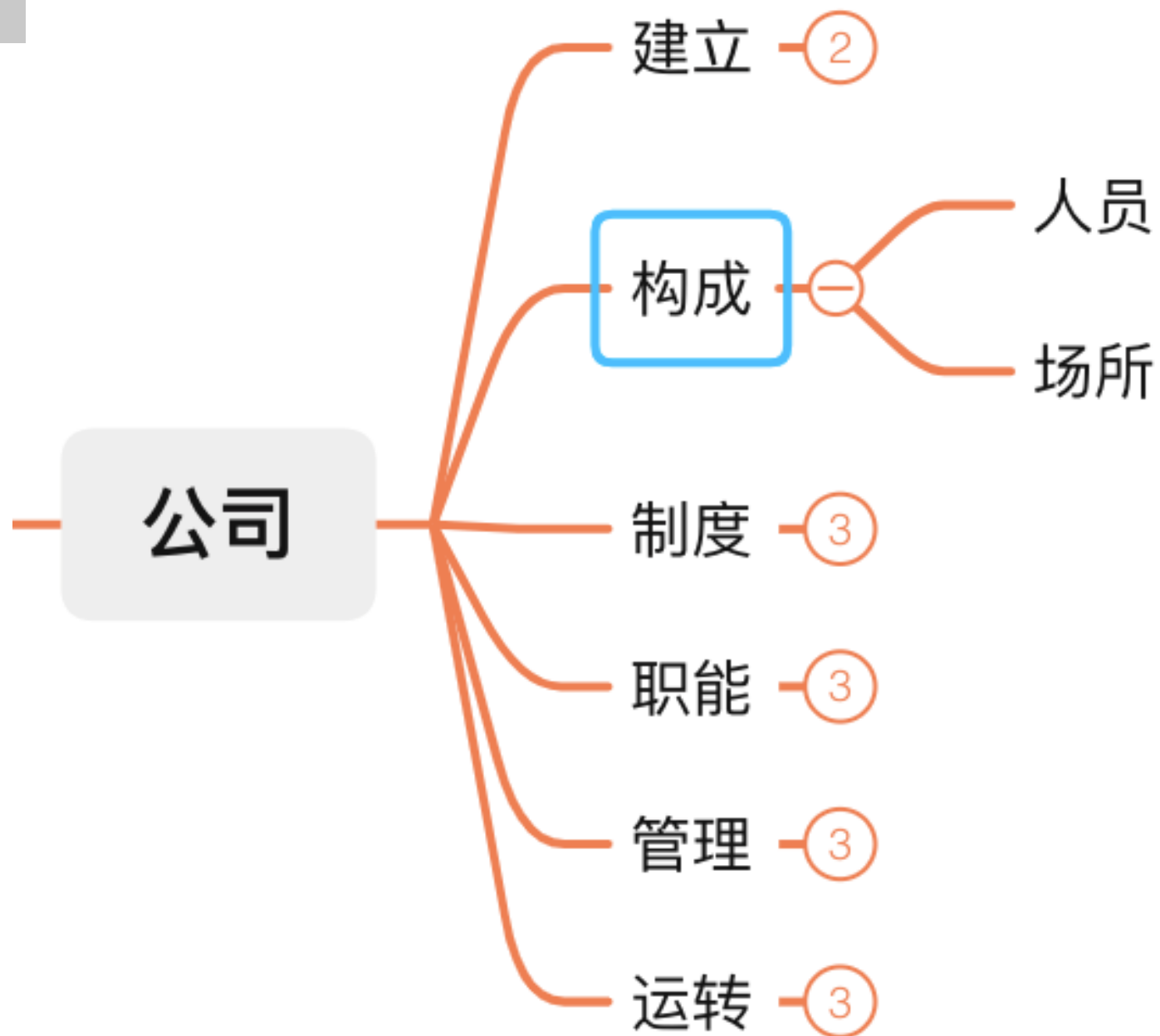
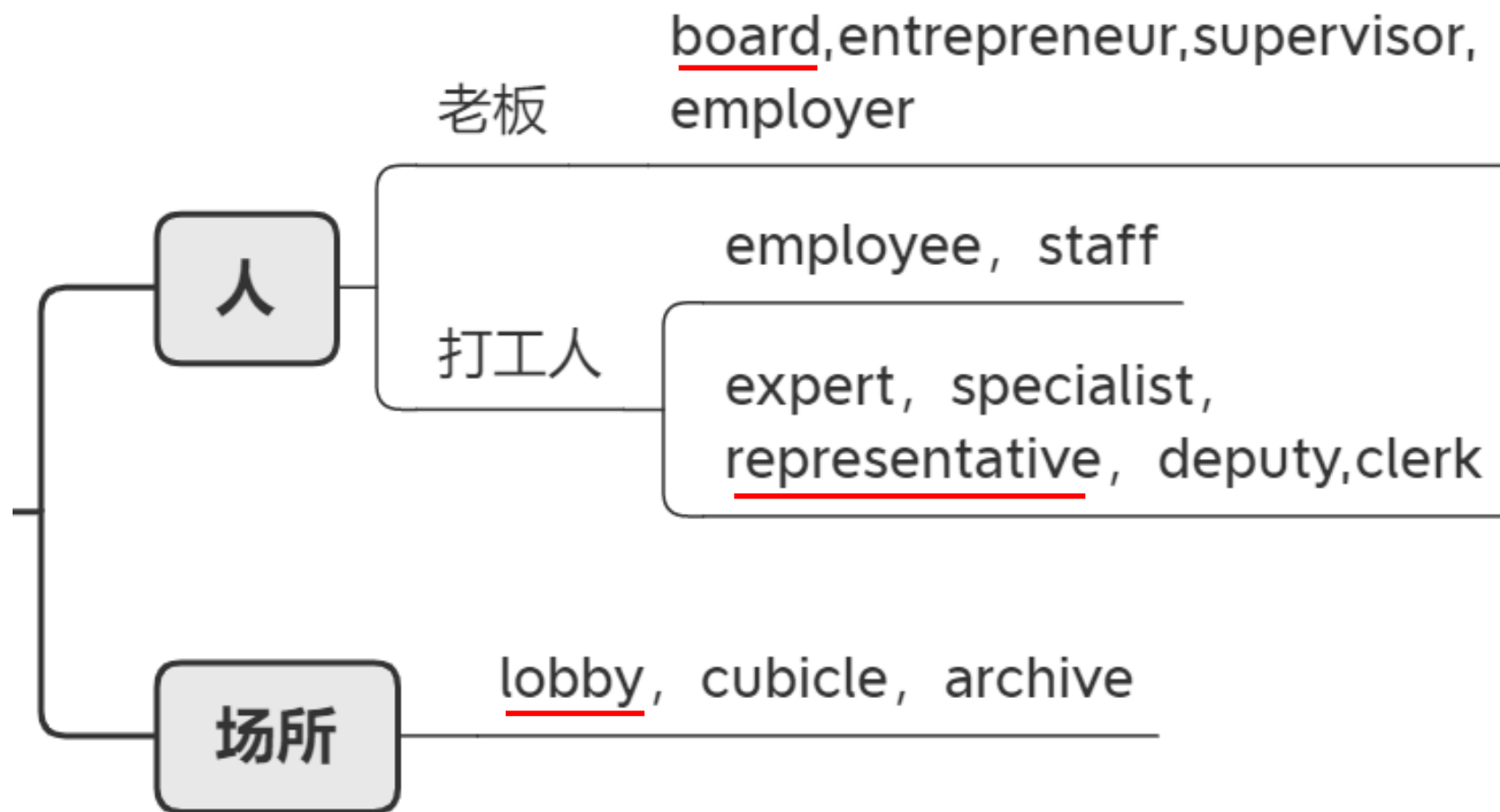


第七章 工作类





board n.董事会；木板；膳食

corporate boards

(2020-1)

Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy imposes a flat, **across-the-board** rule. (2012-2)



representative n.代表

But it has already sparked significant controversy, with the United States trade **representative**. (2020-1)

【小作文】

As the **representative** of the Student Union, I...



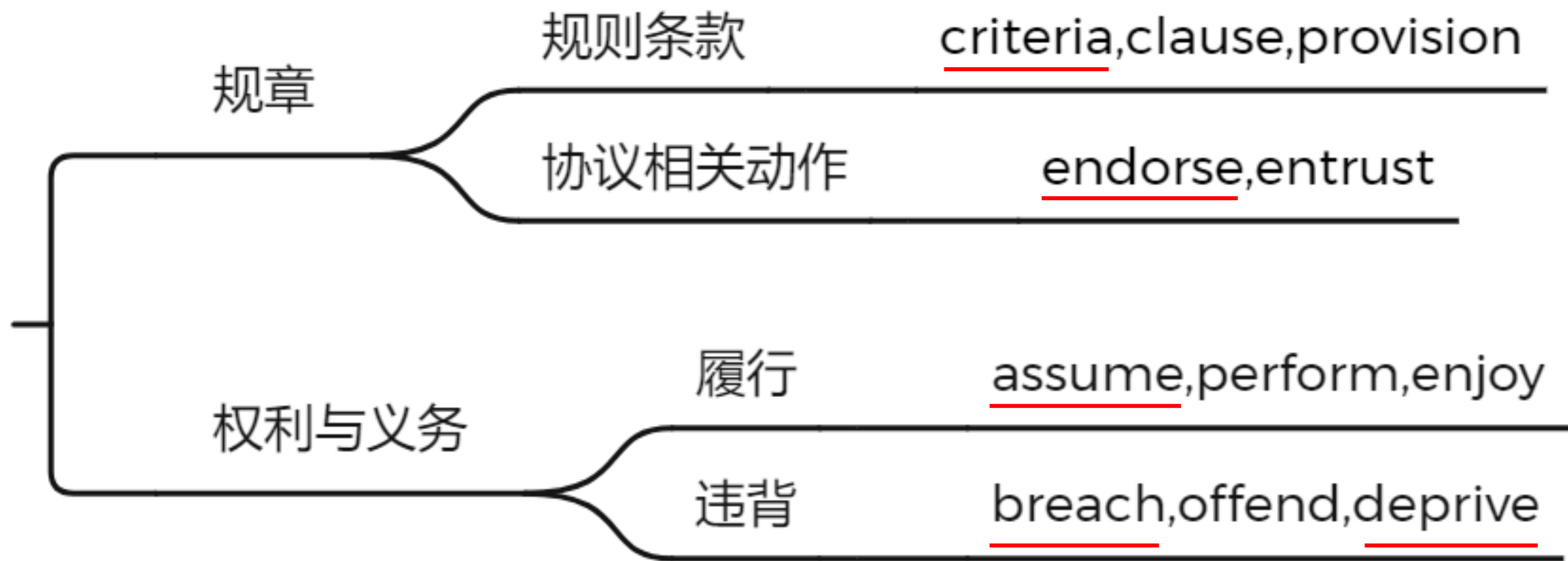
lobby n.大厅; 游说团体; v. 游说

Under **lobby** pressure, George Osborne favours rural new-build against urban renovation and renewal. (2016-1)

This type of integrity requires well-enforced laws in government transparency, such as rules on **lobbying**. (2017-1)







endorse v.背书；公开支持

endorse this sentiment
(2016-E1-阅读)



assume v.承担；假设

Many young people **assume** a great deal of personal responsibility for educating themselves, the survey concluded. (2018-1)



breach v.违背 n.违背, 破坏; (关系) 中断; 缺口

a breach of contract

electronic security breach (2021-E1)



deprive v.剥夺，使不能享有

When we **are deprived of** green, of plants, of trees,
most of us give into a demoralization of spirit.

