**考研英语一高频词（2010 年至 2020 年）**

1. **年**

**peculiar** *adj.* 独特的，特殊的

例 句 Furthermore, humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live, thus subjecting all other life forms to their own **peculiar** ideas and fancies. [2003 Part B]

而且，人类有能力改变自己的生存环境，从而使所有其他生命形态服从于人类自己独特的想法和想象。**influential** *adj.* 有影响力的

例 句 The researchers' argument stems from a simple observation about social influence: With the exception of a few celebrities like Oprah Winfrey—whose outsize presence is primarily a function of media, not interpersonal, influence —even the most **influential** members of a population simply don’t interact with that many others. [2010 Text 3]

研究人员的观点源于对社交影响的一项简单观察，除了一些像欧普拉•温弗瑞这样的名人——他们超强的影响力要归功于媒体的力量而不是人际影响的作用，即使是人群中最有影响力的人也不能与那么多的人交往。

**dim** *v.* 使暗淡

例 句 According to accounts of the experiments, their hourly output rose when lighting was increased, but also when it was **dimmed**.

根据实验记录，无论是加强还是减弱照明，她们每小时的产出都会提高。[2010 Section I]

**elaborate** *adj.* 精心制作的

例 句 The Navy Department moved into the east wing in 1879, where **elaborate** wall and ceiling stenciling and marquetry floors decorated the office of the Secretary.

1879 年，海军部搬入办公楼东翼，此处的国务卿办公室富丽堂皇，墙面独具匠心，天花板图案印制精美，地板布满镶嵌而成的图案。[2018 Part B]

**radical** *adj.* 激进的

例 句 Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply: the critic of American materialism with a Southampton summer home; the publisher of **radical** books who takes his meals in three-star restaurants; the journalist advocating participatory democracy in all phases of life, whose own children are enrolled in private schools. [2000 Passage 5]

相反，我们目睹了大量极为虚伪的现象，现在这些现象似乎比以往任何时候都要多：批判美国物质享乐主义的批评家在南安普敦拥有一套避暑别墅；激进书籍的出版商在三星级餐厅就餐；鼓吹在人生各阶段实行共享民主制的新闻记者，却把自己的子女送进私立学校读书。

**fulfill** *v.* 履行；实现

例 句 Are we studying that text and trying to respond in a way that **fulfils** the requirement of a given course?学习文本并试图以某种方式对文本做出回应是为了满足一门指定课程的各项要求？ [2015 Part B]

搭配 fulfill vow /a promise 履行诺言**horizon** *n.* 地平线

例 句 The same curiosity to find what lies beyond the **horizon** that first brought early Polynesians to Hawaii's shores inspires astronomers today to explore the heavens. 波利尼西亚人曾经怀着好奇心去探索地平线那头是什么样子从而来到夏威夷海岸，如今同样的好奇心激励着今天的天文学家探索天空。[2017 Text 2]

**prominent** *adj.* 重要的；著名的；杰出的

例 句 Among the commission’s 51 members are top-tier-university presidents, scholars, lawyers, judges, and business executives, as well as **prominent** figures from diplomacy, filmmaking, music and journalism.该委员会的 51 名成员包括顶尖大学的校长、学者、律师、法官、企业家，以及来自外交、电影制片、音乐和新闻领域的杰出代表。**decline** *n.* 减少；下降；衰退

例 句 Of all the changes that have taken place in English-language newspapers during the past quarter-century, perhaps the most far-reaching has been the inexorable **decline** in the scope and seriousness of their arts coverage. 在过去的 25 年中，英文报纸发生的影响最为深远的变化可能就是艺术报道的范围势不可挡的缩减和其严肃性的下降。[2010 Text 1]

**tempt** *v.* 引诱；诱惑

例 句 “So few authors have brains enough or literary gift enough to keep their own end up in journalism,”

Newman wrote, “that I am **tempted** to define ‘journalism’ as ‘a term of contempt applied by writers who are not read to writers who are.’” “拥有足够的智力或文学天赋来坚持新闻写作的作家是如此之少，”纽曼写道，“以致我忍不住把‘新闻业’定义为‘不受读者欢迎的作家对那些广受欢迎的作家的轻蔑之辞’。” [2010 Text 1]

**apply** *v.* 应用；运用

例 句 Rosenberg argues convincingly that public-health advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at applying peer pressure. 罗森堡提出令人信服的观点：公共健康运动的倡导者应该向广告商们学习，他们能熟练地运用朋辈压力。[2012 Text 1]

搭配 apply to 对..适用 / 有效**amateur** *n.* 业余爱好者

例句 Moreover, the **amateur** tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.此外，业余人士撰写音乐评论的传统也在快速地退出历史舞台。[2010 Text 1]

**immune** *adj.* 不受..影响的

例 句 It is like the **immune** system of the body, which under stress or through lack of nutrition or exercise can be weakened, but which never leaves us. 它就好像身体的免疫系统，在面临压力或缺乏营养、运动不足的时候会被削弱，但从来不会消失。[2016 Part C]

搭配 immune response / reaction 免疫反应**eliminate** *v.* 排除；清除；消除

例 句 It tends to ignore, and thus eventually to eliminate, many elements in the land community that lack commercial value, but that are essential to its healthy functioning. 这种保护系统往往忽视陆地群落中诸多缺乏商业价值、但对陆地群落健康运行至关重要的物种，而最终导致它们的灭绝。[2010 Part C]

**epidemic** *n.* 流行；传播

例 句 In his book The Tipping Point, Malcolm Gladwell argues that “social **epidemics**” are driven in large part by the actions of a tiny minority of special individuals, often called influentials, who are unusually informed, persuasive, or well connected. 马尔科姆· 格拉德威尔在其著作《引爆潮流》中指出，社会流行潮流在很大程度上是由极少数特殊个体的行为推动的，这些特殊个体通常被称为有影响力的人，他们要么见多识广，要么具有非凡的说服力，要么拥有极 其广泛的人脉网络。[2010 Text 3]

**celebrity** *n.* 名 人

例 句 Practically every week features at least one **celebrity** mom, or mom-to-be, smiling on the newsstands. [2011 Text 4]

实际上，每周杂志上都至少有一位面带笑容的明星妈妈或者准妈妈的特写。**acquaintance** *n.* 认识的人；熟人

例 句 For a social epidemic to occur, however, each person so affected must then influence his or her own **acquaintances**, who must in turn influence theirs, and so on. 但是，一种社会潮流的形成，需要每一个受到有影响力的人士直接影响的人，再去影响他们的熟人，这些受到影响的熟人继而去影响自己的熟人，如此延续。[2010 Text 3]

**diminish** *v.* 贬低；轻视

例 句 Complex international, economic, technological and cultural changes could start to **diminish** the leading position of English as the language of the world market. [2017 Part C]

国际中错综复杂的经济、技术以及文化的改变也许开始削弱英语在全球市场中的主导地位。**enormous** *adj.* 巨大的；庞大的

例 句 Their rules, moan the banks, have forced them to report **enormous** losses, and it’s just not fair. 各家银行都在抱怨，会计准则制定者们制定的规则迫使他们如实报告巨大的损失，这不公平。[2010 Text 4]

**lobby** *v.* 游说

例句 Unfortunately, banks’ **lobbying** now seems to be working. 令人遗憾的是，银行的游说如今似乎已经产生了作用。[2010 Text 4]

**bargain** *n.* 便宜货；廉价货

例 句 And dead markets partly reflect the paralysis of banks which will not sell assets for fear of booking losses, yet are reluctant to buy all those supposed **bargains**. 另外，缺少活力的市场在一定程度上反映银行

系统的瘫痪，为避免账面损失，他们不愿意出售资产，也不愿意收购那些所谓的廉价资产。搭配 make / strike a bargain 协议；贸易

**pension** *n.* 养老金；退休金；抚恤金

例 句 Politicians have repeatedly “backloaded” public-sector pay deals, keeping the pay increases modest but adding to holidays and especially **pensions** that are already generous. 一 些 政 治 家再三“变相地提高”公共部门工资协议中承诺的薪酬待遇——薪资增长的幅度不大，但增加了假期，尤其增加了本已很丰富的养老金。[2012 Text 4]

**pool** *v.*（多人或组织）把（钱或其他资金）集中共用

例 句 Curbs on business-method claims would be a dramatic about-face, because it was the Federal Circuit itself that introduced such patents with its 1998 decision in the so-called State Street Bank case, approving a patent on a way of **pooling** mutual-fund assets. 对商业方法专利申请的控制将是联邦巡回法院（对该类专

利）态度的彻底转变，因为正是联邦巡回法院自身在 1998 年所谓“道富银行案”的裁决中引入了这类专利，当时法院批准对某种共同投资资产的管 理方法授予专利。[2010 Text 2]

**potential** *adj.* 潜在的，可能的

例句 The functioning of the market is based on flexible trends dominated by **potential** buyers.市场的运作是以潜在消费者所影响的灵活消费趋势为基础的。[2010 Part B]

**practice** *n*. 惯例，常规

例 句 Similarly, some Wall Street investment firms armed themselves with patents for financial products, even as they took positions in court cases opposing the **practice**. 无独有偶，一些华尔街投资公司为多项金融产品申请专利来武装自己，即便同时他们在法庭上对专利授予持反对态度。[2010 Text 2]

搭配 be common / standard / normal practice 普遍 / 例行 / 通常的做法

**productivity** *n*. 生产力，生产效率

例 句 It hoped they would learn how shop-floor lighting affected workers’ **productivity**.希望能弄清楚工厂照明对工人的生产效率造成的影响。[2010 Section I]

搭配 increase / improve / raise productivity 提高生产效率**prospect** *n*. 希望,可能性,前景

例句 The **prospect** seems remote. 前景似乎很渺茫。[2010 Text 1]

搭配 prospect for / of sth. 成功的机会；前景**reflect** *v.* 反映，显示

例 句 Dead markets partly **reflect** the paralysis of banks which will not sell assets for fear of booking losses, yet are reluctant to buy all those supposed bargains. 缺少活力的市场在一定程度上反映银行系统的瘫痪，为避免账面损失，他们不愿出售资产，也不愿意收购那些所谓的廉价资产。 [2010 Text 4]

**regulator** *n.*（某行业的）监管者，监管机构

例 句 These rules say they must value some assets at the price a third party would pay, not the price managers and **regulators** would like them to fetch.

