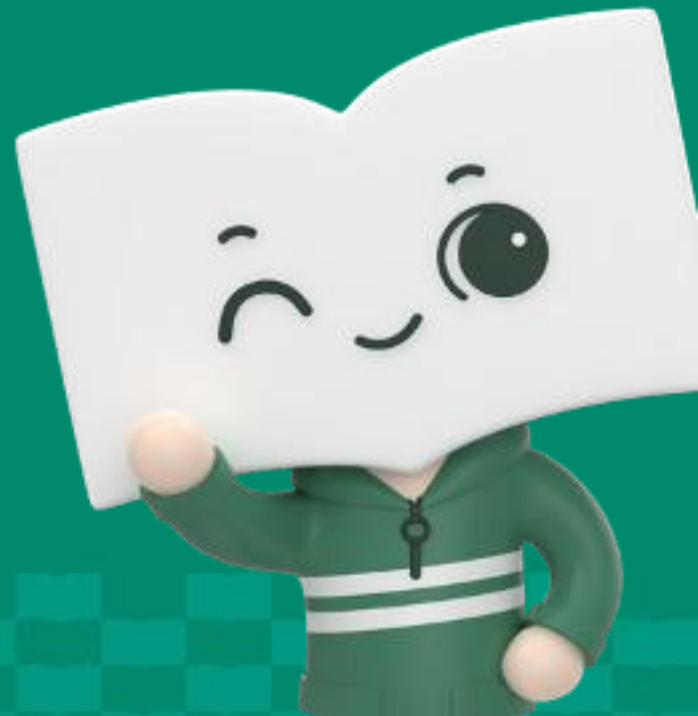


副词性结构

考研项目组



副词性结构

一、状语常见形式

副词

介宾结构

不定式

分词（短语）

状语从句

二、状语从句的省略

主从句主语一致时

主从句主语不一致时

三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

四、主次动作结构



状语

状语用来说明时间、地点、原因、目的、结果、条件、让步、比较、方式、程度和伴随状况等。



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

Have you seen him **lately**?

David wants to see you **personally** in his office.

Strictly scolded by the teacher, the girl sat there without lifting her head.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

副词作状语修饰动词

Have you seen him **lately**?

David wants to see you **personally** in his office.

Strictly scolded by the teacher, the girl sat there without lifting her head.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1.副词

Tom is **fairly** clever, but Peter is rather stupid.

The boxes are not big **enough**.

Some animals are **really** pretty and lovely.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

副词作状语修饰形容词

Tom is **fairly** clever, but Peter is rather stupid.

The boxes are not big **enough**.

Some animals are **really** pretty and lovely.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

You're driving **too** fast.

I can't hear **very** clearly.

They worked **very** hard this morning.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

副词作状语修饰副词

You're driving **too** fast.

I can't hear **very** clearly.

They worked **very** hard this morning.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

Usually I go to bed at ten.

[P70]

Frankly, I am not satisfied with your work.

[P71]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

副词作状语修饰句子

Usually I go to bed at ten.

[P70]

Frankly, I am not satisfied with your work.

[P71]



一、状语常见形式

1.副词

And perhaps **faintly**, they hint that people should look to intangible qualities like character and intellect rather than dieting their way to size zero or wasp-waist physiques.

[2016-1-ReadingPartA-T1-3-2][P71]



一、状语常见形式

1.副词

Instead, they look after their wellbeing instinctively and usually more effectively than we do as grownups.

[2016-2-ReadingPartB-1-3][P71]



一、状语常见形式

1.副词

Strangely, it has involved little physical change.

[2000-Reading]



一、状语常见形式

1. 副词

...cosmic inflation is a **scientifically** plausible consequence...

[1998-Translation]



一、状语常见形式

1.副词

Politics or, **more broadly**, the functioning of the state, is a major subject for journalists.



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

The girl lives **in Japan**.

The boy was praised **for his bravery**.

[P70]



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

The girl lives **in Japan**.

The boy was praised **for his bravery**.

[P70]

比较：The girl **in Japan** lives well.



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

Her voice was shaking despite all her efforts to control it.



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

By 1854 slavery had been abolished everywhere except Spain's remaining colonies.

[2007-Cloze]



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

Except in the District of Columbia, non-lawyers may not own any share of a law firm.

