

# 第三章 环保类

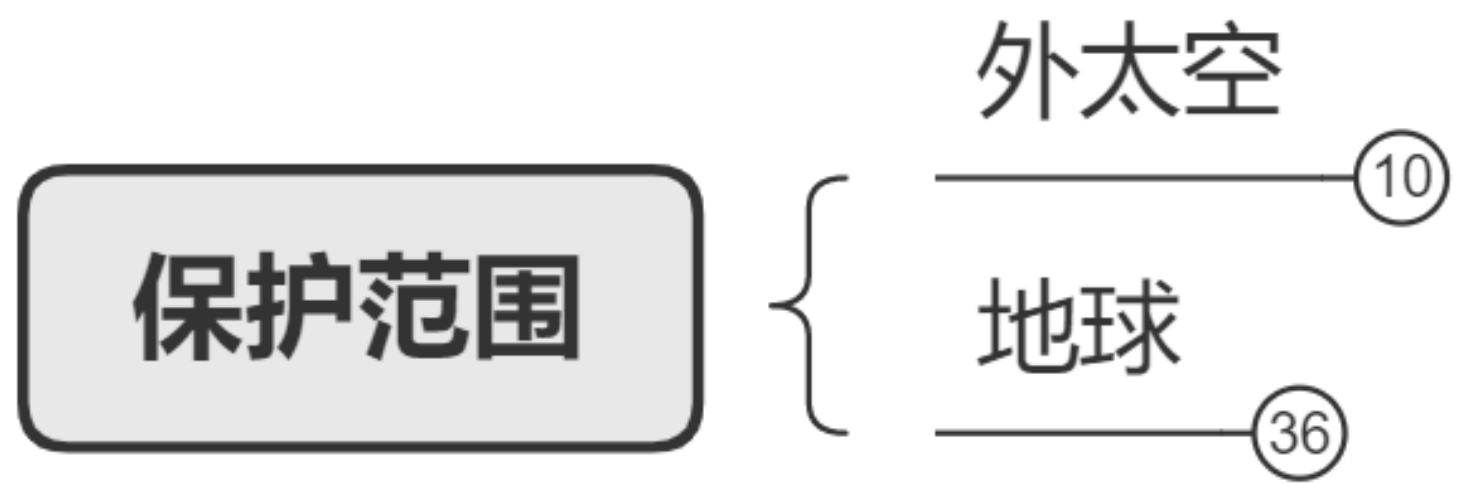


# 环保类话题

保护范围

保护对象





# 保护范围 外太空



新东方 老师好!

新东方  
XDF CN

大学生学习与发展中心

## 外太空

大爆炸 (big bang)

★ 宇宙 (universe / cosmos)

★ 银河 (galaxy)

☐ 太阳系 (solar system)

月亮 (lunar)

星球 (planet)

小行星 (asteroid)

☐ 人造卫星 (artificial satellite)

光年 (light-year)

## 星体运动

★ 喷射/喷洒 (spray / emit)

★ 转动 (spin/revolve)

轨迹 (orbit)



**universe**    n.宇宙

**[2020-1-Reading Part C]:**

.... the Earth was at the centre of our universe.





**universe** n.宇宙; 经验 (或活动) 领域; 体系

**[2012-1-Reading PartA]:**

It is becoming less clear, however, that such a theory would be a simplification, given the dimensions and **universes** that it might entail, nonetheless, unification of sorts remains a major goal.



**universe** n. 宇宙; 经验 (或活动) 领域; 体系

-- universal a. 全世界的; 通用的; 普遍适用的

It is universally acknowledged that...

众所周知





**galaxy** n.银河

(三星)盖乐世



**[1998-1-翻译]:**

Over billions of years, the gas was compressed by gravity into **galaxies**, stars, plants and eventually, even humans.



**galaxy** n. 银河 = the Milky Way



solar system (太阳系)

solar a. 太阳的, 与太阳有关的

[2018-2-Reading PartA-T2]: In March, for the first time, wind and **solar power** accounted for more than 10 percent of the power generated in the US, reported the US Energy Information Administration.



solar system (太阳系)

solar a. 太阳的, 与太阳有关的

lunar a. 月亮的, 与月亮有关的

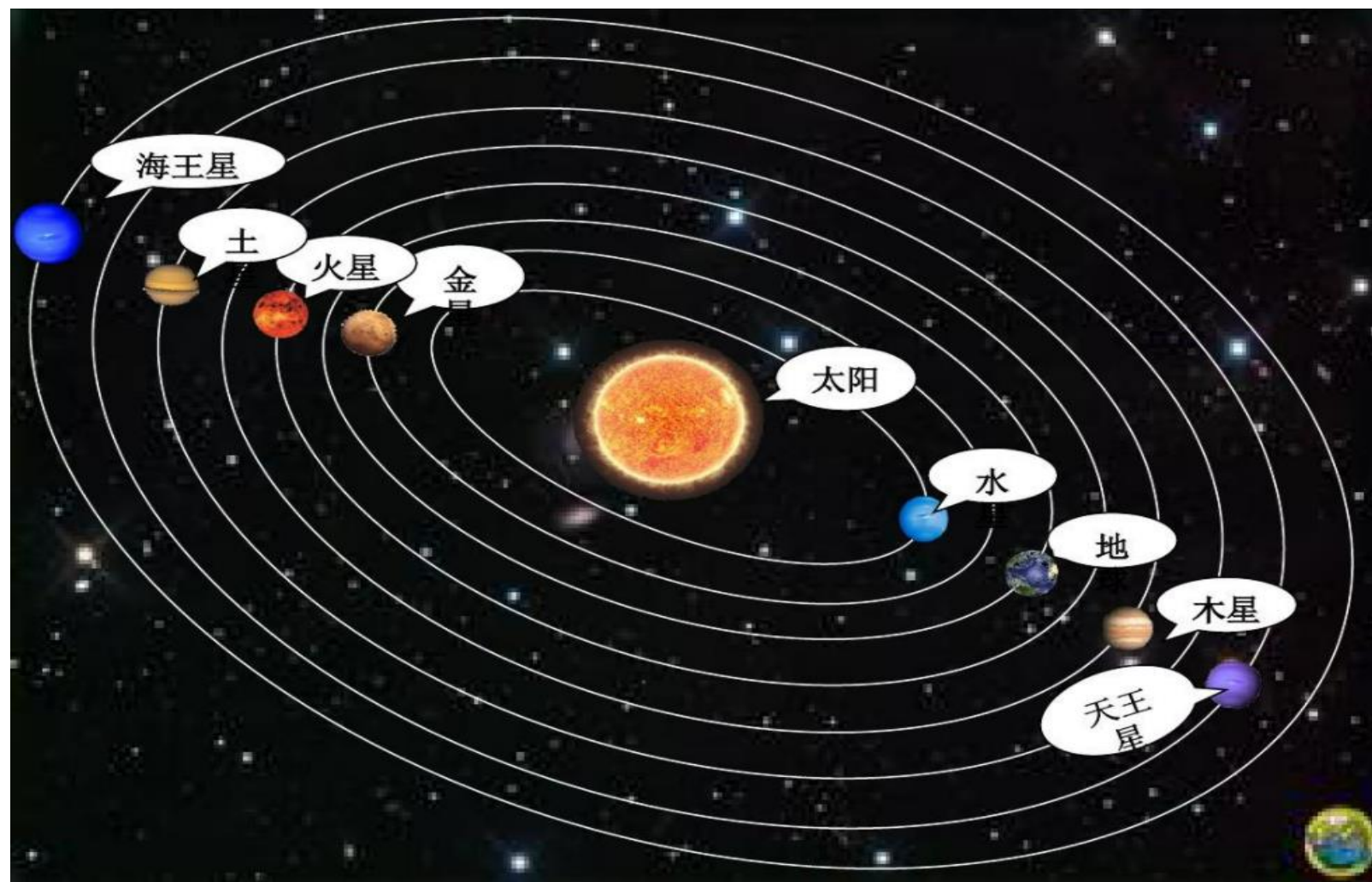
-- solar calendar (阳历)

-- lunar calendar (阴历)





# 太阳系八大行星



# 太阳系八大行星

Mercury (水星)

(罗马神话) 商业之神墨丘利



[词根]: merc: 表示“商业”

- commerce n.商业, 商务
- commercial a.商业的, 商务的
- merchant n.商人





satellite n. 卫星

-- artificial satellite (人造卫星)



# 星体运动相关词汇

spray, emit, spin, revolve



spray v. 喷洒

**[2018-1-完形填空]:**

In a Swiss study, researchers **sprayed** oxytocin into the noses of half the subjects; those subjects were ready to lend significantly higher amounts of money to strangers than were their counterparts who inhaled something else.



emit v. 释放, 发出

-- emission n. 排放, 释放

-- industrial emission (工业排放)



spin v. (快速) 旋转

[2016-2-阅读]:

Sit down to read and the flywheel of work-related thoughts **keeps spinning** — or else you're so exhausted that a challenging book's the last thing you need.



revolve v. 旋转

[2020-1-翻译]: Copernicus theorised in 1543 that all of the planets that we knew of **revolved** not around the Earth, but the Sun, a system that was later upheld by Galileo at his own expense.