(2013-E1-翻译)



deprive sb of sth

deprived a. 贫困的, 贫穷的

They lived in a deprived area of London.







acquire v.取得；购得

acquisition n.获得；收购

language acquisition

the acquisition of a company



account

bank account

according to the account of the experiment

by all accounts

on account of

take ... into account

account for



toll n. 通行费；伤亡人数；严重后果

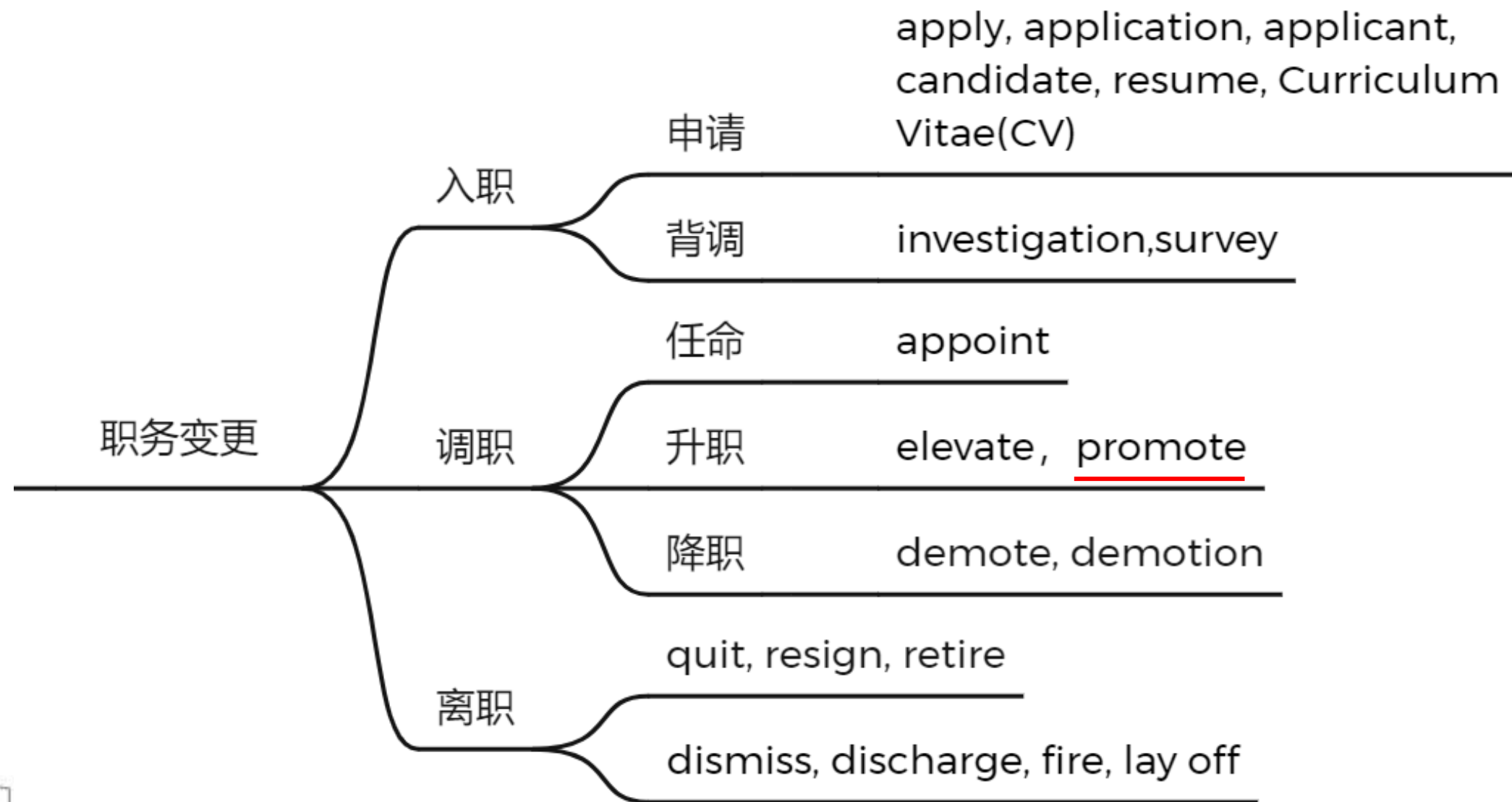
a toll road

death toll

Many everyday tasks take a surprising toll on the environment. (2011-E2-翻译)







promote v.促进；升职；促销

self-promotion (2014-1)

the promotion of women to top positions (2013-2)

commercial promotions (2010-2)





allocate v.分配, 划拨

The effect is caused by the way we allocate our attention. (2015-2-翻译)



mandate v.授权，强制执行 n.授权；指令

This proposed **mandate** was born of frustration.
(2013-2)



cultivate

They gave justices permanent positions so they would be free to upset those in power and have no need to cultivate political support. (2012-1)

foster

foster problem-solving skills. (2018-1)

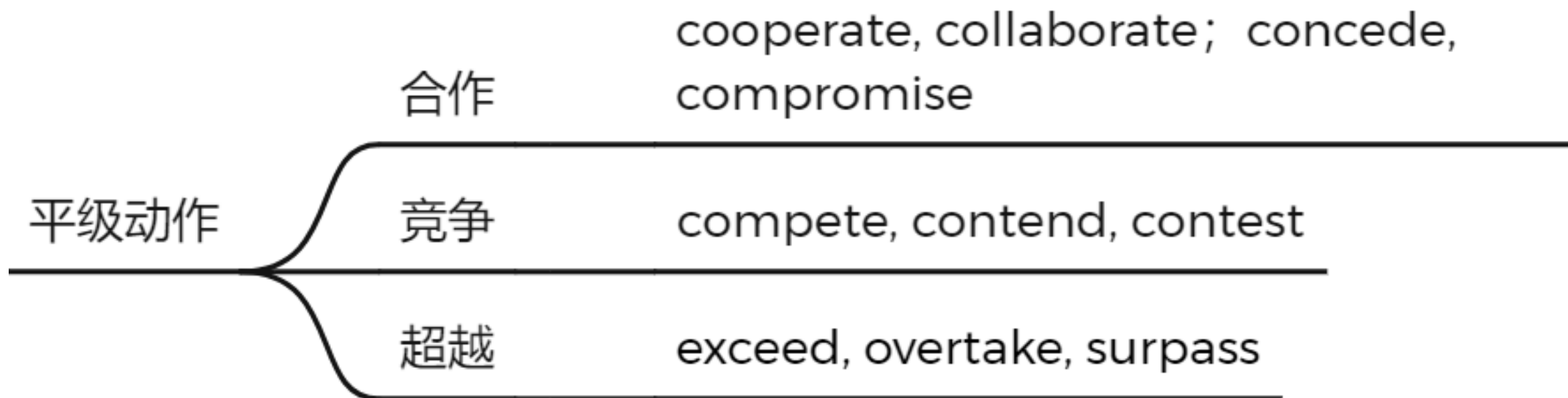


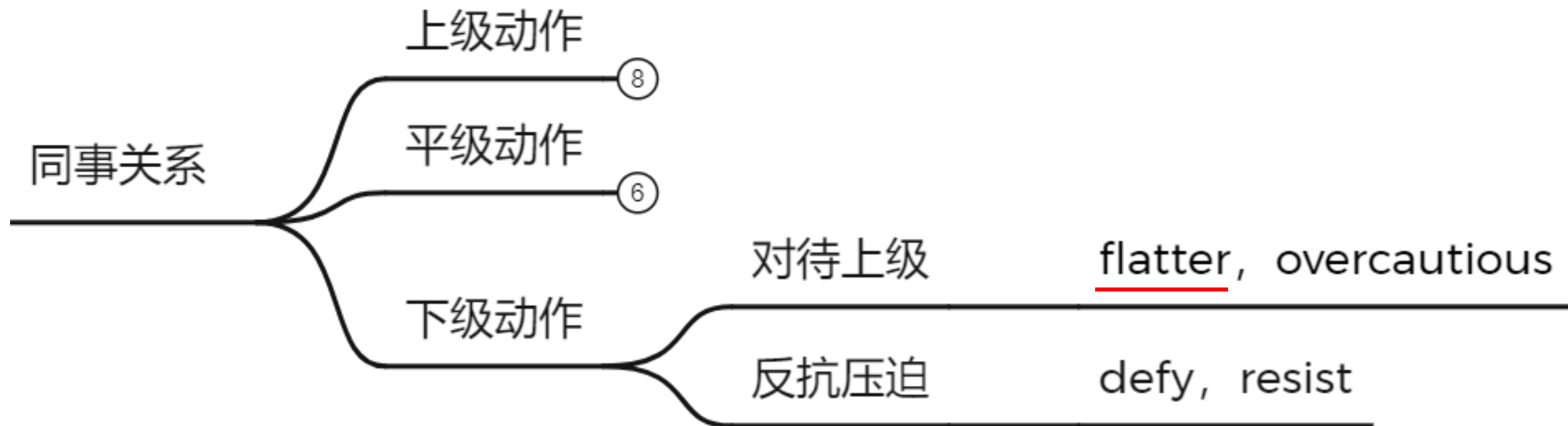
suppress [sə'pres] v.镇压

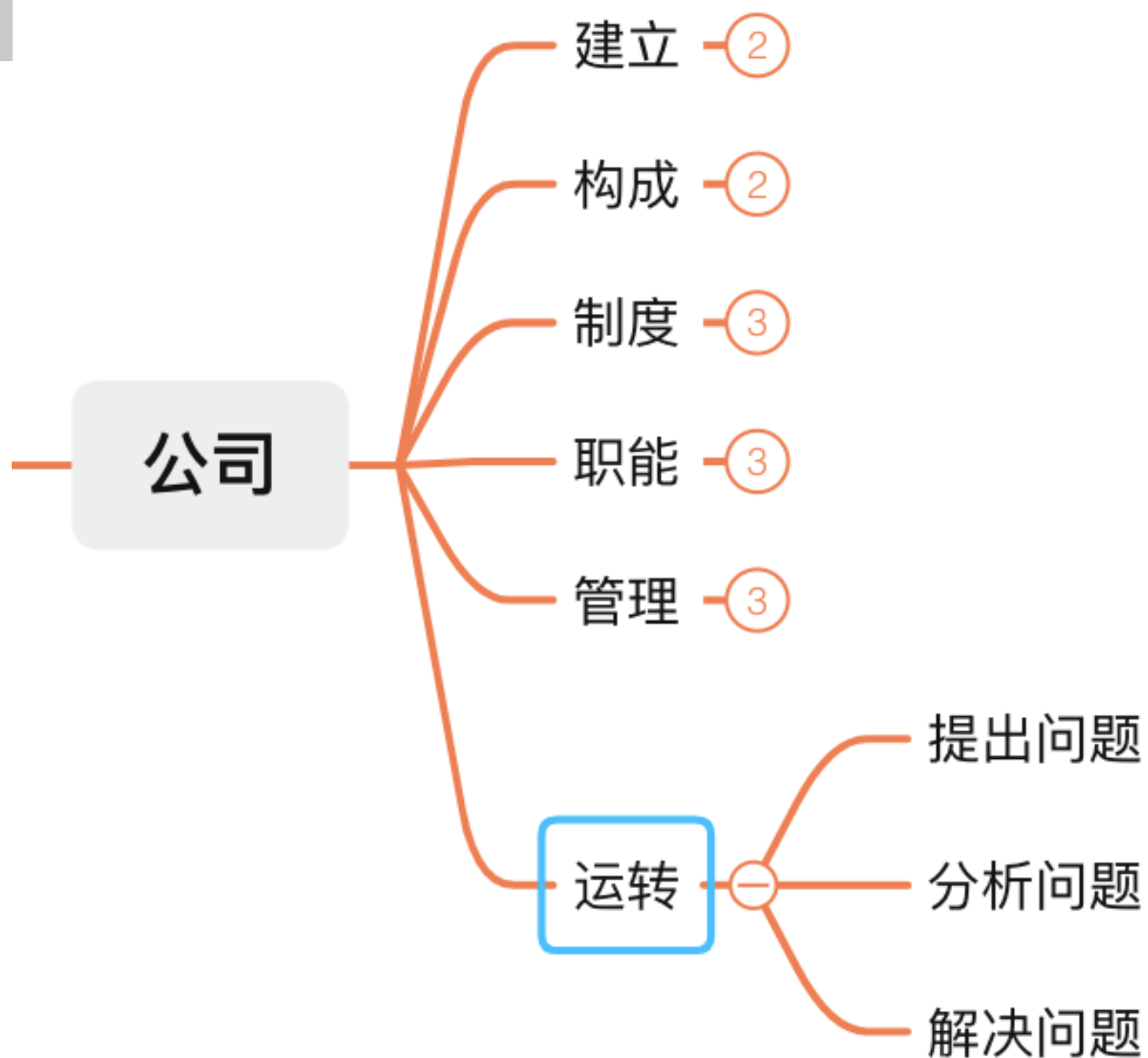
The rebellion was brutally suppressed.