[2014-1-ReadingPartA-T2-5-2][P72]



一、状语常见形式

2.介宾结构

In the past decade, the Japanese divorce rate... has increased by more than 50 percent, and suicides have increased by nearly one-quarter.

[2000-Reading]



一、状语常见形式

3.不定式

I come **to see you**.



一、状语常见形式

4.分词（短语）

The teacher came in, **holding some books in his hand.**



一、状语常见形式

4.分词（短语）

The teacher came in, **holding some books in his hand**.

比较：The teacher **holding some books in his hand** came in.



一、状语常见形式

4.分词（短语）

Seen from the hill, the park looks very beautiful.



一、状语常见形式

5.状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

(8) 方式状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句



*从句类型的判断:

主语从句:

宾语从句:

表语从句:

同位语从句:

定语从句:

状语从句:



*从句类型的判断:

主语从句：谓语动词之前（it形式主语除外）

宾语从句：及物动词后；双宾语；介词后；一些形容词后

表语从句：be之后

同位语从句：名词或代词之后

定语从句：名词或代词之后（定从同从区分：that删掉，是否完整）

状语从句：连接词



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

常用连接词：when(ever), before, after, as, while, once, since, till, until, not until, as soon as

特殊连接词：

next time, every time, by the time,

the moment, the instant, the day,

no sooner... than..., hardly/scarcely/barely ...when...



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

I'll call you when I get there.

While I came home my wife was cooking dinner.

She told me something interesting as we talked on our way home.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

Please knock at the door before you come in my bed room.

I will give it back to you as soon as I have read it.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

He has studied very hard since he came to our school.

Mary didn't go to bed until his father came back.

You can call me whenever you like.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

Once you feel lonely, come and have a chat with me.

It reminded me of the good time in the past years every time I saw the photo.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

You can come and stay with us for several days next time you visit London.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

He had hardly arrived when it began to snow.

I had no sooner gone out than it began to rain.

[P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

I will tell him about it **when** he comes back.

比较: She died in 2008, **when** the economic crisis struck.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

The court cannot maintain its legitimacy as guardian of the rule of law when justices behave like politicians.

[2012-Cloze]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

More than 60, 000 people have purchased the PTKs since they first became available without prescriptions last year.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

How do archaeologists know where to find what they are looking for when there is nothing visible on the surface of the ground?

[2014-ReadingPartB][P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

The hardest task that television asks of anyone is to turn the power off after he has turned it on.

[2012-ReadingPartB][P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

It will not solve our problems until it replaces traditional views.

[2002-Translation]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

Until California recently passed a law, American firms did not have to tell anyone, even the victim, when data went astray.

[2007-Translation-4][P73]



But until the big discoveries of gold in the last half of the nineteenth century—starting in California in 1848 and later in Australia and South Africa—there simply wasn't enough gold around for all the trading nations to link their currencies to the precious metal.

After the big gold discoveries in the late nineteenth century

- A. The trading nations adopted the gold standard.
- B. The trading nations were unable to get enough gold.
- C. gold was considered to be a kind of precious metal.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

As the brain fades, we refer to these occurrences as “senior moments.”

[2014-1-UseofEnglish-1-3][P73]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

Journalists forge important links as they cover and comment on the news.

[2007-Translation]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

Third, the use of paper checks gives consumers several days of “float”—it takes several days before a check is cashed and funds are withdrawn from the issuer’s account, which means that the writer of the check can earn interest on the funds in the meantime.

[2013-2-Use of English-2-4][P74]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

By the time a problem has been addressed and remedied it may have vanished in the marketplace, to be replaced by new abuses of power.

[2018-2-ReadingPartA-T3-3-4][P75]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(1) 时间状语从句

时间状语的主将从现现象：

主句用将来时，从句用一般现在时

When I **get** older, I **'ll be** stronger.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

常用连接词：where, wherever, everywhere, anywhere



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

Where there is a will, there is a way.

I'm quite comfortable where I am.

Wherever I am I will be thinking of you.

[P75]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

You can go anywhere you want.

Everywhere they went, they were warmly welcomed.

[P75]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

You can stop where a tall tree grows near the river.

比较：This is the place where everything started.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(2) 地点状语从句

Parkrun is succeeding where London's Olympic “legacy” is failing.