这些准则规定，银行必须以第三方愿意支付的价格评估资产，而不应以价格管理者们和监管机构期望售出的价格来评估资产。[2010 Text 4]

**reputation** *n*. 名声，名誉

例句 They will do anything to undermine their adversary’s **reputation.**

他们会不择手段地损害对手的名誉。[2010 Text 1]

搭配 by reputation 听说；耳闻**skeptical** *adj* 怀疑的，多疑的

例句 But banks’ shares trade below their book value, suggesting that investors are **skeptical**.然而，银行的股票交易价值低于账面价值则表明投资者们缺乏信心。[2010 Text 4]

**transaction** *n*. 交易，执行，办理

例 句 That ruling produced an explosion in business-method patent filings, initially by emerging Internet companies trying to stake out exclusive rights to specific types of online

**transactions**. 这项裁决导致商业方法专利数量的急剧膨胀，一开始是大批新兴网络公司试图对特定在线

交易方式获得独家权利。[2010 Text 2]

**undermine** *v* 逐渐削弱（损害）

例句 They will do anything to **undermine** their adversary’s reputation.他们会不择手段地损害对手的名誉。[2010 Text 1]

**valid** *adj.* 有效的

例句 The evidence had to be economic in order to be **valid**.证据必须是经济方面的才会有效。[2010 Part C]

搭配 valid reason / argument / criticism 合理的理由/论点/批评**account** *n*. 账单，账目

例句 It was banks that were on the wrong planet, with **accounts** that vastly overvalued assets. 是银行脱离了实际，其账目对资产的评估过高。[2010 Text 4]

**arise** *v* 发生，产生，出现

例句 The idea **arose** because of the perplexing behavior of the women in the plant. 此结论是从该厂女工那些令人不解的行为中得出的。[2010 Section I]

**category** *n*. 种类，范畴

例 句 When one of these noneconomic **categories** is threatened and, if we happen to love it, we invent excuses to give it economic importance. 如果一个没有经济价值的物种受到威胁，而我们恰巧又喜欢它，我们就会编造一些借口来赋予它经济价值。[2010 Part C]

**compromise** *v*. 使陷入危险，危机

例 句 The details may be unknowable, but the independence of standard-setters, essential to the proper functioning of capital markets, is being **compromised**. 具体细节尚不可知，但是会计规则制定者们的独立性正在受到威胁，而其独立性对于资本市场的正常运行是至关重要的。 [2010Text 4]

**critic** *n*.（尤指职业）评论家

例 句 In those far-off days, it was taken for granted that the **critics** of major papers would write in detail and at length about the events they covered. 在那段遥远的岁月里，人们认为各大报纸的评论家应当对他们所报道的事件予以详尽全面的描述。[2010 Text 1]

**derive** *v*. 源自，源于

例句 The supposed importance of influentials **derives** from a plausible**-**sounding but largely untested theory called the “two-step flow of communication” : Information flows from the media to the influentials and from them to everyone else. 这种所谓的有影响力人士的重要性源于听起来似乎合情合理、但多半未经证实的“二级传播”理论：信息经由媒体传递给有影响力的人 士，继而由他们传播给其他所有人。[2010 Text 3]

搭配 derive from sth. 来自于，源自

**dominate** *v*. 在..中占主要地位；处于支配地位

例 句 The functioning of the market is based on flexible trends **dominated** by potential buyers.市场运作是以潜在消费者所影响的灵活的消费趋势为基础的。[2010 Part C]

**eliminate** *v*. 消除，排除

例 句 It tends to ignore, and thus eventually to **eliminate**, many elements in the land community that lack commercial value, but that are essential to its healthy functioning. 这种保护系统往往忽视陆地群落中诸多缺乏商业价值、但对陆地群落健康运行至关重要的物种，而最终导致它们的灭绝。[2010 Part C]

**essential** *adj.* 必要的；本质的；重要的

例 句 The details may be unknowable, but the independence of standard-setters, **essential** to the proper functioning of capital markets, is being compromised.

具体细节尚不可知，但是会计准则制定者们的独立性正在受到威胁，而其独立性对于资本市场的正常运行是至关重要的。[2010 Text 4]

搭配 be essential to / for 极为重要的，必不可少的**ethic** *n.* 伦 理

例 句 We have no land **ethic** yet, but we have at least drawn nearer the point of admitting that birds should

continue as a matter of intrinsic right, regardless of the presence or absence of economic advantage to us.

虽然我们还没有土地的伦理观，但是我们至少已几乎承认，不管鸟类对我们而言有没有经济价值，出于其本身固有的权利，它们都应生存下去。[2010 Part C]

**explosion** *n*. 激增，急剧膨胀

例 句 That ruling produced an **explosion** in business-method patent filings, initially by emerging Internet companies trying to stake out exclusive rights to specific types of online transactions.

这项裁决导致商业方法专利数量的急剧膨胀，一开始是大批新兴网络公司试图对特定在线交易方式获得独家权利。[2010 Text 2]

**flexible** *adj.* 灵活的，可变通的

例句 The functioning of the market is based on **flexible** trends dominated by potential buyers. 原因在于市场的运作是以潜在消费者所影响的灵活消费趋势为基础的。[2010 Part B]

**grant** *v.* 给予，准予

例句 Over the past decade, thousands of patents have been **granted** for what are called business methods. 在过去的十年间，成千上万所谓“商业方法”被授予了专利。[2010 Text 2]

搭配 take sth. or sb. for granted 视..为理所当然**integrity** *n*. 完整，完全

例 句 Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community and, if its stability depends on its **integrity**, they are entitled to continuance. 然而，这些生物却是生物群落的成员，如果生物群落的稳定性取决于其完整性，那么这些生物就有权继续生存下去。[2010 Part C]

**issue** *v*. 发行；发布；颁发

例 句 In 2005, IBM noted in a court filing that it had been **issued** more than 300 business-method patents, despite the fact that it questioned the legal basis for granting them.

2005 年 IBM 公司在其法庭陈述文件中表示，尽管质疑专利授予的法律基础，公司仍拥有 300 多项商业方法专利。[2010 Text 2]

搭配 issue from sth. 来自，产自于**parallel** *adj.* 平行的，相同的

例句 A **parallel** situation exists in respect of predatory mammals and fish-eating birds. 肉食哺乳动物和捕食鱼的鸟类也存在类似的情形。[2010 Part C]

1. **年claim** *v.* 声称；主张；断言

例句 Consequently, discovery **claims** should be thought of as protoscience.因此，科学发现声明应该被认为是原科学。[2012 Text 3]

搭配 claim sb's life 夺去（某人）的生命**vessel** *n.* 血 管

例句 The **victims** of this revolution, of course, are not limited to designers.当然，这场时尚革命的受害者不仅限于时装设计师。[2013 Text 1]

**psychological** *adj.* 心理的；精神的

例 句 Such bodily reaction might conceivably help moderate the effects of **psychological** stress. 这种身体反应可能会有助于缓解精神压力。[2011 Section I]

**contract** *v.* 收缩；缩小

例 句 Those forced to exercise their smiling muscles reacted more enthusiastically to funny cartoons than did those whose mouths were **contracted** in a frown, suggesting that expressions may influence emotions rather than just the other way around. 那些被强迫锻炼自己笑肌的人比那些蹙眉绷嘴者表现得更为兴高采烈，这说明表情可以影响情绪，而不仅仅是情绪影响表情。[2011 Section I]

**presence** *n*. 存在，在场，出席

例 句 Besides generating income, the **presence** of other marketers makes the site seem objective. 其 他营销者的投放除了可以带来收入，也能使该网站看起来客观公正。[2011 Text 3]

**recovery** *n.* 恢复；复苏

例 句 As the first signs of **recovery** begin to take hold, deputy chiefs may be more willing to make the jump without a net. 当经济复苏的种种迹象开始显现时，二把手们也许会更愿意在没有找到新的工作时就辞职**reflect** *v*. 沉思，思考

例 句 McGee says leaving without a position lined up gave him time to **reflect** on what kind of company he wanted to run. 麦吉说在没有找到新的工作之前就辞职，给了他时间思考自己想经营什么样的公司。**response** *n*. 反 应

