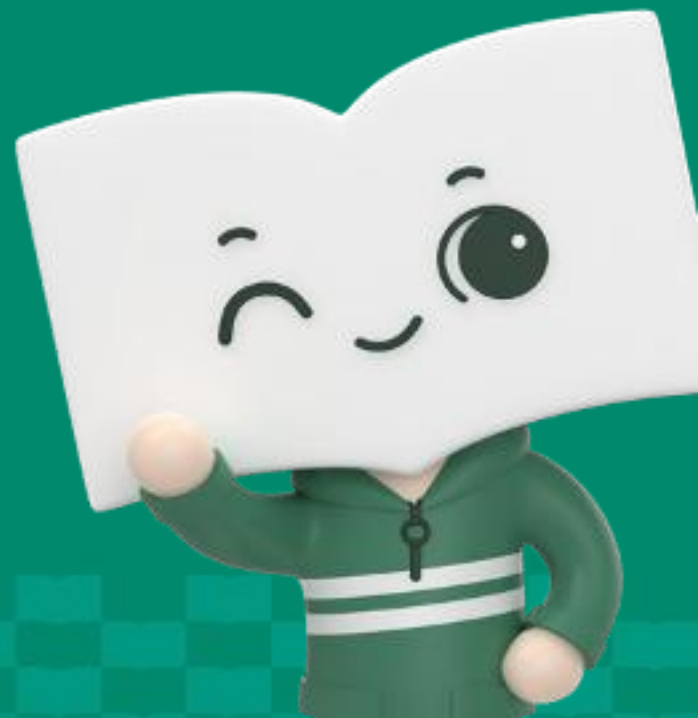


考研英语·模組学习

考研项目部 张楠



新东方 老师好!

复合句&并列句

从句结束的位置

⑤

从句之间的位置关系

②

主从句的划分

④

并列连词

1. 同等并列

①

2. 转折关系

①

3. 选择关系

①

4. 因果关系

①

并列的判定

②

并列结构中的省略现象



并列结构

并列连词	and, both A and B, as well as not only A but (also) B, neither A nor B	同等关系
	but, yet, while	转折关系
	or, either A or B	选择关系
	so	因果关系
标点符号	分号	并列句子，结束句子
	逗号	并列词或短语，不能结束句子



并列句

由并列连词把两个或多个简单句连接起来的句子。

He left yet you are with me.



并列连词不仅可以**连接句子**，也可以**连接词、词组**。

名词

形容词

副词

介词短语

非谓语动词短语

从句



并列连词所并列的内容

特征：

识别方法：



并列连词所并列的内容

特征：

结构类似，语法**功能**一致，**内容**相关。



并列连词所并列的内容

特征：

结构类似，语法**功能**一致，**内容**相关。

识别方法：

- ① 往并列连词**后**边看；
- ② 先**结构**再**内容**。



并列-同等关系

Paid and owned media are controlled by marketers promoting their own products.



并列-同等关系

Paid and owned media are controlled by marketers promoting their own products.



并列-同等关系

They give their owners automatic credit in restaurants, and hotels, at home, across the country, and even abroad, and they make many banking services available as well. [1994-T4]



并列-同等关系

They give their owners automatic credit in restaurants, and hotels, at home, across the country, and even abroad, and they make many banking services available as well.

[1994-T4]



并列-同等关系

- ① restaurants, and hotels
- ② in..., at home, across the country, and even abroad
- ③ They give...abroad, and they make... as well.



并列-同等关系

We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for compromise or cooperation.

[2019-1-ReadingPartB-7-5][P22]



并列-同等关系

We **neither** understand **nor** respect each other, **and** we have no basis for compromise or cooperation.

[2019-1-ReadingPartB-7-5][P22]



并列-同等关系

The loss of these tastes was not only a loss of happiness, but might possibly be injurious to the intellect, and more probably to the moral character.

[2008-Translation]



并列-同等关系

The loss of these tastes was not only a loss of happiness, but might possibly be injurious to the intellect, and more probably to the moral character.

[2008-Translation]



并列-同等关系

Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly.

[2004-T2]



并列-同等关系

Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly.

[2004-T2]



并列-同等关系

Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly.

[2004-T2]



并列-同等关系

They can help students acquire a sense of commitment by planning for roles, and by having clearly stated rules.



并列-同等关系

They can help students acquire a sense of commitment by planning for roles, **and** by having clearly stated rules.



并列-同等关系

They can help students acquire a sense of commitment **by planning** for roles, **and by having** clearly stated rules.