suppress emotions (2016-2)









提出问题

aim, purpose, motive, proposal, object

分析问题

ascribe...to , attribute... to

解决问题

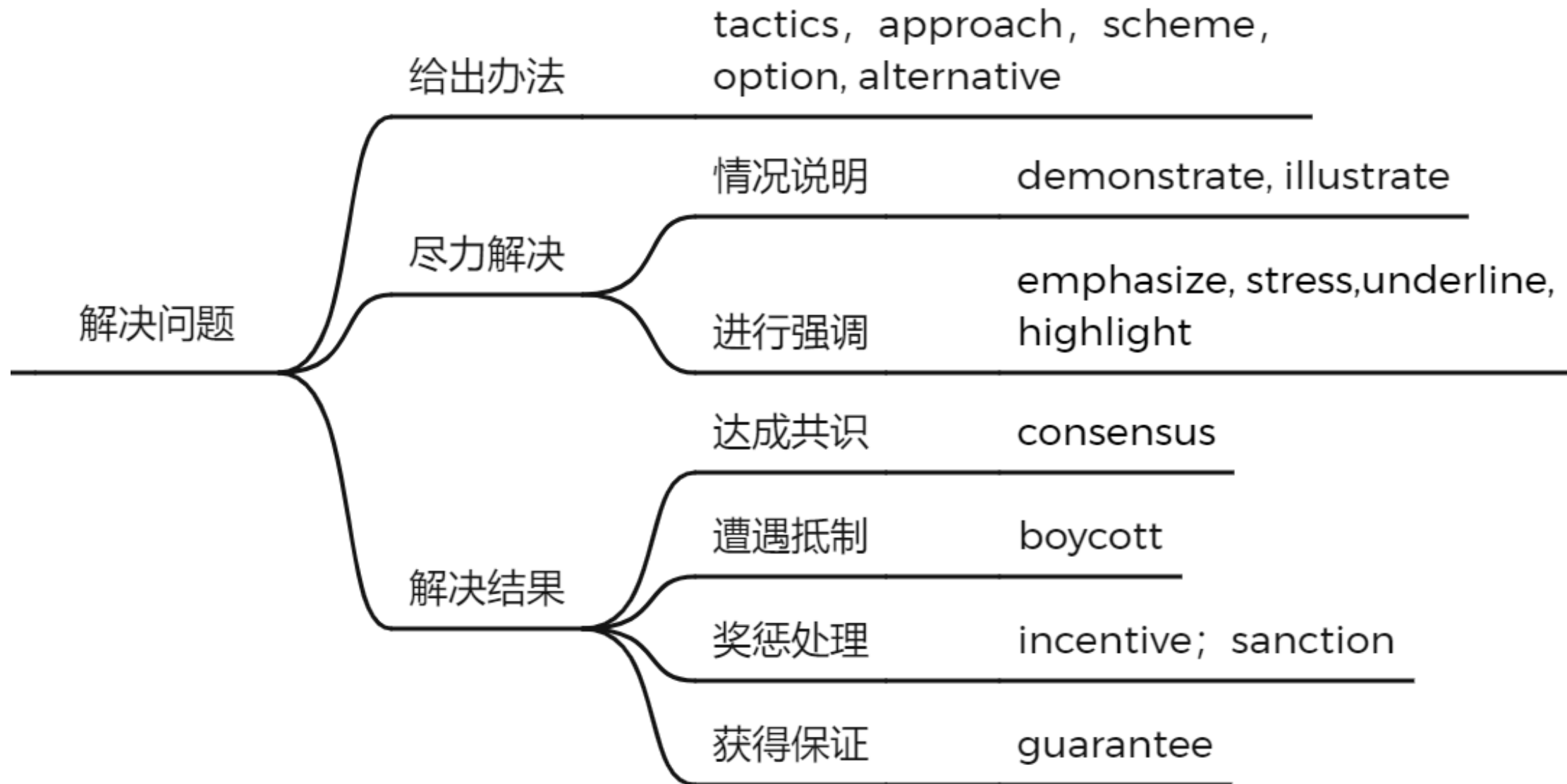
(16)

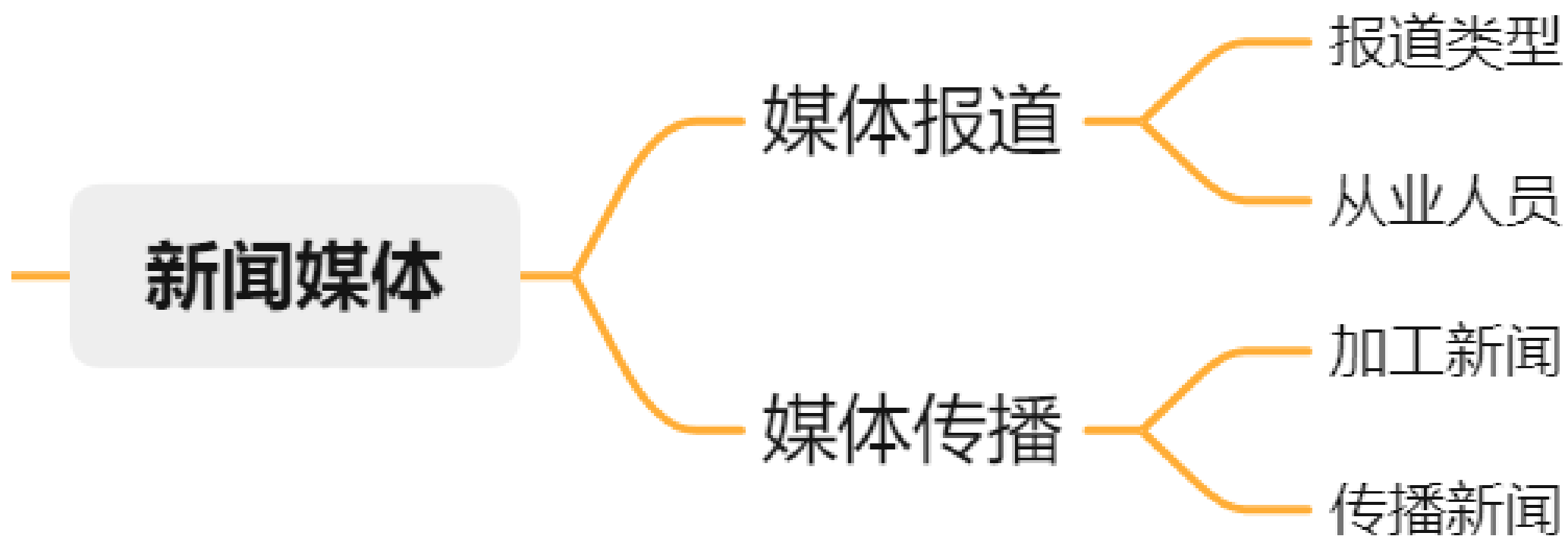


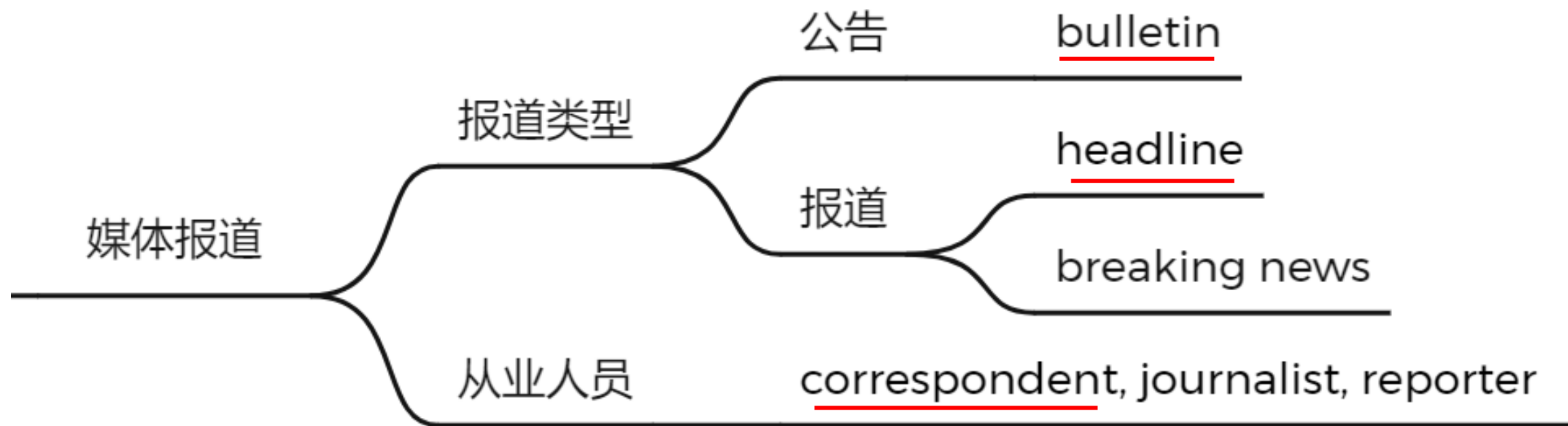
ascribe v.归因于

He ascribed his failure to bad luck.









bulletin ['bʊlətɪn] n. **新闻简报, 公告**

bulletin board 公告牌; 布告栏



headline n. (报纸的) 大字标题

Most Americans rely on social media to check daily
headlines. (2018-1)

headline news



correspondent [ˌkɒrə'spɒndənt] n.记者, 通信员

war correspondent (2012-2)

correspond with 与…通信; 与…相一致





manifest v. 显示, 表明

The growth of higher education **manifests** itself in at least three quite different ways, and these in turn have given rise to different sets of problems.

