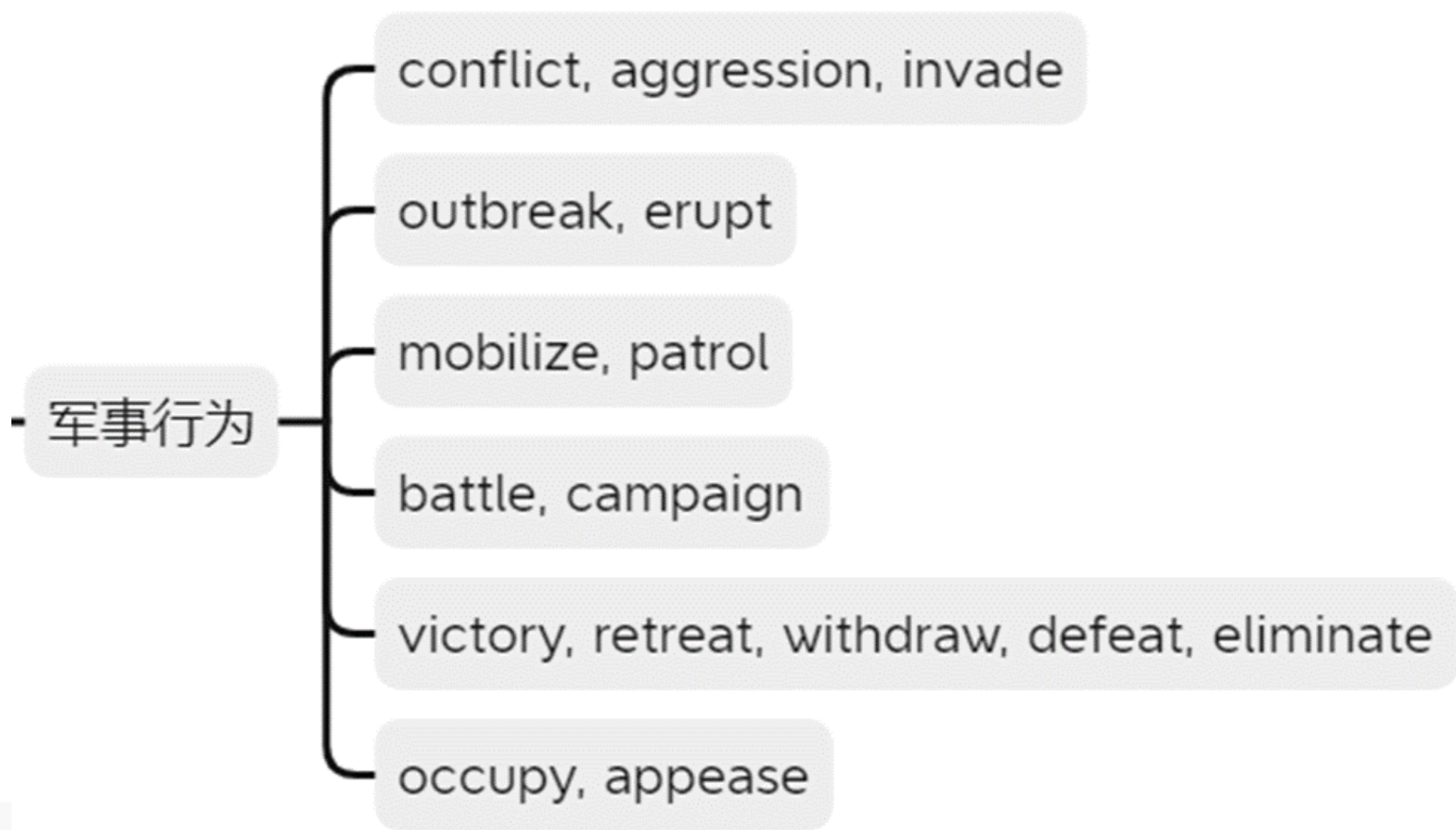
fleet n. 舰队 adj. 跑得快的, 快速的

fleeting adj. 短暂的, 闪现的

(2012-英语一-阅读) Think of those **fleeting** moments when you look out of an aeroplane window and realise that you are flying, higher than a bird.



4.3 军事行为



conflict n./v. 冲突

2012-2-ReadingPartA-T4-5-3

In many respects, the U.S. was more socially tolerant entering this recession than at any time in its history, and a variety of national polls on social **conflict** since then have shown mixed results.



4.3 军事行为

aggression n. 侵略; 好斗; 攻击性

aggressive adj. 好斗的, 有攻击性的; 积极进取的

invade v. 侵略, 入侵

invasion n. 侵略, 入侵



outbreak n. 爆发

(2010-英语二-完形) The **outbreak** of swine flu that was first detected in Mexico was declared a global epidemic on June 11, 2009.



erupt v. 爆发

2017-1-ReadingPartA-T2-1-4

Protests have **erupted** over construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT), a giant observatory that promises to revolutionize humanity's view of the cosmos.



mobilize v. 动员, 调动

(2012-英语一-阅读) Many public-health campaigns fail to **mobilize** peer pressure for healthy habits.



4.3 军事行为

patrol

v./n. 巡逻, 巡查



新东方 老师好!

battle n. 战斗 v. 斗争

2012-2-ReadingPartB-6-3

For them, history did nothing, it possessed no immense wealth nor waged **battles**: “It is man, real, living man who does all that.”



campaign n. 战役; 运动

2012-1-ReadingPartA-T1-3-2

Her critique of the lameness of many public-health **campaigns** is spot-on: they fail to mobilize peer pressure for healthy habits, and they demonstrate a seriously flawed understanding of psychology.



victory n. 胜利

2019-1-ReadingPartA-T4-5-1

The ruling is a **victory** for big chains with a presence in many states, since they usually collect sales tax on online purchases already.



4.3 军事行为

retreat v./n. 撤退, 隐退, 逃避 n. 僻静处; 静修期间

2018-2-ReadingPartA-T4-2-1

lengthy **retreats** dedicated to a specific task

withdraw v. 撤退, 撤出



withdraw v. 撤回,撤离; 取 (款)

Government troops were forced to **withdraw**.

(2012-英语一-阅读) The company will **withdraw** its application.



4.3 军事行为

defeat v. 击败 n. 战败, 失败

(2001-阅读) The use of the Internet isn't the only way to **defeat** poverty.



eliminate v. 消灭, 消除

(2019-英语二-阅读) India has just announced it will **eliminate** all single-use plastic in the country by 2022.



occupy v. 占领; 占用; 使忙于

(2021-英语二-阅读) Just 25 percent of the country's land is suitable for crop-growing, most of which is already **occupied** by arable fields.