例句 Although sadness also precedes tears, evidence suggests that emotions can flow from muscular **responses**. 尽管悲伤情绪也会出现在流泪之前，但有证据显示，肌肉反应可造成情绪上的变化。**sign** *n.* 迹象，痕迹

例句 As the first **signs** of recovery begin to take hold, deputy chiefs may be more willing to make the jump without a net. 当经济复苏的种种迹象开始显现时，二把手们也许会更愿意在没有找到新的工作时就辞职。

**steep** *adj.*（增加或减少）大幅度的

例句 In such a case, the company’s response may not be sufficiently quick or thoughtful, and the learning curve

has been **steep**. 在这种情况下，公司的反应也许不够快，或者不够深思熟虑， 但不管怎样都能迅速学会如何应对。**academic** *n* 大学教师，学者

例 句 Otherwise, **academics** will continue to think dangerously alike, increasingly detached from the societies which they study, investigate and criticise. 否则，大学教师会继续这样危险地思考下去，并且愈加脱离他们所研究、调查和批判的社会。[2011 Part B]

**acquisition** *n*（知识、技能等的）获得，习得

例 句 Professionalism has turned the **acquisition** of a doctoral degree into a prerequisite for a successful academic career. 专业化已经把获得博士学位变成获得学术成功的先决条件。[2011 Part B]

**appointment** *n*. 任命，委派

例 句 The decision of the New York Philharmonic to hire Alan Gilbert as its next music director has been the talk of the classical-music world ever since the sudden announcement of his **appointment** in 2009. 纽约爱乐乐团决定聘请艾伦· 吉尔伯特作为其下一任的音乐总监，这项任命自 2009 年突然宣布之日起就在古典音乐界引起了热议。[2011 Text 1]

搭 配 make an appointment 预约 by appointment 按约定；按事先预定时间**approach** *v*. 处理，对付

例 句 The way consumers now **approach** the process of making purchase decisions means that marketing’s impact stems from a broad range of factors beyond conventional paid media. 如今消费者对于作出购买决定这一过程的处理方式，意味着市场营销的影响力来自于传统付费媒介以外的广泛因素。[2011 Text 3]

**argue** *v*. 论证，说理

例 句 It was **argued** at the end of the 19th century that humans do not cry because they are sad but that they become sad when the tears begin to flow. 19 世纪末，有人提出论据说人们不是因悲伤而哭泣，却是因哭泣而悲伤。[2011 Section I]

**award** *v*. 给予，授予

例句 English departments **awarded** more bachelor’s degrees in 1970-71 than they did 20 years later.英语系在 1970 年到 1971 年之间授予的学位比它在 20 年后授予的还多。[2011 Part B]

**celebrate** *v*. 称赞，歌颂

例 句 In a society that so persistently **celebrates** procreation, is it any wonder that admitting you regret having children is equivalent to admitting you support kitten-killing?

在一个一直歌颂生育的社会中，承认后悔生育孩子就相当于承认自己支持残杀幼猫，这有什么奇怪的吗？ [2011Text 4]

**chief** *n*.（团体、组织等的）首领，领袖

例 句 As the first signs of recovery begin to take hold, deputy **chiefs** may be more willing to make the jump without a net. 当经济复苏的种种迹象开始显现时，二把手们也许会更愿意在没有找到新的工作时就辞职。[2011 Text 2]

**competitive** *adj*. 竞争的

例 句 Johnson & Johnson, for example, has created BabyCenter, a stand-alone media property that promotes complementary and even **competitive** products. 例如，强生公司创建了一个独立运作的媒介平台宝宝中心，用以推广互补性的，甚至竞争性的产品。[2011 Text 3]

**disgrace** *n*. 耻辱，丢脸

例句 Many recruiters say the old **disgrace** is fading for top performers. 很多招聘者都表示，高层人员过去因离职后没有工作而产生的不光彩感正在慢慢地消失。[2011 Text 2]

**embody** *v*. 体现（想法、感情等）

例句 Achievement happens because you as a person **embody** the external achievement; you don’t “get” success but become it. 成就之所以出现，是因为作为一个个人，你体现着外在成就； 你不是“获得”了成功，而是“变成”了成功。[2011 Part C]

**emotion** *n*. 情绪，情感

例 句 According to one classical theory of **emotion**, our feelings are partially rooted in physical reactions. 根据某一经典的情绪理论，我们的一部分情绪根源于身体反应[2011 Section I]

**favorable** *adj.* 赞许的，称赞的

例句 For the most part, the response has been **favorable**, to say the least. 至少可以说，大部分的反应都是赞同的。[2011 Text 1]

**flow** *v*.（尤指液体、气体或电）流动

例 句 It was argued at the end of the 19th century that humans do not cry because they are sad but that they become sad when the tears begin to **flow**. 19 世纪末，有人提出论据说人们不是因悲伤而哭泣，却是因哭泣而悲伤。[2011 Section I]

**guide** *n*. 提供指导的事物；判断的根据

例句 The rough **guide** to marketing success used to be that you got what you paid for. 过去，市场营销成功的大致准则是一分钱一分货。[2011 Text 3]

**inquiry** *n*. 调查，查究

例 句 Academic **inquiry**, at least in some fields, may need to become less exclusionary and more holistic. 学术研究，至少在一些领域，可能需要少一点排他性，多一点全面性。[2011 Part B]

**presence** *n*. 存在，在场，出席

例 句 Besides generating income, the **presence** of other marketers makes the site seem objective. 其他营销者的投放除了可以带来收入，也能使该网站看起来客观公正。[2011 Text 3]

搭配 in the presence of sb. 当着某人的面**pursue** *v*. 追 求

例句 Rather than cloaking his exit in the usual vague excuses, he came right out and said he was leaving“to pursue my goal of running a company.” 他没有用一些常见的模棱两可的借口掩饰自己的离开，反而坦言离职是为了“追求自己经营一家公司的目标”。[2011 Text 2]

**reaction** *n*. 反 应

例 句 Such bodily **reaction** might conceivably help moderate the effects of psychological stress. 这 种身体反应可能会有助于缓解精神压力。[2011 Section I]

**recovery** *n*. 恢复；复苏

例 句 As the first signs of **recovery** begin to take hold, deputy chiefs may be more willing to make the jump without a net. 当经济复苏的种种迹象开始显现时，二把手们也许会更愿意在没有找到新的工作时就辞职。**reflect** *v*. 沉思，思考

例 句 McGee says leaving without a position lined up gave him time to **reflect** on what kind of company he wanted to run. 麦吉说在没有找到新的工作之前就辞职，给了他时间思考自己想经营什么样的公司。

搭配 reflect on sb./ sth. 使给人（不好的）印象（或评价）**response** *n.* 反 应

例 句 Although sadness also precedes tears, evidence suggests that emotions can flow from muscular **responses**. 尽管悲伤情绪也会出现在流泪之前，但有证据显示，肌肉反应可造成情绪上的变化。

搭配 response to 回应；回复**separate** *adj.* 独立的，分开的

例 句 One reason why it is hard to design and teach such courses is that they cut across the insistence by top American universities that liberal-arts education and professional education should be kept **separate**, taught in different schools. 设计和讲授这些课程之所以困难是因为它们与美国顶尖大学一贯坚持的原则相抵牾，这一原则主张文科教育和专业教育应该分开，并由不同的学院授课。[2011 Part B]

**thoughtful** *adj.* 深思熟虑的

例句 In such a case, the company’s response may not be sufficiently quick or **thoughtful**, and the learning curve has been steep. 在这种情况下，公司的反应也许不够快，或者不够深思熟虑， 但不管怎样都能迅速学会如何应对。[2011 Text 3]

**unique** *adj.* 独特的，无双的

例句 Each set of circumstances, however bad, offers a **unique** opportunity for growth. 每种环境，不管多么糟糕，都提供了一个独特的成长机会。[2011 Part C]

**valuable** *adj.* 有用的，重要的，有价值的

例 句 Besides generating income, the presence of other marketers makes the site seem objective, gives companies opportunities to learn **valuable** information about the appeal of other companies’ marketing, and may help expand user traffic for all companies concerned. 其他营销者的投放除了可以带来收入，也能使该网

站看起来客观公正，使企业有机会了解其他公司市场营销的独到之处，还能有助于扩大所有相关企业的用户流量。[2011 Text 3]

**willing** *adj.* 愿意，乐意（做某事）

例 句 As the first signs of recovery begin to take hold, deputy chiefs may be more **willing** to make the jump without a net. 当经济复苏的种种迹象开始显现时，二把手们也许会更愿意在没有找到新的工作时就辞职。[2011 Text 2]

**individual** *adj.* 单独的，个别的

例句 Good government rests on an understanding of the inherent worth of each **individual**. 良好的治理会充分考虑到每个人的固有价值。[2017 Text 4]

**classical** *adj.* 传统的，古典的，经典的

例 句 By the date of his birth Europe was witnessing the passing of the religious drama, and the creation of new forms under the incentive of **classical** tragedy and comedy.

他出生的时候，宗教戏剧在欧洲正在消亡，而受到古典悲剧和戏剧的激发，新的戏剧形式产生了。

[2018 Part C]

**evidence** *v*. 证 明

例 句 There is no doubt that gardens **evidence** an irrepressible urge to create, express, fashion, and beautify and that self-expression is a basic human urge.