并列-同等关系

Some are up in arms over a proposal to drop a specific funding category for social-science research and to integrate it within cross-cutting topics of sustainable development.



并列-同等关系

Some are up in arms over a proposal to drop a specific funding category for social-science research **and** to integrate it within cross-cutting topics of sustainable development.



并列-同等关系

Some are up in arms over a proposal **to drop** a specific funding category for social-science research **and to integrate** it within cross-cutting topics of sustainable development.



并列-同等关系

Some **are up in arms over** a proposal to drop a specific funding category for social-science research **and** to integrate it within cross-cutting topics of sustainable development.

up in arms (about/over something)

very angry and protesting very strongly (about something)



并列-同等关系

For the time, attention, and money of the art-loving public, classical instrumentalists must compete not only with opera houses, dance troupes, theater companies, and museums, but also with the recorded performances of the great classical musicians of the 20th century.

[2011-T1]



并列-同等关系

For the time, attention, **and** money of the art-loving public, classical instrumentalists must compete **not only** with opera houses, dance troupes, theater companies, **and** museums, **but also** with the recorded performances of the great classical musicians of the 20th century.

[2011-T1]



For the **time,**
attention, **and money** of the art-loving public,

classical instrumentalists

not only with opera houses,
dance troupes,
theater companies, **and museums,**
must compete

but also with the recorded performances

of the great classical musicians of the 20th century.



并列-同等关系

The changes identified by David Graddol present clear and major challenges to the UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business sectors.



并列-同等关系

The changes identified by David Graddol present clear **and** major challenges to the UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business sectors.



并列-同等关系

The changes identified by David Graddol present **clear** and **major** challenges to the UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business sectors.



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并列-同等关系

The changes identified by David Graddol present **clear and major challenges to the UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business sectors.**



并列-在完形中需要注意:

Growing bodies need movement and __23__, but not just in ways that emphasize competition.

A. care B. nutrition C. exercise D. leisure



并列-在阅读中需要注意:

“paralyze” 的感情色彩是_____

A. 积极

B. 消极

C. 中立

A well-directed terrorist attack can paralyze communications, clog the wheels of ordinary life, panic millions, wipe value off stock exchanges and destroy industries.



并列-转折关系

Parents would be looking at their emails while the children would be making excited bids for their attention.

[2017-2-ReadingPartA-T2-2-4][P33]



并列-转折关系

Parents would be looking at their emails **while** the children would be making excited bids for their attention.

[2017-2-ReadingPartA-T2-2-4][P33]



并列-转折关系

Parents would be looking at their emails while the children would be making excited bids for their attention.

[2017-2-ReadingPartA-T2-2-4][P33]



Shippers have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time-consuming, and will work only in truly extreme case.



Shippers have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time-consuming, and will work only in truly extreme case.



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Shippers have the right to appeal to the federal government's
Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is
expensive, time-consuming, and will work only in truly
extreme case.



but总结

① but: 表示转折

② not...but: 不是...而是...

The meal is **not** for one, **but** for many to enjoy.



but总结

- ① but: 表示转折、尽管如此
- ② not...but: 不是...而是...
- ③ not...any but:

I have excluded him because, while his accomplishments may contribute to the solution of moral problems, he has not been charged with the task of approaching any but the factual aspects of those problems.

[2006-translation]



but总结

- ① but: 表示转折、尽管如此
- ② not...but: 不是...而是...
- ③ not...any but: 约等于**only**

I have excluded him because, while his accomplishments may contribute to the solution of moral problems, he **has not been charged** with the task of approaching **any but** the factual aspects of those problems.

[2006-translation]



but总结

- ① but: 表示转折、尽管如此
- ② not...but: 不是...而是...
- ③ not...any but: but约等于only
- ④ not only (just)...but / not only (just)...but also



but总结

So disciplines acquire a monopoly not just over the production of knowledge, but also over the production of the producers of knowledge.

[2011-PartC]



but总结

So disciplines acquire a monopoly **not just** over the production of knowledge, **but also** over the production of the producers of knowledge.

[2011-PartC]



but总结

So disciplines acquire a monopoly **not just** over the production of knowledge, **but also** over the production of the producers of knowledge.

因此，学科不仅垄断了知识的生产，而且垄断了知识生产者的培养。



并列-选择关系

He must either sell some of his property or seek extra funds in the form of loans.

[2000-UseofEnglish]



并列-选择关系

He must **either** sell some of his property **or** seek extra funds in the form of loans.