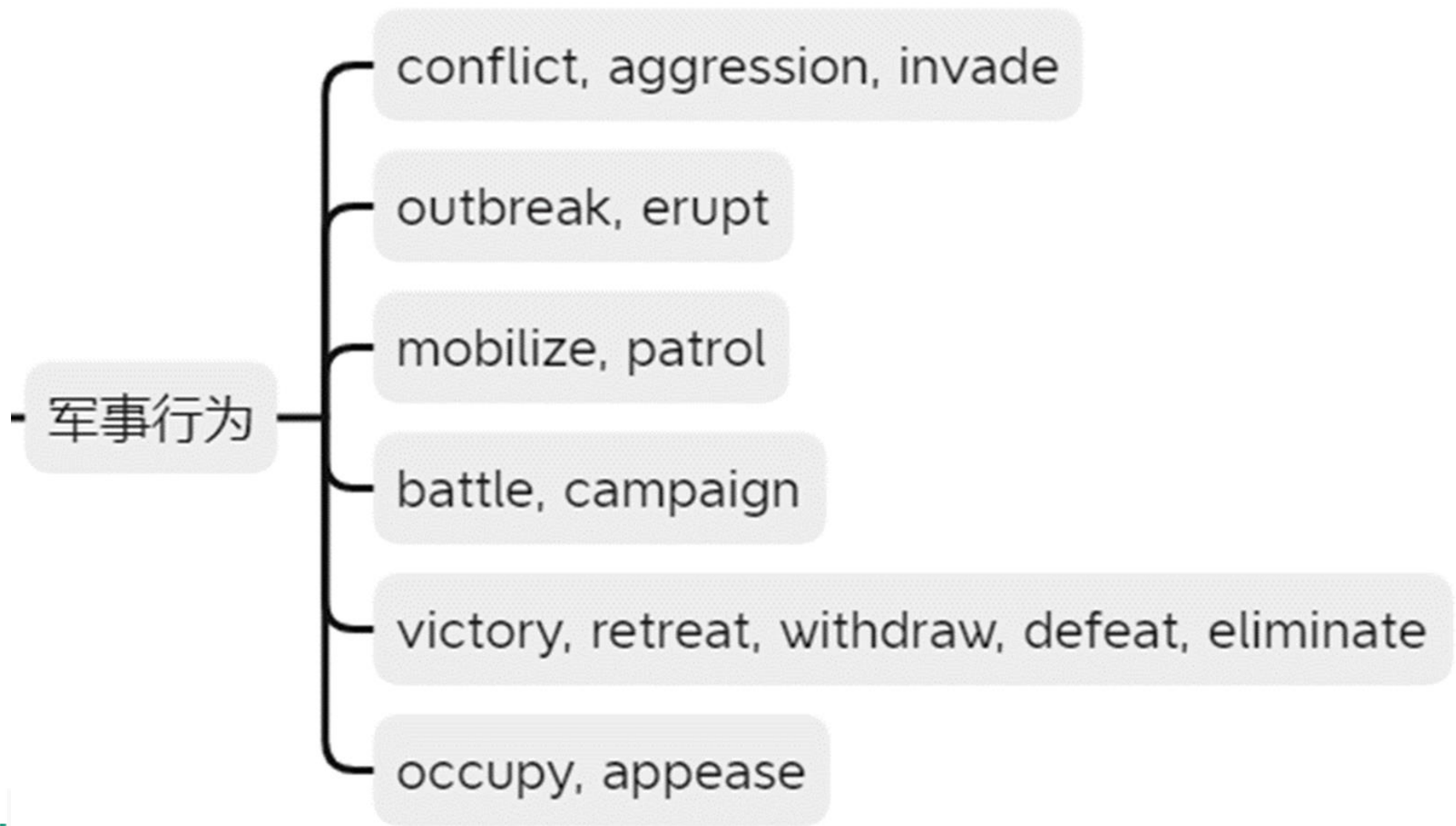


appease v. 安抚, 平息

(2019-英语二-阅读) Children aren't born knowing how to say "I'm sorry"; rather, they learn over time that such statements **appease** parents and friends—and their own consciences.



4.3 军事行为 总结



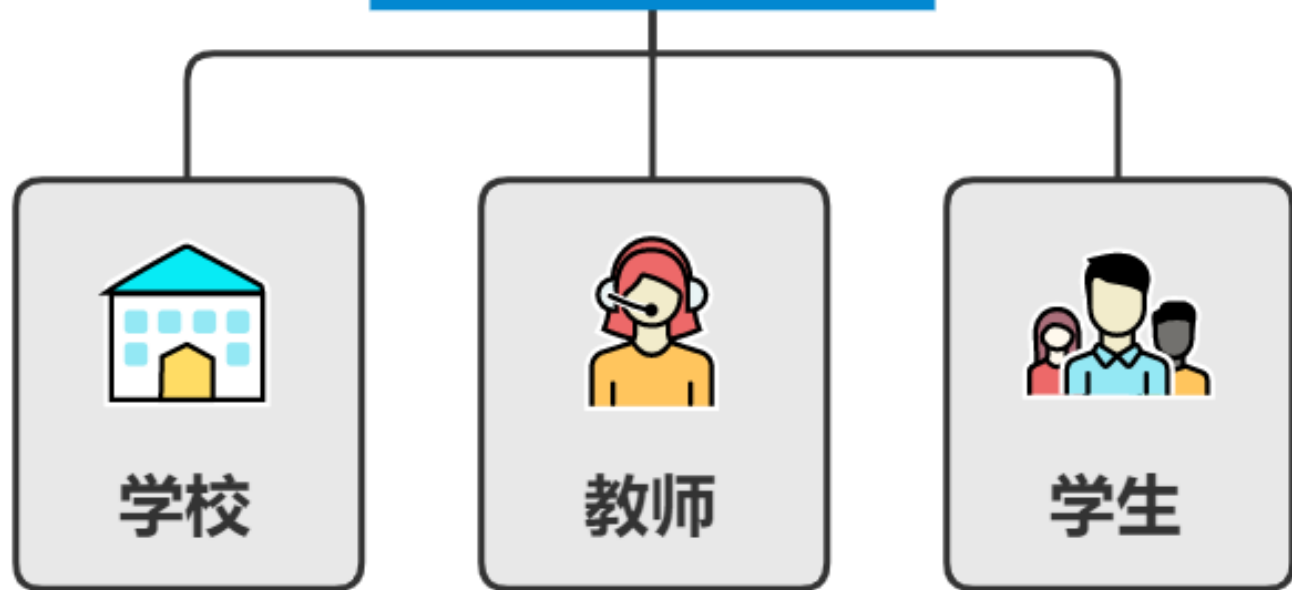
The End



第二章 教育类



教育语境



求学之路

幼儿园 (kindergarten)