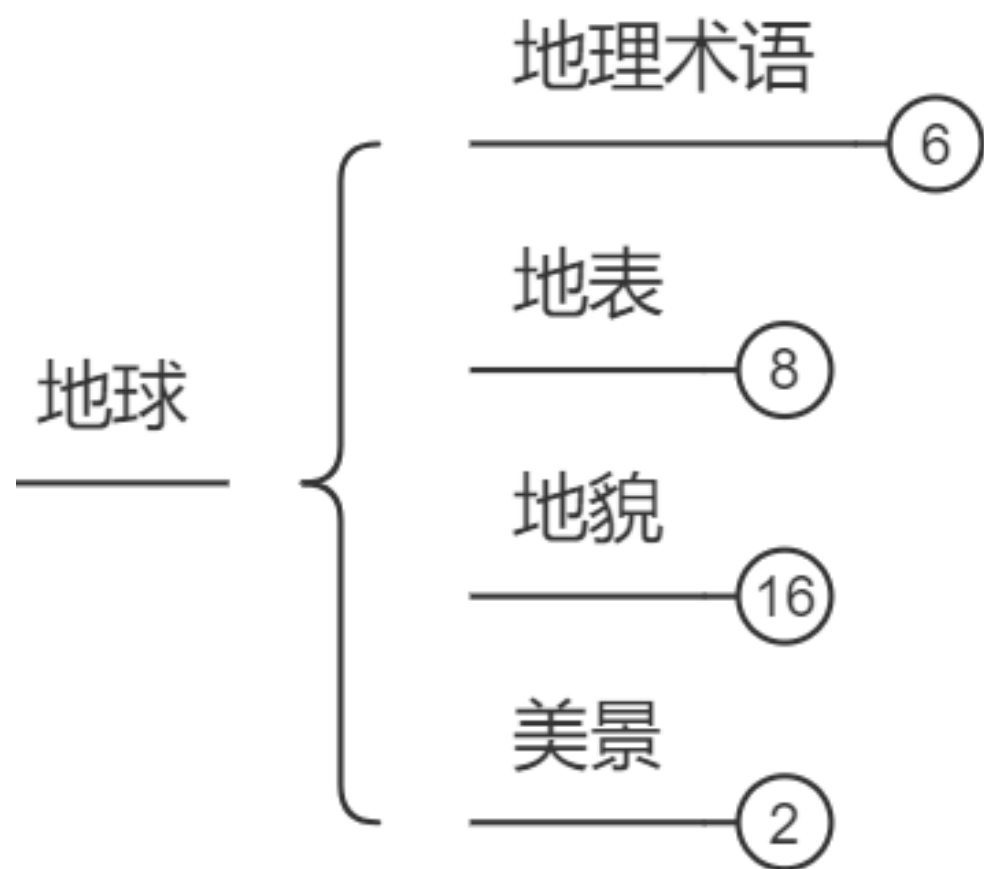




1. The dancer spun round and round.
2. The gunman sprayed the building with bullets.
3. energy conservation and emission reduction



4. the moral universe
5. She thinks that the world revolves around her.
6. The moral of the story is very simple.



地理术语

★ 地球 (globe / earth)

★ 大气层 (atmosphere)

经度 (longitude)

纬度 (latitude)

赤道 (equator)

热带 (tropic)



# 地理术语

globe, earth, atmosphere



**globe** n. 地球; 地球仪; 球状物

-- global a. 全球的

global economy

-- globalization n. 全球化

... recruit volunteers for an international conference on globalization ... (2010-E1-小作文)



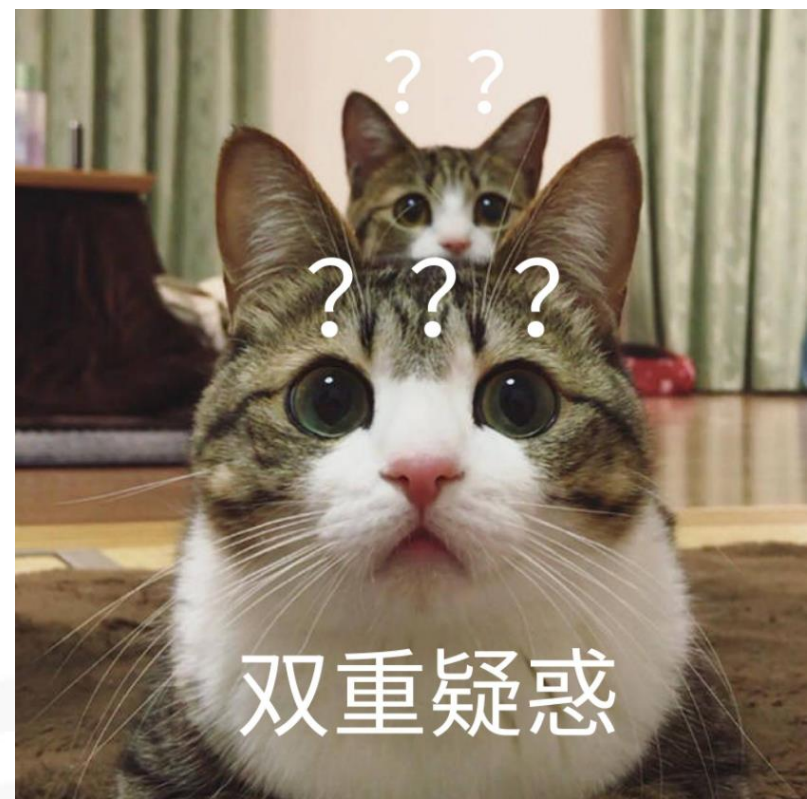


**earth** n.地球

-- on earth (究竟/到底)

-- on the earth (在地球上)

Why on earth would he want  
to go to such a place?



**atmosphere** n.大气层; 氛围, 情调

-- a harmonious atmosphere (和谐的氛围)



地表

洲 (continent)

定位 (pinpoint)

★ 位置 (location / position / slot)

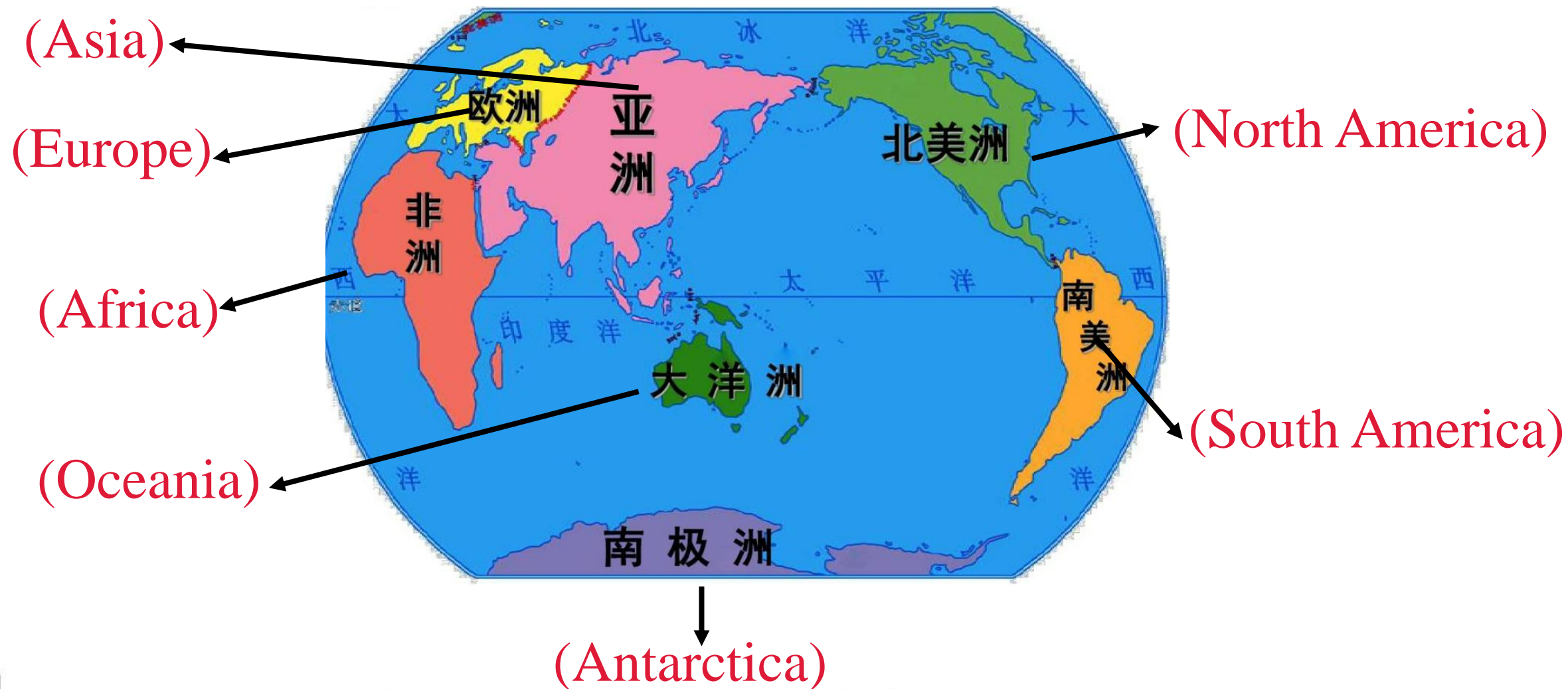
★ 栖息地 (habitat)

★ 边界 (boundary)

区域/地区 (area / zone / region / belt)



# 七大洲 (seven continents)



# 位置相关的词汇

location , position, slot





**slot** n.窄缝; (时间表、计划中的) 时段, 位置

-- **slot** v.投放; 插入

[2016-E2-阅读]:

Try to **slot** it as a to-do list item....



