**KYAE054BQY写作笔记**

**[题型分类] = 小作文 (应用文 10) + 大作文 (图画作文 20)**

Your warm and generous help makes it possible for me to adapt to the environment of the U.S.A and learn / know the local cultures.

**[表示 “适应” 的词汇]**

adapt (v): 适应; 改编

[短语1] adapt sth. (改编某事物)

[短语2] adapt to sth. (适应某事物)

adjust to sth. (适应某事物)

accustom (v): 适应 (~ to sth.)

attune (v): 适应 (~ to sth.)

accommodate (v): 给…提供食宿; 容纳; 适应 (~ to sth.)

You selflessly spared no efforts to help me so that I could makes many friends with local people and it enables me to carry out my program smoothly

**我可以认识很多的外国朋友, 让我项目顺利地开展。**

**[常见的回报方式]**

**请你吃顿饭** treat you a meal

**邮寄一些当地传统美食** mail some local traditional foods to you

**Directions:**

Suppose you won a translation contest and your friend Jack wrote an email to congratulate you, and ask advice on translation. Write him a reply to

1) thank him;

2) give your advice.

Dear Jack,

Thanks for your congratulation. In response to your question, I am writing to offer you some useful suggestion on translation.

My suggestion go as follows. First of all, when you meet some strange words | words which you do not know, you should look up the dictionary and record them to recite and review. By doing so, your vocabulary will be enlarged. On the other hand, you should purchase | buy some grammatical reference books and watch some online courses about gramma, trying to analyze the structure of sentence. Last but not least, you should do more exercises in your spare time to expose more problems.

Once again, I hope you can accept my suggestions. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Ming

**[表示 “应该做某事” 的替换短语] sb should do sth.**

had better do sth. (语气较弱) | ought to do sth.

be supposed (假设) to do sth. | be expected to do sth.

**[表示 “应该做某事” 的替换句式] sb should do sth.**

it is advised that ….

it would be advisable (明智的) for sb to do sth.

it would be a sound policy (明智之举) for sb to do sth.

it would be a must for sb to do sth. (语气最重)

**[2021年-英语一-小作文-词汇补充]**

resume (n): 简历 = CV (Curriculum Vitae) 个人履历

resume (v): 使…进行; 使…重新开始 (~ sth.)

polish (v): 抛光; 对…进行润色 (~ sth.)

background information (背景信息) | working experience (工作经历)

the acquisition of certificates (获奖情况)

a set of suit | formal wear (一套正装)

behave oneself in a decent manner (表现得体)

introduce and perfect relevant policies to encourage the public to carry | take | bring a bag with them when they go out.

**[表示 “出台/实施” 的词汇]**

implement (v): 贯彻, 实施 = carry out (~ sth.)

issue (n): 问题, 话题 | (v): 出台 ≈ release (v): 发行, 发布

enforce | impose (v): 强制性推广 (~ A on B)

respond to policies actively and spare no efforts to reuse | recycle those plastic bags | replace / substitute the plastic bags with cloth ones.

replace / substitute (v): (不平等) 交换

[短语] replace / substitute A with B (用B来换A)

**[表示 “遵守/遵从” 的词汇]**

obey | follow | observe (v): 遵守 (~ sth.)

abide by = conform to sth. = comply with

**[写作热点词汇的补充1] 疫情类词汇**

**[TIPS]** 任何话题一定记得从疫情角度切入

pandemic (n): 传染病, 流行病; 疫情 (大范围)

epidemic (n): 传染病, 流行病; 疫情 (小范围)

covid-19 = Corona (冠状的) Virus Disease 2019 (新冠病毒)

the spread of covid-19 (新冠的传播)

[切入点] along with the outbreak of the pandemic, … (随着疫情的爆发)

[切入点2] as the pandemic becomes normalized, … (随着疫情常态化, …)

prevent and contain the pandemic (防控疫情) (建议信的切入点)

[关键词] contain (v): 包含, 包括; 抑制, 克制 (~ one’s emotion)

wear a face-mask (戴口罩)

keep | remain | maintain certain social distance from others (保持距离)

attend NAT test voluntarily = Nucleic Acid Test (参加核酸检测)

positive (阳性) | negative (阴性) sb is tested positive | negative

vaccine (n): 疫苗 | vaccinate (v): 给…接种疫苗 (A ~ B)

everyone should be vaccinated so as to promote their immunity.

immune system (免疫系统) | immunity (n): 免疫力

conduct home | campus quarantine (居家/居校隔离)

show | present one’s travel code | health code (出现健康码/行程码)

medical staff / personnel (医护人员)

devote | dedicate (v): 投身于… (~ sb to doing sth.)

[衍生词] devotion | dedication (n): 贡献

**[写作热点词汇的补充2] 垃圾分类相关词汇**

**[表示 “垃圾” 的词汇]**

junk (废品) | rubbish | garbage | trash | waste | litter | dust

[关键词] litter (v): 扔垃圾 (~ conveniently)

**[表示 “分类” 的词汇]**

classify (v): 对…进行分类 | classification (n)

divide (v): 将…分开 | division (n)

sort (v): 对…分离 | sorting (n)

separate (v): 将…分开 | separation (n)

**[表示 “垃圾类型” 的翻译]**

干垃圾 (生活垃圾) household waste | residual waste

湿垃圾 (厨余垃圾) kitchen waste | food waste

有害垃圾 harmful waste | hazardous waste

可回收垃圾 recyclable | reusable | returnable waste

Due to the fact that 具体出错原因, 错误导致的结果, which may lead to great inconvenience to you.