初中 (junior high school)



大学 (university/
college)

研究所 (institute)

小学 (primary school/
elementary school)

高中 (senior high school)

专科学院 (academy)



大学 (university)

★ 大学校园 (campus)

食堂 (canteen / dining hall)

宿舍/寝室 (dormitory)

实验室 (laboratory / lab)

★ 图书馆 (library)

体育馆 (stadium)



campus n.校园, 大学校园

[2018年-英语一-小作文]:

Write an email to all international experts **on campus**, inviting them to attend the graduation ceremony. In your email, you should include the time, place and other relevant information about the ceremony.

students on campus (在校生)



2022年 英语一 大作文



校园讲座: campus lectures



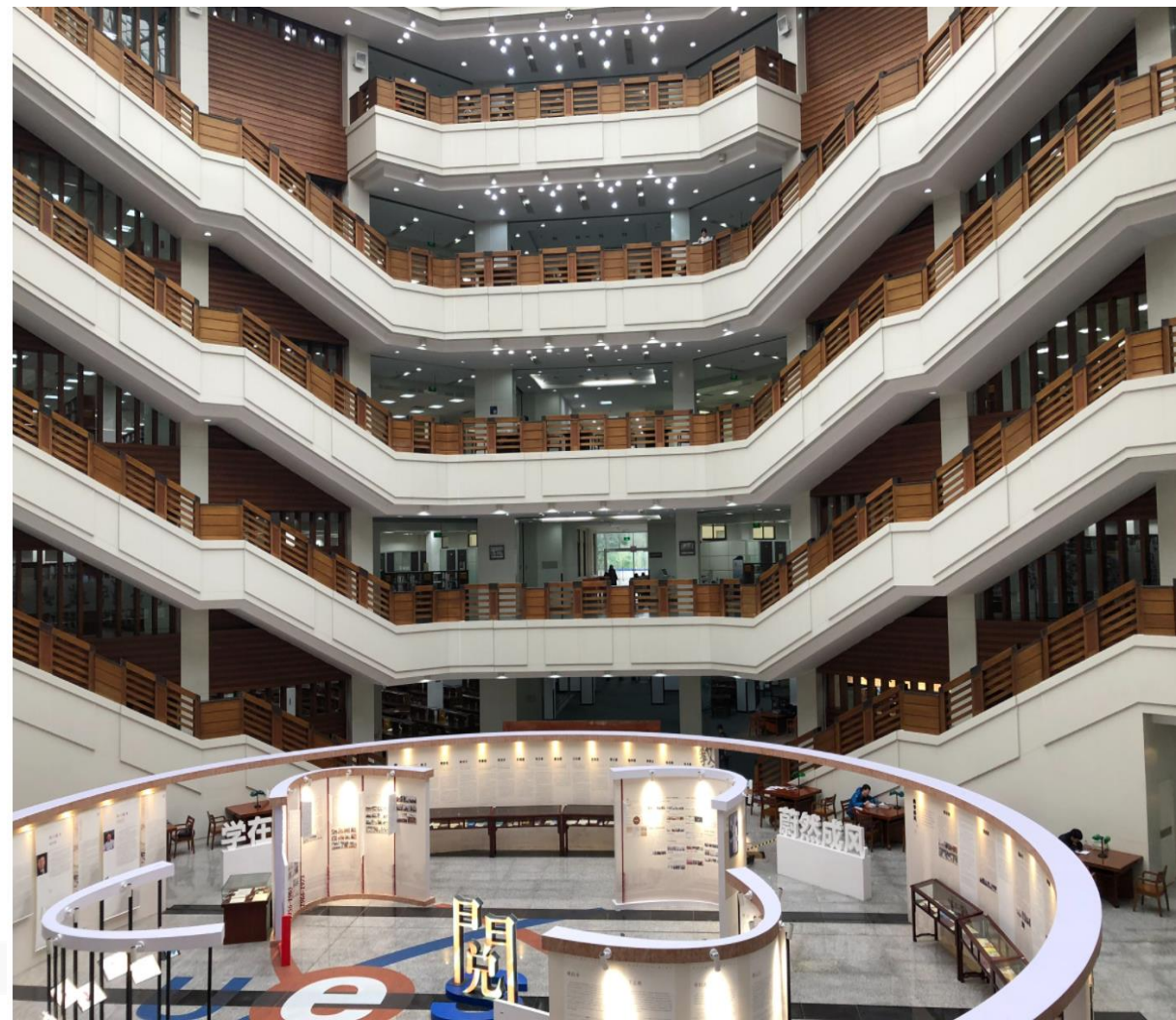
library n. 图书馆

-- **librarian**

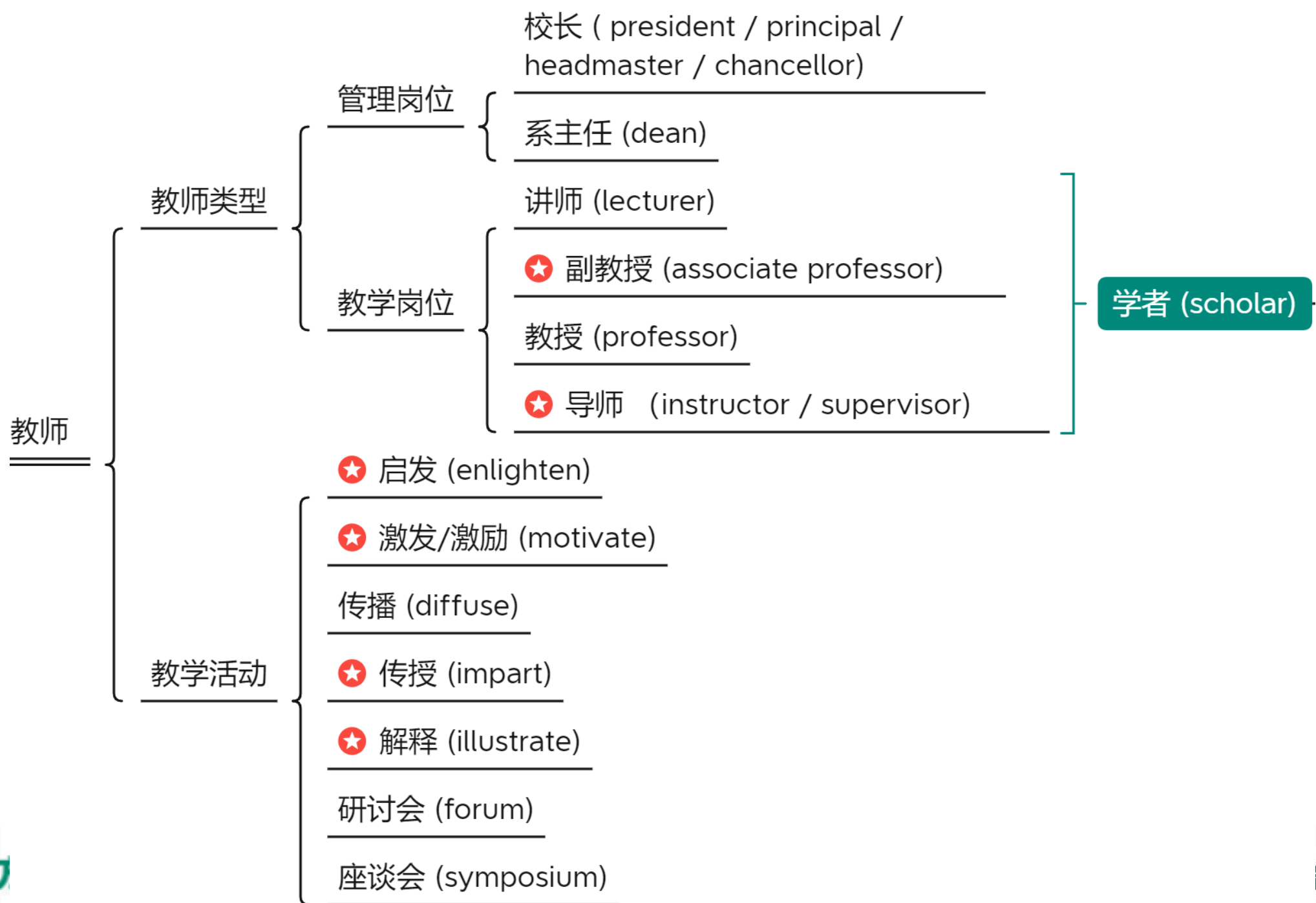
n.图书管理员

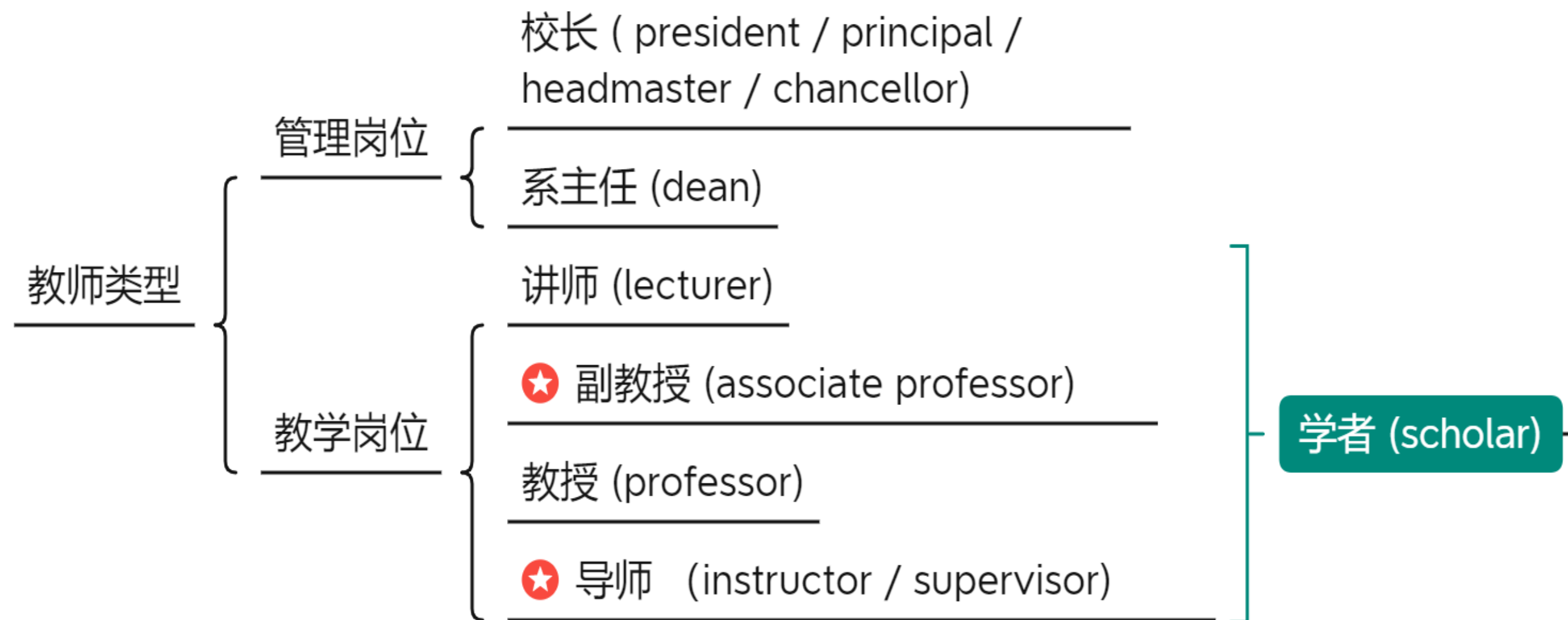
[2016 年 英 语 一 小 作 文]:

Suppose you are a **librarian** in your university. Write a notice of about 100 words, providing the newly-enrolled international students with relevant information about the library.



教师





教学岗位相关词汇

associate professor , supervisor



associate a. 副的 n. 伙伴 v. 联系

associate professor 副教授

business associates 商业伙伴

associate A with B

...freedom **was associated with** the rights and responsibilities...

(2014 英一翻译)

English Association



supervisor n.导师, 指导者 \approx instructor

supervise v.监督 \approx monitor

... the government should supervise local sports associations.

(2017年 英语二 阅读)



学者 (scholar)

论文 (thesis / paper / essay)

参考文献 (reference / literature)

★ 假设 (hypothesis)

★ 方法论 (methodology)

★ 推理 (reasoning)

★ 演绎 (deduce)

★ 悖论 (paradox)

★ 洞察力 (insight)



hypothesis n.假设

The idea that some groups of people may be more intelligent than other is one of those hypotheses that dare not speak its name.