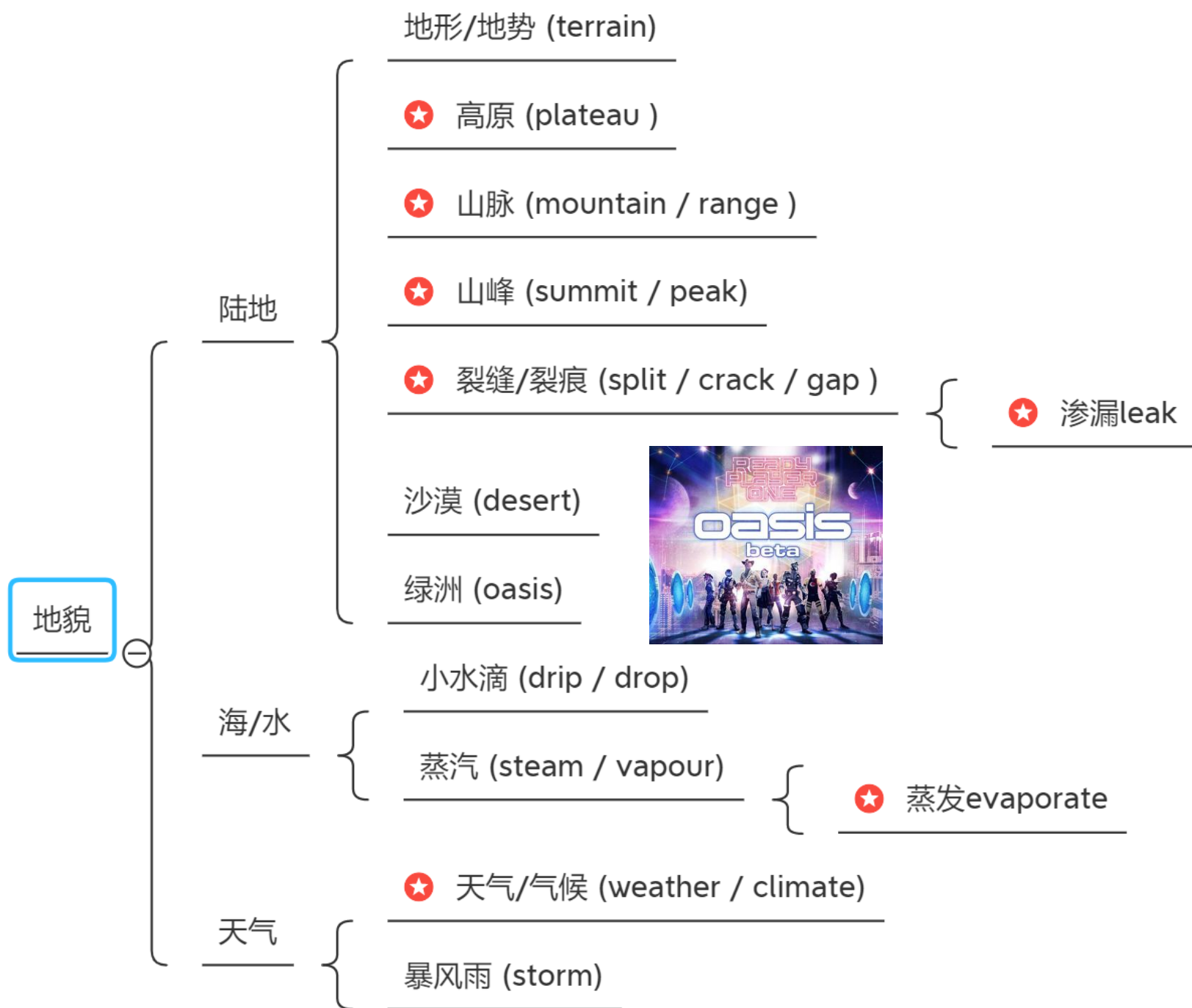


**boundary** n.边界, 界限 (泛指/抽象意义上的分界)

the boundaries of human knowledge

[近义词]: border n.边界





[1] plateau n.高原 平稳时期, 停滞时期

[2010-E1-完形]:

Workers tended to be diligent for the first few days of the week, before \_\_20\_\_ a plateau and then slackening off.

20. (A) breaking (B) climbing (C) surpassing (D) hitting



[2] mountain n.山, 高山

range n.山脉; 范围 v.在...范围内变化

range from 1 to 100

change from 1 to 100



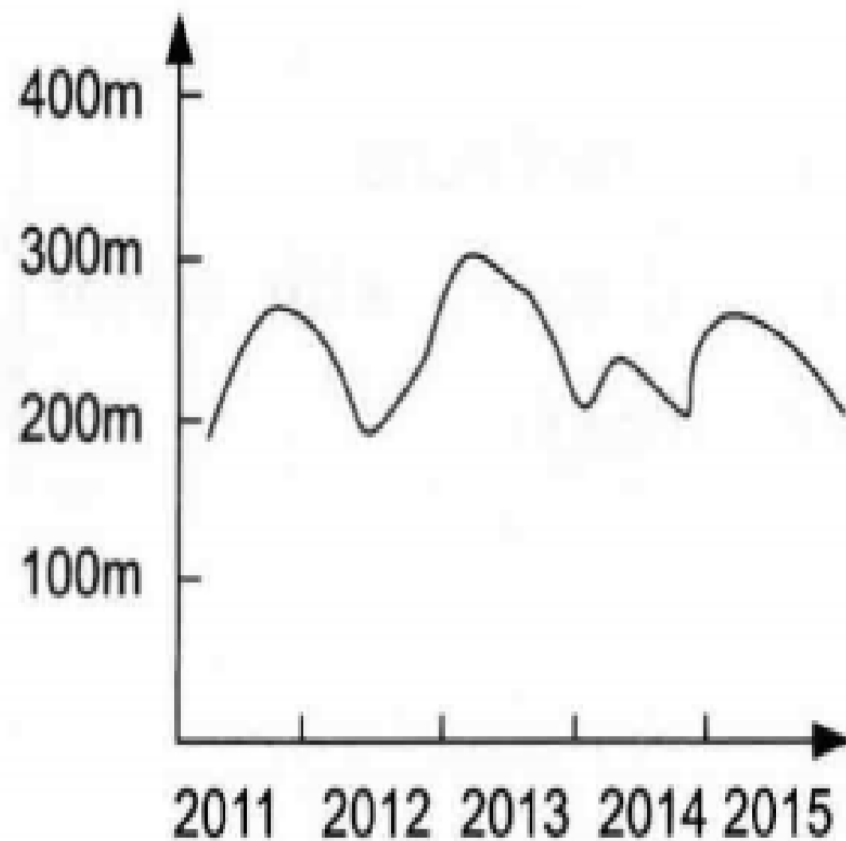
[表示“波动”的相关词汇]: 英语二大作文词汇

-- wave    n.海浪, 波浪      v.起伏, 波动

-- fluctuate    v.波动, 来回波动    -- fluctuation    n.波动, 起伏



## 图表作文-常见走势



sth. ranges / waves / fluctuates  
from A to B



[3] peak n.山峰





[3] peak n.山峰

-- summit n.山峰, 顶峰; (政府之间的)峰会

the G20 Summit (G20峰会)



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- split (v):分裂, 分开

**[2012-E1-完形]:**

When the court deals with social policy decisions, the law it shapes is inescapably political-which is why decisions **split** along ideological lines are so easily dismissed as unjust.



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- split (v): 分裂, 分开

-- crack v.(使) 破裂, 裂开

[2012-E1-完形]:

They had pushed the agency to designate the bird as "endangered, " a status that gives federal officials greater regulatory power to **crack down on** threats.



[4] 表示“裂缝/裂痕”的词汇:

-- gap n.缺口, 间隔, 差距

the generation gap (代沟)

bridge the gap (弥补差距)

-- bridge n.桥, 桥梁 / v.弥合, 消除



[5] leak v.泄露

[2022年-英语二-阅读]: leak user information for profit

leakage n. 泄露

the leakage of data (数据泄露)



## [四大洋]:

大西洋 (Atlantic Ocean)

太平洋 (Pacific Ocean)

印度洋 (Indian Ocean)

北冰洋 (Arctic Ocean)



[1] **evaporate** v.蒸发

steam ~ vapor



do sth. at full steam  
竭尽全力做某事

eg. I will prepare for this exam at full steam.





[2] climate n.天气, 气候

-- climate change (气候变化/天气改变)

[形近词]:

**climax** n.高潮, 极点, 顶点

the climax of his political career



[3] weather n.天气; 经受住, 平安度过

[例句]: The country had **weathered** a serious crisis.



美景



景色 (scene / scenery / view / landscape / spectacle)

全景 (panorama)



表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- scene    n. 景色; 场景, 场地



## 表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

- scene n. 景色; 场景, 场地
- scenery n. 美景, 景色

Nowadays the priority for travelling is shifted from shopping to food and scenery.



## 表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇：

-- scene     n. 景色; **场景, 场地**

-- scenery     n. 美景, 景色

-- landscape     n. 风景; 乡村风景画 (风格)



表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- spectacle n.壮观的景象, 奇特的景象 (复数) 眼镜

But it also occurred to me that they probably never had seen such a spectacle.

a pair of spectacles





表示“景色/美景”的相关词汇:

-- spectacle n.壮观的景象, 奇特的景象 (复数) 眼镜

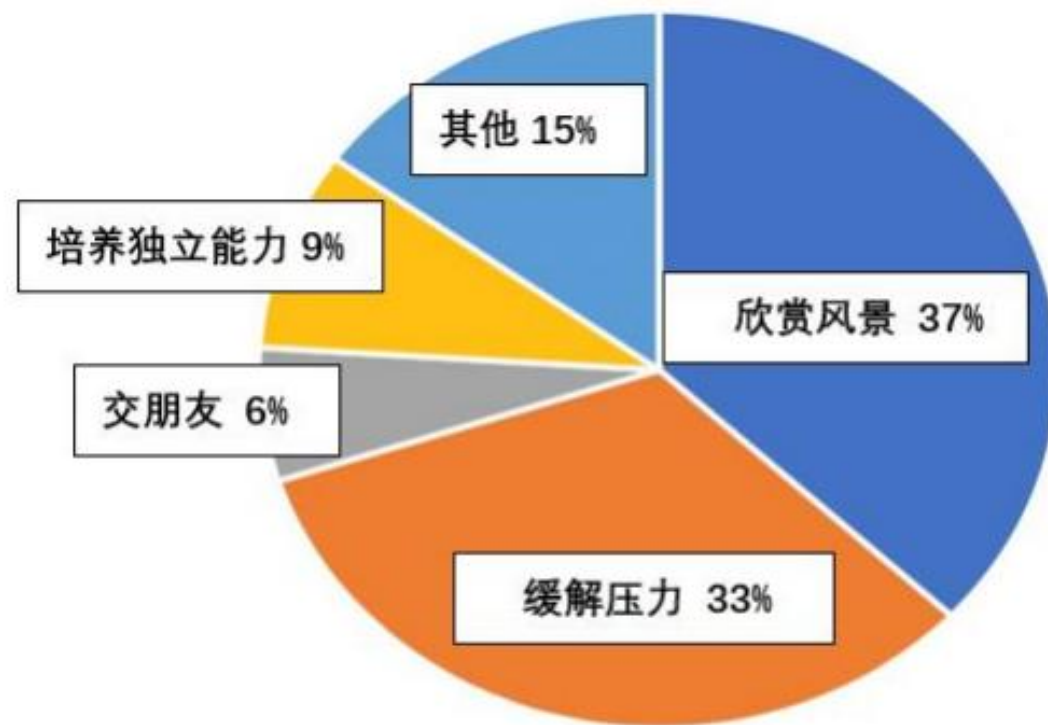
spectacular a.宏伟的, 壮观的



欣赏风景

appreciate the scenery

## 2016年英语二大作文



某高校学生旅行目的调查



EX.