Due to the fact that I regarded your CD as mine mistakenly, I forgot to return it to you, which may lead to great inconvenience to you.

**[常见的取消行程的道歉原因]**

**[1] 证件到期**

my passport has expired, so I cannot meet you as arranged before.

**[2] 疫情原因**

there are some patients who have been tested positive in our

community, so I have to conduct home quarantine.

**[3] 天气恶劣**

I was confronted with a heavy rain | storm | snow, so my flight has

been cancelled suddenly

**[4] 时间冲突**

one of my tests / works has been changed to an earlier time

suddenly, whichconflicts with the timetable we arranged before.

**[5] 交通堵塞**

I have been stuck in a heavy traffic jam, so I might fail to arrive

here on time.

**[TIPS] 只要题干中出现了活动, 一定对接邀请信展开**

**[1] 各类会议** meetings | conferences | forum | symposium

**[2] 各类比赛** competition | match | race | game | contest | debate

**[3]** summer / winter camp (冬夏令营)

**[4]** graduation ceremony (毕业典礼)…

**[时间的撰写方法]** 数字o’clock in the morning / afternoon / evening

**[日期的撰写方法]** May 5th | December 25th

[1] 月份 May | December

[2] 日/号 一定要用序数词 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th … 11th | 12th | 13th

[2] 日/号 一定要用序数词 21st | 22nd | 23rd …. 31st

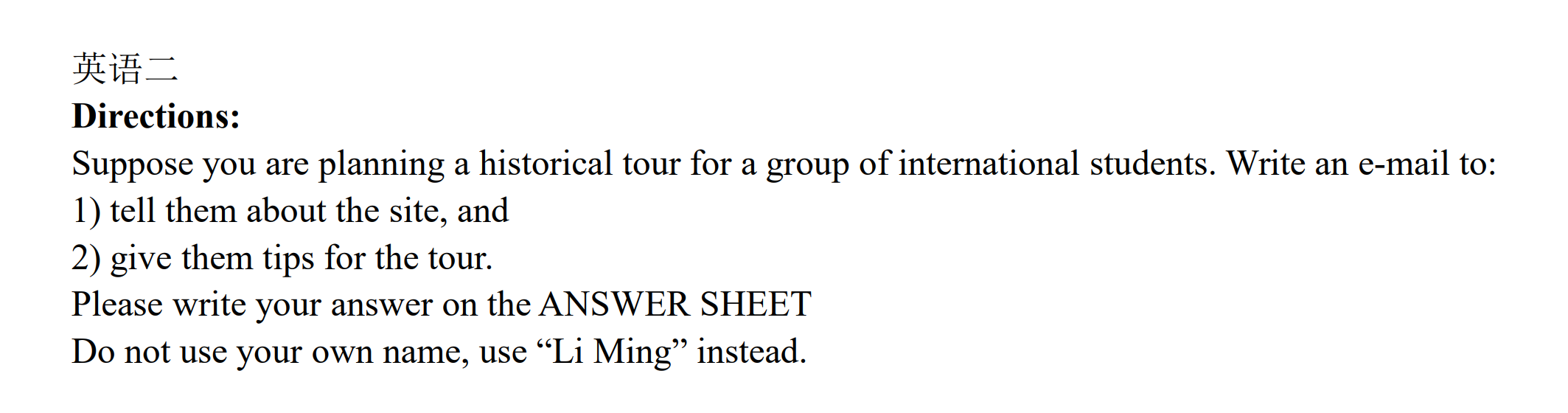
**[地点的撰写方法]**

on the playground (在操场) | on the cloud-based conference room 111

in + 大地点 (in the classroom 111)

at + 小地点

hall | auditorium (大礼堂) | Student Center (大活中心) | gym (体育馆)



Dear Students / Classmates,

This E-mail comes from Li Ming. I am writing to offer you some details about the historical tour arranged for you.

Relevant details go as follows. First of all, in order to deepen your understanding of Chinese marvelous culture, the site | the destination of this tour has been chosen as the Great Wall, one of the must-see places in Beijing. Here are tips for you. Firstly, you had better take your camera so that you can record some wonderful moments. On the other hand, due to the pandemic, it would be a must for you to wear a face-mask and please remember to keep certain social distance from others.

Once again, I hope you enjoy your time and accept my tips. Looking forward to your reply.

Best wishes,

Li Ming

**[购买电子产品时的投诉理由]**

**[1] 无法开机** cannot be booted up | turned on | powered on | switched on

**[2] 与官方图片存在差异**

[2] cannot be corresponded with the official pictures

[2] fail to be consistent with its official description of its functions

[2] there are many chromatic aberrations between the product itself and

the official photos.

[关键词] chromatic (adj): 色彩的, 色泽上的

[2] [关键词2] aberration (n): 偏差 ≈ difference

**[3] 屏幕有划痕**

there are many scratches on its screen even though a protective film has been applied.