(2021-1)



illuminate v. 照亮；阐明

illuminating a. 富于启发性的



embody v. 体现，代表

This very fact **embodied** the new ways of thinking.
(2020-1)



magnify v. 放大，加剧

magnify the picture

magnify his achievement

And one of the easiest ways to segment a market is to **magnify** gender differences --or invent them where they did not previously exist. (2012-2)

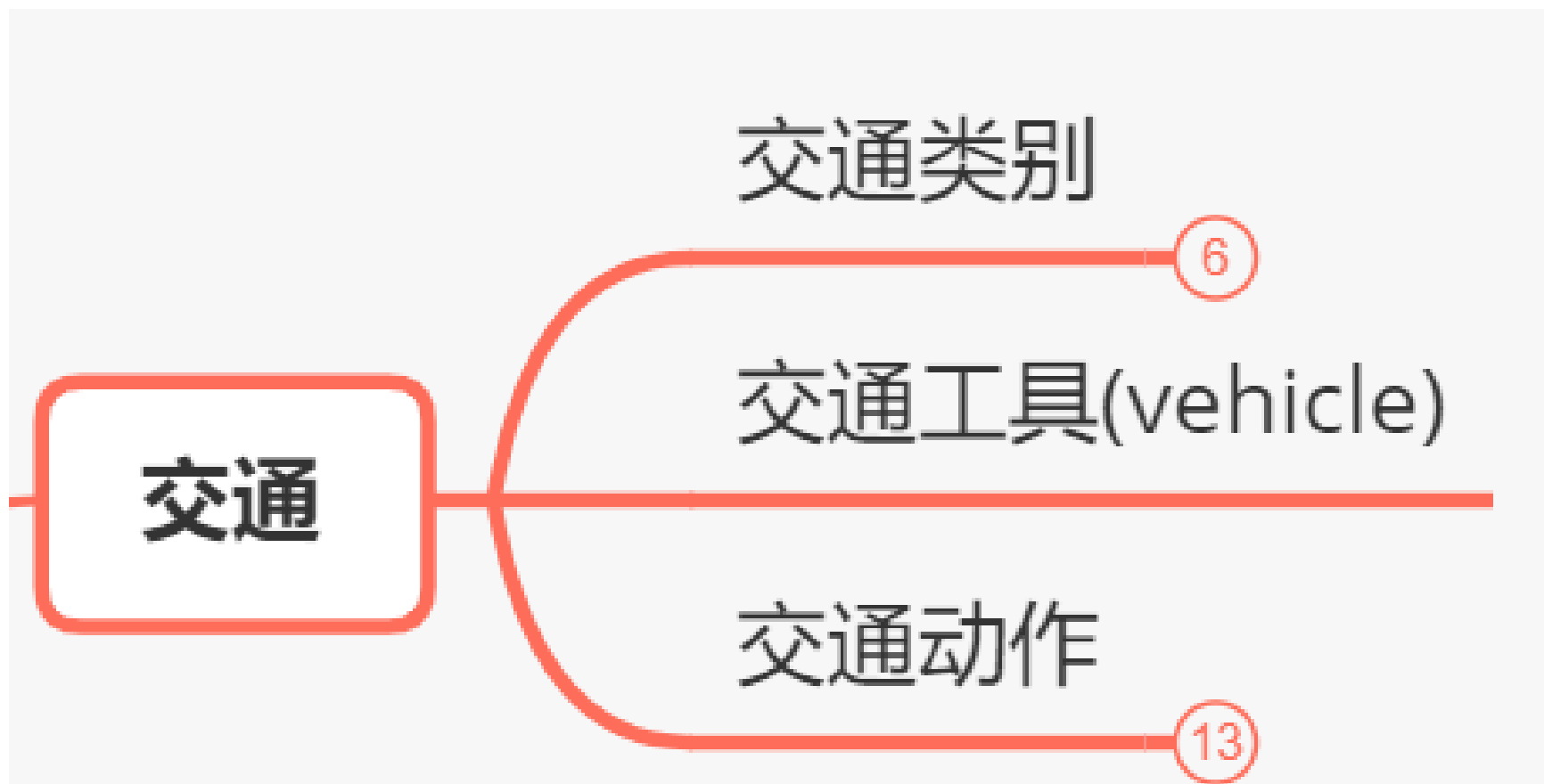


The End



第十章 生活类







航空类词汇：

airline ~ flight ~ air terminal ~ departure hall ~ screening lanes

How to take a plane?

1. Book a flight ticket./ Make airline reservations.
2. Go to the airport. /Go to the air terminal.
3. Change the boarding pass
4. Security check ~ screening lanes
5. Departure hall
6. Boarding
7. Find your seat



交通

交通类别

screening lanes

【联想】

avenue

path



新东方 老师好!

新东方
XDF CN

大学生学习与发展中心

水运类词汇：

bridge ~ channel

bridge the gap 弥补差距

[C] influentials have more **channels** to reach the public (2020-1)



陆运类词汇：

subway ~ railway

railway n. 铁路

2003-Reading Part A-T3

[D] shippers will have the railway by the throat

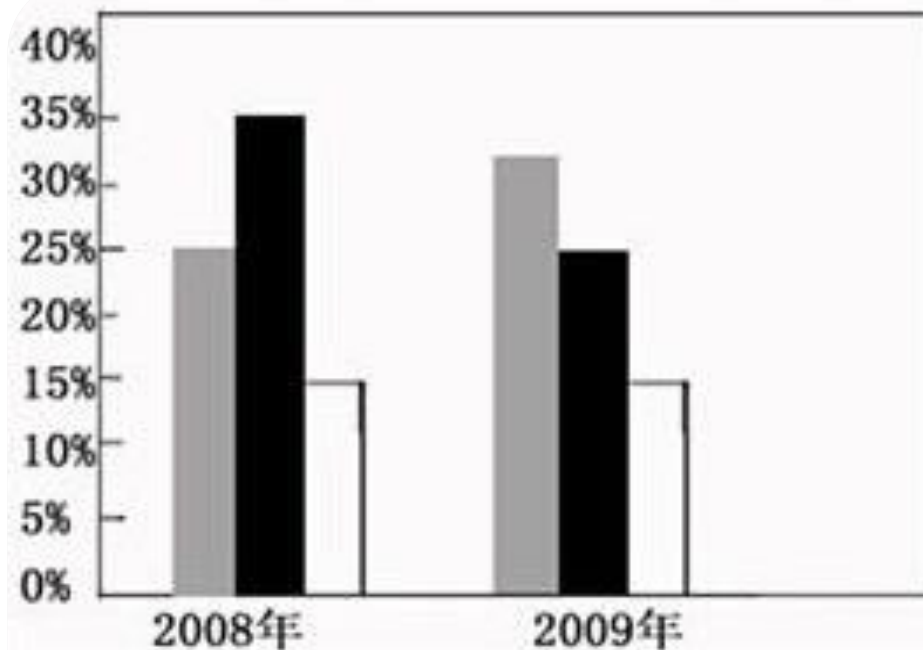




vehicle ['vi:əkl] n. 交通工具; 车辆; 工具

[写作]

With the growing patriotic sentiment, an increasing number of Chinese consumers tend to buy **domestic vehicles**.



□ 国产品牌 ■ 日系品牌 □ 美系品牌

□ 国产品牌 ■ 日系品牌 □ 美系品牌





交通指令 (command)

飞机:

take off

起飞

ascend/ climb

爬升

descend

下降

land

降落

安检 (security check)



驾驶 (steer~ navigate)

汽车:

shift

换挡

accelerate ~ speed up

加速

overtake

超车



steer

v. 驾驶; 引导

steer their activities (2012-1)

navigate

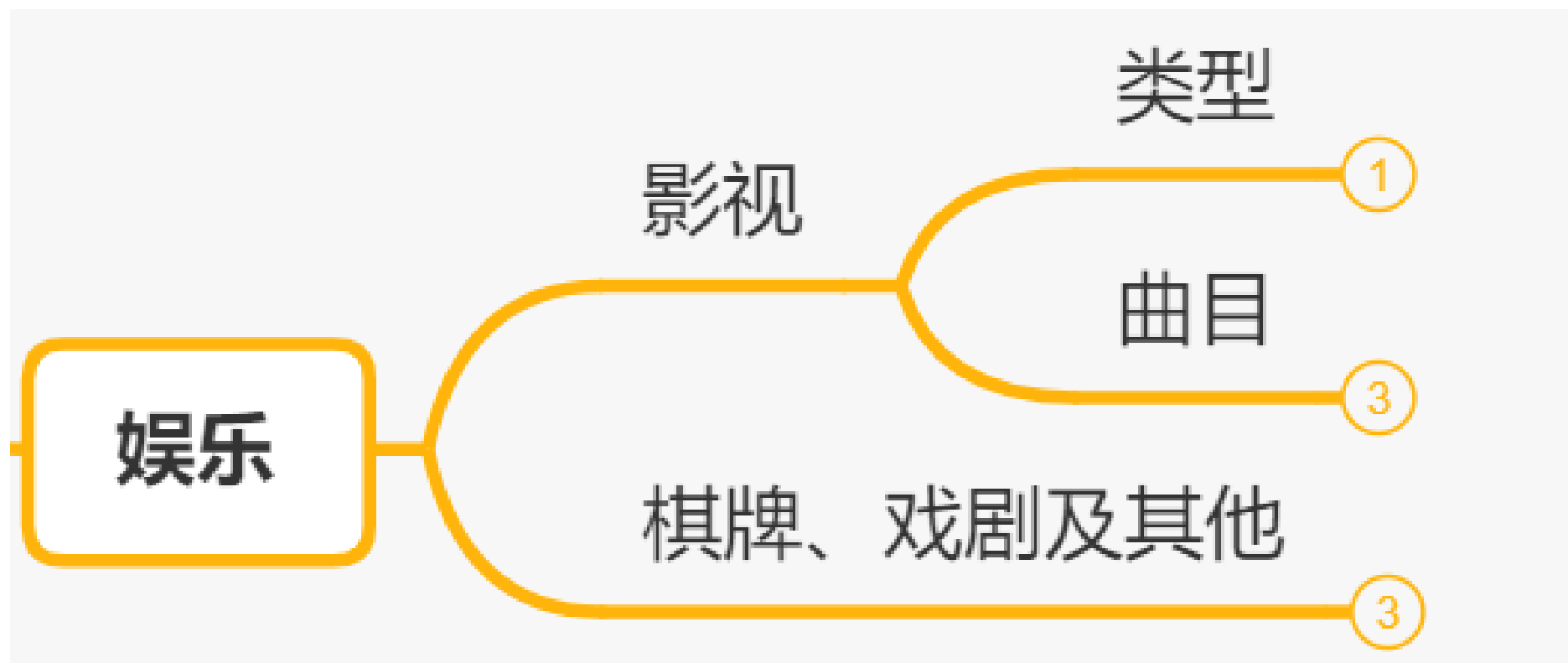
v. 航行, 导航

成功应对 (复杂或困难处境)

How do you navigate your way through a forest ?

Many first-generation students “struggle to navigate the middle-class culture of higher education, learn the ‘rules of the game’, and take advantage of college resources,” they write. (2015-1)





entertainment ~recreation ~pastime ~ amusement

entertainment circles 娱乐圈



类型 (Movie Genres ['ʒɒnrə])

action movie

science fiction movie

romance film

documentary



娱乐

影视

曲目

repertoire ['repətwa:(r)] n.可表演项目; (某人的)全部才能

rehearsal [rɪ'hɜ:səl] n.排练, 练习



repertoire['repətwa:(r)] n.可表演项目;(某人的)全部才能

2011-1-ReadingPartA-T1-5-4

Merely expanding the orchestra's repertoire will not be enough.



chess



opera



dramatic

2017-1-Reading Part A-T1

24. One problem with the Precheck program is _____

[A] a dramatic reduction of its scale.