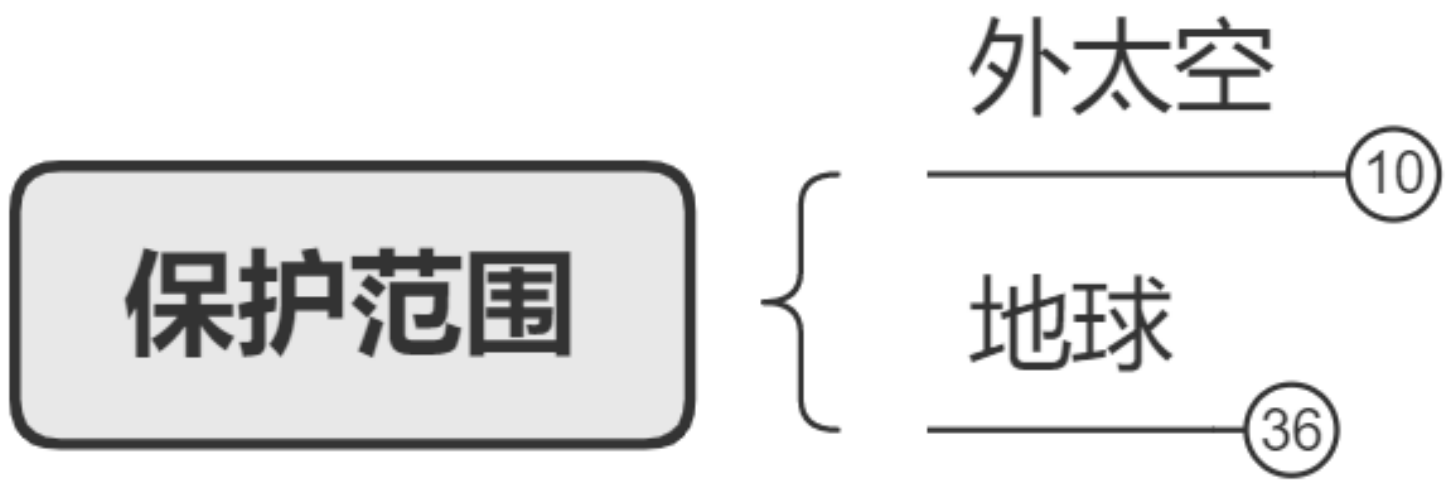
1. He slotted a disk into the drive.
2. boundary disputes
3. She wiped the steam from her glasses.

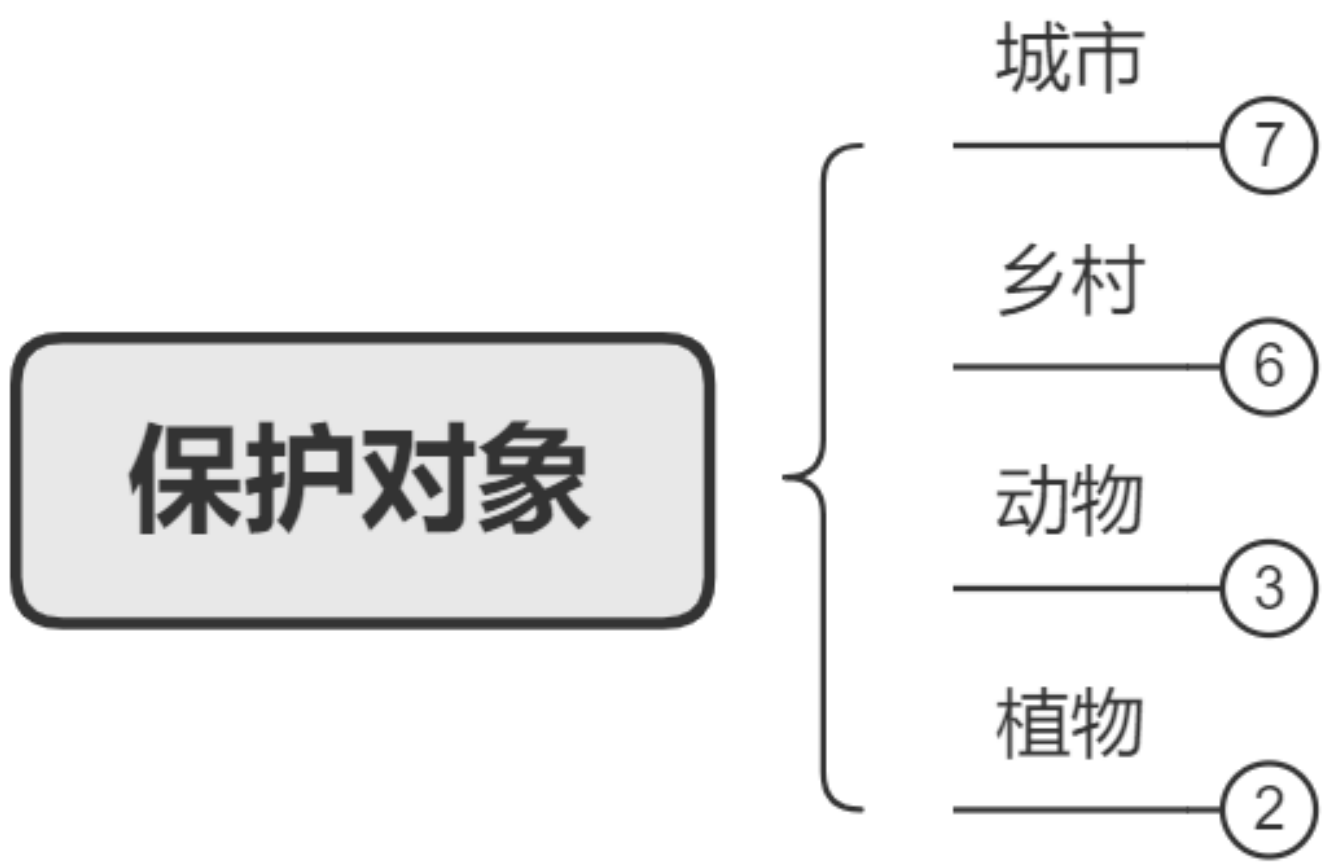


EX.

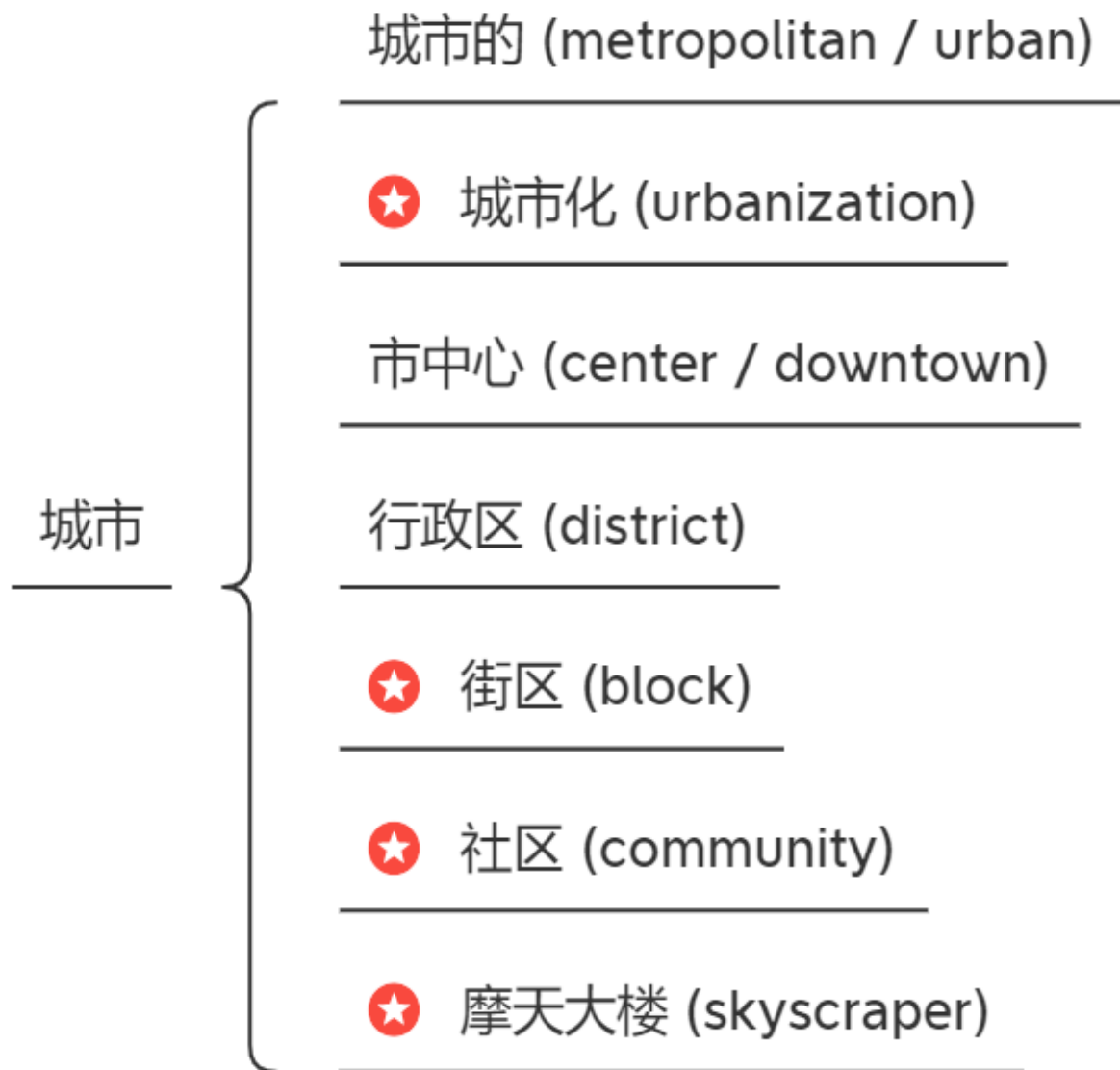
4. create a romantic atmosphere
5. 如果你让我拥有这个职位，我将感激不尽。
6. Her confidence had now completely evaporated.
7. a magnificent spectacle