(2008年完形)



methodology n. 方法论

Methodology is a term that remains inherently ambiguous in the historical profession.

There is no agreement whether methodology refers to the concepts peculiar to historical work in general or to the research techniques appropriate to the various branches of historical inquiry. (1999年翻译)



paradox n. 悖论

“More haste, less speed” is a well-known paradox.

Paradoxically, the less she ate, the fatter she got.



reasoning n.推理

We reason together, challenge, revise, and complete each other's reasoning and each other's conceptions of reason.



deduce v. 推理, 演绎

IQ tests ask you to deduce numerical sequences.

(2007年阅读改编)

公务员考试, 数字推理题

1, 1, 3, 7, 17, 41, ()

- A. 89; B. 99;
C. 109; D. 119

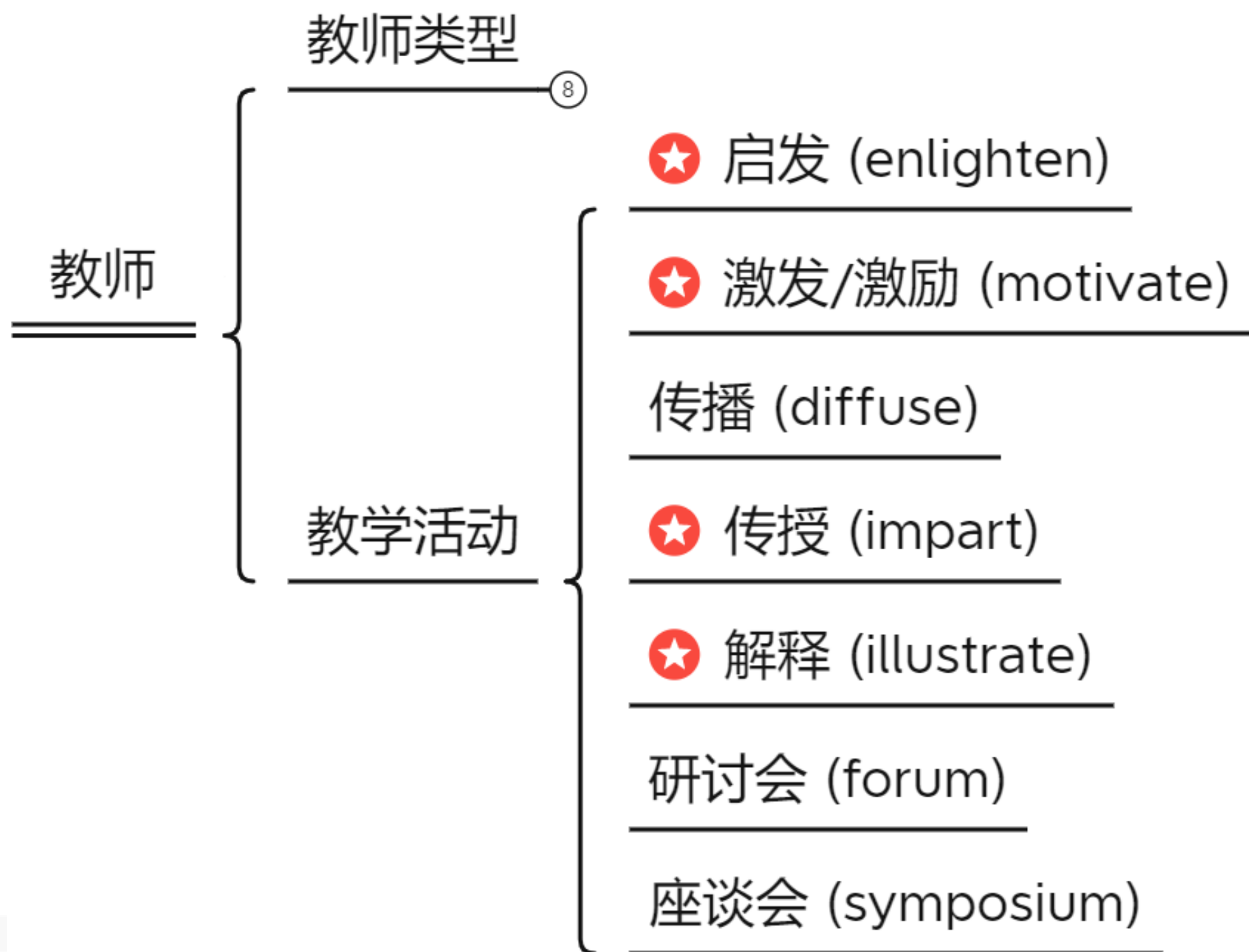


insight n.洞察力

[2018-2-Use of English-4-3]:

The insight that curiosity can drive you to do self-destructive things is a profound one.





enlighten v.启发

2017-E1-阅读:

D) Its results are enlightening.

-- enlightenment (n): 启蒙



motivate v. 激发

-- motivate sb to do sth. (激励某人做某事)

[2015-2-Reading PartA-T1-6-2]:

So it's not surprising that people are more stressed at home. Not only are the tasks apparently infinite, the co-workers are much harder to motivate.

-- motivation (n): 动机, 激励



impart v.传授

-- impart knowledge and cultivate people (教书育人)



illustrate v. (用示例、图画等) 说明, 解释

As is clearly illustrated in the chart,.....

正如图表中所清晰阐释地那样, (英语二写作)



EX.

1. The plan is designed to _____ employees to work more efficiently.

[A] mobilization

[B] motivate

[C] impart

[D] reason



EX.

2. Nothing can _____ me to take the job.

[A] deduce

[B] induce

[C] seduce

[D] introduce



EX.

3. To illustrate my point, let me tell you a story.
4. formulate a hypothesis
5. 教书育人
6. It was a very enlightening interview.



EX.