[2000-UseofEnglish]



并列-选择关系

He must **either** **sell** some of his property **or** **seek** extra funds in the form of loans.

[2000-UseofEnglish]



并列-选择关系

We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for **compromise or cooperation**. [2019-1-Part B]



并列-选择关系

We **neither** **understand** **nor** **respect** each other, and we have no basis for **compromise** **or** **cooperation**. [2019-1-Part B]



并列-选择关系

We **neither understand nor respect** each other, **and** we have no basis for **compromise or cooperation**. [2019-1-Part B]



并列-选择关系

We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for compromise or cooperation. [2019-1-Part B]



并列-因果关系

Mark Twain's *Huckleberry Finn* exemplified American anti-intellectualism. Its hero avoids being civilized---going to school and learning to read---so he can preserve his innate goodness. 《哈克贝利·费恩历险记》

[2004-T4]



并列-因果关系

Mark Twain's *Huckleberry Finn* exemplified American anti-intellectualism. Its hero avoids being civilized---going to school and learning to read---**so** he can preserve his innate goodness.

[2004-T4]



并列-因果关系

Mark Twain's *Huckleberry Finn* exemplified American anti-intellectualism. **Its hero avoids being civilized**---going to school and learning to read---**so he can preserve** his innate goodness.

[2004-T4]



并列-因果关系

Reporters tend to be part of a broadly defined social and cultural elite, so their work tends to reflect the conventional values of this elite.

[2001-T3]



并列-因果关系

Reporters tend to be part of a broadly defined social and cultural elite, **so** their work tends to reflect the conventional values of this elite.

[2001-T3]



并列-分号

The room burst into laughter; the man looked puzzled and hurt.



并列-分号

The room **burst** into laughter; the man **looked** puzzled and hurt.



并列-分号

The room **burst** into laughter; the man **looked** puzzled and hurt.

分号前后的两个句子成分完整



并列-分号

Instead, the best strategy is to use the agent as a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, consider it a reminder to check the database again. [2004-T1]

The expression “tip service” most probably means _____.

A. advisory B. compensation C. interaction D. reminder



并列-分号

Instead, the best strategy is to use the agent as a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, consider it a reminder to check the database again.

[2004-T1]



并列-分号

Instead, the best strategy is to **use the agent as** a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, consider it a reminder to check the database again.

[2004-T1]



并列-分号

Instead, the best strategy is to **use the agent as** a kind of **tip service** **to keep** abreast of jobs in a particular database; when you get E-mail, **consider it (as)** a reminder **to check** the database again. [2004-T1]

The expression “tip service” most probably means _____.

A. advisory B. compensation C. interaction D. reminder



并列-逗号

Proper, scientific study of impacts of dams and of costs and benefits of controlling waters can help resolve these conflicts.

[1998-T1]



并列-逗号

Proper, scientific study of impacts of dams and of costs and benefits of controlling waters can help resolve these conflicts.

[1998-T1]



并列-逗号

Proper, scientific study of impacts of dams **and** of costs **and** benefits of controlling waters can help resolve these conflicts.

[1998-T1]



并列-逗号

The final, polished work that he gave to the world was the result of years of practising, re-writing and reading.

[2019-2-Translation]



并列-逗号

The **final**, **polished** work that he gave to the world was the result of years of practising, re-writing and reading.

[2019-2-Translation]



补充：逗号和分号的区分

- ① 逗号只能并列词或短语，不能并列句子；分号可以并列句子。
- ② 逗号不能作为一个句子的结束，分号可以作为一个句子的结束。



补充：逗号和分号的区分

判断正误：

- ① He is my friend, she is my friend, too.
- ② He is my friend; she is my friend, too.
- ③ He is my friend, and she is my friend, too.



补充：逗号和分号的区分

判断正误：

① ~~He is my friend, she is my friend, too.~~

② He is my friend; she is my friend, too.

③ He is my friend, and she is my friend, too.



补充：逗号和分号的区分

判断正误：

- ① Rural population is decreasing, however, urban population is increasing.
- ② Rural population is decreasing, but urban population is increasing.
- ③ Rural population is decreasing; however, urban population is increasing.



补充：逗号和分号的区分

判断正误：

- ① ~~Rural population is decreasing, however, urban population is increasing.~~
- ② Rural population is decreasing, but urban population is increasing.
- ③ Rural population is decreasing; however, urban population is increasing.