旅游

旅游观光:

tour ~ sightseeing

旅游目的地:

A. 历史人文:

historic monument ~ historic sites

B. 自然景观:

natural scenery ~ landscape



旅游

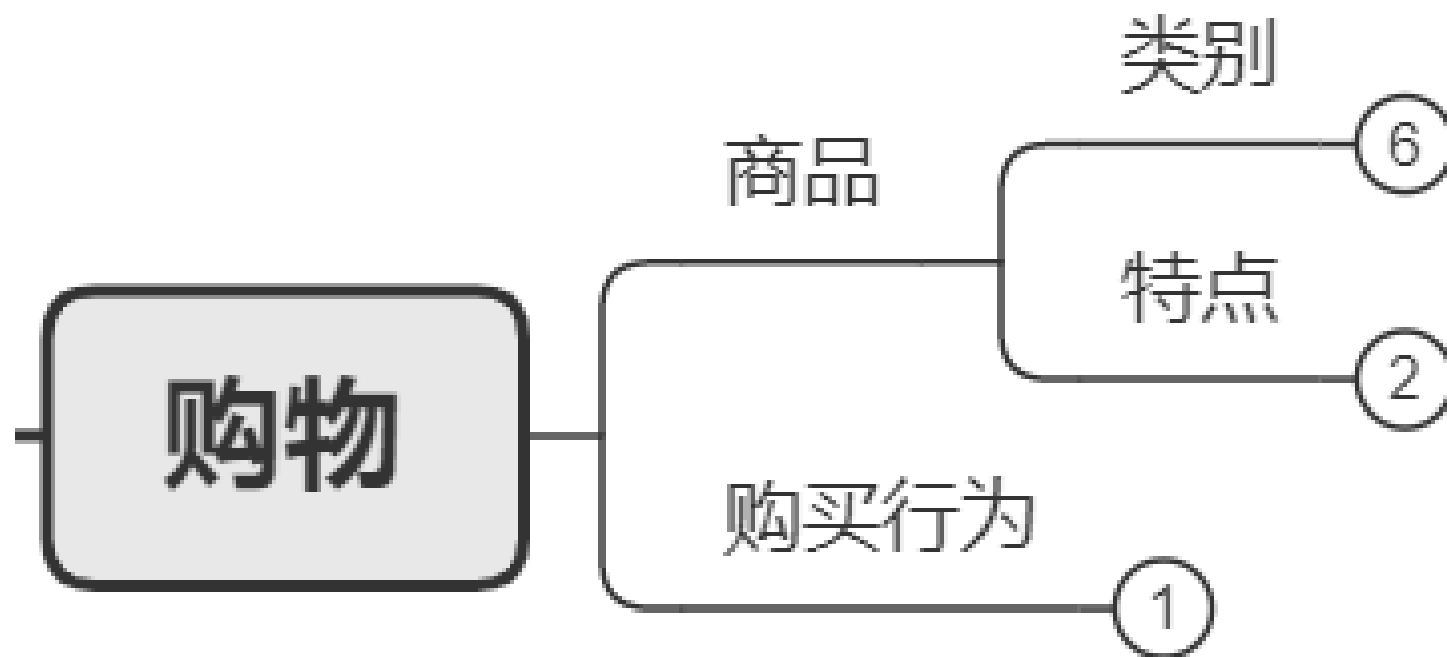
旅游相关人和物：

travel agency ~ tour guide ~ tourist ~ sightseer

baggage ~ luggage



购物



购物

1. 商品：

1) 类别

*commonplace

*top grade

*luxury ~limited version ~ luxurious

*downscale

2) 特点

vogue ~fashion

stylish ~fashion trend ~

popular tendency



2. 购买行为 (purchasing behavior) purchase ['pɜ:tʃəs] v./n. 购买

网购: online shopping ~ online purchases

团购: group-buying ~ group purchase

好处: get a discount ~ get a bargain

支付方式: A. E-payment B. cash payment



建筑

建筑

公共区域类

facilities~infrastructure

dam~reservoir

drain

power station~power plant~
generating plant

shelter

tomb~grave



公共设施 (facilities ~ infrastructure)

dam ~ reservoir ['rezə,vwa:]

drain

power station ~ power plant ~ generating plant

shelter

tomb ~ grave



reservoir ['rezəvwa:(r)] n.水库

1998-Reading Part A

The Aswan Dam, for example stopped the Nile flooding but deprived Egypt of the fertile silt that floods left - all in return for **a giant reservoir** of disease which is now so full of silt that it barely generates electricity.



drain n.下水道 v.(使)流光; 放干

2012-2-Reading Part C

This “**brain drain**” has long bothered policymakers in poor countries. They fear that it hurts their economies, depriving them of much-needed skilled workers.



The End



第九章 心理类



第九章 心理类

物理特征

虚拟形象

⑧

人本身

②⑤

生死

⑩

身份

①

性别

⑫

身体

④

人的描述

身体情况

①

外在

③

内在

⑥③

行为描述

肢体行为

⑥

沟通行为

③

关系行为

⑧

三界

虚拟形象

⑧

人本身

②⑤

生死

⑩

身份

①

性别

⑫

身体

④

物理特征



God
fairy
angel } **holy ~ sacred**

holy a.神圣的
2016-1-Use of English
holy water

sacred a.神圣的
2013-1-Reading Part C
a sacred place

【易混词】
scared
scarce



* heaven n. 天堂; 天空

God
fairy
angel

holy ~ sacred



heaven

heaven

2017-1-ReadingPartA-T2

inspire astronomers today to explore the heavens



God
fairy
angel } **holy ~ sacred**

→ **heaven ~ paradise**

paradise
Hong Kong is a shopping paradise.





a sacred place

holy water

explore the heavens

a shopping paradise



devil
ghost
vampire
monster



evil ~cruel ~ ruthless
~ brutal ~ vicious



vicious

2018-1-Reading Part A

34. According to the last paragraph, the real worry arising from this deal is

[A] the vicious rivalry among big pharmas.

cruel

2022-1- Reading Part B

As a zoology professor, I agree with Emma Marris that zoo displays can be sad and cruel.



God
fairy
angel } **holy ~ sacred**



heaven ~ paradise

devil
ghost
vampire
monster

superstition



evil~ vicious~ ruthless ~
brutal~ cruel



1. 按关系 (relation)

支持者
反对者
施主
接受者
同辈
对应的人/物

supporter ~ advocate
opponent ~ rival
benefactor ['benɪfæktər]
recipient [rɪ'sɪpiənt]
peer
counterpart



2014-1-Part C

advocate

...he **advocated** freedom of thought and of personal expression.

2013-1-ReadingPartA-1

She exhibits the idealism common to many **advocates** of sustainability.



advocate

【写作】

我强烈拥护.....

I am a strong advocate of sth.

大众媒体应该提倡赡养老人。

Mass media should advocate supporting the elderly.



peer

2010-2-ReadingPartB-4

Defendants are entitled to trial by their peers.

peer pressure

peer review

peer at



2.按地域 (terrain)

本地人 { 城里人
乡下人

外国人 { 移民
难民
暴民

native { townsfolk
country folk

alien { immigrant
refugee [ˌrefjuˈdʒiː]
mob



3.按种族 (race)

oriental
western

【拓展】 racial ~ ethnic
racial discrimination
ethnic minority



4. 按数的概念 (number)

单数——个人

复数——人们

individual ~ personal

collective ~ folk ~ dweller ~ inhabitant ~ resident

~ citizenry ~ civilian



5.按身份 (identity)

选民
公民身份

voter
citizenship



identity ~identify

2015-Part B

identify meanings for individual words

2011-2-Use of English

a smart identity card



6.按人性 (humanity) → humanities n.人文学科

利己主义者 爱国者	egoist patriot
--------------	-------------------

三界

虚拟形象

8

人本身

25

生死

10

身份

1

性别

12

身体

4

物理特征



物理特征 生死

出生——成年前

infant
kid ~ pupil ~
youngster
teenager ~ juvenile~
adolescent~ youth



成年

grown-up~ adult
pregnant ~ **conceive**
deliver
foster ~adopt ~rear



死亡

expire ~perish ~doom
starve
casualty
sacrifice
bury ~funeral



infancy

the country's infancy

adopt

adopt an optimistic view of the world.

rear

child rearing



三界

虚拟形象

⑧

人本身

②⑤

生死

⑩

身份

①

性别

⑫

身体

④

物理特征



job ~ work ~ occupation ~ employment
~ career ~ profession ~ vocation ~ trade

职业

【写作】

part-time jobs ~ part-time employment



三界

虚拟形象

⑧

人本身

②⑤

生死

⑩

身份

①

性别

⑫

身体

④

物理特征



物理特征 性别

sex

male ~ female

paternal [pə'tɜːnl] ~ maternal [mə'tɜːnl]

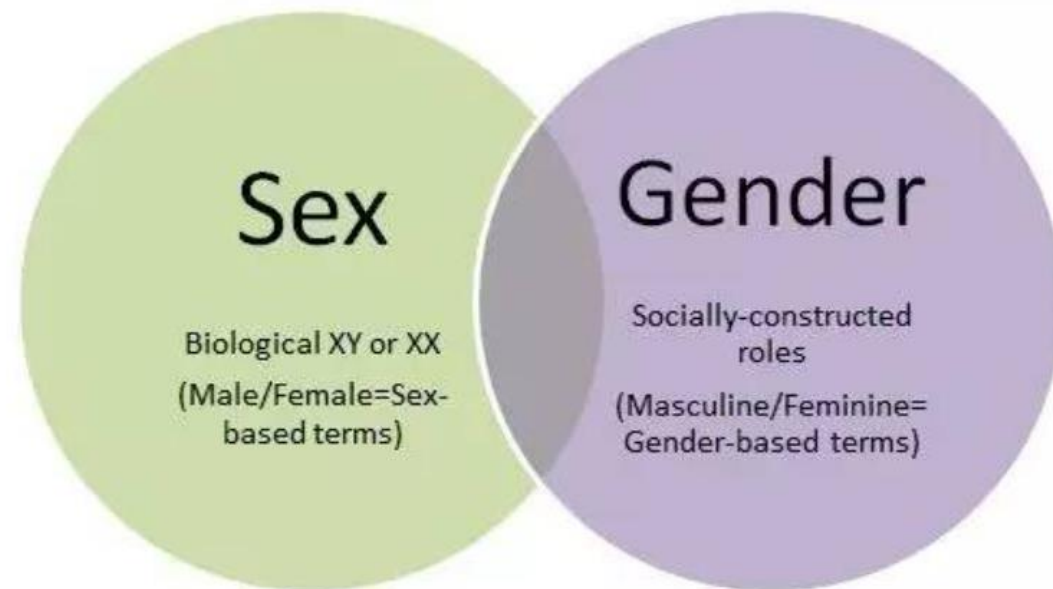
gender

man ~ women

masculine ['mæskjəlɪn] ~ feminine ['feməniːn]