[2017-2-ReadingPartA-T1-2-1][P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

常用连接词：if, unless, only if, if only, as/so long as

特殊连接词：provided (that), providing (that), suppose, supposing (that), on condition that, granted that, in case (that), in the even that,



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

We'll start our project if the president agrees.

Don't leave the building unless I tell you to.

[P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

In case I forget, please remind me.

[P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

The students will go to the Summer Palace, as long as it doesn't rain tomorrow.

[P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

Supposing (that) there is no pure water; what shall we drink?

Provided (that) there is no position, we shall hold the meeting there.

[P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

If the bar exam is truly a stern enough test for a would-be lawyer, those who can sit it earlier should be allowed to do so.

[2014-1-ReadingPartA-T2-4-5][P77]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

And, unless banks carry toxic assets at prices that attract buyers, reviving the banking system will be difficult.

[2010-Reading][P76]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

If appropriate public policies were in place to help all women—whether CEOs or their children’s caregivers—and all families, Sandberg would be no more newsworthy than any other highly capable person living in a more just society.

[2013-2-ReadingPartA-T4-7-1][P77]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

This is an adequate amount so long as it is aimed in the right direction.

[2013-1-ReadingPartB-6-3][P78]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

Under the plan, for example, the agency said it would not prosecute landowner or businesses that unintentionally kill, harm, or disturb the bird, as long as they had signed a range-wide management plan to restore prairie chicken habitat.

[2016-2-ReadingPartA-T2-3-1][P78]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

Peretti says the Times shouldn't waste time getting out of the print business, but only if they go about doing it the right way.

[2016-1-ReadingPartA-T4-4-1][P77]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

And people made car-buying decisions that were both objectively better and more personally satisfying, but only if the decision was complex—when they had a lot of information to process.

[2021-2-ReadingPartA-T4-4-3][P77]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

If only you can give me a nice present in return, I will send this set of books for you.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(3) 条件状语从句

条件状语的主将从现现象：

主句用将来时，从句用一般现在时

If it rains tomorrow, I will not go.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

常用连接词：because, as, since, for

特殊连接词：now that, in that, seeing that, considering that,
given that, on the ground(s) that



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

I bought the house because it was large.

As she was ill, she didn't come to the party.

Since it is so hot, let's go swimming.

It rained last night, for the ground is wet this morning.(because)



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Seeing (that) it is 10 o'clock, we'll wait no longer.

[P79]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Because these connections are made through effort and practice, scientists believe that intelligence can expand and fluctuate according to mental effort.

[2014-Cloze][P79]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

But unlike their absolutist counterparts in the Gulf and Asia, most royal families have survived because they allow voters to avoid the difficult search for a non-controversial but respected public figure.

[2015-1-ReadingPartA-T1-3-3][P79]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

In the third quarter, CEO turnover was down 23% from a year ago as nervous boards stuck with the leaders they had, according to Liberum Research.

[P79]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Since technology has such an insatiable appetite for eating up human jobs, this phenomenon will continue to restructure our economy in ways we cannot immediately foresee.

[2014-2-ReadingPartA-3-1-4][P80]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

比较：The decision of the New York Philharmonic to hire Alan Gilbert as its next music director has been the talk of the classical-music world ever since the sudden announcement of his appointment in 2009.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Now that members of Generation Z are graduating college this spring — the most commonly-accepted definition says this generation was born after 1995, give or take a year — the attention has been rising steadily in recent weeks.

[2020-2-ReadingPartA-T4-1-1][P80]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Now that you have developed a topic into a tentative thesis, you can assemble your notes and begin to flesh out whatever outline you have made.

[2008-ReadingPartB]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(4) 原因状语从句

Successive governments have permitted such increases on the grounds that the cost of investing in and running the rail network should be borne by those who use it, rather than the general taxpayer.

[2021-1-ReadingPartA-T1-2-1][P80]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

常用连接词：though, although, while, even if/though, in spite of the fact that, whether ... or ...

特殊连接词：whoever, whatever, whichever, however, wherever, whenever, no matter+wh...



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

常用连接词：though, although, **while**, even if/though, in spite of the fact that, whether ... or ...

特殊连接词：whoever, whatever, whichever, however, wherever, whenever, no matter+wh...