**[4] 充不上电**

it cannot be charged to its full automatically

it takes a long time to charge to its full but runs out of power just few minutes

**[5] 它是二手**. It was used by others before. | It is second-handed.

**[6] 运行卡顿** it fails to run smoothly.

**[接受服务的投诉原因]**

**[1] 菜里有虫子**

I found half of a bug | worm in the soup

**[2] 等菜的时间太长**

it takes a long while for you to serve me the dishes

**[3] 价格违反了市场规定**

those dishes are money-consuming, the price has violated the

market regulations

**[4] 态度恶劣**

I was confronted with an awful attitude of service

In order to compensate for the losses incurred, I am wondering if it is possible to (具体补救措施).

**[常见的补救措施]**

[1] 退钱 refund me | return my money to me

[2] 换货 replace / substitute the broken one with a brand-new one

Due to the fact that volunteers have to communicate with foreign experts we invited, they should be good at English and are fluent in oral English.

**[观点翻转-求职信-推荐信-角度一] 语言能力强**

首先, 我通过了六级考试. 因此, 我能够与我们公司的外国客户进行沟通, 这有助于我们外海业务的拓展.

First, I have passed CET-6. Therefore, I am able to communicate with the foreign clients | professors of our company | university, which is conducive to the expansion of our overseas commerce | research.

Volunteers are supposed to be enthusiastic, patient and always ready to help others.

**[观点翻转-求职信-推荐信-角度二] 人品尚佳**

其次, 我热情, 有耐心, 乐于助人. 因此, 我能够与同事快速打成一片, 这有助于我们公司的团建以及良好氛围的培养.

In addition, I am enthusiastic, patient and always ready to help others. Thus, I can get along well with our colleagues in the office | students in the lab. It is beneficial to our team-building and the cultivation of a nice / harmonious atmosphere.

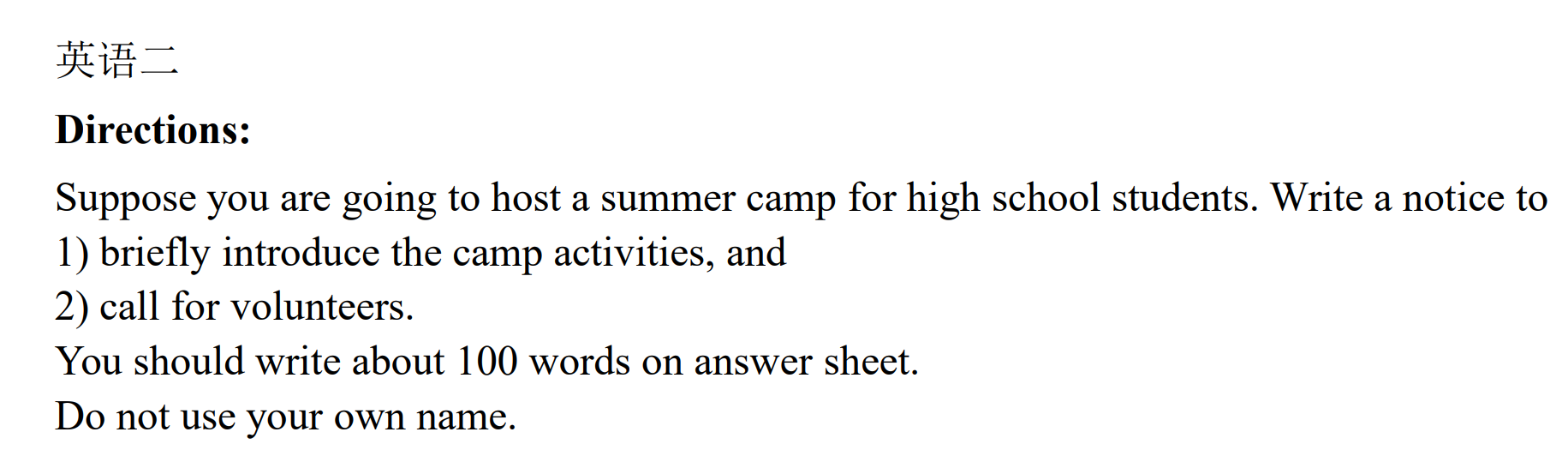
It would be better if the volunteers have relevant experience.

**[观点翻转-求职信-推荐信-角度三] 经验丰富**

最后, 我曾经在一家该领域内的领头企业实习过, 有大量经验. 因此, 我可以帮助公司平安度过一些业务上的难题.

Finally, I once took an internship (拘禁/实习) in a leading enterprise in this field and have plenty of experience. Hence, I can assist our company | study group to weather some commercial | research difficulties.

**[练习]**



Notice

May 5th, 2022

A summer camp for high school students will be held the month in Nanjing. We would like to introduce the camp activities to the public. Also, some volunteers are wanted.

Relevant details go as follows. First of all, the theme of our camp has been set to promote students’ oral English ability and they are asked to speak English all day long. With regard to this, the potential volunteers are expected to be good at English, especially fluent in oral speaking. On the other hand, due to the pandemic, parents are not allowed to enter our camp, but they can interact with their children through online live-stream. Therefore, the volunteer we want should have relevant experience in this aspect.