[1] urban a.城市的, 城市的

-- urbanize v.将...城市化

-- urbanization n.城市化, 城镇化



[2] block    n.街区    v. 阻碍

**[2016-E2-Reading]:** Some Congress members are trying to **block the plan**.....



[2] block n.街区 v. 阻碍

[近义词]:

prevent v.预防; 阻碍

hinder v.阻碍, 妨碍

prevent / hinder sb from doing sth. (阻碍某人做某事)



[3] community n.社区, 群体, 群落

**[2015-E2-Reading]:** If you have no friends or relatives, try to participate in several **online communities**, full of people who are always willing to share advice and encouragement.



[4] skyscraper n.摩天大楼



scrape v.擦, 刮

scratch v.划伤, 刮坏

make skyscraper-full of money





[1] rural a. 乡村的, 乡下的

-- rural population in poverty (乡村贫困人口)

-- alleviate poverty (扶贫)

-- eliminate poverty (脱贫)

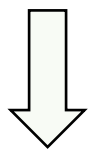




# 保护对象 动物



[1] creature n.生物



create v.创造, 创建

- creation n.创造
- creativity n.创造力
- creative a.具有创造力的

innovate v.创新

innovation n.创新

innovative a.创新的



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

[2008-E1-阅读]:

There are some real constraints that are set by the genetic architecture of the **individual organism**.



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

organ n.器官

**organ transplant**



[1] creature n.生物

≈ organism n.生物, 有机体

organ n.器官

organic a.有机的

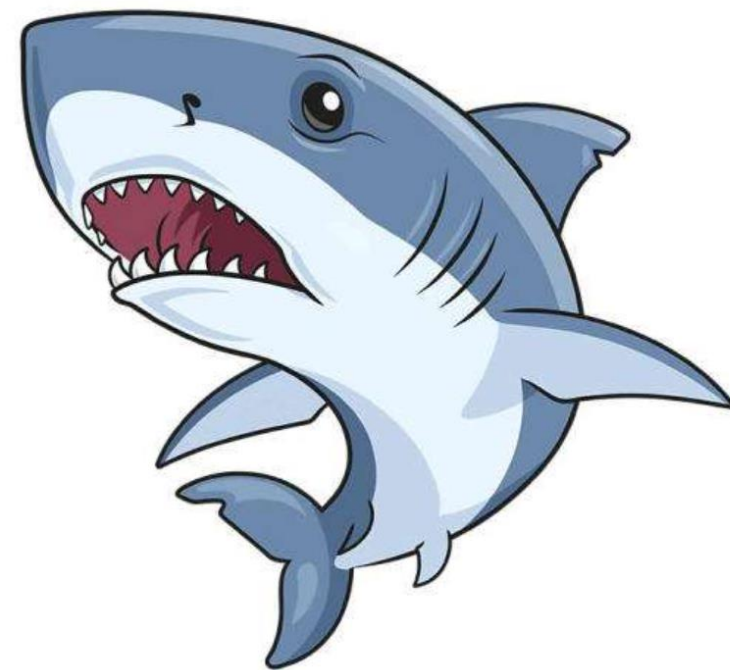
organic vegetables (有机蔬菜)



[2] predator n.捕食者; 掠夺者

[2006-E1-阅读]:

The biomass of large **predators** (animals that kill and eat other animals) in a new fishery is reduced on average by 80% within 15 years of the start of exploitation.



[3] herd n. 兽群; 牧群 人群, 群众

[2009-阅读]: Not choice, but habit rules the unreflecting herd.

unreflecting a. 没有思想的, 缺乏思考的



## 动物行为相关词汇

conceive , foster, rear, perish, expire, revive, extinct





[1] conceive v.怀孕,孕育 想象,想出

[2013-E1-Reading - 33-D]: our immediate future is hard to **conceive**.

[近义词]:

- **imagine**
- **envision**
- **envisage**



[2] foster v. 养育, 抚养 培养, 促进

[2020-E2-Reading - 27-A]:

[A] **foster** a stronger sense of teamwork

[3] rear v. 抚养, 饲养

[2021-E1-Reading-27-A]:

[A] **cattle rearing** has been a major means of livelihood for the poor.



[4] perish v.死亡, 惨死

**[2003-Reading]:**

Death is normal; we are genetically programmed to disintegrate and perish, even under ideal conditions.

[5] expire v.死亡 (条款/规定) 到期

[例句]: When does your driving licence expire?



[6] revive v.使...复活, 恢复

**[2010-Reading]:**

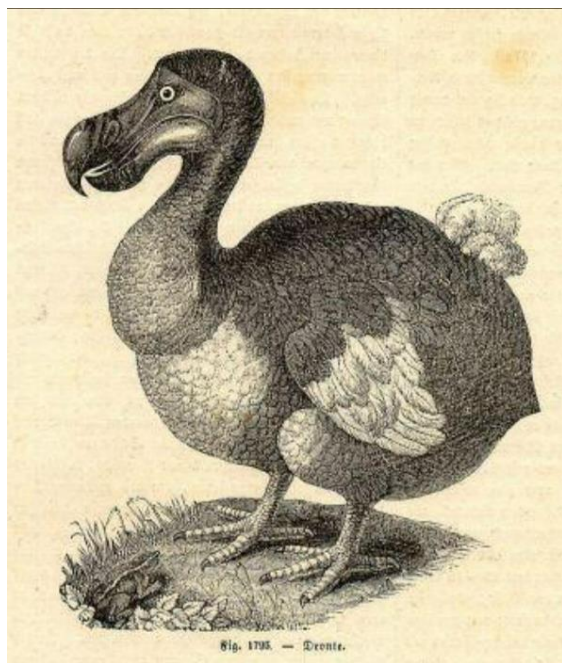
Reviving the banking system will be difficult.

-- revitalize v. 使...复苏



[7] extinct a.灭绝的, 绝种的

-- an extinct species (一个灭绝的物种)



extinction n.灭绝, 绝种

on the verge of extinction 濒临灭绝





[1] stem n.(植物的)茎

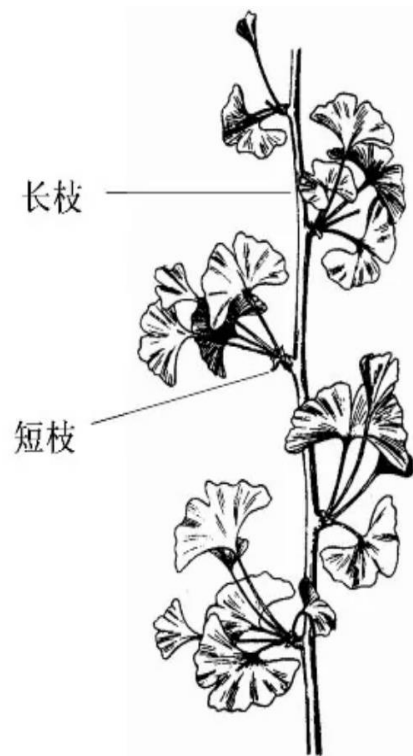
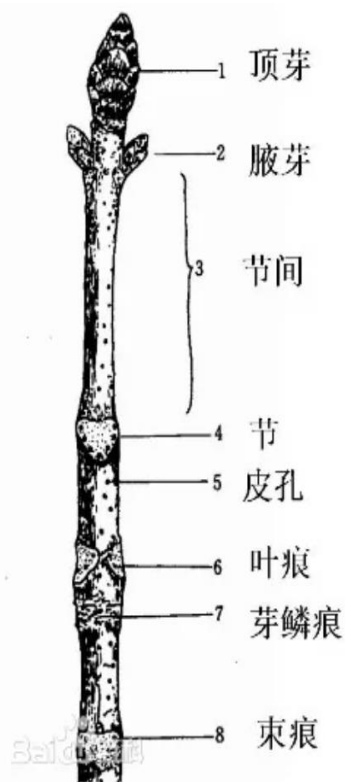
v.起源于, 源自于....

**stem from**

[近义词]:

originate from

derive from





[2] thorn n.(植物的) 荆棘, 刺

Every rose has its thorns.