毫无疑问，花园证实了一种不可遏制的想要创作、表达、设计和美化的强烈愿望，并印证了自我表达是人类的基本需求。[2013 Part C]

**artificial** *adj.* 做作的，虚伪的

例 句 Some of the biggest developments will be in medicine, including an extended life expectancy and dozens of **artificial** organs coming into use between now and 2040. 一些最大的进展将在医学领域，包括人预期寿命的延长和数十种人造器官，这些将在现在到2024 年之间陆续实现。[2001 Part C]

**expression** *n*. 表情；神色

例 句 Those forced to exercise their smiling muscles reacted more enthusiastically to funny cartoons than did those whose mouths were contracted in a frown, suggesting that **expressions** may influence emotions rather than just the other way around. 当志愿者观看滑稽的漫画时，那些被强迫锻炼自己笑肌的人比那些蹙眉绷嘴者表现得更为兴高采烈，这说明表情可以影响情绪， 而不仅仅是情绪影响表情。[2011 Section I]

**competitive** *adj.* 竞争的

例 句 Johnson & Johnson, for example, has created BabyCenter, a stand-alone media property that promotes complementary and even **competitive** products. 例如，强生公司创建了一个独立运作的媒介平台宝宝中心，

用以推广互补性的，甚至竞争性的产品。[2011 Text 3]

**property** *n*. 所有物，财产，资产

例句 He must either sell some of his **property** or seek extra funds in the form of loans. 他要么必须变卖一些家产，要么通过贷款的方式寻求额外资金。[2000 Section II]

**favorable** *adj.* 赞许的，称赞的，肯定的

例句 For the most part, the response has been **favorable**, to say the least. 至少可以说，大部分的反应都是赞同的。[2011 Text 1]

**announce** *v.* 宣布，宣告

例 句 The journal *Science* is adding an extra round of statistical checks to its peer-review process, editor-in- chief Marcia McNutt **announced** today. 《科学》杂志主编玛西亚· 麦克纳特今天宣布， 该杂志将在同行评审程序中额外增加一轮统计数据核查。[2015 Text 3]

**promote** *v*. 宣传，推销

例 句 Consumers passionate about a product may create “earned” media by willingly **promoting** it to

friends, and a company may leverage “owned” media by sending e-mail alerts about products and sales to customers registered with its Web site. 酷爱某一产品的消费者可能会乐 意 将 这种产品推荐给朋友，从

而为企业创建“赢得”媒介，并且，企业还可以充分利用“自有 ”媒介，向在其网站上注册过的顾客发送关于公司产品与促销信息的电子邮件通知。[2011 Text 3]

**executive** *n* [C] 高级管理人员；经理

例 句 In recent weeks the No. 2 **executives** at Avon and American Express quit with the explanation that they were looking for a CEO post. [2011 Text 2]（在最近几个星期，雅芳以及美国运通公司的二把手们纷纷以期望找到首席执行官的职位为由辞职。）

**fundamental** *adj.* 根本的；基本的；基础的

例句 Today the rapid growth of artificial intelligence (AI) raises fundamental questions:“What is intelligence, identify, or consciousness? What makes humans humans?

”如今，人工智能（AI）的快速发展提出了一些根本的问题：“什么是智能、身份或意识？是什么让人类成为人类？”[2019 Text 3]

**advocate** *n*. 拥护者，倡导者

例 句 She exhibits the idealism common to many **advocates** of sustainability, be it in food or in energy.她表现了与许多可持续发展的拥护者相同的理想，不管是在食品还是在能源领域。[2013 Text 1]

1. **年academy** *n*. 专科院校

例 句 Reform has been vigorously opposed, perhaps most egregiously in education, where charter schools, **academies** and merit pay all faced drawn-out battles.公共部门的改革遭到了工会的强烈反对，其中反对最为激烈的也许是教育行业，特许学校、专科院校以及教师的绩效工资都面临一场持久战。[2012 Text 4]

**accompany** *v*. 伴随，和..一起发生

例 句 Little reward **accompanies** duplication and confirmation of what is already known and believed.对于已知并已获得认可的理论的重复和确认却甚少奖励。[2012 Text 3]

**agenda** *n*. 计划，动机

例 句 First, most people do not realise that there are strong commercial **agendas** at work to keep them in passive consumption mode. 首先，大多数人没有意识到一些宏大的商业企图正在起作用， 使他们处于被动消费的状态。[2012 Part B]

**apply** *v*. 使用，运用

例 句 Rosenberg argues convincingly that public-health advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at **applying** peer pressure. 罗森堡提出令人信服的观点：公共健康运动的倡导者应该向广告商们学习，他们能熟练地运用朋辈压力。[2012 Text 1]

**appreciate** *v*. 重视，赏识，欣赏

例 句 Sometimes years are required for truly novel discovery claims to be accepted and **appreciated**.有时候，真正新的发现声明需要数年才能被接受和重视。[2012 Text 3]

**approval** *n*. 赞成，同意，批准

例 句 As a condition of receiving state **approval** for the sale, the company agreed to seek permission from state regulators to operate past 2012. 作为获得州政府允许交易的条件之一，该公司同意2012 年以后的运营需先征得州监管机构的同意。[2012 Text 2]

搭配 on approval （商品）试用，不满意可退货

**bear** *v*. 承担，担负

例 句 Neither of these patterns is **borne** out by the analysis, suggesting that the structures of the languages are lineage-specific and not governed by universals. 然而，这两种模式都未得到检验分析的证实，这表明语言结构具有种系特异性，并不受普遍规则的支配。[2012 Part C]

**behave** *v*. 表现，举止

例 句 The court cannot maintain its legitimacy as guardian of the rule of law when justices **behave** like

politicians. 当法官的行为像政客一样时，法院便不能维持其作为法律规则捍卫者的公正性。[2012 Section I]

**behavior** *n*. 行为，举止

例 句 There’s no doubt that our peer groups exert enormous influence on our **behavior**. 毫无疑问 ， 我们的同龄群体对我们的行为产生了巨大的影响。[2012 Text 1]

**bind** *v*. 约束，迫使

例句 Part of the problem is that the justices are not **bound** by an ethics code. 这个问题在某种程度上是由于法官不受道德准则的约束。[2012 Section I]

搭配 bind sb. to sth. 使（某人）保证；迫使（某人）遵守约定**biological** *adj* 生物的

例 句 *Join the Club* is filled with too much irrelevant detail and not enough exploration of the social and **biological** factors that make peer pressure so powerful. 《加入俱乐部》中有太多的无关信息， 并且没有深入研究使朋辈压力有如此大效力的社会和生物因素。[2012 Text 1]

**budget** *n*. 预 算

例句 Mark Baldassare of the Public Policy Institute of California points out that much of the state’s **budget** is patrolled by unions. 加州公共政策研究所的马克· 巴尔达萨雷指出，加州大多数的财政预算受工会监督检查。[2012 Text 4]

**characterize** *v.* 成为..特征

例 句 Since the days of Aristotle, a search for universal principles has **characterized** the scientific enterprise. 自亚里士多德时代开始，寻找普遍法即成为科研活动的特色。[2012 Part C]

**claim** *n*. 声称，主张

例句 Consequently, discovery **claims** should be thought of as protoscience. 因此，科学发现声明应该被认为是原科学。[2012 Text 3]

**code** *n*. 行为准则，行为规范

例句 Part of the problem is that the justices are not bound by an ethics **code.** 部分原因在于法官并不为道德规范所约束。[2012 Section I]

搭配 in code 密码；代号 code of practice 行业规范

**collective** *adj*. 集体的，集体完成（或进行）的

例句 But it takes **collective** scrutiny and acceptance to transform a discovery claim into a mature discovery. 但一项科学发现声明要变为成熟的科学发现，需要集体的详细审查和认可。[2012 Text 3]

**commitment** *n*. 承诺，许诺

例 句 The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding **commitment** to abide by the state’s strict nuclear regulations. 这个新英格兰地区重要的能源公司于上周激起了佛蒙特州

人民的公愤，因为该公司宣布将停止履行一个长期以来的承诺，即遵守该州严格的核能管理法规。

[2012 Text 2]

搭配 commitment to sb./ sth. （对工作或某活动）献身；奉献；投入

**complete** *v*. 使完整，使完美

例 句 We reason together, challenge, revise, and **complete** each other’s reasoning and each other’s conceptions of reason. 我们一起思考，一起怀疑、修正和完善彼此的推理过程以及彼此对理性的理解。**complex** *adj*. 复杂的，难懂的，费解的

例 句 To filter out what is unique from what is shared might enable us to understand how **complex** cultural behaviour arose and what guides it in evolutionary or cognitive terms. 从共同特征中滤掉独特之处，可以使我们明了复杂的文明行为是如何产生的，以及到底是什么在进化和认知方面引导了文明行为。**conception** *n*. 观念，概念，见解

例句 We reason together, challenge, revise, and complete each other’s reasoning and each other’s

**conceptions** of reason. 我们一起思考，一起怀疑，修正和完善彼此的推理过程以及彼此对理性的理解。[2012 Text 3]

**concern** *n*.（通常指许多人共同的）担心，忧虑

例 句 Certainly, there are valid **concerns** about the patchwork regulations that could result if every state sets its own rules. 当然，如果每个州都独立立法，确实有理由担忧会因此产生各种零散的法规。[2012 Text 2]