Please reach us through 12335566.

The Organizer of the Summer Camp

**[大作文历年主题词补充]**

**[主题词形式] = 名词 / 名词短语 / 动名词**

**[2001年]**

**主题词** 爱心 love | affection

**主题词** 无私奉献 selfless devotion / dedication

**[TIPS]** 该话题可能会对接疫情进行考察, 对接建议信疫情补充

lamp (n): 油灯, 煤油灯

**[2002年] | [2010年] | [2021年]**

主题词1: 文化交流

cultural communication | exchange | fusion | binding | integrity

主题词2: 多元文化 multi-cultures

主题词3: 文化多样性 cultural diversity

**[关键词汇补充]**

critical thinking (批判性思维)

regard sth. in a critical manner (批判性看待某事物)

cultural discrimination / prejudice (文化偏见/文化歧视)

cultural conflict (文化冲突) | cultural invasion (文化入侵)

culture smart (文化通)

the essence / core of foreign cultures (外国文化的精华)

hot pot (火锅)

enlightenment campaign (启蒙运动)

Beijing Opera (京剧)

*Swan Lake* 《天鹅湖》

Taoism (n): 道教 | love (n): 仁 | rite (n): 礼节

post-modernism (n): 后现代主义

Confucious thoughts (儒家思想)

deconstruction-ism (n): 解构主义 | humanism (n): 人本主义

Buddhism (n): 佛教 | Chinese Kung Fu (功夫)

**[2003年]**

**主题词1** 温室花朵 the flowers in the greenhouse (温室)

**主题词2** 父母的过度保护 the over | excessive protection from parents

**主题词3** 溺爱孩子 spoiling children | doting on children

**[关键词汇补充]**

greenhouse (n): 温室 (~ effect / gases)

blossom (n): 花簇 (the flower is in full blossom)

flourish (v): (花朵)开得旺盛; 繁荣, 昌盛

wither (v): (植物/思想)凋谢, 凋零

storm | heavy rain | thunder (暴风雨/雷电)

**[表示 “挫折/苦难” 的词汇]**

setbacks / hurdle / competitions / peer stress | pressure / obstacles

involution (n): 内卷, 内卷化 / difficulties

**[2004年] / [2019年]**

**主题词1** 不断努力making efforts **|** making progress

**主题词2** 坚持不懈insistence | persistence | perseverance | adherence

**主题词2** 坚持不懈 sticking | clinging

insist (v): 坚持, 坚持做… (~ on sth. / doing sth.)

persist (v): 坚持, 坚持做 (~ in sth. / doing sth.)

persevere(v): 坚持, 坚持做 (~ in / with doing sth.)

adhere to | stick to | cling to doing sth.

**[关键词汇补充]**

the starting point (起点) ≈ beginning (抽象意义)

the finish line | deadline | the ending point (终点)

**[2005年] / [2014年]**

**主题词** 拒绝养老 rejecting | refusing | declining to support the old

**主题词2** 养老 take care of | look after | attend to | accompany

**主题词2** 养老 the senior | elderly | aged

**[关键词汇补充] [2007年]**

football field (足球场) | court (篮球场)

defend | keep the goal (守门) --- goalkeeper (n): 守门员

hit the goal (射门/打门) --- shooter (n): 射手

filial (adj): 孝顺的, 有孝心的 | filial piety (孝心) | have ~ for our parents

the NEET group (啃老族) = Not in Employment, Education and Training

twilight house (养老院)

**[表示 “为…负责” 的短语]**

be responsible for sth. / doing sth.

be accountable for sth. / doing sth. | be answerable for sth. / doing sth.

be liable for sth. / doing sth. (法律上)

take on | assume | shoulder | undertake the duty | responsibility for sth.

**[2006年]**

**主题词1** 追星 following stars

**[表示 “追” 的词汇]** chase after | be a fan of | pursue | idolize | dote on

**[表示 “名人” 的词汇]** idols | personalities (体育明星) | celebrities

**[表示 “名人” 的词汇]** influencer (红人) | online influencer (网红)

**主题词2** 盲目追星 following stars blindly / irrationally

**[关键词汇补充]**

tax evasion (偷税/漏税) | barbaric fans (私生饭)

“清朗” 运动

a campaign to rectify the Internet sectors and develop a healthy fan culture

fandom (n): 饭圈 | fandom culture (饭圈文化)

establish some regulations on the words and deeds of stars (对明星言行建立规章制度)

**[2007年]**

**主题词** 缺乏自信the lack of confidence **|** being confident

lack (v): 缺少…, 缺失… (~ sth.) | (n): …的缺失 (the lack of sth.)

[衍生词] lacking (adj): 缺少…的 (be ~ in sth.)

**[2008年]**

**主题词** 合作 cooperation | collaboration | teamwork | team spirit

**主题词2** 合作共赢 cooperation and win-win / double wins

**[关键词汇补充]**

the disabled men (残疾人) | bind (v): 捆绑 (~ A with B) | broken legs

walking sticks = crutch (n): 拐杖 | a pair of sth. (一副…)

**[2009年] | [2015年]**

**主题词1** 网络对人际交流的影响

the influence of the Internet on interaction | interpersonal communication

**主题词2** 沉迷网络 the addiction to the Internet

**[关键词汇补充]**

**[表示 “沉迷” 的词汇]**

addict (v): 沉迷于… (~ to sth. / doing sth.) | (n): 沉迷于…的人

[衍生词] addictive / addicted (adj): 沉迷的 (be ~ to doing sth.)

abandon sb in doing sth. (沉迷于做某事)

indulge (v): 放纵, 沉迷于 (~ sb in doing sth.)