7. The problem is how to diffuse power without creating anarchy.

8. 选出与forum含义接近的词语:

[A] formula

[B] symbolize

[C] symposium

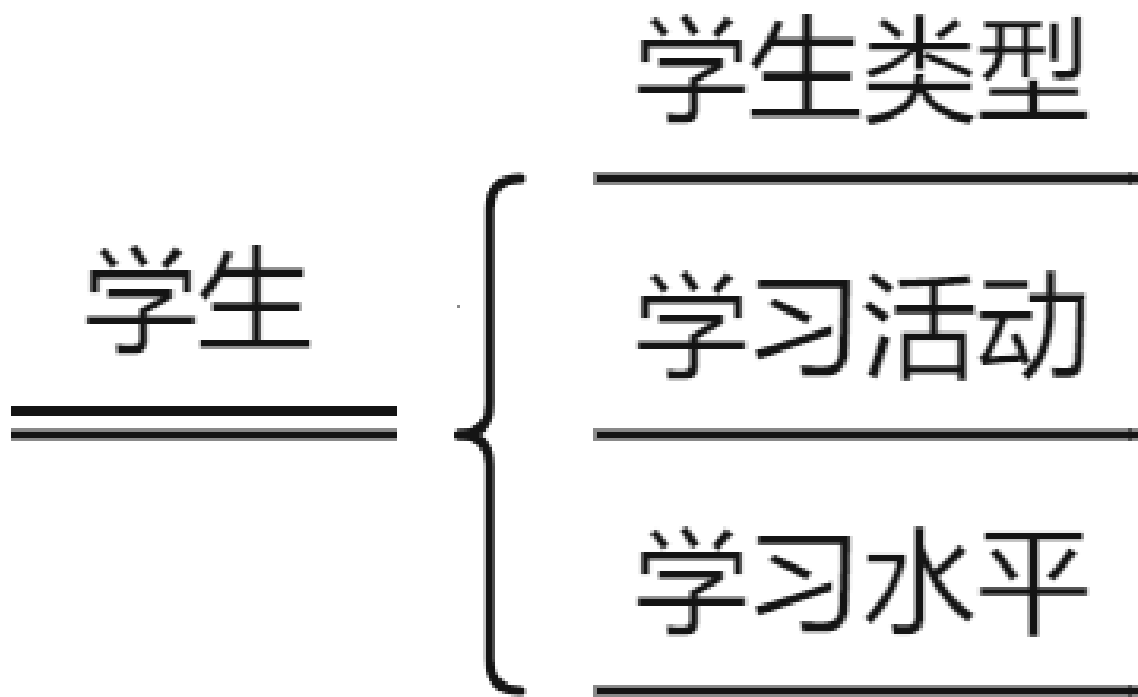
[D] sympathy



EX.

9. profound changes in the earth's climate
10. a writer of great insight
11. The cat soon made the association between human beings and food.
12. She reasoned that she must have left her purse on the train.





我的心里只有一件事
那就是 **学习**



学生类型

★ 本科在读生 (undergraduate)

★ 大一 (freshman)

★ 大二 (sophomore)

★ 大三 (junior)

★ 大四 (senior)

本科毕业生 (graduate)

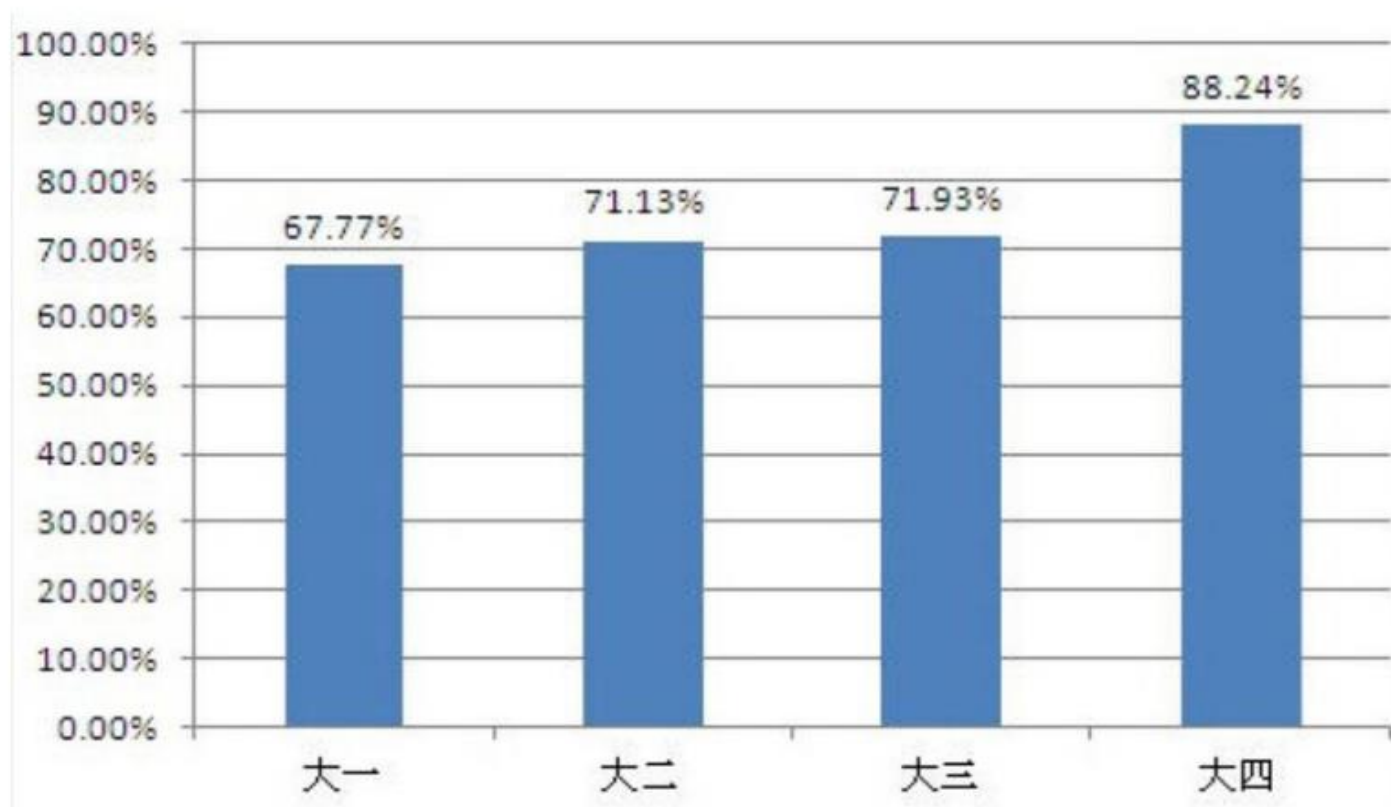
学士 (bachelor)

研究生 (postgraduate)

硕士 (master)