万事都具有两面性。





[2] thorn n.(植物的) 荆棘, 刺

-- thorny a.棘手的, 难搞的, 麻烦的

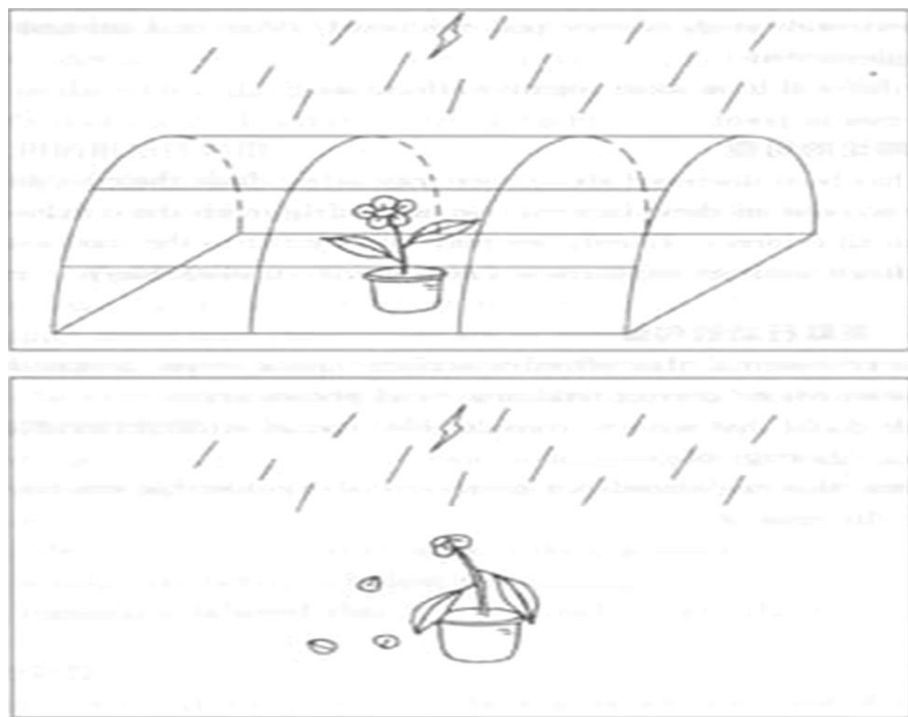
**[2016-E2-Reading]:**

What makes the problem **thornier** is that the usual time-management techniques don't seem sufficient.



[3] bloom v.开花 n.花

2003年 英语一 大作文:



[写作例句]:

A flower blooms vigorously in the greenhouse.



[3] bloom    v.开花    n.花

[近义词]: **blossom**

v. 开花;  
n. (树或灌木的) 花簇



[3] bloom v.开花 n.花

[形近词] boom v.轰鸣, 轰响 n.繁荣

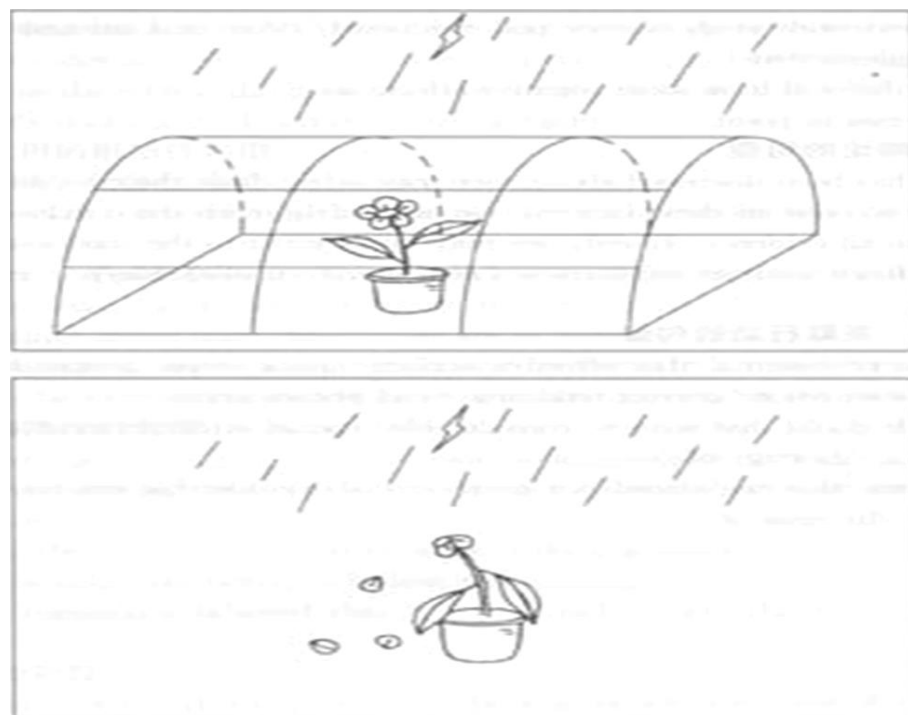


-- economic boom (经济繁荣)



[4] wither v.(植物)枯萎, 凋谢

(2003年 英语一 大作文):



In one picture, a flower grows in a greenhouse and is in full bloom in spite of the outside rain. But in the other, the flower, moved outside and without the protection of the greenhouse, is withering in the thunderstorm.



EX.

1. 手机的发展利弊共存。
2. 经济繁荣
3. a thorny question
4. an extinct species

The development of mobile phones has its pros and cons.



EX.

5. an expired passport
6. creative thinking
7. Elderly people are easy prey for dishonest salesmen.
8. God is often conceived of as male.



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [1] 环境保护 🌳

environmental protection

environmental conservation

## [2] 环境污染 😈

environmental pollution

environmental contamination





# 环保类词汇扩充

## [3] 自然资源类

natural resources (自然资源)

renewable resources (可再生资源)

-- wind / solar power (风能/太阳能)

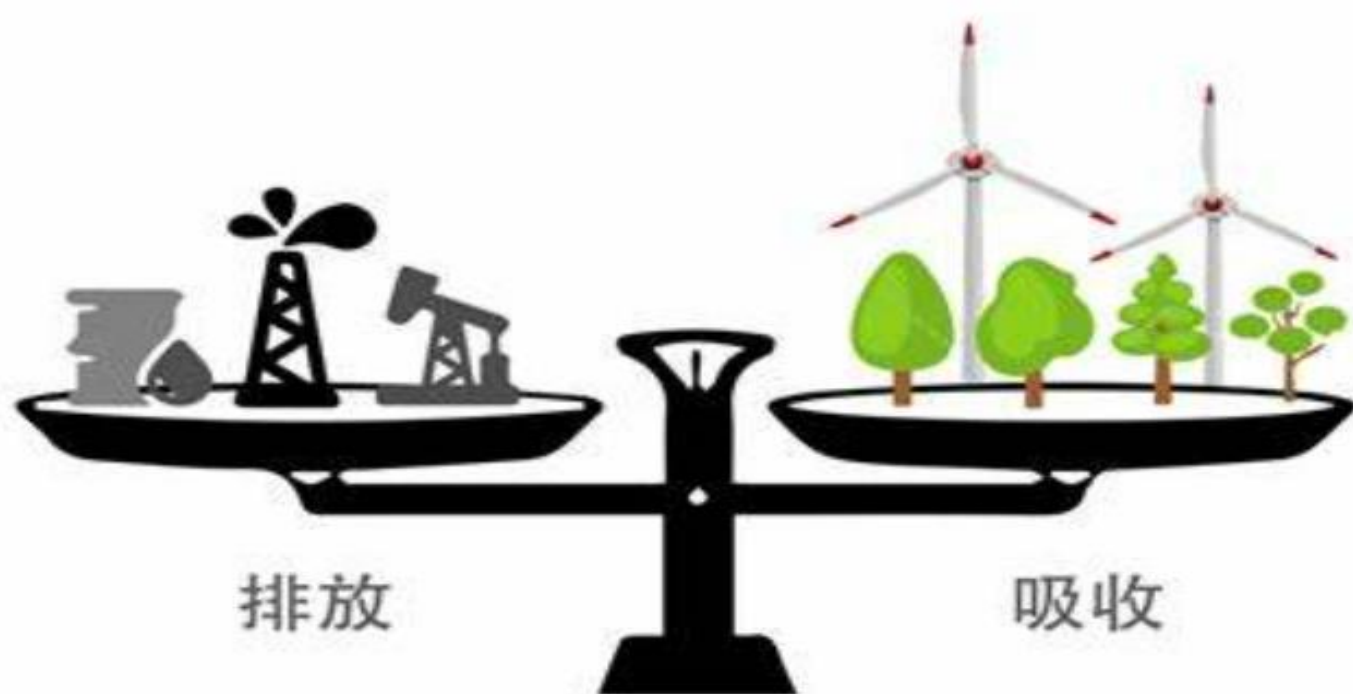
-- hydroelectricity (水力发电)



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [4] 近期热门环保词汇

carbon neutrality (碳中和)



# 环保类词汇扩充

## [4] 近期热门环保词汇

carbon neutrality (碳中和)

carbon exchange (碳交易)