[衍生词] indulgent (adj): 沉迷的, 放纵的 (be ~ in doing sth.)

obsessed (adj): 痴迷的, 疯狂的 (be ~ with doing sth.)

**[表示 “手机” 的短语]**

mobile phones (移动手机) | cell phones (小手机) | smart phone (智能机)

phone snubber = phubber (手机低头族)

finger the screen / phone (玩手机)

**[TIPS] 科技发展类话题一定作为中性主题词论述**

**[TIPS] 人工智能 AI = Artificial Intelligence**

**[TIPS] 虚拟现实 VR = Virtual Reality --- moral issues** (道德问题)

**[写作热点补充1] 电信诈骗**

telecom and online fraud 电信诈骗

SMS fraud **=** Short Message Service fraud 短信诈骗

massive texting phishing 短信钓鱼 | romance scam 杀猪盘

gambling and financial traps 博彩以及理财陷阱

download and install the national anti-fraud apps 反诈app

crack down on, prevent, regulate and curb the ~ (对….进行打防管控)

**[写作热点补充2] 网络暴力**

the Internet | network | online | cyberspace violence | bullying

offensive remarks (侮辱性言论)

inflammatory remarks (煽动性言论)

contumelious remarks (侮辱性言论)

tarnish the images of others (诋毁他人形象)

clicktivist (n): 键击主义者 | online haters / trolls (喷子)

online contrarians (杠精)

**[2011年]**

**主题词1** 环境污染 environmental pollution | damage | contamination

**主题词2** 环境保护 environmental protection | conservation

**[TIPS] 对接建议信中 “垃圾分类” 的扩充词**

**[2012年]**

**主题词1** 对待生活的不同态度 different attitudes towards life

**主题词2** 乐观/积极 being positive | being optimistic | optimism

optimistic (adj): 乐观的 | optimism (n): 乐观主义 | optimist

pessimistic (adj): 悲观的 | pessimism (n): 悲观主义 | pessimist

bleak ≈ gloomy (adj): 丧的 = blue

**[2013年] / [2018年]**

**主题词1** 毕业生的选择 the choices | options | selections of graduates

**主题词2** 选择的重要性 the importance of one’s choices

**[关键词汇补充]**

出国 go abroad | go overseas | go to foreign countries

考研 be a postgraduate | go in for the postgraduate exam

考研 promote one’s academic degree

创业 being self-employed | running a company of one’s own

就业 applying for jobs / works / positions / vocations / occupations

**[2016年]**

主题词1 给孩子树立榜样 setting good examples for children

主题词2 榜样的重要性 the importance of examples / instances / models

**[2017年]**

主题词1 付出行动 take actions | take steps | carry out one’s plan

主题词1 付出行动 put one’s plans into action

主题词2 实践的重要性 the importance of actions / practices

**[2018年关键词汇补充]**

lesson-selecting system (选课系统)

a lesson featuring in novel knowledge, innovation / creativity, difficulties

a lesson which is easy to pass with a high score and less homework

compulsory lessons (必修课) | optional lessons (选修课)

**[2020年]**

**主题词** 拖延 delay | put off | procrastination | deferring

**[2021年]**

**主题词1** 讲座的重要性 the importance of lectures

**主题词2** 开拓视野 broaden | widen one’s horizons

**主题词2** 开拓视野 broaden | widen one’s horizons

**主题词2** 开拓视野 enlarge / enrich one’s scope of knowledge

**主题词3** 做多面手 being versatile (adj): 多才多艺的, 多面手的

**[大作文撰写结构]**

标题 (有无entitle)

**开头段:** 引出话题 + 图画描述 + 图画寓意

**中间段:** 承上启下 + 分点论述

**结尾段:** 总结归纳 + 展望未来

**[开头段-引出话题-方法一-主题词带入]**

**[句式1]** 随着社会的发展, 主题词的话题变得越来越流行.

Along with the development of our society, the topic of 主题词 is becoming more and more popular.

**[句式2]** 最近, 主题词的话题已经成为了热门话题/上了热搜.

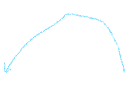
The topic of 主题词 has been a hot issue among the public as of late.

**[句式3]** 随着人们思想意识的提升, 大众开始逐渐关注主题词.

As people’s ideological consciousness promotes to a higher level, the topic of 主题词 has been borne in on the public.

[短语] be borne in on sb (某事物逐渐被某人意识到)

**[开头段-引出话题-方法二-主题句带入]**

**[句式1]** 最近几年见证了一个流行的社会现象, 即 + 主题句.

Recent years have witnessed a common social phenomenon that 主题句.

**[句式2]** 在公众所面对流行话题中有一个下面这幅图提到了: 主题句.

Among the popular issues facing the public is one that will be mentioned in the following picture: 主题句.