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

*while的用法:

- (1) 时间状语从句 “当.....时候”;
- (2) 让步状语从句 “虽然, 尽管”
- (3) 表对比 “而”
- (4) 名词 “一会儿, 一段时间”



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

*while的用法:

The divorced male doesn't have a waiting period before he can remarry _____ the woman must wait the months. [2016-Cloze]

[A] while

[B] so that

[C] once

[D] in that



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

*while的用法:

The divorced male doesn't have a waiting period before he can remarry _____ the woman must wait the months. [2016-Cloze]

[A] while

[B] so that

[C] once

[D] in that



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

*while的用法:

_____this loss of mental focus seems innocent, it can potentially have a damaging impact on us. [改编自2014-Cloze]

[A] If

[B] Unless

[C] Once

[D] While



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

*while的用法:

_____this loss of mental focus seems innocent, it can potentially have a damaging impact on us. [改编自2014-Cloze]

[A] If [B] Unless [C] Once **[D] While**



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Although it's raining, they are still working in the field.

Though it was cold, she still wore a skirt.

[P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

However hard I try, I cannot understand this question.

Wherever you go, you should work hard.

Whoever goes hungry, he won't.

[P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Whatever he says, don't trust him.

No matter what happened, he would not say a word.

No matter how expensive it may be, I'll take it.

[P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Whether you play or watch TV, you mustn't disturb me.

Much as I respect him, I can't agree to his proposal.

Tired as he was, he sat up late.

[P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Child as he is, he knows a lot.

Successful as he is, he is not proud.

Poor though they are, they are warm-hearted.

[P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

The White House argued that Arizona's laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal statutes to the letter.

[2013-Reading][P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

While traditional “paid” media—such as television commercials and print advertisements—still play a major role, companies today can exploit many alternative forms of media.

[2011-Reading][P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Even though the day-to-day experience of raising kids can be soul-crushingly hard, Senior writes that “the very things that in the moment dampen our moods can later be sources of intense gratification and delight.”

[2011-Reading][P81]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Although sadness also precedes tears, evidence suggests that emotions can flow from muscular responses.

[2011-1-UseofEnglish-4-1][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

While this doesn't prove that happiness causes firms to invest more or to take a longer-term view, the authors believe it at least hints at that possibility.

[2016-2-UseofEnglish-6-1][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

But even if you accept Friedman's premise and regard corporate social responsibility (CSR) policies as a waste of shareholders' money, things may not be absolutely clear-cut.

[2016-1-ReadingPartA-T3-1-2][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Looking back, he is struck that his parents could provide a comfortable life for their children even though neither had completed college when he was young.

[2016-2-ReadingPartA-T4-6-4][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Whichever it is, you know every twist and turn like the back of your hand.

[2015-2-ReadingPartC-T1-1-3][P83]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

Mental health allows us to view others with sympathy if they are having troubles, with kindness if they are in pain, and with unconditional love no matter who they are.

[2016-1-Translation-2-4][P83]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

The painting looks wrong however you look at it.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

A sacred place of peace, however crude it may be, is a distinctly human need...

[2013-Translation]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

These new forms were at first mainly written by scholars and performed by amateurs, but in England, as everywhere else in western Europe, the growth of a class of professional actors was threatening to make the drama popular, whether it should be new or old, classical or medieval, literary or farcical.

[2018-1-ReadingPartC-1-3]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

In other words, whatever inborn differences two people may exhibit in their abilities to memorize, those differences are swamped by how well each person "encodes" the information.

[2007-ReadingPart A-4-2][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(5) 让步状语从句

With regard to Futurist poetry, the case is difficult, for whatever Futurist poetry may be, it can hardly be classed as Literature.

[2007-ReadingPart A-4-2][P82]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

常用连接词：

so that, in order that, in case, for fear that

特殊连接词：

lest



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

You must speak louder in order that you can be heard by all.

I came to the class early so that I could see the classmate beside me.

[P84]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

Take care of yourself lest you catch cold.

He walked fast for fear that he should be late.

I shall ring you up in case you should forget to come.

[P84]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

They should be quick to respond to letters to the editor, lest animal rights misinformation go unchallenged and acquire a deceptive appearance of truth.

[2000-Reading][P84]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

The Government has pledged to change the law to introduce a minimum service requirement so that, even when strikes occur, services can continue to operate.

[2021-1-ReadingPartA-T1-4-1][P85]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

However, when two monkeys were placed in separate but adjoining chambers, so that each could observe what the other was getting in return for its rock, their behavior became markedly different.