# 第四章 商经类

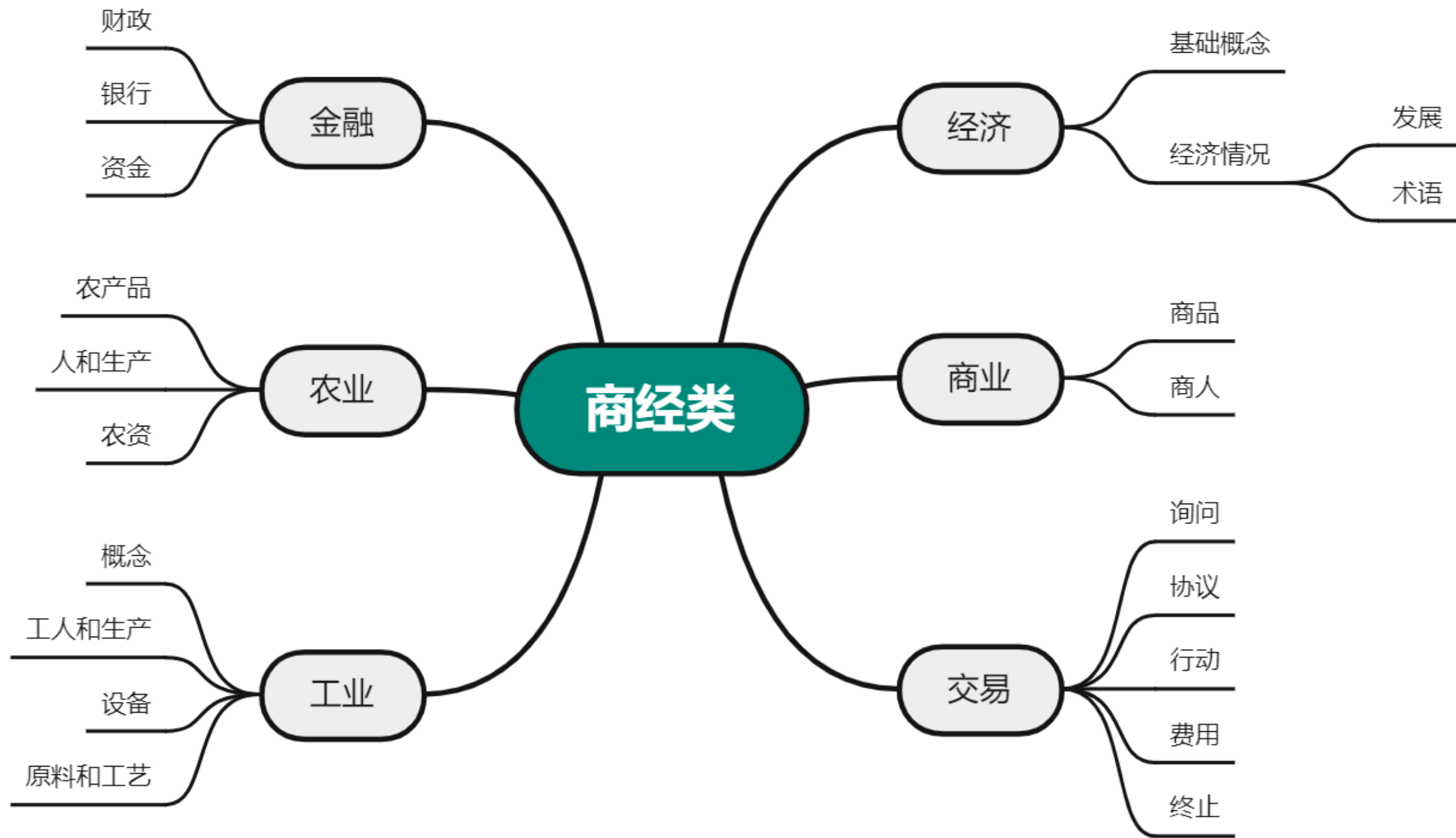


## 2010-2021年考研英语阅读各类题材文章出现频次及频率：

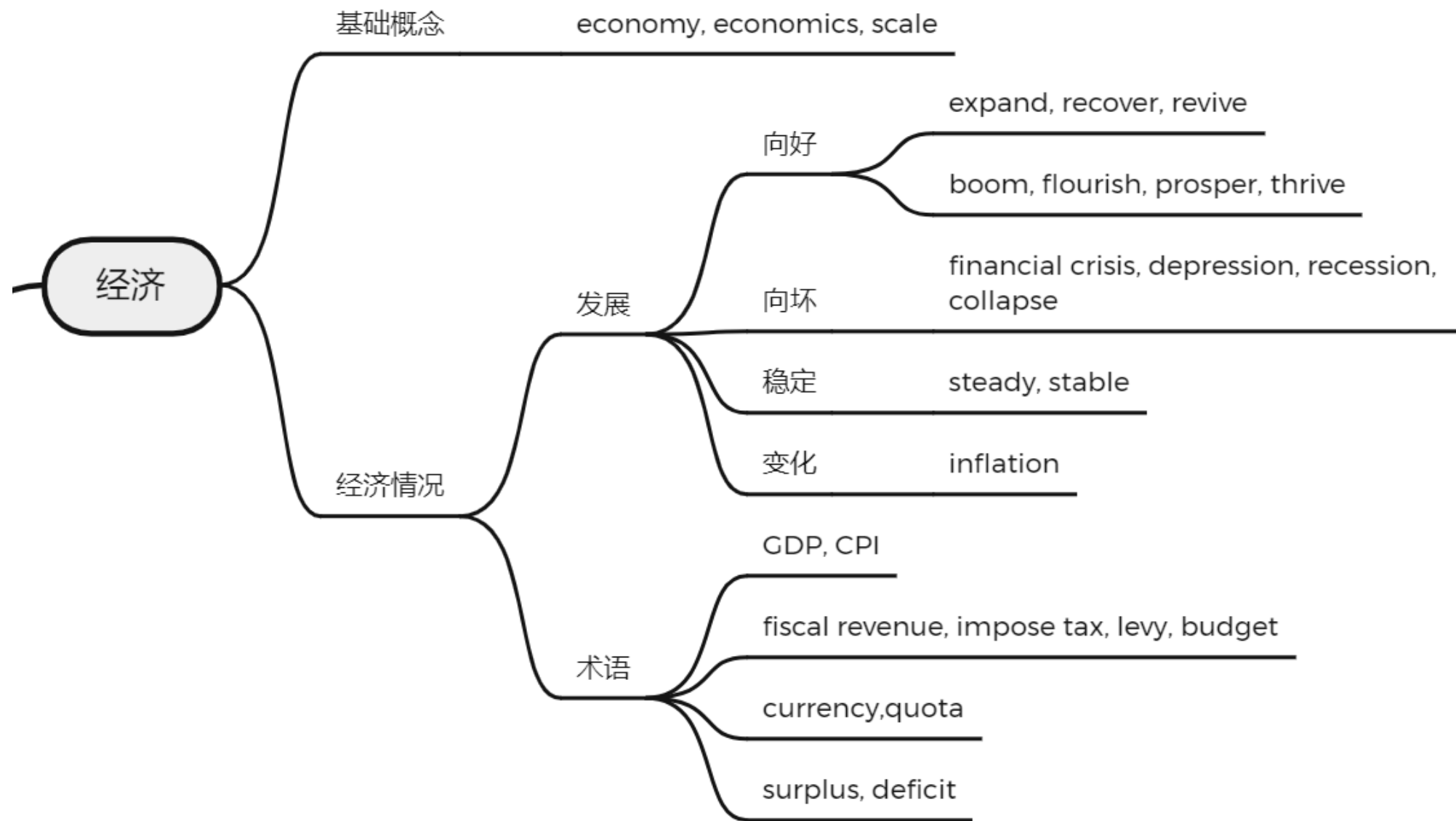
英语一	频次	频率
商业经济类	14	29%
科学技术类	12	25%
法律政治类	8	16%
社会生活类	7	15%
人文社科类	7	15%

英语二	频次	频率
商业经济类	11	23%
社会生活类	16	34%
文化教育类	7	15%
环境保护类	6	13%
科普知识类	7	15%





# 第一节 经济



# 1.1 基础概念

economy }  
economics }

导学课词根5 eco

planned economy

market economy

scale



## scale

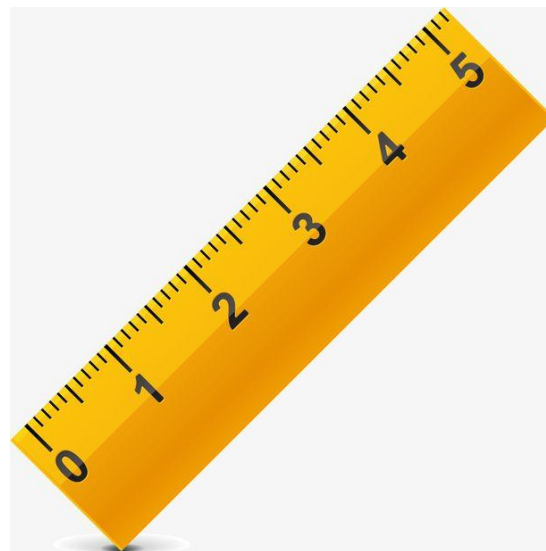
词源：拉丁语scala（梯子）

n. 等级； 刻度； 规模 ； 范围 v. 改变...的大小



By: qweqwe111 No. 50180807/22774532052

www.njdt.com



# 1.1 基础概念

**scale**    **n.** 等级； 刻度； **规模**； 范围    **v.** 改变...的大小

(2013-E1-完形) The interviewers had rated applicants on a **scale** of one to five.

(2019-E2-完形) As for me, weighing myself every day caused me to shift my focus from being generally healthy and physically active, to focusing solely on the **scale**.



# 1.1 基础概念

**scale**    n. 等级； 刻度； **规模** ； 范围   v. 改变...的大小

(2014-E2-阅读) The housing sector needs to accept that we are very unlikely to ever return to the era of large-**scale** public grants.

On a global **scale**, 77% of energy is created from fossil fuels.

(2010-E1-阅读) Now the nation's top patent court appears completely ready to **scale** back on business-method patents.