**[主题句的撰写方法] 越来越多的人(不)倾向于做某事.**

more and more people are (not) inclined to do sth.

**[开头段-图画描述]**

**Step One 引出图画**

如图所示, ….

[短句式] As the picture shows, ….

[长句式] What is vividly shown in the thought-provoking picture is that …

[中句式] As the thought-provoking picture vividly shows, ….

**Step Two 看图说话 (只描述, 不分析)**

**[描述原则]** 谁在哪里做什么, 有何特征/有无其他事物

**[提分技巧1]** there be句式 (表示 “存在”)

**[提分技巧2]** 倒装句 (若地点状语放在句首, 句子需要主谓倒装)

一个门卫站在门口 | 在门口站着一个门卫

三只猫躺在床上 | 在床上躺着三只猫

一个学生在教室学习 | 在教室坐着一名学生, 在学习

**[2001年]**

一盏灯在黑暗中发光, 面带微笑.

A lamp shines in the darkness, with a smile on its face.

There is a lamp shining in the darkness, with a smile on its face.

In the darkness stands a lamp, shining, with a smile on its face.

[公式] 在某地 + 动作1 + 核心事物, 动作2(现在分词), with sth.+在某地 / with sb doing sth. / with sth. done

**[动作1的备选项]**

stand / sit / lie / walk / run / crouch / float / swim

**[双图描述的方法论]**

[1] 如图所示, …. As the pictures show, …

[2] 判断左右两幅的核心事物是否一致, 可能会导致主题词不同;

冠词以及代词的选择

(1) 核心事物一致 a - the / it

(2) 核心事物不一致 a – another

[3] 判断左右两幅图的主旨大意是否一致, 会涉及到连接词的选择

(1) 主旨大意不同 However, … / Nevertheless, … / Nonetheless, …

(1) 主旨大意不同 On the contrary, …

(2) 主旨大意相同 Meanwhile, … / At the same time, …

[4] 任意一张图进行倒装

**[开头段-图画寓意]**

**[句式] 很明显, 这幅图画的作者想要传递的远远超出其本身.**

Obviously, what the author intends to convey goes far beyond the picture itself.

**[中间段-承上启下 (表明个人立场)]**

**[正面主题词]** 在我看来, 主题词很重要.

In my opinion, 正面主题词 is very important.

**[负面主题词]** 在我看来, 负面主题词有危害.

In my opinion, 负面主题词 is very harmful / detrimental.

In my opinion, 负面主题词 is of great harm / detriment.

**[中性主题词]** 在我看来, 中立主题词是一把双刃剑.

In my opinion, 中立主题词 is a double-edged sword.

In my opinion, 中立主题词 is as much a risk as an asset.

**[中间段-分点论述]**

**[正面/负面主题词] 一定要用并列衔接词**

表示 “首先” 的表达

First, … / Firstly, … / Initially, … / To begin with, …

To start with, … / In the first place, …

First and foremost, … (首先并且最为重要的是, …)

表示 “其次” 的表达

Second, … / Secondly, … / Furthermore, … / Moreover, …

Additionally, … / Additionally speaking, …. / In addition, …

表示 “最后” 的表达

Third, … / Thirdly, … / Lastly, … / Finally, …

In the end, … / At last, …

Last but not least, … (最后但同样重要的是, …)

**[中立主题词] 一定要转折衔接词**

On the one hand, … On the other hand, …

For one thing, … For another, ….

On the plus side, (优点论述) On the flip side, (缺点论述)

On the positive side, … On the not-so-positive side, …

**[中间段-分点论述-具体展开思路]**

**[1] 解释象征义 (仅用于抽象漫画)**

**[2] 利弊论证:** 讨论主题词所具备的优缺点/利与弊

**[3] 措施论证:** 讨论为了达到某种目的可以采取何种措施

**[4] 引言论证:** 引用名人名言 **(辅助方案)**

**[5] 举例论证:** 引用例子来佐证观点 (最好不要用) 从社会公知入手

**[6] 假设论证:** 若A则B; 反之, 若非A, 则非B

**[1] 解释象征义**

**实际上, 图片中A代表着B.**

In fact, A in the picture represents | symbolizes | stands for | denotes B.

**=** Actually, … / As a matter of fact, … / To all intents and purposes, …

**[2003年练习]**

In fact, the flower in the picture represents children. The greenhouse stands for the over protection from parents. Also, the storm denotes setbacks in life.

**[2003年修改升级版]**

In fact, the flower in the picture represents children who are excessively protected by their parents. Parents, denoted by the greenhouse, prevent their kids from the storm which stands for fierce competitions in real life.

**[2001年练习]**

the lamp in the picture stands for people who are ready to help others / sacrifice themselves to help others

**[2] 利弊论证的展开思路**

**[角度一] 发展 (促进发展 / 阻碍发展)**

**[优点论述]**

**[句式1]** 主题词能够促进…的发展.

主题词 could promote / boost / facilitate / advance the development of sth.

主题词 could be a strong shot in the arm for the development of sth.

**[句式2]** 主题词能够推动…的内涵式发展.

主题词 could enhance / foster the development of substance in doing sth.

**[句式3]** 主题词在…之中起到主要拉动作用**.**

主题词 could function as the main engine driving growth in doing sth.