2013年英语二真题



某高校学生兼职情况调查



学生 学生类型

大一 freshman - freshmen

大二 sophomore - sophomores

大三 junior - juniors

大四 senior - seniors

大一



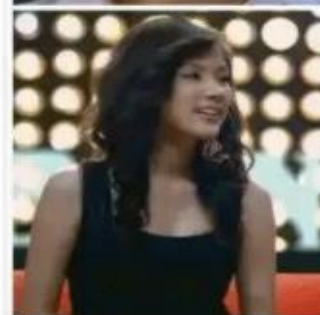
大二



大三

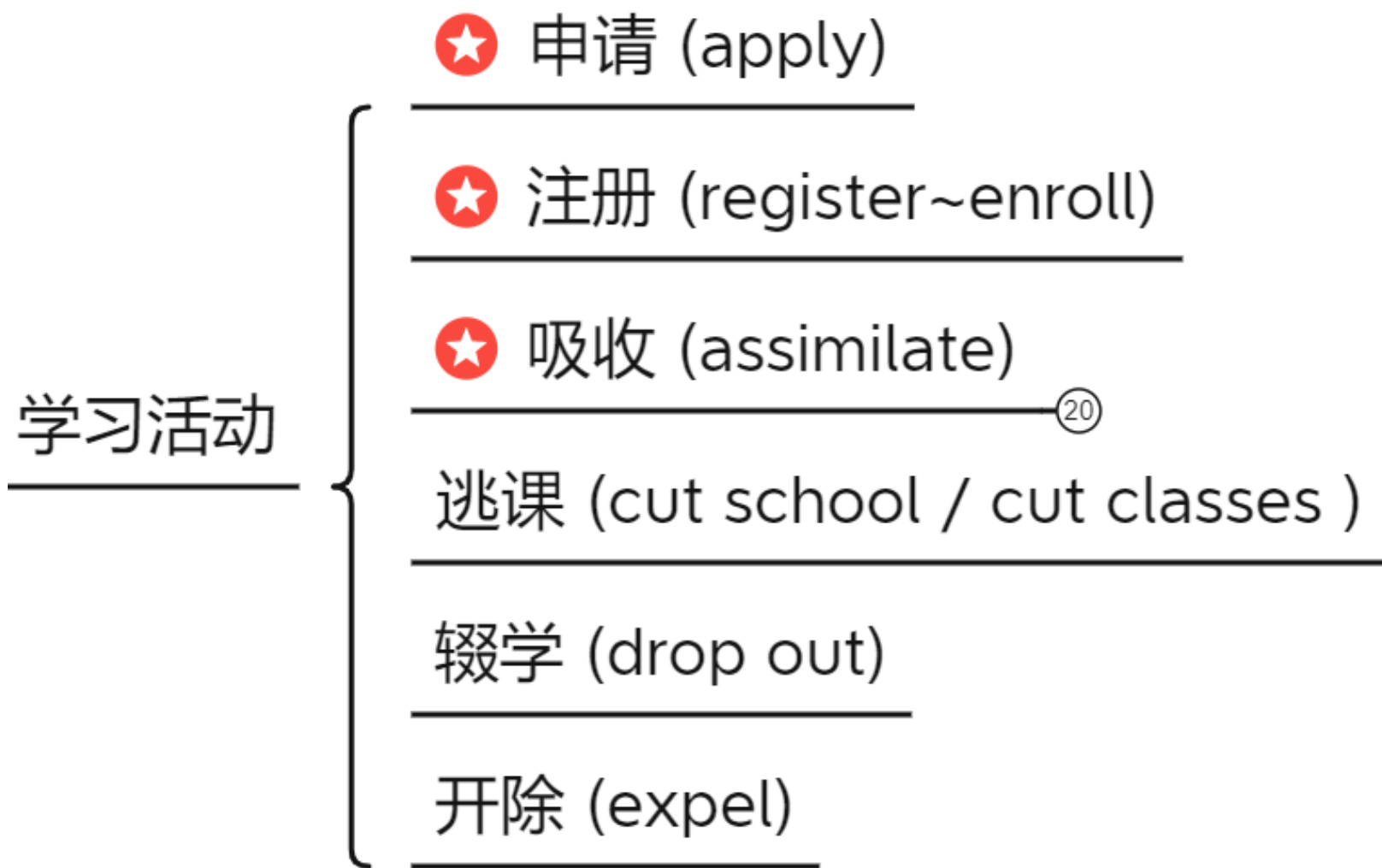


大四



工作





apply v.申请; 应用

小作文-求职信:

I am writing to apply for a position in your company.



register v. 登记, 注册

[2011-2- Use of English]:

Users could select which system to join, and only **registered users** whose identities have been authenticated could navigate those systems.