**conduct** *n*. 行 为

例句 The justices must address doubts about the court’s legitimacy by making themselves accountable to the code of **conduct**. 法官必须遵守司法行为准则，以此来消除人们对法院公正性的怀疑。**constituent** *n*. 成分，构成要素

例 句 Failing to move beyond downloading is to strip oneself of a defining **constituent** of humanity.不能超越下载的模式，人类将会失去之所以为人的一个定义要素。[2012 Part B]

**contend** *v*. 主张（某事物），争辩，认为

例 句 Tina Rosenberg **contends** that peer pressure can also be a positive force through what she calls the social cure, in which organizations and officials use the power of group dynamics to help individuals improve their lives and possibly the world. 蒂娜· 罗森堡主张，通过她所说的社会治疗，朋辈压力也可以成为一种积极的力量。在社会治疗的过程中，各机构及官员运用群体动力来帮助个人改善生活，并有可能改变世界。[2012 Text 1]

**context** *n*. 环境，背景，周围情况

例 句 We aim to be objective, but we cannot escape the **context** of our unique life experience. 我们期望能做到客观公正，但是我们无法摆脱我们独特的生活经历带来的影响。[2012 Text 3]

**credit** *n*. 称赞，赏识，表扬

例句 Once a discovery claim becomes public, the discoverer receives intellectual **credit**. 一旦科学发现声明被公开，知识成果被归功于发现者。[2012 Text 3]

搭配 be a credit to sb. / sth. 是..的骄傲（光荣）**damage** *v*. 损害，损坏，破坏

例 句 The company seems to have concluded that its reputation in Vermont is already so **damaged** that it has nothing left to lose by going to war with the state. 该公司似乎已经意识到，它在佛蒙特州已经名誉扫地，没有什么可以顾虑的了，因此不在乎与州政府背水一战。[2012 Text 2]

**define** *v*. 确定，说明，界定

例 句 Of course, it is precisely these superfluous things that **define** human culture and ultimately what it is to be human. 当然，正是这些富余的事物界定了人类文化，并最终界定什么是人类。[2012 Part C]

**demonstrate** *v.* 显示，表露，表现

例 句 They fail to mobilize peer pressure for healthy habits, and they **demonstrate** a seriously flawed understanding of psychology. 这些运动未能利用朋辈压力传播健康的生活习惯，并且对心理学的理解存在严重的偏差。[2012 Text 1]

**device** *n*. 设备，仪器

例 句 The networked computer is an amazing **device**, the first media machine that serves as the mode of production, means of distribution, site of reception, and place of praise and critique. 联网计算机是一种令人

惊叹的设备，它既是生产的方式，也是发布信息的途径，既是接收信息的站点，也是发表评论的平台，

具备此种功能的媒体机器还是第一次出现。[2012 Part B]

**discovery** *n*. 发现，被发现的事物（或真相、人）

例 句 Sometimes years are required for truly novel **discovery** claims to be accepted and appreciated.有时候，真正新的发现声明需要数年才能被接受和重视。[2012 Text 3]

**engineer** *v*. 安排，策划

例 句 And that’s the problem with a social cure **engineered** from the outside: in the real world, as in school, we insist on choosing our own friends. 这就是外力促成的社会治疗所带来的问题，在现实世界里，就像在学校中一样，我们坚持自己选择自己的朋友。[2012 Text 1]

**enterprise** *n*.（复杂庞大的）项目，活动

例句 Since the days of Aristotle, a search for universal principles has characterized the scientific **enterprise**. 自亚里士多德时代开始，寻找普遍法则即成为科研活动的特色。[2012 Part C]

**envision** *v*. 预想；展望

例 句 The framers of the Constitution **envisioned** law as having authority apart from politics. 美国宪法制定者设想法律能够拥有独立于政治之外的权力。[2012 Section I]

**exert** *v*. 发挥；施加

例 句 There’s no doubt that our peer groups **exert** enormous influence on our behavior. 毫无疑问，我们的同龄群体对我们的行为产生了巨大的影响。[2012 Text 1]

搭配 exert yourself 努力；尽力

**exploration** *n.* 探索；探究

例 句 ''Join the Club'' is filled with too much irrelevant detail and not enough **exploration** of the social and biological factors that make peer pressure so powerful. 《加入俱乐部》中有太多的无关信息，并且没有深入研究使朋辈压力有如此大效力的社会和生物因素。[2012 Text 1]

**extension** *n*. 展期，延长期

例句 In 2006, the state went a step further, requiring that any **extension** of the plant’s license be subject to Vermont legislature’s approval. 2006 年该州进一步提出要求，该核电站许可证任何形式的延期都要获得佛蒙特州立法机关的批准。[2012 Text 2]

**imitate** *v.* 模仿（某人的行为、说话、动作等，尤为引人发笑）

例 句 This is a subtle form of peer pressure: we unconsciously **imitate** the behavior we see every day.这就是朋辈压力的一种隐秘形式：我们在不自觉地模仿我们每天所看到的行为。[2012 Text 1]

**imply** *v*. 暗示，暗指

例 句 Britain’s Labor Party, as its name **implies**, has long been associated with trade unionism. 英 国工党，正如其名所示，长期以来一直与工会主义有联系。[2012 Text 4]

**impulse** *n*. 冲动，突然的强烈欲望

例 句 In physics, one approach takes this **impulse** for unification to its extreme, and seeks a theory of everything — a single generative equation for all we see. 在物理学中，有一种方法将这种追求统一的冲动发挥到了极致，它寻找一种万有理论，即一种单一的能够解释我们所看到的一切的通用公式。[2012 Part C]

搭配 on (an) impulse 一时兴起，心血来潮**independent** *adj*. 独立的；公正的；无偏见的

例句 Yet, in several instances, justices acted in ways that weakened the court’s reputation for being **independent** and impartial. 然而，在几次事件中，法官的行为却损害了法院独立公正的美誉。**initiative** *n*. 计划；措施

例 句 In South Africa, an HIV-prevention **initiative** known as loveLife recruits young people to promote safe sex among their peers. 在南非，一个被称为“热爱生命”的预防艾滋病病毒的行动正在招募年轻人，让他们在同伴中宣传安全性行为。[2012 Text 1]

**leakage** *n*. 渗漏，泄漏

例 句 A string of accidents, including the partial collapse of a cooling tower in 2007 and the discovery

of an underground pipe system **leakage**, raised serious questions about both Vermont Yankee’s safety and

Entergy’s management—especially after the company made misleading statements

about the pipe. 一系列事故的发生，包括 2007 年一座冷凝塔的部分倒塌以及一个地下管道系统被发现泄漏，都引起了人们对佛蒙特扬基核电站的安全性以及安特吉公司的管理水平的严重质疑，尤其是在该公司对管道泄漏事件作出欺骗性的声明之后。[2012 Text 2]

**legislation** *n*. 法律，法规

例 句 Now the company is suddenly claiming that the 2002 agreement is invalid because of the 2006 **legislation**, and that only the federal government has regulatory power over nuclear issues. 现 在该公司突然宣布，因为与 2006 年的法规冲突，2002 年的协议无效，并且只有联邦政府对核问题有管控权。

**marvel** *n*. 奇 迹

例句 Take a moment or two to wonder at those **marvels**. 请花片刻的时间来惊叹这些奇迹吧。[2012 Part B]

**merit** *n*. 优点，价值，功绩

例 句 Reform has been vigorously opposed, perhaps most egregiously in education, where charter schools, academies and **merit** pay all faced drawn-out battles. 公共部门的改革遭到了工会的强烈反对，其中反对最为激烈的也许是教育行业，特许学校、专科院校以及教师的绩效工资都面临一场持久战。 [2012 Text 4]

搭配 in merits of sth. （相比之下..的）优点，好处**mode** *n*. 方式，风格，样式

例句 For all the possibilities of our new culture machines, most people are still stuck in download

**mode**. 尽管新的文化机器带来种种可能，但是大多数人依然习惯于被动消费的模式。[2012 Part B]

**observe** *v*. 观察，观测

例 句 In the idealized version of how science is done, facts about the world are waiting to be **observed**

and collected by objective researchers who use the scientific method to carry out their work. 科学研究的理想形式是，用科学的方法进行研究的客观研究者观察并收集关于这个世界的事实。

[2012 Text 3]

**operate** *v*. 经营，管理

例 句 As a condition of receiving state approval for the sale, the company agreed to seek permission from state regulators to **operate** past 2012. 作为获得州政府允许交易的条件之一，该公司同意2012 年以后的运营需先征得州监管机构的同意。[2012 Text 2]

**oppose** *v*. 反抗，反对，与..对抗

例 句 Reform has been vigorously **opposed**, perhaps most egregiously in education, where charter schools, academies and merit pay all faced drawn-out battles. 公共部门的改革遭到了工会的强烈反对，其中反对最为激烈的也许是教育行业，特许学校、专科院校以及教师的绩效工资都面临一场持久战。 [2012 Text 4]

1. **年perspective** *n*.（观察问题的）视角，观点

例 句 This long **perspective** makes the pessimistic view of our prospects seem more likely to be a passing fad.

