

# 考研英语-完形填空

考研项目部 潜佳丽



新东方 老师好!

# 考研英语完形填空

课程内容：

第一节 逻辑题

第二节 词汇、重点语法

第三节 上下文语境



# 第三节 上下文语境

## 三、上下文语境

呼应本句或前后句、呼应段落主旨、呼应全文主旨



### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

##### 1. 例题示范

【2015-E2-13】

In one 2011 experiment, behavioral scientists Nicholas Epley and Juliana Schroeder asked commuters to do the unthinkable: Start a ---13---. They had Chicago train commuters talk to their fellow ---14---.

[A] lecture

[B] conversation

[C] debate

[D] negotiation



### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

##### 1. 例题示范

【2021-E2-6】

Why? Because the target is ---6---. People complained that buses were late and infrequent.

[A] hospitality

[B] competition

[C] innovation

[D] punctuality



### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

##### 1. 例题示范

【2015-E2-16】

“When Dr. Epley and Ms. Schroeder asked other people in the same train station to ---15--- how they would feel after talking to a stranger, the commuters thought their ---16--- would be more pleasant if they sat on their own,” The New York Times summarizes.

[A] voyage

[B] ride

[C] walk

[D] flight



### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

#### 2.练习:

【2015-E2-14】

They had Chicago train commuters talk to their fellow ---14---.

[A] passengers

[B] employees

[C] researchers

[D] trainees



### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

#### 2.练习:

【2018-E2-5】

In a series of four experiments, behavioral scientists ... For one ---5---, each participant was shown a pile of pens that the researcher claimed were from a previous experiment.

[A] trial

[B] message

[C] review

[D] concept





### 三、上下文语境

#### (一) 呼应本句或前后句/同一范围

#### 2.练习:

【2014-E2-15】

The overweight are sometimes ---15--- in the media with their faces covered.

[A] employed

[B] pictured

[C] imitated

[D] monitored



### 三、上下文语境

#### (二) 呼应段落主旨

【2018-E2-1/2/3】

**Why do people read negative Internet comments and do other things that will obviously be painful?** Because humans have an inherent need to ---1--- uncertainty, according to a recent study in Psychological Science. The new research reveals that the need to know is so strong that people will ---2--- to satisfy their curiosity even when it is clear the answer will ---3---.

- |               |             |             |             |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. [A] ignore | [B] protect | [C] discuss | [D] resolve |
| 2. [A] refuse | [B] wait    | [C] seek    | [D] regret  |
| 3. [A] rise   | [B] last    | [C] hurt    | [D] mislead |



### 三、上下文语境

#### (二) 呼应段落主旨

【2014-E2-1/2/3/4】

**Thinner isn't always better.** A number of studies have ---1--- that normal - weight people are in fact at higher risk of some diseases compared to those who are overweight. And there are health conditions for which being overweight is actually ---2---. For example, heavier women are less likely to develop calcium deficiency than thin women. ---3---, among the elderly, being somewhat overweight is often an ---4--- of good health.

- |                   |               |                |                 |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. [A] denied     | [B] concluded | [C] doubted    | [D] ensured     |
| 2. [A] protective | [B] dangerous | [C] sufficient | [D] troublesome |
| 3. [A] Instead    | [B] However   | [C] Likewise   | [D] Therefore   |
| 4. [A] indicator  | [B] objective | [C] origin     | [D] example     |



### 三、上下文语境

#### (三) 呼应文章主旨

【2018-E2-10】

The drive to ---10--- is deeply rooted in humans, much the same as the basic drives for ---11--- or shelter, says Christopher Hsee of the University of Chicago.

[A] disagree    [B] forgive    [C] discover    [D] forget

文章主旨句：

The new research reveals that the need to know is so strong that people will 2(seek) to satisfy their curiosity even when it is clear the answer will 3 (hurt).



### 三、上下文语境

#### (三) 呼应文章主旨

【2013-E2-5/6】

...Why has the movement to a cashless society been so ---5--- in coming?

[A] silent      [B] sudden      [C] slow      [D] steady

Although e-money might be more convenient and may be more efficient than a payments system based on paper, several factors work ---6--- the disappearance of the paper system.

[A] for      [B] against      [C] with      [D] on

文章主旨句：

Given the advantages of electronic money, you might think that we would move quickly to the cashless society in which all payments are made electronically. However, a true cashless society is probably not around the corner.



补充技巧:

1.原词复现:

【2010-E2-16】

The new vaccine, which is different from the annual flu vaccine, is ---  
16--- ahead of expectations. More than three million doses were to be  
made available in early October 2009...