关联词:

feminism virgin



物理特征 身体

physiology ~ physiological ~ physical stamina

$$E = mc^2$$



physical

physiological limit



第九章 心理类

物理特征

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⑧

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身体

④

人的描述

身体情况

①

外在

③

内在

⑥③

行为描述

肢体行为

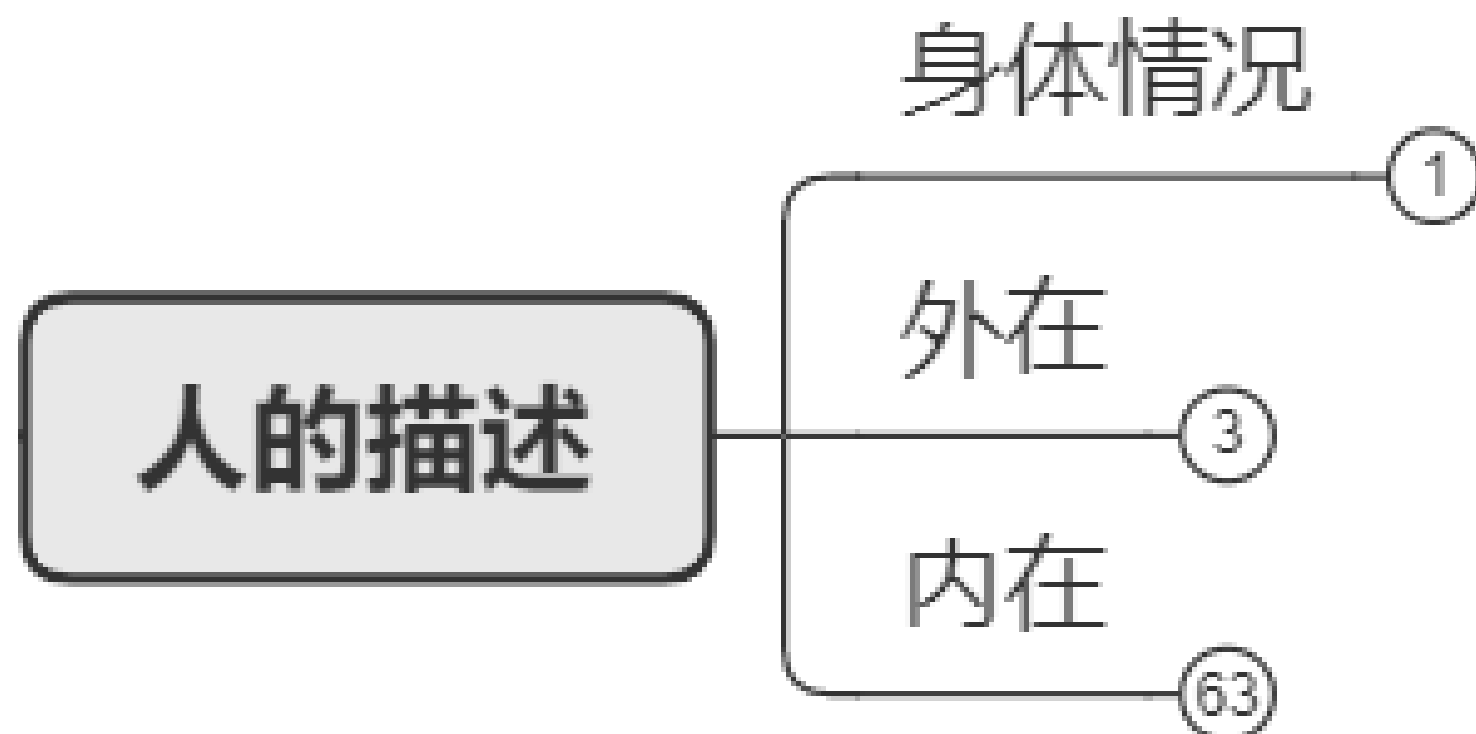
⑥

沟通行为

③

关系行为

⑧



人的描述 身体情况

healthy

energetic

vigorous

robust [rəʊ'bʌst]



figure

a non-controversial but respected public figure (2015-1)

Help Your Kids Figure Out Who They Are (2007-1)

Isolated as the figures seem to be in the pie chart , as a matter of fact, they are connected to one another closely.

shape

the law it shapes is inescapably political (2012-1)

Some people with a high BMI are in fact extremely fit, while others with a low BMI may be in poor shape.
(2014-2)



人的描述 外在

lean

maintain lean muscle mass (2021-1)

lean times (2012-2)

a lean staff of 20 (2003)

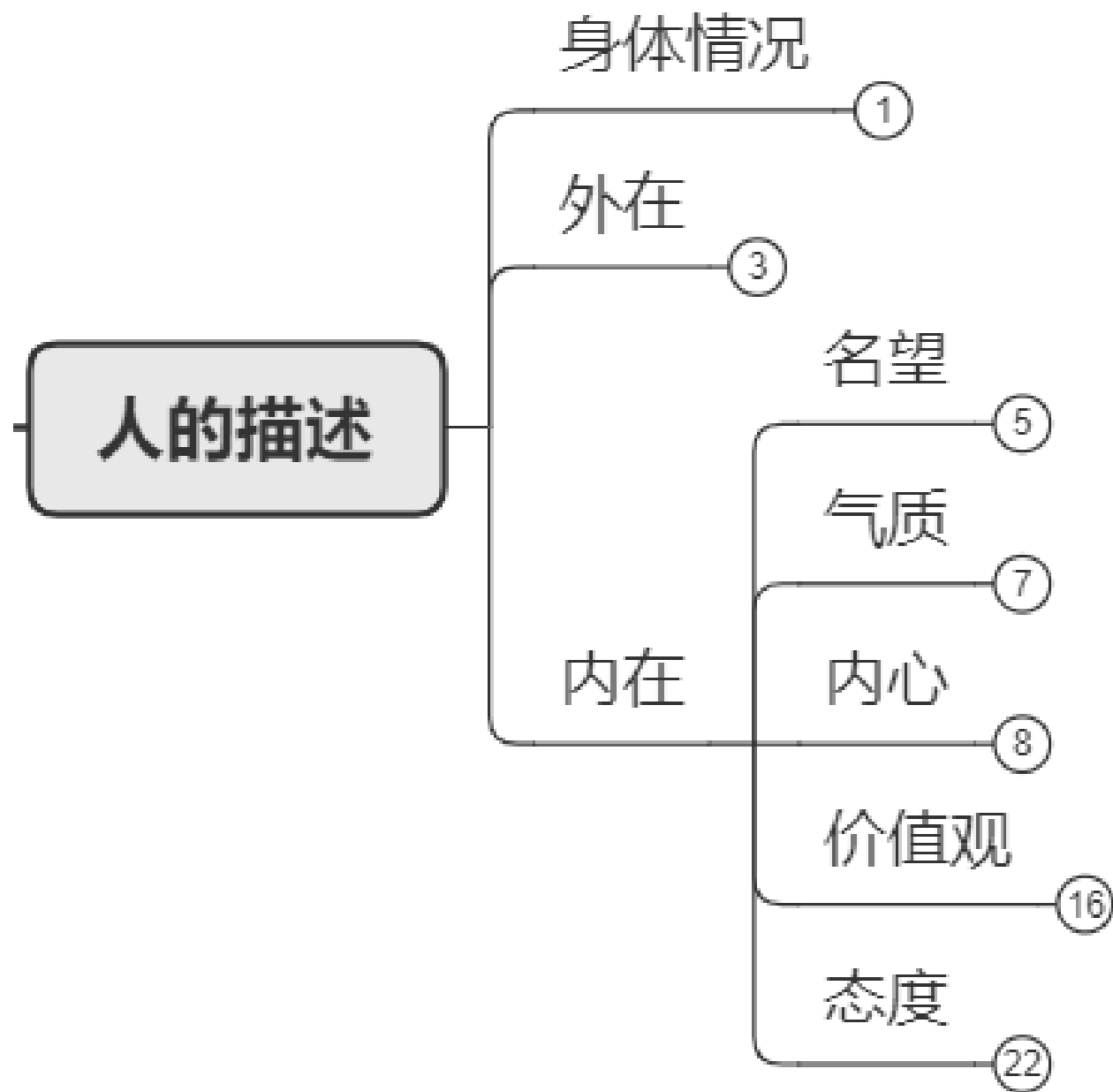
slim

a slim volume of poetry

a slim chance of success



人的描述



人的描述	内在	名望
------	----	----

reputation ~ fame ~ celebrity

谁的名声	名声如何	
patriot	celebrated ~ illustrious	[ɪˈlʌstriəs]
traitor	notorious ~ nuisance	[ˈnjuːsns]