= A serve as B = A act as B

**[缺点论述]**

**[句式1]** 主题词可能会阻碍…的发展

主题词 might hinder the development of sth.

[表示 “阻止/妨碍” 的词汇] hamper / impede / thwart / stymie

主题词 might put a headwind on the development of sth.

**[句式2]** 主题词可能会弱化…的内生动力.

主题词 might weaken / come short of the internal forces powering sth.

**[句式3]** 主题词可能会增加…在…方面负担.

主题词 might increase the burden on sb in sth. / doing sth.

**[角度二] 影响 (积极影响 / 消极影响) influence / impact**

主题词 could exert positive / negative influences on sth. / doing sth.

主题词 could wield a beneficial / an adverse bearing on sth. / doing sth.

主题词 could impinge on sth. in a beneficial / an adverse manner.

**[角度三] 基础 / 威胁**

[优点论述] 主题词能够给…打下坚实的基础.

主题词 could set a solid foundation for sth. / doing sth.

[原型] found (v): 建立 (~ sth.) | foundation (n): 地基; …的基础

[缺点论述] 主题词可能会对…构成潜在威胁.

主题词 might pose a potential threat to sth. / doing sth.

**[个人观点撰写方法]: 用自己的话解释一下为何主题词具备这些利弊**

**[观点的衔接方式]**

[1] 宏观优缺点 because 个人观点.

[2] 个人观点. So, 宏观优缺点.

[3] 个人观点, as a result of which宏观优缺点. (非限制性定从)

[4] 个人观点, with a result that宏观优缺点. (同位语从句)

**[课堂练习] 2009年 addiction to the Internet**

The topic of the Internet has been a hot issue among the public as of late. As the picture shows, in a large net sit many people, surfing the Internet, with small rooms separating them.

In my opinion, addiction to the Internet is of paramount detriment. First and foremost, addiction to the Internet could wield an adverse bearing on students’ academic research on the ground that there are plenty of video games and interesting video clips which will make students abandon themselves in them and kill their time. Therefore, the time which students should have spent in studying has been wasted, which distracts their attentions to a great extent. As the public admit, addiction to the Internet is the stumbling block. In addition, people tend to make their comments on the Internet and are reluctant to exchange their opinions with each other in real life, which will make people become estranged from each other. As a result, addiction to the Internet might increase the burden on individuals in face-to-face communication.

In view of the impact of addicting to the network, a series of effective measures should be adopted. First, social media should publicize the importance of healthy surfing. Second, parents should encourage their children to cultivate a good habit of using computers reasonably.

**[辅助方案] 引言论证 (引用名人名言)**

Step One 引出名言

正如有句话所说, ….

[句式1] As the saying goes, “…..”

[句式2] There is a popular saying that ….

[句式3] As the public acknowledge / admit / concede, …

**Step Two 具体名言 (判断主题词的褒贬性)**

**[正面主题词] 是…路上的一块基石.**

正面主题词 is a corner stone on the way to sth.

**[负面主题词] 是…路上的一块绊脚石.**

负面主题词 is the stumbling block on the way to sth.

**[中立主题词] 万事都具有两面性.**

every coin has two sides.

= everything has two handles. = every rose has its thorns.

= every cloud has its silver lining.

= every nutshell has its concave and convex side.

On the one hand, ….. As the public acknowledge, every rose has its thorns. On the other hand, …

**[辅助方案2] 举例论证**

**[公式]** 人名, 身份, 做了什么事, 有何结果.

**[注意1]** 尽可能以社会公知为例

**[注意2]** [做了什么事] + [有何结果] 一定要与主题词有关

**[例证示范] 无私奉献 – 钟南山**

Zhong Nanshan, a Chinese medical professor, devoted himself to fighting against the pandemic and finally succeeded in containing it.

**[3] 措施论证的展开思路**

[Tips] 若利弊论证可写, 此时措施论证作为结尾段展开 (最好的框架)

[Tips 2] 若利弊论证不可写, 此时措施论证留给中间段

**Step One 过渡句 (判断主题词褒贬性)**

**[正面主题词]** 鉴于正面主题词的重要性, 我们可以采取一系列有效措施.

In view of | With regard to the importance of 正面主题词, a series of effective actions | steps | measures should be taken | adopted .

**[负面主题词] 鉴于负面主题词的负面影响, 我们可以采取一系列有效措施.**

In view of | With regard to the impact of 负面主题词, a series of effective actions | steps | measures should be taken | adopted .

**[中立主题词] 鉴于中立主题词的两面性, 我们可以采取一系列有效措施.**

In view of | With regard to the duality of 中立主题词, a series of effective actions | steps | measures should be taken | adopted.

**Step Two 具体措施**

**[角度一] 政府及有关部门**

应该出台新规, 并且完善现行的政策去鼓励大众做某事.

Introducing / Imposing / Enforcing new regulations, the government / authorities and related departments should perfect existing policies to encourage the public to do sth.

**[角度二] 社交媒体 (万用角度)**

应该积极且正确地宣传并且报道….

social media | mass media, such as video streaming sites (短视频平台), magazines, radios and so forth, should publicize and report … both actively and properly.