[2006-ReadingPartA][P84]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(6) 目的状语从句

The success of Sci-Hub, which relies on researchers passing on copies they have themselves legally accessed, shows the legal ecosystem has lost legitimacy among its users and must be transformed so that it works for all participants.

[2020-Reading][P84]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

常用连接词：

so...that..., such...that...



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

He was so angry that he couldn't say a word.

He is such a good person that we mustn't blame him.

[P85]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

Be modest, otherwise you'll lag behind.

Hurry up, or else you'll be late.

Be careful, else you'll make a mess.

[P85]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

Their anxiety was such that they could not sleep.

[P85]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

The company seems to have concluded that its reputation in Vermont is already so damaged that it has nothing left to lose by going to war with the state.

[2012-1-ReadingPartA-T2-6-1][P86]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

He reads so passionately that his parents have to institute a “no reading policy” at the dinner table.

[2018-Translation]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

Another urge or need that these gardens appear to respond to, or to arise from, is so intrinsic that we are barely ever conscious of its abiding claims on us.

[2013-1-ReadingPartC-3-1][P86]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

During his lifetime, though, he was also one of England's foremost classical-music critics, a stylist so widely admired that his Autobiography (1947) became a best-seller.

[2010-Reading][P85]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

His analysis should therefore end any self-contentedness among those who may believe that the global position of English is so stable that the young generations of the United Kingdom do not need additional language capabilities.



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(7) 结果状语从句

The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data.

[2004-Translation]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(8) 方式状语从句

常用连接词：

as, as if, as though, the way, like



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(8) 方式状语从句

When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

She looked at him the way a lot of girls did.

Do it like he does.

[P87]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(8) 方式状语从句

Similarly, children tend to treat robots as if they are fellow beings, even when they display only simple social signals.

[2020-2-ReadingPartA-T1-7-2][P88]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

常用连接词：

as ... as ..., not so/as ... as ..., the same as ..., such ... as ...,
than



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

The day is brighter and more beautiful today than it was yesterday.

The tree is as tall as the building is.

[P89]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

This dictionary is not as useful as you think.

[P89]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

I also know that people in Japan and Sweden, countries that spend far less on medical care, have achieved longer, healthier lives than we have.

[P89]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

However, Allen believed that the unconscious mind generates as much action as the conscious mind, and while we may be able to sustain the illusion of control through the conscious mind alone, in reality we are continually faced with a question: "Why cannot I make myself do this or achieve that?"

[P89]



一、状语常见形式-状语从句

(9) 比较状语从句

Young and old converge on one key point: Overwhelming majorities of both groups said they believe it is harder for young people today to get started in life than it was for earlier generations.

[2016-2-ReadingPartA-T4-5-1][P90]



二、状语从句的省略-主语一致时

1.主从句主语一致时简化原则：

省略从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代



二、状语从句的省略-主语一致时

1.主从句主语一致时简化原则：

省略从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

When you have all the infinity stones, you can destroy the whole universe.



二、状语从句的省略-主语一致时

1.主从句主语一致时简化原则:

省略从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

When you ~~have~~ all the infinity stones, you can destroy the whole universe.

When **having** all the infinity stones, you can destroy the whole universe.



二、状语从句的省略-主语一致时

1.主从句主语一致时简化原则：

省略从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

If I am invited, I will go.



二、状语从句的省略-主语一致时

1.主从句主语一致时简化原则：

省略从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

If I ~~am~~ invited, I will go.

If invited, I will go.



二、状语从句的省略-主语不一致时

2.主从句主语不一致时简化原则：

保留从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代



二、状语从句的省略-主语不一致时

2.主从句主语不一致时简化原则：

保留从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

When he was sleeping, she walked in.



二、状语从句的省略-主语不一致时

2.主从句主语不一致时简化原则：

保留从句主语，从句谓语部分用非谓语动词替代

When he was sleeping, she walked in.

When he sleeping, she walked in.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

When **having** all the infinity stones, you can destroy the whole universe.

If invited, I will go.

When he sleeping, she walked in.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

~~When~~ **having** all the infinity stones, you can destroy the whole universe.

If invited, I will go.

~~When~~ he sleeping, she walked in.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

分词作状语的形式:

(1) 逗号前后主语一致时

V-ed (短语) / V-ing (短语), 句子主干

Reading the book, he nodded from time to time.