[A] feasible

[B] available

[C] reliable

[D] applicable



补充技巧:

1.原词复现:

【2007-16】

Bolivar had received aid from Haiti and had ---16--- in return to abolish slavery in the areas he liberated.

[A] urged

[B] intended

[C] expected

[D] promised

后文: Early promises to ...



补充技巧:

1.原词复现:

【2011-E1-2】

Laughter does ---2--- short-term changes in the function of the heart and its blood vessels, ---3--- heart rate and oxygen consumption.

[A] reflect      [B] demand      [C] indicate      [D] produce

后文: Anyway, the act of laughing probably does produce other types of ---10--- feedback that improve an individual's emotional state.





补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2010-E2-7】

The outbreak came to global ---7--- in late April 2009, when Mexican authorities noted an unusually large number of hospitalizations and deaths among healthy adults.

[A] reality

[B] phenomenon

[C] concept

[D] notice



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2021-E2-14】

Airlines have simply changed the time a ---14--- is meant to take. A one-hour flight is now billed as a two-hour flight.

[A] trip

[B] departure

[C] transfer

[D] break



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2018-E1-15】

Each subject was then invited to look ---15---.

[A] out

[B] back

[C] around

[D] inside

前文: The tester would ask “What’s in here” before looking into the container.



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2018-E1-16】

Half of them found a toy; the other half ---16--- the container was empty—and realized the tester had ---17--- them.

[A] discovered

[B] proved

[C] insisted

[D] remembered



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2007-3】

Born in the crisis of the old regime and Iberian Colonialism, many of the leaders of independence ---3--- the ideals of representative government, ...

[A] shared

[B] forgot

[C] attained

[D] rejected

后文: there was less agreement ---10--- the leadership.



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2018-E2-16】

In a final experiment, participants who were encouraged to ---16--- how they would feel after viewing an unpleasant picture were less likely to --  
-17--- to see such an image.

[A] conceal                      [B] overlook                      [C] design                      [D] predict

后文: These results suggest that imagining the ---18--- of following through on one's curiosity ahead of time can help determine ---19--- it is worth the endeavor.



补充技巧:

2.同义复现:

【2018-E2-20】

“Thinking about long-term ---20--- is key to reducing the possible negative effects of curiosity,” Hsee says. In other words, don’t read online comment.

[A] limitations      [B] investments      [C] consequences      [D] strategies

前文： These results suggest that imagining the 18(outcome) of following through on one’s curiosity ahead of time can help determine 19(whether) it is worth the endeavor.



补充技巧:

3.反义复现:

【2008-18】

Dr. Cochran suggests that the intelligence and diseases are intimately ---  
18---.

[A] linked

[B] integrated

[C] woven

[D] combined

前文: These facts...have previously been thought unrelated.





补充技巧:

3.反义复现:

【2017-E2-5】

A different and not mutually exclusive ---3--- holds that the future will be a wasteland of a different sort, one ---4--- by purposelessness: Without jobs to give their lives ---5---, people will simply become lazy and depressed.

[A] wisdom

[B] meaning

[C] glory

[D] freedom



补充技巧:

3.反义复现:

【2018-E1-20】

---19---, only five of the 30 children paired with the “---20---” tester participated in a follow-up activity.

[A] inflexible      [B] incapable      [C] unreliable      [D] unsuitable

前文: Among the children who had not been tricked, the majority were ---18--- to cooperate with the tester in learning a new skill, demonstrating that they trusted his leadership.



补充技巧:

“红花绿叶” 原则:

红花词: available, subject, tend to do

绿叶词: unless (与until一起出现, 两者均不选)



## 完形考点小结:

### 1.词汇:

- 1) 词语搭配 (介词、主谓、动宾、熟词僻义、固定搭配)
- 2) 词义辨析 (同义词、反义词、形近词、近义词)

### 2.语法:

- 1) 逻辑关系 (转折让步、因果、并列、条件、递进、举例、指代、顺序)
- 2) 从句 (宾语从句、定语从句、同位语从句)

### 3.上下文语境:

- 1) 前后呼应 (呼应本句或前后句、段落主旨、全文主旨)
- 2) 复现法则 (原词、同义、反义复现)



## 全篇完形解题步骤:

1. 阅读全文首句: 首句即主题

2. 看选项, 从易到难:

步骤	选项
第1步	红花绿叶原则
第2步	逻辑关系题&介词题
第3步	词汇、语法、上下文

3. 概率原则