这种长远的角度使我们对未来的悲观观点看起来更像是一时的流行。[2013 Text 3]

搭配 perspective on （思考问题的）角度，观点，想法**precede** *v*.（级别、地位等）高于，在..之上

例句 The Constitutional principles that Washington alone has the power to “establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization” and that federal laws **precede** state laws are noncontroversial. 宪法认为只有华盛顿才有权力“制定一个统一的归化入籍条例”，而且联邦法律高于州法律，这些宪法原则是无可争议的。**priority** *n*. 优先处理的事，当务之急

例句 The White House argued that Arizona’s laws conflicted with its enforcement **priorities**, even if state laws complied with federal statutes to the letter. 白宫认为，即使亚利桑那州的法律严格地遵守了联邦法规，该州的法律也与联邦法律的优先执行权相矛盾。[2013 Text 4]

搭配 first / top / main priority 当务之急；优先处理的事**propose** *v*. 提议，建议

例句 In December 2010 America’s Federal Trade Commission (FTC) **proposed** adding a “do not track”

(DNT) option to internet browsers, so that users could tell advertisers that they did not want to be followed.

2010 年12 月美国联邦贸易委员会提议在互联网浏览器上增加“禁止追踪”选项，这样用户就可以告知广告商自己不希望被跟踪。[2013 Text 2]

**prosperity** *n.*（经济的）繁荣

例 句 Here, too, the problems are social: the organization and distribution of food, wealth and **prosperity**. 然而有些问题也是社会性的：如粮食和财富的统筹与分配，以及经济繁荣的形成与分布。[2013 Part B]

**reduce** *v* [T] 减少，缩小

例 句 We are now knowledgeable enough to **reduce** many of the risks that threatened the existence of earlier humans, and to improve the lot of those to come. 我们目前已经掌握了足够多的知识来减少许多曾威胁过早期人类生存的危险，以及改善后人的命运。[2013 Text 3]

**reference** *n*. 查阅，参考

例句 It is this implicit or explicit **reference** to nature that fully justifies the use of word garden, though in a “liberated” sense, to describe these synthetic constructions. 正是这种对自然界或含蓄或明确的参考，充分印证了用“花园”一词描述这些人造建筑的合理性，尽管“花园”一词 的语义被拓宽了。

搭配 in / with reference to sth. 关于某事**relation** *n*. 关系，关联，联系

例 句 Composure is a state of mind made possible by the structuring of one’s **relation** to one’s environment.心灵的平静是一种精神状态，这种状态很可能是靠构建人与环境的关系造就的。[2013 Part C]

**reluctant** *adj.* 不情愿的，勉强的

例句 Despite these factors, many social scientists seem **reluctant** to tackle such problems. 尽管存在以上这些因素，但是许多社会科学家似乎不愿意处理这些问题。[2013 Part B]

**sample** *n*. 样本，样品

例 句 But Dr Uri Simonsohn speculated that an inability to consider the big picture was leading decision- makers to be biased by the daily **samples** of information they were working with. 但 乌里· 西蒙松博士却推测，不能考虑全局的决策者经常会因为其日常接触到的片面信息而作出不公正的决定。[2013 Section I]

**scope** *n*.（处理、研究事物的）范围

例 句 When social scientists do tackle practical issues, their **scope** is often local: Belgium is interested mainly in the effects of poverty on Belgium, for example. 当社会科学家真正着手处理实际问题时，他们的研究范围通常只局限于当地：比如，比利时的社会科学家感兴趣的主要是贫困对比利时的影响。[2013 Part B]

搭配 beyond / outside the scope of sth. 超出..范围**secure** *adj.* 安全的，有保证的

例 句 The idea is to force social scientists to integrate their work with other categories, including food security; clean, efficient energy; and inclusive, innovative and **secure** societies. 这样做是要促使社会科学家把他们的工作同其他领域相结合，这些领域包括食品安全，清洁、高效的能源以及包容、创新和安全的社会。[2013 Part B]

**segment** *n*. 部分，片段

例 句 In so doing they give composure to a **segment** of the inarticulate environment in which they take their stand. 这样一来，无家可归者就将宁静赋予了他们立足的那一小块难以名状的地方。[2013 Part C]

**sentence** *v*. 判决；宣判；判刑

例 句 A judge fearful of appearing too soft on crime might be more likely to send someone to prison if he had already **sentenced** five or six other defendants only to forced community service on that day. 如果一位担心对犯罪行为表现得太过仁慈的法官在一天当中已经对五六名被告只判处了强制性社区服务，那么他更有可能会将接下来的被告送进监狱。[2013 Text 4]

**shelter** *n*. 栖身之地，住处

例 句 A sacred place of peace, however crude it may be, is a distinctly human need, as opposed to **shelter**, which is a distinctly animal need. 那是一片宁静的圣土，无论多么粗陋，都是人类特有的需求，它不同于遮风挡雨的栖息之所，那是动物特有的需求。[2013 Part C]

**species** *n*.（动植物的）物种，种

例 句 The fossil record shows that many **species** have endured for millions of years—so why shouldn’t we? 化石记录显示有许多物种已经存活了数百万年，那么人类为什么不可以呢？[2013 Text 3]

**speculate** *v*. 猜测，推测

例 句 But Dr Uri Simonsohn **speculated** that an inability to consider the big picture was leading decision- makers to be biased by the daily samples of information they were working with. 但乌里· 西蒙松博士却推测，不能考虑全局的决策者经常会因为其日常接触到的片面信息而作出不公正的决定。[2013 Section I]

**statute** *n*. 成文法，法规，法典

例句 The White House argued that Arizona’s laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal **statutes** to the letter. 白宫认为，即使亚利桑那州的法律严格地遵守了联邦法规，

该州的法律也与联邦法律的优先执行权相矛盾。[2013 Text 4]

**stem** *v*. 阻止，遏制

例句 **Stemming** climate change, for example, is as much about changing consumption patterns and promoting tax acceptance as it is about developing clean energy. 例如，遏制气候变化不仅需要开发清洁能源，同样也需要我们改变消费模式和推动人们接纳税收。[2013 Part B]

**strength** *n*. 优点，长处

例 句 At first glance this might seem like a **strength** that grants the ability to make judgments which are unbiased by external factors. 乍一看，这似乎是一种优点，它使人们能够排除外部因素的影响，从而作出公正的判断。[2013 Section I]

**suspect** *v.* 猜想，怀疑

例 句 In theory, the success of an applicant should not depend on the few others chosen randomly for interview during the same day, but Dr Simonsohn **suspected** the truth was otherwise. 理 论 上 而言，申请者能否通过面试不应该取决于在同一天中被随机选中参加面试的其他几名申请者， 但西蒙松博士却认为事实并非如此。[2013 Section I]

**sustainable** *adj.* 可持续的

例句 Yet this enormous resource is not contributing enough to today’s global challenges including climate change, security, **sustainable** development and health. 然而，如此巨大的资源并没有为应对当前的全球性挑战（包括气候变化、安全问题、可持续发展和健康问题等）作出足够的贡献。[2013 Part B]

**switch** *v*.（用开关）打开，关闭，转换

例句 Few **switch** DNT on now, but if tracking is off it will stay off. 如今很少人会开启 DNT 选项， 但是如果跟踪选项被关闭，那么它就会永远处于关闭状态。[2013 Text 2]

搭配 switch off 不在关注；不再理睬**tackle** *v.* 处理，对付（难题）

例 句 Despite these factors, many social scientists seem reluctant to **tackle** such problems. 尽 管 存 在以上这些因素，但是许多社会科学家似乎不愿意处理这些问题。[2013 Part B]

**uniform** *adj.* 一致的，统一的，一律的

例句 The Constitutional principles that Washington alone has the power to “establish a **uniform** Rule of Naturalization” and that federal laws precede state laws are noncontroversial. 宪法认为只有华盛顿才有权力“制定一个统一的归化入籍条例”，而且联邦法律高于州法律，这些宪法原则是无可争议的。

**urge** *n* [C] 强烈的欲望，冲动

例 句 There is no doubt that gardens evidence an irrepressible **urge** to create, express, fashion, and beautify and that self-expression is a basic human urge. 毫无疑问，花园证实了一种不可遏制

的想要创作、表达、设计和美化的强烈愿望，并印证了自我表达是人类的基本需求。[2013 Part C]

**various** *adj.* 各种各样的，多种（类型）的

例 句 On display here are **various** fantasy elements whose reference, at some basic level, seems to be the natural world. 它们展示了许多幻想元素，在某些基本层面上，似乎这些元素的参照物就是自然界。**victim** *n*. 受害者，牺牲者

例句 The **victims** of this revolution, of course, are not limited to designers. 当然，这场时尚革命的受害者不仅限于时装设计师。[2013 Text 1]

**academic** *adj* 学业的，学术的

例 句 The solution is to change the mindset of the **academic** community, and what it considers to be its main goal.解决方法是改变学术界的观念以及他们的主要目标。[2013 年 Part B]

**acceptance** *n.* 接受，接纳（礼物、邀请、建议等）

例 句 Stemming climate change, for example, is as much about changing consumption patterns and promoting tax **acceptance** as it is about developing clean energy. 例如，遏制气候变化不仅需要开发清洁能源，同样也需要我们改变消费模式和推动人们接纳税收。[2013 年 Part B]