Asked about his address, the boy didn't respond.

(2) 逗号前后主语不一致时 (独立主格)

N+V-ed(短语)/V-ing (短语), 句子主干

The job done, they went back home.

He sleeping, she walked in.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

*独立主格结构前往往可加上with (with结构)

The problem settled, the meeting was over.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

*独立主格结构前往往可加上with (with结构)

The problem settled, the meeting was over.

With the problem settled, the meeting was over.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

Looking around, I despaired at the singular lack of imagination about girls' lives and interests.

[2012-2-Reading-2]



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

Instead, the digital services tax is part of a much larger trend, with countries over the past few years proposing or putting in place an alphabet soup of new international tax provisions.

[2020-1-ReadingPartA-T4-3-2][P65]



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

Yet science has a cultural history, too, with roots going back to the dawn of civilization.

[2017-1-ReadingPartA-T2-5-1][P65]



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

Impulsive spending isn't an option, so plan your week's menu in advance, making shopping lists for your ingredients in their exact quantities.

[2013-2-ReadingPartB-2-1][P65]



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

With the Church's teachings and ways of thinking being eclipsed by the Renaissance, the gap between the Medieval and modern periods had been bridged, leading to new and unexplored intellectual territories.

[2020-1-ReadingPartC-1-4][P66]



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

Emerging in the late Sixties and reaching a peak in the Seventies, Land Art was one of a range of new forms, including Body Art, Performance Art, Action Art and Installation Art, which pushed art beyond the traditional confines of the studio and gallery.

[2014-2-ReadingPartB-3-1][P66]

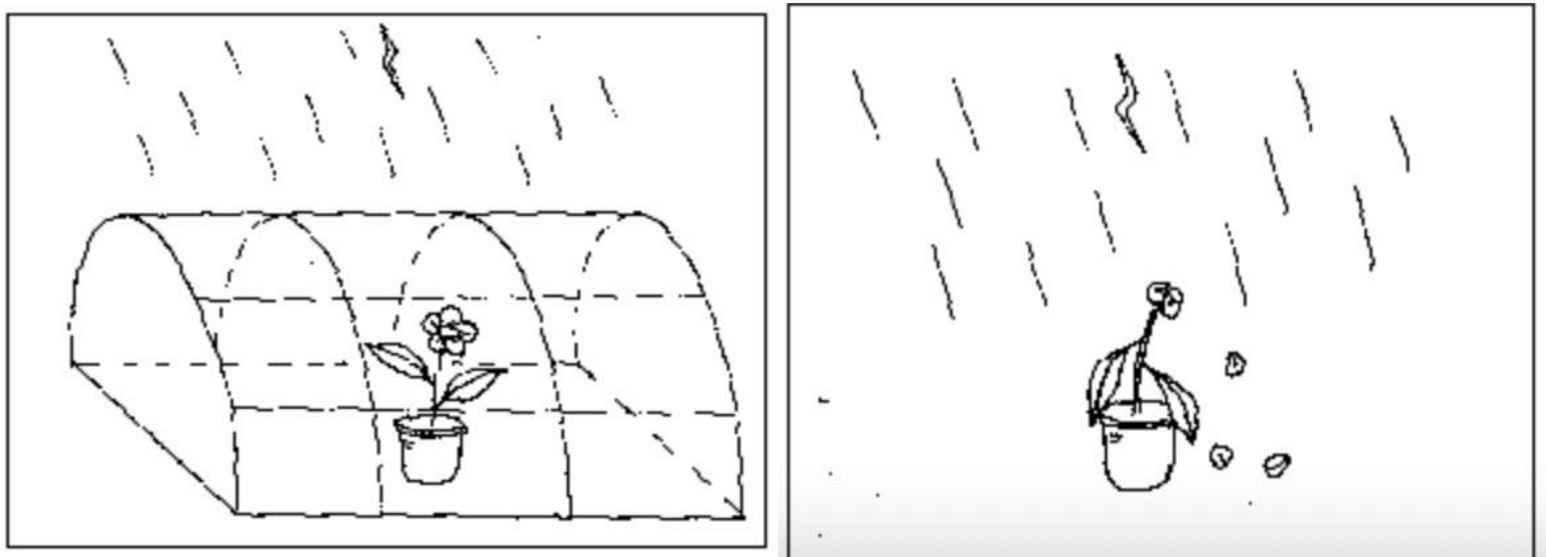


三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

On the other hand, properly used, texting might help get rid of the weird and rude etiquette of the mobile phone...