register a trademark 注册商标



enroll v.入学, 将...记入名单

2019-1-ReadingPartA

28. According to Paragraph 5, grade forgiveness enable colleges to_____.

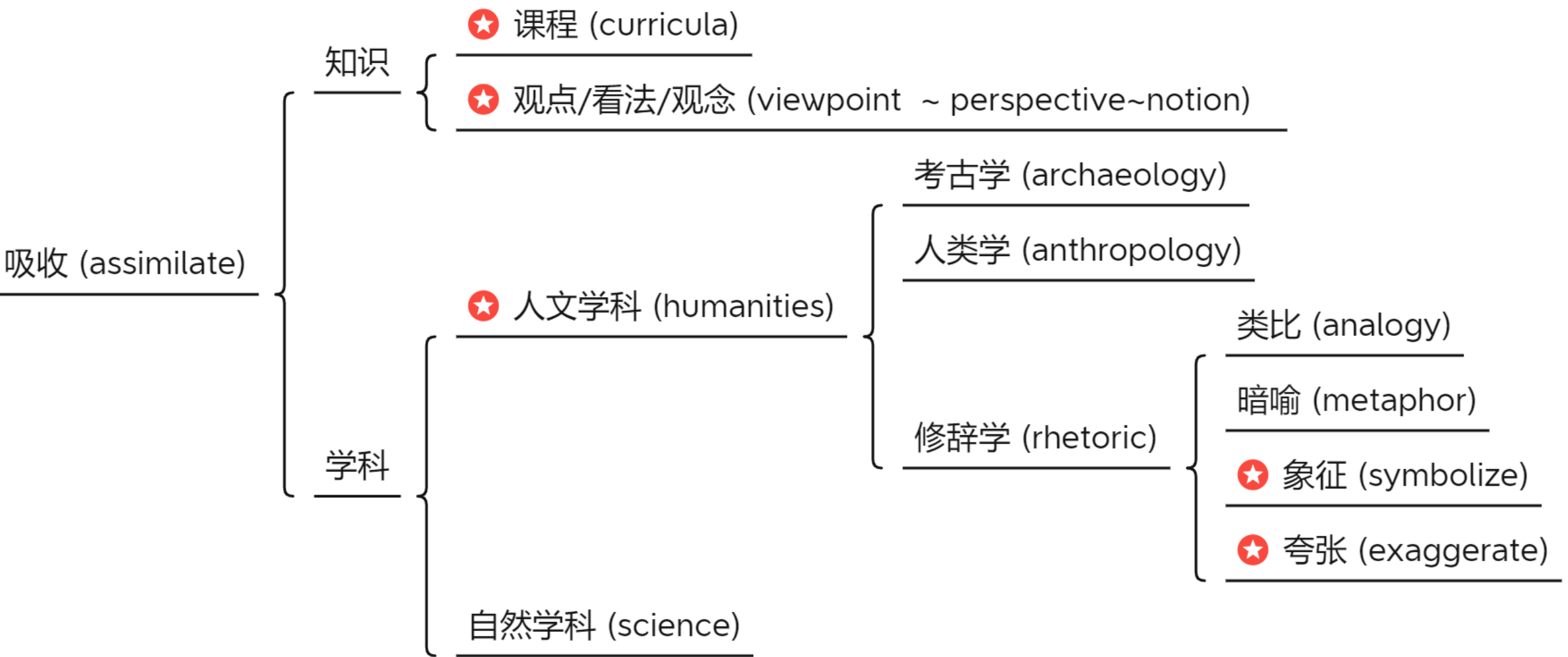
[B] boost their student enrollments



assimilate v.吸收; 同化, 融入

[2015-Reading Part B]: But they show comprehension to consist not just **passive assimilation** but of active engagement in inference and problem-solving.





知识相关词汇

curricula, viewpoint, perspective , notion



curriculum n. 课程 \approx course (n): 课程

curricula n. (全部/许多)课程

curricular a. 课程的, 与课程有关的

extra-curricular activities (课外活动)

How to make a balance between extra-curricular activities and personal study?



表示“我认为”：

From my viewpoint/perspective/standpoint,

当代社会，人们普遍认为……

In contemporary society, there is a widespread notion that....



学科相关词汇

humanities, archaeology, anthropology, rhetoric,
symbolize, exaggerate, metaphor, analogy



humanities

n.人文学科

His concern is mainly with the **humanities**: literature, languages, philosophy and so on.

(2011 英一 新题型)



archaeology n.考古学

anthropology n.人类学

philanthropist n.慈善家



rhetoric n.修辞学

2016-英语二-阅读:

Not everyone buys the win-win rhetoric.



analogy n. 类比

The ants analogy is used to illustrate_____.

(2018-E2-阅读)



metaphor n. 比喻

The “empty bottles” metaphor illustrates that people feel a pressure to_____

(2016–E2-阅读)



Rachel:

It's like, it's like, all of my life, everyone has always told me, "You're a shoe! you're a shoe, you're a shoe, you're a shoe!"

And then today I just stopped and I said, "What if I don't wanna be a shoe?" What if I wanna be a, a purse, you know? Or, or, or a, or a hat!

《老友记》 *Friends*





No, I'm not saying I want you to buy me a hat, I'm saying I am a ha- **It's a metaphor, Daddy!**



symbolize v. 象征

【近义词】

represent

stand for



exaggerate v. 夸大

2021-2-Reading Part A

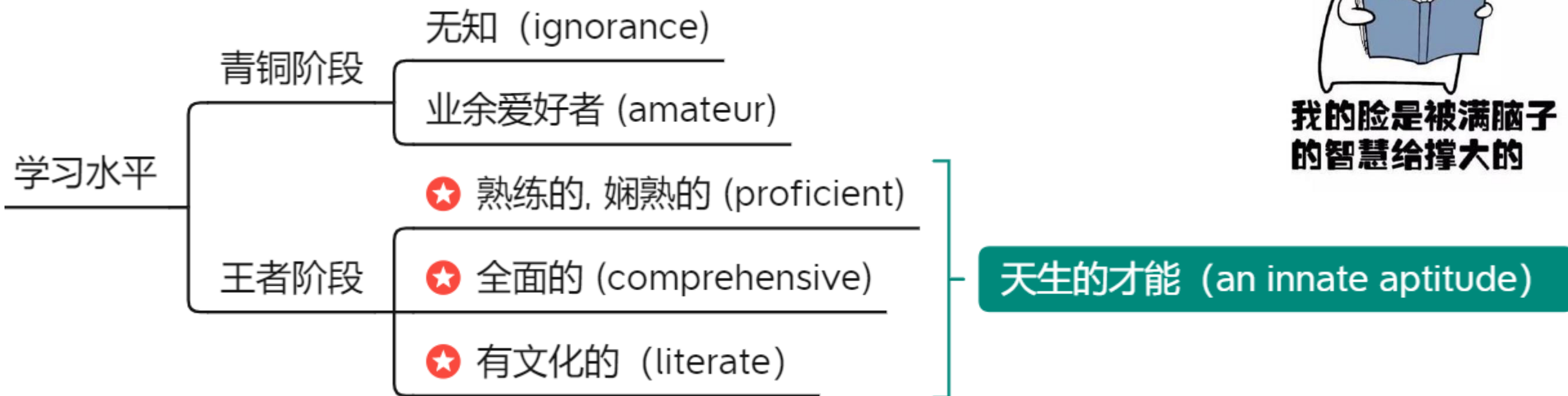
32. Microsoft's critics believe that the big tech companies tend to _____.

[A] exaggerate their product quality





我的脸是被满脑子的
智慧给撑大的



ignorance n.无知

ignorant a.无知的

[2019-1-Reading Part B-6-4]:

You can call their views stupid, or joke about how ignorant they are.



amateur n. 业余爱好者 a. 业余爱好的

助记：

aptitude (n): 天赋

助记：



innate a. 与生俱来的

[2016-1-Translation-2-3]:

It's a form of innate or unlearned optimism.



proficient a.熟练的, 擅长的

be proficient at/in (doing) sth. (擅长做某事)

The children of immigrants tend to be bilingual and proficient in English.

(2006年阅读)



EX.

1. Military intervention will only _____ the conflict even further.

[A] exaggerate

[B] aggression

[C] aggravate

[D] expel



EX.

2. She showed a natural _____ for the work.

[A] altitude

[B] attitude

[C] aptitude

[D] institute



EX.

3. 下列哪个选项不是innate的近义词?

[A] habitat

[B] inherent

[C] intrinsic

[D] inborn



EX.

4. The teacher drew an analogy between the human heart and a pump.
5. a distorted and exaggerated view
6. the rapid assimilation of new ideas
7. This metaphor is very appropriate.



The End

