

一、请选择单词或短语的释义

1. storm

- A. 暴风雨
- B. 水蒸气
- C. 故事
- D. 商店

2. universe

- A. 大学
- B. 普遍
- C. 联盟
- D. 宇宙

3. revolve

- A. 围绕
- B. 复苏
- C. 涉及
- D. 进化

4. rural

- A. 宗教的
- B. 听觉的
- C. 复数的
- D. 乡村的

5. globalization

- A. 现代化
- B. 全球化
- C. 商业化
- D. 工业化

6. countryside

- A. 国家
- B. 乡村

C. 郊区

D. 省份

7. skyscraper

A. 擦伤者

B. 挖土机

C. 摩天大楼

D. 天际

8. landscape

A. 景色

B. 滑坡

C. 望远镜

D. 地标

9. community

A. 共产主义

B. 委员会

C. 社区

D. 沟通

10. district

A. 严格

B. 限制

C. 分心

D. 地区

11. urban

A. 郊区的

B. 乡村的

C. 城市的

D. 文雅的

12. scenery

A. 秘密

B. 风景

C. 真诚

D. 设想

13. atmosphere

A. 气候

B. 现象

C. 气氛

D. 半球

14. climate

A. 气候

B. 爬

C. 极点

D. 客户

15. summit

A. 总和

B. 顶点

C. 屈服

D. 犯罪

16. region

A. 地区

B. 宗教

C. 统治

D. 起源

17. tropical

A. 热带的

B. 典型的

C. 话题的

D. 部落的

18. pollution

- A. 投票
- B. 流行
- C. 人口
- D. 污染

19. integrate

- A. 完整
- B. 积分
- C. 合并
- D. 协调

20. era

- A. 地区
- B. 史诗
- C. 错误
- D. 时代

二、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的同义词

1. Since the days of Aristotle, a search for universal principles has characterized the scientific enterprise.

- A. common
- B. previous
- C. sustained
- D. primary

2. While these measures would be welcome in the short term, we must face up to the fact that the existing £4.5 bn programme of grants to fund new affordable housing, set to expire in 2015, is unlikely to be extended beyond then.

- A. 去世
- B. 期待

C. 到期

D. 呼气

3. Yes, more investment is needed, but passengers will not be willing to pay more indefinitely if they must also endure cramped, unreliable services, punctuated by regular chaos when timetables are changed, or planned maintenance is managed incompetently.

A. disapproval

B. misfortune

C. disorder

D. distinction

4. The job security that the US economy once offered to high school graduates has largely evaporated.

A. interviewed

B. resisted

C. disappeared

D. deserved

三、英汉互译

1. an expanding economy

2. New businesses thrive in this area.

3. The peace talks were on the verge of collapse.

4. energy conservation and emission reduction

5. 众所周知
6. 如果你让我拥有这个职位的话我将对你感激不尽。
7. 减少汽车尾气排放
8. 手机的发展利弊共存。
9. 买礼物和聚会的钱分别占比 20% 和 40%。
10. 它会促进经济的繁荣和发展。

答案见下页（做完再对照）

一、请选择单词或短语的释义

1-5 ADADB 6-10 BCACD 11-15 CBCAB 16-20 AADAD

二、请结合语境选出划线英文单词最恰当的同义词

1-4 ACCC

三、英汉互译

1.不断发展的经济

2.新企业在这一地区蓬勃兴起。

3.和平谈判濒于破裂。

4.节能减排

5. It is universally acknowledged that...

6. I would appreciate it very much if you could let me have this position.

7. reduce the emission of automobile exhaust

8. The development of mobile phones has its pros and cons.

9. The expenses of gifts and parties account for 20% and 40% respectively.

10. It will promote economic prosperity and growth.