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语



2003年 温室花朵经不起风雨



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

当花朵暴露于风雨闪电中时，它便枯萎凋零了。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

分词作状语：当花朵暴露 (expose) 于风雨闪电 (the rainstorm and lightning) 时，

主句：它便枯萎凋零 (wither) 了。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

当花朵暴露于风雨闪电中时，它便枯萎凋零了。

Exposed to the rainstorm and lightning, the flower withers.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语



你一条腿,我一条腿;
你我一起,走南闯北。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

两个残疾人互相搀扶着往前跑，两副拐杖被扔在身后。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

主句：两个残疾人 (disabled) 互相搀扶(hold each other's shoulder) 着往前跑，

分词作状语：两副拐杖 (crutch/walking stick) 被扔在身后。



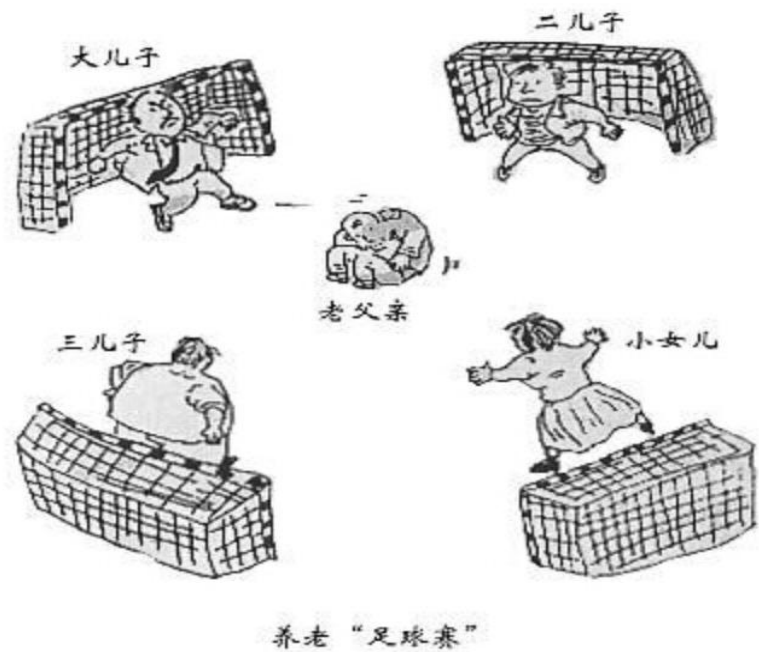
三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

两个残疾人互相搀扶着往前跑，两副拐杖被扔在身后。

(With) two pairs of crutches left behind, two disabled men are holding each other's shoulder and heading forward.



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语



2005年 养老足球赛



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

四个年轻人在球门前防守，他们的老父亲像球一样蜷缩着。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

主句：四个年轻人在球门前防守 (defend the goals),

分词作状语：他们的老父亲像球一样蜷缩 (crouch) 着。



三、状从省略的极简情况-分词作状语

四个年轻人在球门前防守，他们的老父亲像球一样蜷缩着。

Four young people are defending the goals, with their aged father crouching like a ball.



四、主次动作结构

He began to cut the grass, **having watered** the flowers.

The boy was allowed to watch TV, **after having finished** his homework.

[P67]



四、主次动作结构

When having lived with the girl for 5 years, we all know her very well.

[P67]

To test this idea, he turned to the university-admissions process.

[P68]



四、主次动作结构

Having made their wealth and their reputations elsewhere, they presumably have enough independence to disagree with the chief executive's proposals.

[2011-2- ReadingPartA-T1-2-2][P67]



四、主次动作结构

To become much more self-sufficient, the UK would need to drastically reduce its consumption of animal foods, and probably also farm more intensively—meaning fewer green fields and more factory-style production.

[2021-2-ReadingPartA-T2-4-2][P68]



四、主次动作结构

为了获胜或杀死对手，孩子们允许使用枪、刀、炸弹等各种手段。



四、主次动作结构

为了获胜或杀死对手，孩子们允许使用枪、刀、炸弹等各种手段。

To win or kill their opponents, children are permitted to use all various means like guns, knives, and bombs.