**adequate** *adj.* 足够的，充分的

例句 This is an **adequate** amount so long as it is aimed in the right direction. 只要这笔资金用在正确的地方，这个数额已经足够了。[2013 Part B]

**advocate** *n.* 拥护者，倡导者

例 句 She exhibits the idealism common to many **advocates** of sustainability, be it in food or in energy.她表现了与许多可持续发展的拥护者相同的理想，不管是在食品还是在能源领域。[2013 Text 1]

**amount** *n*. 数量，总额

例 句 But take a longer view and there is a surprising **amount** that we can say with considerable assurance. 但从长远来看，我们便能对极为大量的事情作出相当有说服力的预测。[2013Text 3]

**assert** *v*. 断言，坚称，肯定而有力地说出事实（或看法）

例 句 The administration was in essence **asserting** that because it didn’t want to carry out Congress’s immigration wishes, no state should be allowed to do so either. 政府实际上是在声称，如果它不想贯彻国会的移民管理愿望，那么任何州都不能贯彻国会的移民管理愿望。[2013 Text 4]

**assume** *v*. 呈现，具有（特定的性质、外表或程度）

例 句 In them we can see biophilia — a yearning for contact with nonhuman life — **assuming** uncanny representational forms. 从中，我们可以看到人类亲近大自然的天性（对接触非人类生命的渴望）呈现出一种奇特的表现形式。[2013 Part C]

**attempt** *v*. 努力，试图，尝试

例 句 Arizona had **attempted** to fashion state policies that ran parallel to the existing federal ones. 亚利桑那州试图改变州政策，欲与已存在的联邦法令并驾齐驱。[2013 Text 4]

**balance** *n*. 平 衡

例 句 But on the more important matter of the Constitution, the decision was an 8-0 defeat for the Administration’s effort to upset the balance of power between the federal government and the states. 但在美国宪法这一更重要的问题上，最高法院以 8: 0 的决议挫败了奥巴马政府试图破坏联邦政府和各州之间权利平衡的努力。[2013 Text 4]

搭配 keep your balance 保持平衡**bias** *v*.（使）存有偏见，有偏见

lose your balance 失去平衡

例 句 But Dr Uri Simonsohn speculated that an inability to consider the big picture was leading decision- makers to be **biased** by the daily samples of information they were working with. 但乌里西蒙松博士却推测，不能考虑全局的决策者经常会因为其日常接触到的片面信息而作出不公正的决定。[2013 Section I]

**community** *n.* 社团，团体，界

例 句 The solution is to change the mindset of the academic **community**, and what it considers to be its main goal. 解决的方法是改变学术界的观念及他们的主要目标。[2013 Part B]

**conflict** *v*. 不合，不一致，冲突，抵触

例 句 The White House argued that Arizona’s laws **conflicted** with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal statutes to the letter. 白宫认为，即使亚利桑那州的法律严格遵守了联邦法规，该 州的法律也与联邦法律的优先执行权相矛盾。[2013 Text 4]

搭配 conflict with sth. 冲突；抵触**conscious** *adj.* 意识到的，察觉的

例 句 Another urge or need that these gardens appear to respond to, or to arise from, is so intrinsic that we are barely ever **consciou**s of its abiding claims on us. 这些花园的出现还响应或源于另一种需求，这种需求是与生俱来的，以至于我们几乎不曾意识到它长久以来的诉求。[2013 Part C]

**considerable** *adj.* 相当大的，相当多的

例句 But take a longer view and there is a surprising amount that we can say with **considerable** assurance. 但从长远的角度看，我们有十足的把握确定很大一部分的未来。[2013 Text 3]

**constant** *n*. 不变的事物，永恒的事物

例 句 Vanity is a **constant**; people will only start shopping more sustainably when they can’t afford not to.虚荣心不会改变，只有当人们买不起的时候，才会进行可持续消费。[2013 Text 1]

**consumption** *n*. 消 费

例 句 Stemming climate change, for example, is as much about changing **consumption** patterns and promoting tax acceptance as it is about developing clean energy. 例如，遏制气候变化不仅需要开发清洁能源，同样也需要我们改变消费模式和推动人们接纳税收。[2013 Part B]

**crude** *adj.* 粗糙的，粗陋的

例 句 A sacred place of peace, however **crude** it may be, is a distinctly human need, as opposed to shelter, which is a distinctly animal need. 那是一片宁静的圣土，无论多么粗陋，都是人类特有的需求，它不同于遮风挡雨的栖息之所，那是动物特有的需求。[2013 Part C]

**dedicate** *v*.（把书籍、戏剧、演出等）献给

例 句 That’s one reason why we have launched Arc , a new publication **dedicated** to the near future.这也是我们要出版一份关注眼下的将来的出版物——《弧形》的原因之一。[2013 Text 3]

**default** *n*.【计】默认，系统设置值

例 句 It said that Internet Explorer 10, the version due to appear with Windows 8, would have DNT as a **default.** 该公司表示，即将和 Windows 8 系统一起发布的 IE 10 版本浏览器将把 DNT 设置为默认选项。[2013 Text 2]

搭配 by default 因对手弃权（缺席）

**display** *v*. 陈列，展出，展示

例 句 On **display** here are various fantasy elements whose reference, at some basic level, seems to be the natural world. 它们展示了许多幻想元素，在某些层面上，似乎这些元素的参照物就是自然界。[2013 Part C]

**distribute** *v*. 分布，散布

例 句 Look up Homo sapiens in the “Red List” of threatened species of the International Union for

the Conservation of Nature（IUCN）, and you will read:“Listed as Least Concern as the species is very widely **distributed**, adaptable, currently increasing, and there are no major threats resulting in an overall population decline.” 在国际自然保护联盟的濒危物种《红色名录》上查阅“智人”这一词条，你将会看到：“被列为无危级别，因为这一物种分布十分广泛，适应性强，目前呈增长趋势，并且还没有出现会使其总体数量下降的主要威胁。”[2013 Text 3]

**effect** v. 使发生，实现，引起

例句 Though several fast-fashion companies have made efforts to curb their impact on labor and the environment—including H&M, with its green Conscious Collection line—Cline believes lasting change can only be **effected** by the customer. 尽管有些快速时装消费品公司已经在为抑制对劳动力和环境的影响而努力，比如 H&M 公司推出了“环保意识时尚”系列，但克莱因认为， 只有消费者才能带来持久的改变。[2013 Text 1]

**enforce** *v*. 执行，实施（法律）

例 句 In Arizona v. United States, the majority overturned three of the four contested provisions of Arizona’s controversial plan to have state and local police **enforce** federal immigration law. 在亚利桑那州对峙联邦政府一案中，大多数法官推翻了亚利桑那州第四条颇具争议的移民法案中的三条，该法案使州警察和地方警察执行联邦移民法。[2013 Text 4]

1. **年**

**decade** *n.* 十 年

例句 After several decades, the same data were subjected to econometric analysis.几十年之后，研究人员对这些照明实验的数据结果进行了计量经济学分析。[2010 Section I]

**address** *v*. 提出，提交（口头或书面的报告）以引起..的注意

例 句 Regrettably, however, the report’s failure to **address** the true nature of the crisis facing liberal education may cause more harm than good. 然而，令人遗憾的是，该报告未能指出文科教育面临的危机的实质，故其带来的弊大于利。[2014 Text 4]

**administration** *n*. 经营，管理，行政

例 句 It is as though 20 years of ever-tougher reforms of the job search and benefit **administration** system never happened. 好像 20 年来日益强硬的关于求职和管理制度的改革从来没有发生过一样。[2014 Text 1]

**advocate** *v*. 提倡，拥护，支持

例 句 Especially significant was his view of freedom, which, for him, was associated with the rights and responsibilities of the individual: he **advocated** freedom of thought and of personal expression. 尤为重要的是他对自由的看法，对他而言，自由与个人的权利及义务息息相关，他提倡思想和个人言论自由。[2014 Part C]

**allowance** *n*. 津贴，补助

例句 There will now be a seven-day wait for the jobseeker’s **allowance**. 现在，求职者若要拿到津贴， 将有一个七天的等待时限。[2014 Text 1]

搭配 make allowance（for sb.） 体谅别人**ancient** *adj.* 古代的，古老的

例 句 Aerial surveys locate general areas of interest or larger buried features, such as **ancient** buildings or fields. 航空勘察可以大致标出估计或者较大面积的地下遗址，比如古代建筑或战场的大致位置。[2014 Text 4]

**apartment** *n*.（在同一楼层的）一套住房，公寓套间

例 句 The researchers mapped not only the city’s vast and ornate ceremonial areas, but also hundreds of simpler **apartment** complexes where common people lived. 研究人员不仅绘制出了宽阔华丽的举行各种仪式的场所，而且绘制出几百座普通人居住的较为俭朴的住宅群。[2014 Part B]

**attitude** *n*. 态度，看法

例 句 This courageous **attitude** in fact becomes a requirement for the performers of Beethoven’s music.实际上，这种勇敢的态度成演奏贝多芬音乐作品者的一个必要条件。 [2014 Part C]

**attribute** *v*. 把..归于

例句 He was searching for tiny engraved seals **attributed** to the ancient Mycenaean culture that dominated Greece from the 1400s to 1200s BC. 他在寻找属于古迈锡尼文化的小型雕刻印章。搭配 attribute sth. to sb./sth. 把..归因于..