人的描述	内在	名望
------	----	----

reputation	评价维度
------------	------

character

decent ~upright ~ honest

capability

outstanding ~excellent ~distinguished ~
extraordinary ~eminent ~ prominent



人的描述 内在 气质

temperament

gentle

polite

educated ~ cultured

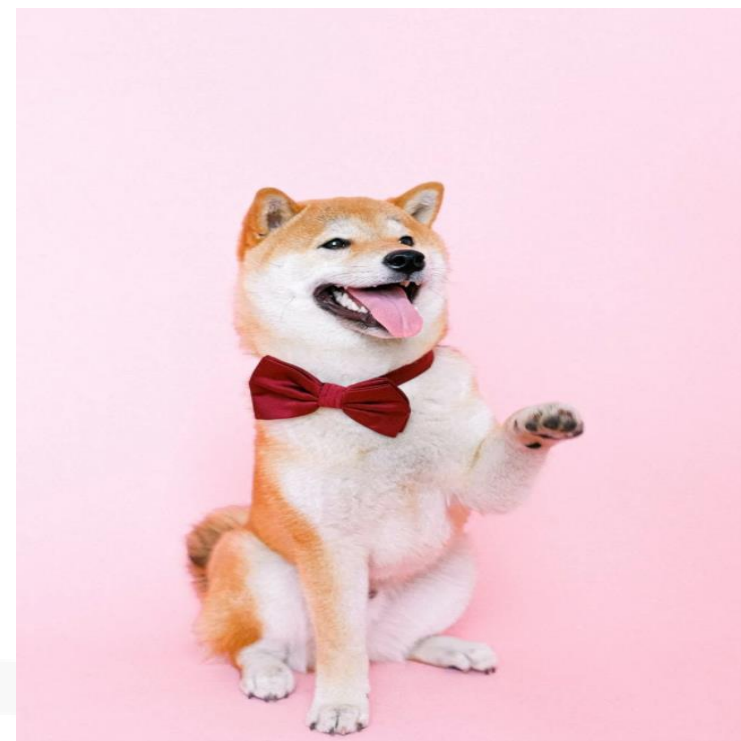
modest

elegant ~ graceful

charming ~ glamorous

温柔礼貌有教养

谦虚优雅
又迷人



人的描述

内在

气质

temperament

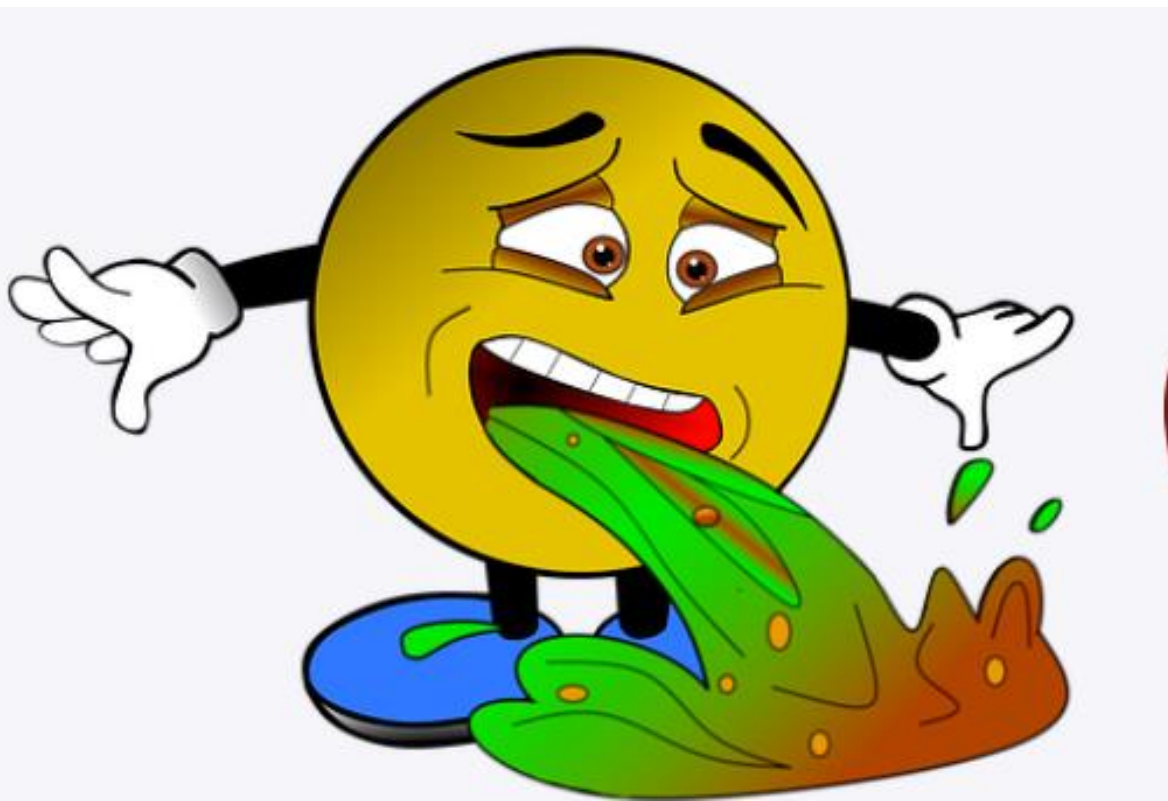
crude ~ impolite 粗鲁无礼



人的描述	内在	气质
------	----	----

temperament

disgusting 肮脏讨厌



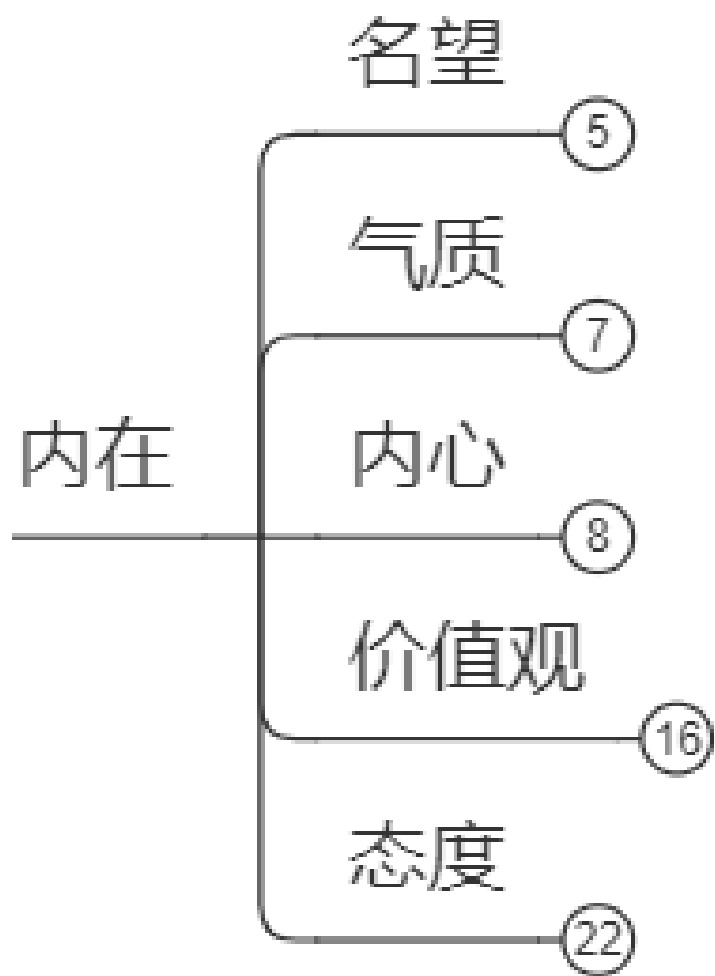
人的描述	内在	气质
------	----	----

modest a.谦虚的; 不太大(或太贵、太重要等)的, 适度的

He's very modest about his success.

a relatively modest intervention (2015-1)





人的描述 内在 内心

优点：
merit ~ virtue



advantageous ~ favorable



gain a remarkable
achievement

缺点：

demerit ~ shortcoming ~ deficiency ~ flaw ~
weakness ~ drawback

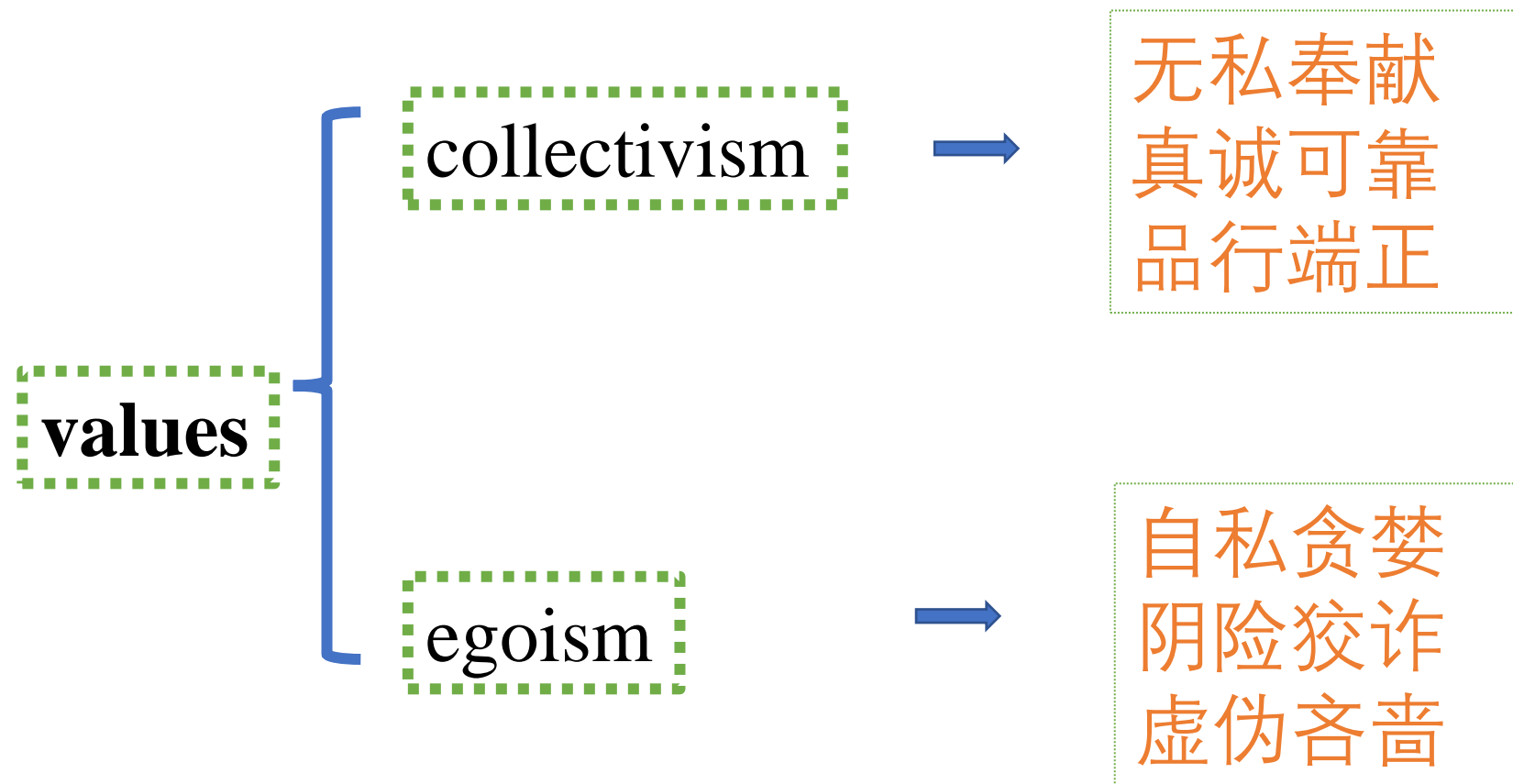


vulnerable



stain





人的描述 内在 价值观

value



ethic~ morality

faith

collectivism



无私奉献

selfless ~ dedicated

真诚可靠

sincere ~ earnest~ reliable

品行端正

upright~ virtuous ['vɜ:tʃuəs]