**[…的写法]**

**[1] …的优点/优势** the advantages | merits | benefits of sth.

**[2] …的劣势/缺点** the disadvantages | demerits | shortcomings

[2] …的劣势/缺点 the drawbacks | flaws | defaults of sth.

**[角度三] 学校**

应该组织相关课程以及主题活动, 让学生全身心参与其中, 以此提高学生在…方面的意识.

schools / colleges / universities should organize relevant courses and theme activities, which makes students fully-involved so as to promote their consciousness in sth. / doing sth.

**[角度四] 家庭**

从家庭层面而言, 父母应当积极地鼓励并且引导自家孩子做某事.

At the family level, parents should actively encourage and guide their children to do sth.

**[角度五] 个人** (一般用于精神品质类话题)

Confronted with difficulties, individuals should take it in stride (以平常心对待) and spare no efforts to do sth.

**[角度六] 个人**

个人应该积极地做某事, 努力做某事, 而非坐以待毙. 只有这样的话, 才能够达到…的目的.

individuals should actively do sth., and continue to do sth. rather than awaiting their dooms. Only by doing so can they achieve the purpose of doing sth.

**[sth.的备选项]**

[1] 和谐社会 harmonious society | the construction of a ~

[2] …的和谐氛围 the harmonious atmosphere of sth.

[3] 长治久安 the long stability and security of our society

[4] 小康社会 a moderately prosperous society

[5] 可持续发展 sustainable development

[6] 扶贫 alleviate / relieve / unleash / release poverty

[7] 脱贫 eliminate poverty / eradicate poverty

[8] 学生/孩子身心健康 the physical and mental health ….

**[结尾段(备选方案)-引出总结]**

总的来说, 基于上述所讨论的, 我们可以得出一个结论: ….

In a word, from what has been discussed above, a conclusion can be safely reached / made / drawn that ….

**[结尾段(备选方案)-具体总结(判断主题词褒贬性)]**

[正面主题词] 有着深远的意义, 并且与我们每个人都息息相关.

正面主题词 is of profound significance and is closely bound up with all walks of life (社会各界人士).

**[负面主题词]** 对于全社会来说都是一个警钟. 我们也要时刻警惕由它引起的问题. 一旦其负面影响累计到一定程度, 它必然会构成威胁.

负面主题词 is a wake-up call / an alarming bell for the entire society. It is necessary for us to keep highly alert to the problems invoked by it. Once its impact accumulates to a certain degree, it will surly put a threat.

**[中立主题词]** 我们应该取其精华, 去其糟粕.

it is necessary for us to take full advantage of 中立主题词 and minimize its impacts by any means.

**[结尾段(备选方案)-展望未来]**

要是我们能够更多地关注一下该话题, 我们社会将会是多么地明亮.

Just imagine how bright our society would be if only (要是…就好) we could have greater concern for such a topic.

[表示 “想象” 的替换词] envision / envisage / picture

[bright] = promising (adj): 美好的, 令人心之向往的

**[图画描述的注意事项]**

[1] 图画中的文字不需要翻译, 除非人物对话/心中想法;

[2] 在倒装时, 前面的地点一定要和其后动词形成语用习惯上的匹配;

[3] 动作1一定得是实义动词;

[4] 若图片中核心事物发出的动词与地点不匹配, 此时补充动词;

[5] 即便发生倒装, 依旧要保持主谓一致;

[6] 图画描述一定要体现出主题词;

[7] 若图片中人为2类及以上, 将其中任意一类作为 “核心事物”, 用倒装句展开, 剩下一类作为 “其他事物”, 用with结构展开;

[8] 若图片中既有人又有物, 一般建议选择以 “人” 为核心事物;

[9] 若图片中的不同人物的对话能够引出两种不同主题词的话, 择其一, 在描述时尝试弱化对方的言论.

[10] 描述时出现的 “说” 是否能根据具体的图画场景换成具体的动词.

[11] 在翻译人物的对话时, 一般建议采取间接引语的方式

**[小作文补全计划1] 备忘录 memo | memorandum**

备忘录的写作格式

Date: 日期的写法对接邀请信细节1中的 “日期”

From: 写信人姓名

To: 收信人姓名

Subject: 修改题干信息

对接信件/邮件的展开思路, 灵活变通

**[小作文补全计划2] 新闻报道 news report**

[写作格式]

News Report

开头段: 背景概述 + 过渡句

中间段: 分点论述 (讲清楚事情经过)

结尾段: 引出总结 + 意义论证

**[开头段-背景概述] 一定要用过去式！！！！**

[展开原则] 什么地点什么时间什么人做了什么事.

**[开头段-过渡句] 相关细节如下.**

**[结尾段-引出总结]** 对接大作文结尾段 (备选方案)

**[结尾段-意义论证]** 对接大作文中间段利弊论证

**[proof-reading]**

[1] 句子主谓是否保持一致

[2] 句子是否存在多个动词连用的情况

[3] 形近词含义是否区分清楚

[4] 信件称呼后是否为逗号

[建议1] 小作文合理答题时间 (15-20 mins)

[建议2] 大作文合理答题时间 (20-35 mins)

[建议3] 可以考虑先写主观题 (翻译+写作)

[题目练习] 四六级图画作文/话题作文/ PETS-3/4/5

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