补充：逗号和分号的区分

Children will play with dolls equipped with personality chips, computers with in-built personalities will be regarded as workmates rather than tools, relaxation will be in front of smell- television, **and** digital age will have arrived.

[2001-Translation]



补充：逗号和分号的区分

Children will play with dolls equipped with personality chips, **computers** with in-built personalities **will be regarded as** workmates rather than tools, **relaxation will be** in front of smell- television, **and digital age will have arrived.**

[2001-Translation]



补充：逗号和分号的区分

- ① 句子之间不能用逗号直接隔开。
- ② 句子之间使用逗号时，需要在最后一个逗号前添加连词。
- ③ 副词不可以和逗号一起断开句子。



A well-directed terrorist attack can **paralyze** communications, **clog** the wheels of ordinary life, **panic** millions, **wipe** value off stock exchanges **and** **destroy** industries.

A well-directed terrorist attack **can** **paralyze** communications, **can** **clog** the wheels of ordinary life, **can** **panic** millions, **can** **wipe** value off stock exchanges **and** **can** **destroy** industries.



并列结构中的省略现象

可以省略重复部分，从而让句子更加简洁。



并列结构中的省略现象

Its scientists were the world's best, its workers the most skilled.



并列结构中的省略现象

Its scientists were the world's best, its workers the most skilled.

Its scientists **were** the world's best, (**and**) its workers (**were**) the most skilled.



并列结构中的省略现象

Its scientists were the world's best, its workers the most skilled.

Its scientists **were** the world's best, (**and**) its workers (**were**) the most skilled.

并列句中各分句重复的部分可以省略，甚至可以省略并列连词。



并列结构中的省略现象

Failing hips can be replaced, clinical depression controlled, cataracts removed in a 30-minute surgical procedure. [2003-T4]



并列结构中的省略现象

Failing hips can be replaced, clinical depression controlled, cataracts removed in a 30-minute surgical procedure.

Failing hips **can be** replaced, clinical depression (**can be**) controlled, (**and**) cataracts (**can be**) removed in a 30-minute surgical procedure.



并列结构中的省略现象

Your behavior made me happy but Tom angry.



并列结构中的省略现象

Your behavior made me happy but Tom angry.

Your behavior made me happy but (**your behavior made**) Tom angry.



并列结构中的省略现象

It is said that in England death is pressing, in Canada inevitable and in California optional. [2003 text 4]



并列结构中的省略现象

It is said that in England death is pressing, in Canada inevitable and in California optional. [2003 text 4]

It is said that in England death is pressing, in Canada (**death is**) inevitable and in California (**death is**) optional.



并列结构中的省略现象

A technology of behavior will continue to be rejected, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems.



并列结构中的省略现象

A technology of behavior **will continue to be rejected**, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems.



并列结构中的省略现象

A technology of behavior **will continue to be rejected**, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems.

A technology of behavior **will continue to be rejected**, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems (**will continue to be rejected**).



并列结构中的省略现象

Up to the age of thirty or beyond it poetry of many kinds gave him great pleasure. Formerly, too, pictures had given him considerable, and music very great, delight.

[2008-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

But, for a small group of students, professional training might be the way to go since well-developed skills, all other factors being equal, can be the difference between having a job and not.

[1999-T3]



并列结构中的省略现象

But, for a small group of students, professional training might be the way to go since well-developed skills, all other factors being equal, can be the difference between having a job **and** not.

[1999-T3]



并列结构中的省略现象

But, for a small group of students, professional training might be the way to go since well-developed skills, all other factors being equal, can be the difference between having a job **and not having a job**.

[1999-T3]



并列结构中的省略现象

Another surprise is that the findings hold true for both those with children and without, but more so for nonparents.

[2015-2-R1]

hold true (for...) 适用 (于...)



并列结构中的省略现象

Another surprise is that the findings hold true for **both** those with children **and** without, **but** more so for nonparents.

Another surprise is that the findings **hold true for both** those with children **and** those without children, **but** more so(=hold true) for nonparents.



并列结构中的省略现象

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.



并列结构中的省略现象

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.



并列结构中的省略现象

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability **to learn** **and concentrate**, **and** job performance, **and** shorten your life.



并列结构中的省略现象

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.

Inadequate sleep can harm your **mood, memory, ability to learn**
and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.



并列结构中的省略现象

Inadequate sleep can harm your mood, memory, ability to learn and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.

Inadequate sleep **can harm** your **mood, memory, ability to learn**
and concentrate, and job performance, and shorten your life.