egoism



自私贪婪

selfish ~ self-centered ~ greedy

阴险狡诈

evil ~ cunning ~ tricky

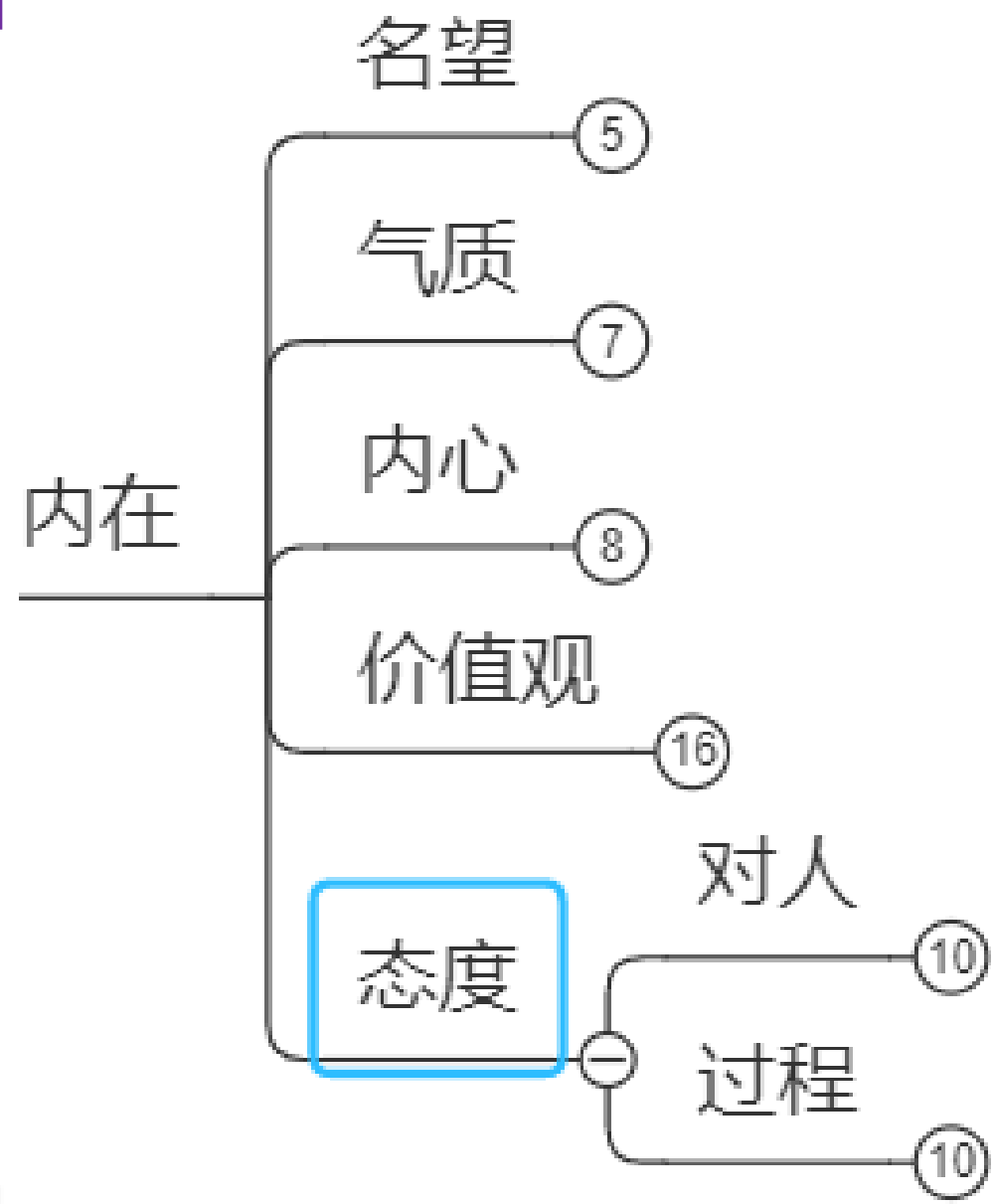
虚伪吝啬

vanity ['vænəti] ~ hypocrisy [hi'pɒkrəsi] ~ mean



人的描述

内在



人的描述 内在 态度

对人



坦率

open ~frank ~explicit ~ straightforward

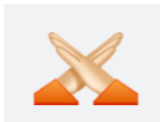
慷慨

generous ~ liberal



人的描述 内在 态度

对人



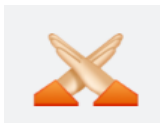
敌意满满 hostile ~ironic~ sarcastic

冷漠傲慢 indifferent ~ arrogant



人的描述 内在 态度

对人



严苛死板

harsh ~ rigorous ~ tight ~ tough~
stern~ rigid ~stereotype



真题再现

harsh a.刺耳的; 残酷的; 严厉的

2007-Reading Part A-T3

...the harsh reality that they may outlive their retirement money.



rigorous

2020-2-Reading Part A

By most measures, corporate governance has become a lot tighter and more rigorous since the 1970s.



stern

2014-1-Reading Part A

If the bar exam is truly a stern enough test for a would-be lawyer, those who can sit it earlier should be allowed to do so.



stereotype n.刻板印象；模式化观念（或形象）

2014-2-Use of English

Stereotypes associated with obesity include laziness, lack of will power, and lower prospects for success.



人的描述 内在 态度

决心考研

determined

勤奋备考

diligent ~ industrious

考场冷静

sober

答题谨慎

prudent

草率行事

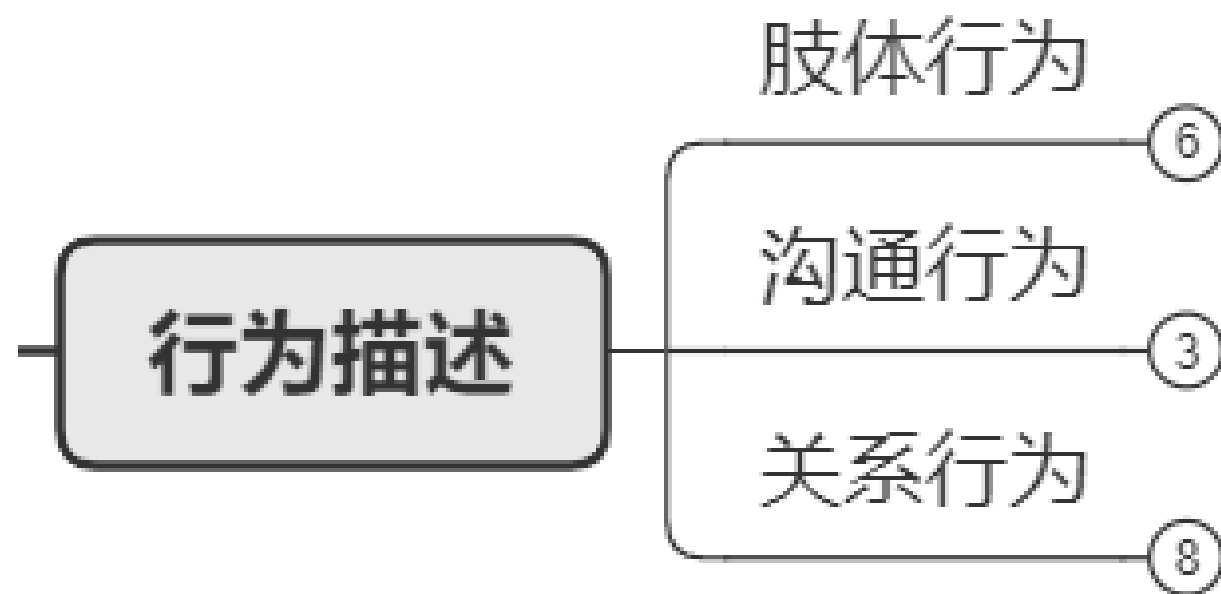
hasty

constant improvement

failure

过程





行为描述 肢体行为

① 走

stroll ~ wander

2006-Use of English

Even when homeless individuals manage to find a shelter that will give them three meals a day and a place to sleep at night, a good number still spend the bulk of each day 13 the street.

[A] searching

[B] strolling

[C] crowding

[D] wandering

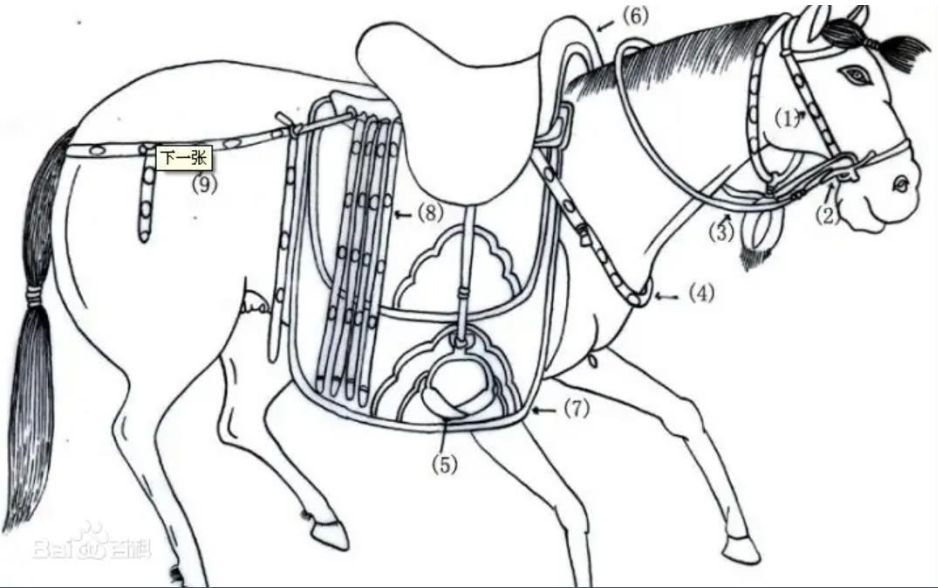


② 用

harness ~ **utilize** ~ **abuse**

2005-Reading Part A-T3

...these powerful mental events can be not only harnessed but actually brought under conscious control...



drug abuse
child abuse

③ 藏

disguise v.伪装 ~ mask v. 掩藏



行为描述 沟通行为

褒



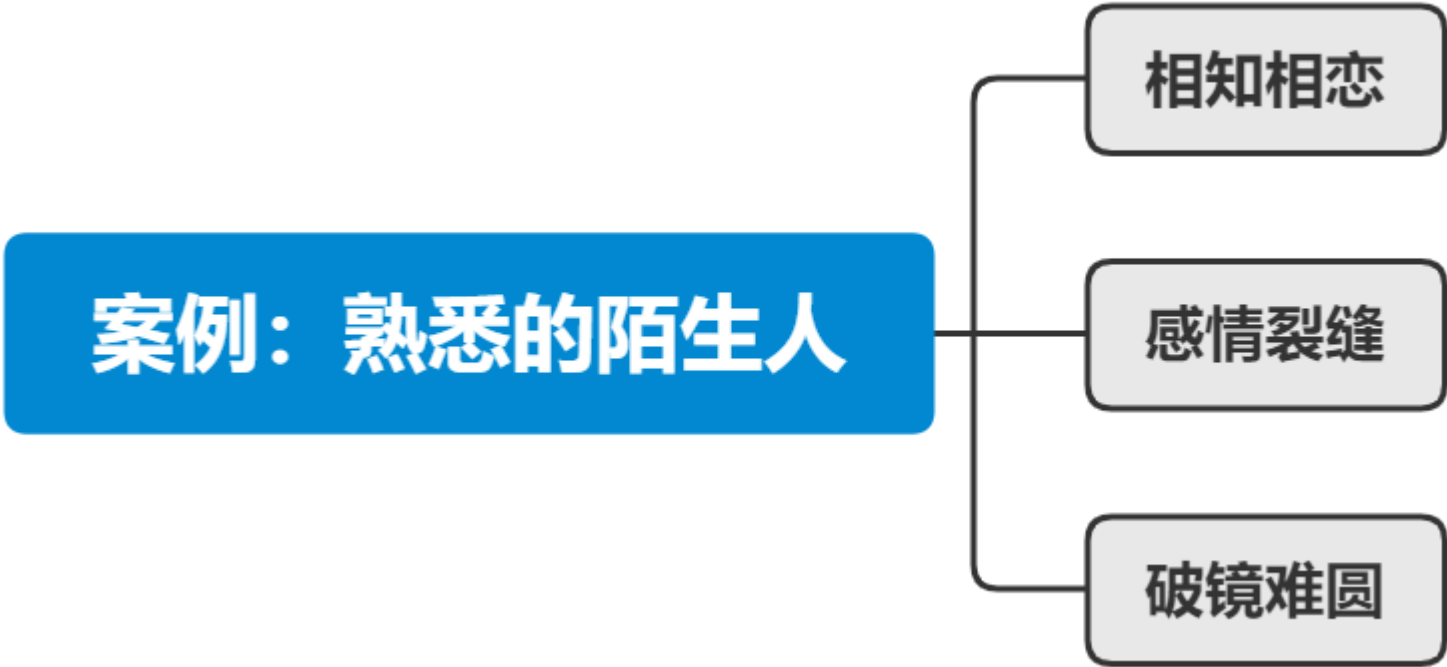
praise ~commend ~acclaim ~hail ~ applaud
~ boast~ compliment

贬



blame ~criticize ~scold ~condemn





熟悉的陌生人

相知相恋：

adore → befriend → date → cater → marriage

感情裂缝：

suspicion → envy ~ be jealous of → row ~
quarrel → bewilder ~ perplex → fatigue

破镜难圆：

alienate ~ separate → convince → reconcile
→ dump → divorce → farewell → mourn →
alleviate sufferings



The End