# 1.1 基础概念

**economy** n. 经济；经济体

the global economy

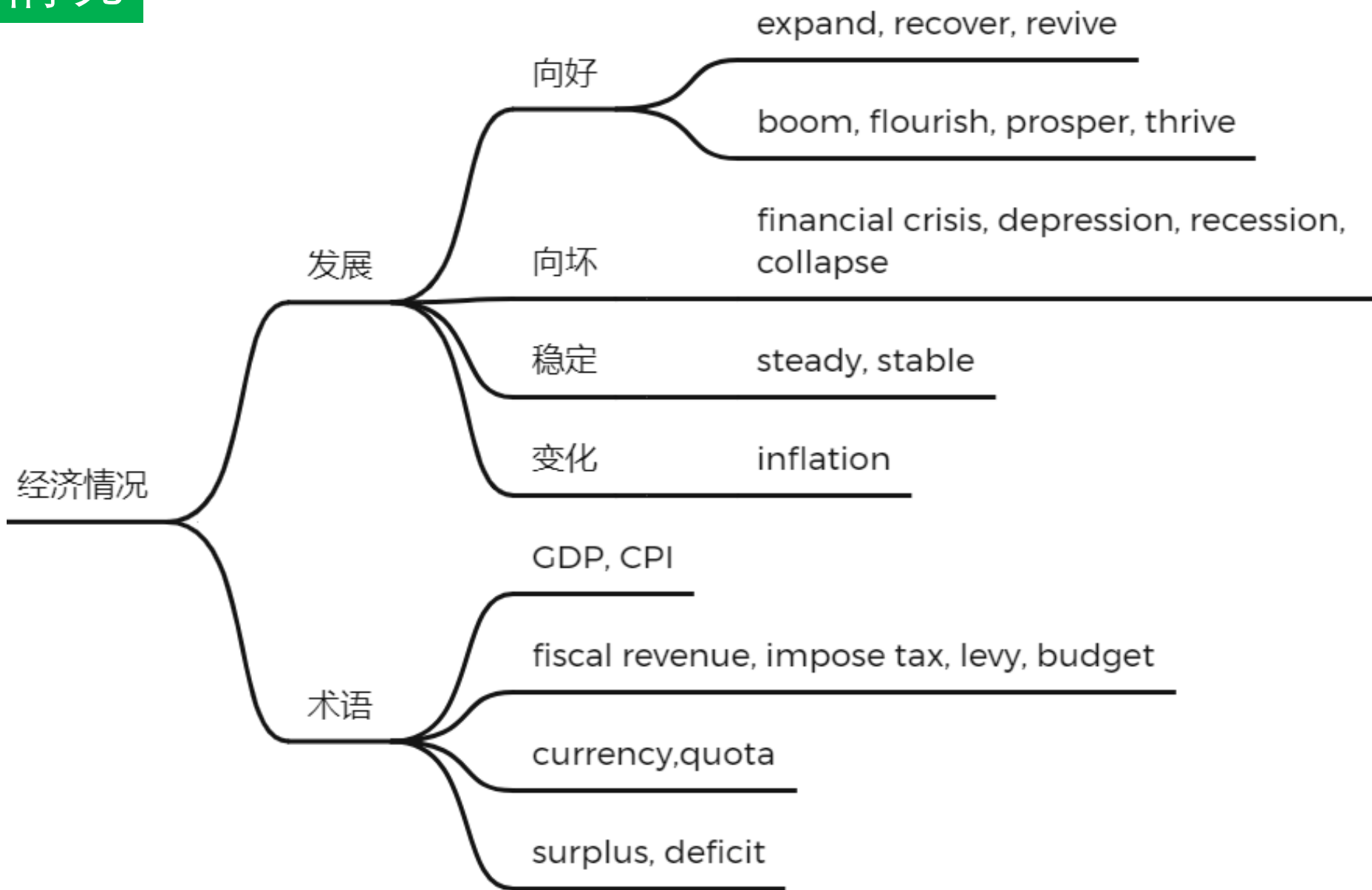
euro zone's economies

经济发展状况如何描述？

教材74页 1.2经济情况



# 1.2 经济情况



# 经济发展向好

expand, recover, revive

boom, flourish, prosper, thrive



## 1.2 经济情况

**expand** v. 扩张; 扩展

2020-2-ReadingPartB-4-2

But in addition to those trusted coworkers, you should **expand** your horizons and find out about all the people around you.



## 1.2 经济情况

**recover** v. 恢复

recovery n.

2017-2-ReadingPartB-9-2

When the **recovery** began, worker shortages first appeared in the high-skilled trades.





## 1.2 经济情况

**revive** v. 复活; 复苏

2018-1-ReadingPartA-T1-5-1

The challenge of coping with automation underlines the need for the U.S. to **revive** its fading business dynamism: Starting new companies must be made easier.



## 1.2 经济情况

**boom**     n./v. 繁荣

2014-2-ReadingPartA-3-1-2

And yet, it would be a mistake to think we are right now simply experiencing the painful side of a boom and bust cycle.



**flourish** v. 繁荣，蓬勃发展

2013-1-ReadingPartB-1-1

The social sciences are flourishing.



## 1.2 经济情况

**prosper** v. 繁荣

prosperity n.

2013-1-ReadingPartB-1-1

Here, too, the problems are social: the organization and distribution of food, wealth and **prosperity**.



## 1.2 经济情况

**thrive** v. 繁荣, 兴旺

2012-1-ReadingPartA-T4-2-1

There are three reasons for the public-sector unions' **thriving**.



# 经济发展向坏

financial crisis, depression, recession, collapse



## financial crisis

2011-1-ReadingPartA-T2-6-2

The **financial crisis** has made it more acceptable to be between jobs or to leave a bad one.



**depression**      n. 萧条； 抑郁（症）

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T3-2-2

During the **Depression** and the war, Americans had learned to live with less, and that restraint, in combination with the postwar confidence in the future, made small, efficient housing positively stylish.





## 1.2 经济情况

**recession**     n. 衰退

2012-2-ReadingPartA-T4-1-1

The great **recession** may be over, but this era of high joblessness is probably beginning.



## 1.2 经济情况

**collapse** v./n. 倒塌；崩溃

2015-1-ReadingPartA-T4-1-2

Integrity had **collapsed**, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market.



# 经济发展稳定

steady, stable



## 1.2 经济情况

**steady**     adj. 稳定的（动）

a **steady** growth of job opportunities

a **steady** rise in fruit consumption



## 1.2 经济情况

**stable**     adj. 稳定的（静）

2011-2- ReadingPartA-T2-4-5

Not surprisingly, Japanese newspapers are much more **stable**.



# 经济发展变化

inflation



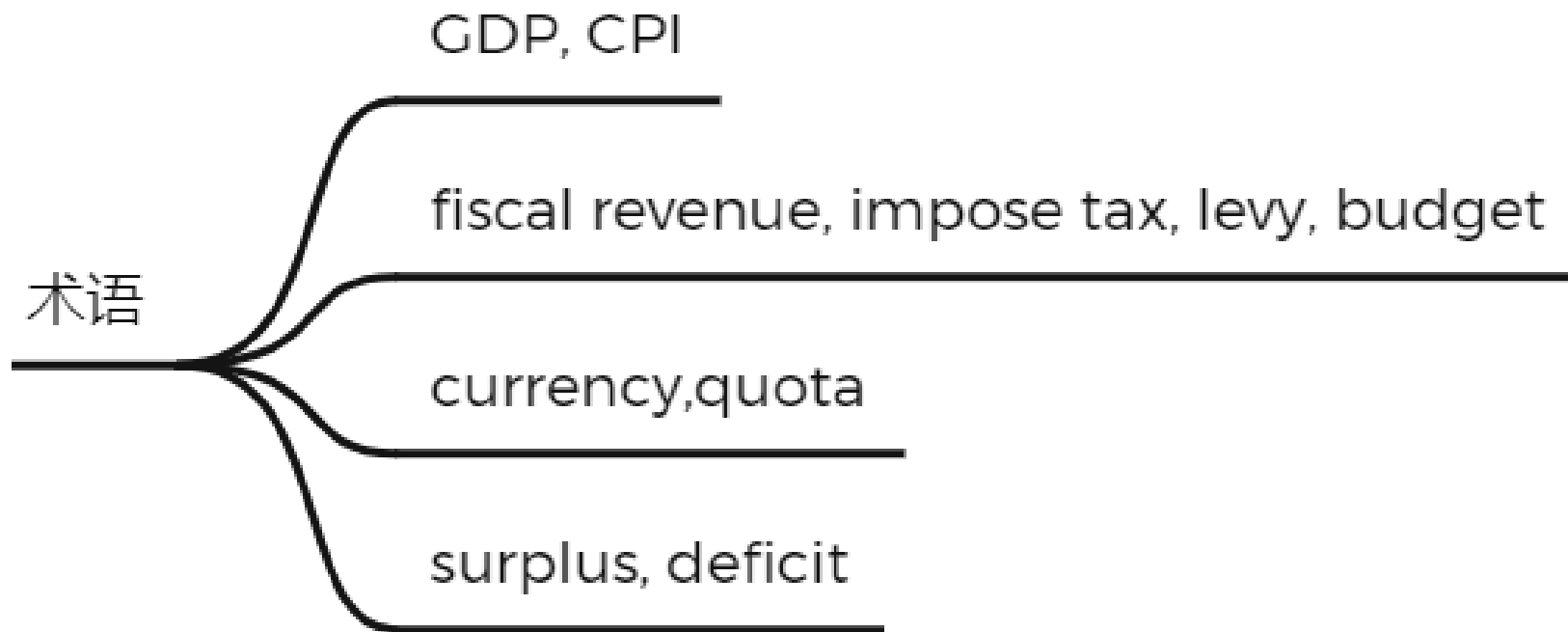
**inflation**      n. 通货膨胀

2014-1-ReadingPartA-T2-2-1

During the decade before the economic crisis, spending on legal services in America grew twice as fast as **inflation**.



# 经济情况术语





### GDP (Gross Domestic Product)

**国内生产总值：**一个国家（或地区）一定时期内所生产的所有最终产品和服务的市场价值。用来衡量一国（或地区）生产活动的最终成果或经济总量。

### 2017年英语一阅读Text3主题GDP



### CPI (Consumer Price Index)

消费者物价指数：反映与居民生活有关的商品及劳务价格统计出来的物价变动指标，通常作为观察通货膨胀水平的重要指标。

(2021- 英语一 - 阅读) This year's rise is above the official **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** measure of inflation.



## 1.2 经济情况

**fiscal**     adj. 财政的

2018-1-ReadingPartA-T4-1-2

It reported a net loss of \$5.6 billion for **fiscal** 2016, the 10th straight year its expenses have exceeded revenue.