并列结构中的省略现象

The growth of part-time and flexible working patterns, and of training and retraining schemes allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

The growth of part-time **and** flexible working patterns, and of training and retraining schemes allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

The growth of **part-time** and **flexible** working patterns, and of training and retraining schemes allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

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The growth of **part-time and flexible** working patterns, **and of training and retraining schemes** allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

The growth of **part-time and flexible** working patterns, **and of training and retraining schemes** allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

The growth of **part-time** **and** **flexible** working patterns, **and** of training **and** retraining schemes allows more women to take advantage of employment opportunities.



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the inferiority of those at the bottom.

[2011-1-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the inferiority of those at the bottom.

[2011-1-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the inferiority of those at the bottom.

[2011-1-Translation]



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并列结构中的省略现象

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[2011-1-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the inferiority of those at the bottom.

[2011-1-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the inferiority of those at the bottom.

[2011-1-Translation]



并列结构中的省略现象

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, **and** a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top **and** the inferiority of those at the bottom.

justification n. 正当理由

rationalization n. 合理化

superiority n. 优越感

inferiority n. 低等, 自卑

exploitation n. 剥削

neglect n./v. 忽略, 忽视



主从复合句

主句和从句之间由从句连接词连接。

从句连接词：that/ whether/ if/ what/ which/ who/ whom/
whose/ when/ where/ why/ how/ as等



主从句的划分



主从句的划分

- ☺ Step 1: 找到句子中**所有的谓语动词**;
- ☺ Step 2: 找到所有**从句连接词**和**并列连词**;
- ☺ Step 3: 一个从句只有一个谓语动词, 并且该从句的谓语动词位于从句连接词**右一**的位置。



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model that does not meet a government-defined index of body mass could result in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model that does not meet a government-defined index of body mass could result in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

☺ Step 1: 找到句子中**所有的谓语动词**;



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model that **does not meet** a government-defined index of body mass **could result** in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

☺ Step 1: 找到句子中**所有的谓语动词**;



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model that **does not meet** a government-defined index of body mass **could result** in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

☺ Step 2: 找到所有**从句连接词**和**并列连词**;



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model **that** does not meet a government-defined index of body mass could result in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

☺ Step 2: 找到所有**从句连接词**和**并列连词**;



主从句的划分

Under the law, using a fashion model **that** does not meet a government-defined index of body mass could result in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

Step 3: 一个从句只有一个谓语动词，并且该从句的谓语动词位于从句连接词**右一**的位置。



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主从句的划分

This modern faith in medicines is proved by the fact that the annual drug bill of the Health Services is mounting to astronomical figures.



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主从句的划分

The health research community should actively recruit to its cause not only well-known personalities such as Stephen Cooper, who has made courageous statements about the value of animal research.



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主从句的划分

There is pressure for change from within the profession, but opponents of change among the regulators insist that keeping outsiders out of a law firm isolates lawyers from the pressure to make money rather than serve clients ethically.



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主从句的划分

We are even farther removed from the unfocused newspaper reviews published in England between the turn of the 20th century and the eve of World War II, at a time when newsprint was dirt-cheap and stylish arts criticism was considered an ornament to the publications in which it appeared.



主从句的划分

Social science is that branch of intellectual enquiry which seeks to study humans and their endeavors in the same reasoned, orderly, systematic, and dispassioned manner that natural scientists use for the study of natural phenomena. [261-6]



从句之间的位置关系

1. 没有关系



主从句的划分

The same dramatic technological changes that have provided marketers with more and more diverse communication choices have also increased the risk that passionate consumers will voice their opinions in a quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.

[2011-T3]



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从句之间的位置关系

1. 没有关系

2. 有关系——①并列；②嵌套



主从句的划分

To say that the child learns by imitation and that the way to teach is to set a good example oversimplifies.



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主从句的划分

These leaders are living proof that prevention works and that we can manage the health problems that come naturally with age.



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主从句的划分

Many behaviorists **suggest** that the child who **is raised** in an environment where there **are** many stimuli which **develop** his capacity for appropriate responses **will experience** greater intellectual development.



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主从句的划分

Shippers who feel that they are being overcharged have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time-consuming, and will work only in truly extreme case.



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主从句的划分

Pushed by science, or what claims to be science, society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders akin to physical disabilities.

[2006-Translation]



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主从句的划分

It is entirely reasonable for auditors to believe that scientists who know exactly where they are going and how they will get there should not be distracted by the necessity of keeping one eye on the cash register while the other eye is on the microscope.

[1999-T5]



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