**award** *n*. 奖励，奖品

例 句 The new **awards** are an exercise in self-promotion for those behind them, say scientists. They could distort the achievement-based system of peer-review-led research. 科学家们称，对于那些赞助者们来说，新奖项是一种自我推销的手段。[2014 Text 3]

**cognitive** *adj.* 认知的，有关认识的

例 句 It turns out that the brain needs exercise in much the same way our muscles do, and the right mental workouts can significantly improve our basic **cognitive** functions. 研究表明，大脑在很大程度上像我们的肌肉一样也需要锻炼，而且正确的脑力训练能够大大改善我们的基本认知机能。[2014 Section I]

**commission** *n*.（受权执行任务的）委员会

例 句 In response, the American Academy formed the **Commission** on the Humanities and Social Sciences.作为回应，美国人文与科学院组建了“人文学科和社会科学委员会”。[2014 Text 4]

**common** *adj*. 平民的，无特权的

例 句 The researchers mapped not only the city’s vast and ornate ceremonial areas, but also hundreds of simpler apartment complexes where **common** people lived. 研究人员不仅绘制出了宽阔华丽的举行各种仪式的场所，而且绘制出几百座普通人居住的较为俭朴的住宅群。[2014 Part B]

**composition** *n*. 作品（如乐曲、诗或书）

例 句 Beethoven’s importance in music has been principally defined by the revolutionary nature of his **compositions**. 贝多芬的音乐领域的价值主要在于其作品的革命性。 [2014 Part C]

**concern** *v*. 关心某事，担心某事

例 句 He was not interested in daily politics, but **concerned** with questions of moral behavior and the larger questions of right and wrong affecting the entire society. 他感兴趣的不是日常政务，而是道德行为问题，甚至更大层面上的影响整个社会的是非问题。[2014 Part C]

**conservative** *adj.* 保守的，守旧的

例 句 Sensible ideas have been around for a long time, but the state-level bodies that govern the profession have been too **conservative** to implement them. 人们早就提出了一些合理的建议， 但是，管理律师行业的州级机构却过于保守，并未实施改革。[2014 Text 2]

**contain** *v*. 包含，容纳

例 句 Surveys and test samples have also become important for understanding the larger landscapes that **contain** archaeological sites. 勘察和抽样分析对了解蕴藏了考古遗址的更大面积的地貌特征也起到重要作用。[2014 Part B]

**convention** *n*. 惯 例

例 句 He freed music from hitherto prevailing **conventions** of harmony and structure. 他将音乐从时至今日都盛行的讲究和声与结构的惯例中解放出来。[2014 Part C]

**courage** *n* [C] 勇气，胆量，勇敢

例 句 One could interpret much of the work of Beethoven by saying that suffering is inevitable, but the **courage** to fight it renders life worth living. 贝多芬的大部分作品可以这样来解读：痛苦是不可避免的，但是战胜痛苦的勇气使活着更有意义。[2014 Part C]

**crisis** *n*. 危机，紧要关头

例 句 During the decade before the economic **crisis**, spending on legal services in America grew twice as fast as inflation. 在经济危机爆发之前的十年里，美国人在法律服务上的花费增长速度是通货膨胀增长速度的两倍。[2014 Text 2]

搭配 economic / financial / political crisis 经济/金融/政治危机**crucial** *adj.* 至关重要的，决定性的

例 句 Worse, the **crucial** income to feed yourself and your family and pay the bills has disappeared. 更糟糕的是，你失去了养活自己和家人、支付各种账单的主要经济来源。[2014 Text 1]

**delight** *v.* 使高兴，使愉快，使快乐

例句 Losing a job is hurting: you don’t skip down to the job centre with a song in your heart, **delighted** at the prospect of doubling your income from the generous state. 失去工作让人伤心， 你不可能心里哼着歌，一蹦一跳地去就业中心，满心喜悦地期望国家能让你的收入翻倍。

[2014 Text 1]

**democracy** *n*. 民主，民主政治，民主制度

例句“The Heart of the Matter,” the just-released report by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences（AAAS ）, deserves praise for affirming the importance of the humanities and social sciences to the prosperity and security of liberal **democracy** in America. 美 国 人 文 与 科 学 院（AAAS）刚刚发布的研究报告《问题的核心》值得称赞，因为其肯定了人文学科和社会科学对巩固和繁荣美国自由民主的重要性。 [2014 Text 4]

**deprive** *v*. 剥 夺

例 句 The commission ignores that for several decades America’s colleges and universities have produced graduates who don’t know the content and character of liberal education and are thus **deprived** of its benefits.人文学科和社会科学委员会忽视了这样的事实：几十年来，美国的高等院校培养出来的大量毕业生对

文科教育的内容和特点并不了解，因此这些人无法从中受益。[2014 Text 4]

搭配 deprive of 剥夺；抢走**determine** *v*. 确定，测定；查明

例 句 Typically, they survey and *sample* (make test excavations on) large areas of terrain to **determine** where excavation will yield useful information. 典型的做法就是通过勘察和抽样分析（实验性挖掘）大面积土地，来确定在哪里挖掘能够获取有用的信息。[2014 Part B]

**disappear** *v*. 消失，不复存在

例 句 Worse, the crucial income to feed yourself and your family and pay the bills has **disappeared**.更糟糕的是，你失去了养活自己和家人、支付各种账单的主要经济来源。[2014 Text 1]

**disaster** *n*. 灾难，灾祸

例 句 The principle of British welfare is no longer that you can insure yourself against the risk of unemployment and receive unconditional payments if the **disaster** happens. 英国福利的原则不再是保证你能抵御失业的风险，也不再是当失业来临时，你能无条件地接受救济。 [2014Text 1]

**disorder** *n*. 混乱，杂乱，无序

例 句 For him, order does not result from forgetting or ignoring the **disorders** that plague our existence.对于他来说，秩序的产生并非是因为遗忘或忽视那些烦扰我们生活的混乱。[2014 Part C]

**distort** *v*. 扭曲，使变形，歪曲

例句 They could **distort** the achievement-based system of peer-review-led research. 它们可能会破坏以同行评审为导向的基于学术成就的研究体系。[2014 Text 3]

**dynamic** *n*.（音乐的）力度，力度变化

例 句 His compositions demand the performer to show courage, for example in the use of **dynamics**.他的作品要求演奏者能够表现出一股勇气，比如在力度的运用方面。[2014 Part C]

**efficiency** *n.* 效率，效能

例 句 In fact, allowing non-lawyers to own shares in law firms would reduce costs and improve services to customers, by encouraging law firms to use technology and to employ professional managers to focus on improving firms’ **efficiency**. 事实上，允许非执业律师持有律师事务所的股份，可以通过鼓励律师事务所运用高科技，并雇佣职业经理人来着力提高公司效率，从而减少事务所的成本，提高对客户的服务质量。[2014 Text 2]

**entrepreneur** *n*. 企业家

例 句 Many, like the Fundamental Physics Prize, are funded from the telephone-number-sized bank accounts of Internet **entrepreneurs**. 其中有许多奖项，如基础物理学奖，其奖金都来源于互联网企业家数额巨大的银行存款。[2014 Text 3]

**excavation** *n*. 挖掘；掘土

例 句 Typically, they survey and sample (make test excavations on) large areas of terrain to determine where **excavation** will yield useful information. 典型的做法就是通过勘察和抽样分析（实验性挖掘）大面积土地，来确定在哪里挖掘能够获取有用的信息。[2014 Part B]

**expansion** *n*. 扩张；扩展

例 句 The report also advocates greater study of foreign languages, international affairs and the **expansion** of study abroad programs. 该报告还提倡加大学习外语和了解国际事物的力度，扩大海外留学项目的规模。[2014 Text 4]

**expression** *n*. 表示；表达

例 句 Especially significant was his view of freedom, which, for him, was associated with the rights and responsibilities of the individual: he advocated freedom of thought and of personal **expression**. 尤为重要的是他对自由的看法，对他而言，自由与个人的权利及义务息息相关，他提倡思想自由和个人言论自由。[2014 Part C]

**fluctuate** *v*.（价格或数量）波动，上下变动

例 句 However, because these connections are made through effort and practice, scientists believe that intelligence can expand and **fluctuate** according to mental effort. 然而，由于这些联系是通过努力和反

复练习建立起来的，因此科学家认为智力可以通过脑力训练得到增强和改善。[2014 Section I]

**fragment** *n*. 碎片，碎块；片断

例 句 Most ground surveys involve a lot of walking, looking for surface clues such as small **fragments** of pottery.大部分地面勘测工作需要长途跋涉，寻找地表线索，例如陶瓷碎片。[2014 Part B]

**genius** *n*. 有天才的人，天才人物

例句 They perpetuate the myth of the lone **genius**. 它们使孤独天才的神话永存。[2014 Text 3]

**govern** *v* [T] （规则、原则等）规定，管制，制约

例 句 Sensible ideas have been around for a long time, but the state-level bodies that **govern** the profession have been too conservative to implement them. 人们早就提出了一些合理的建议，但是，管理律师行业的州级机构却过于保守，并未实施改革。[2014 Text 2]

**hostility** *n*. 敌意，敌对态度

例 句 All around the world, lawyers generate more **hostility** than the members of any other profession—with the possible exception of journalism. 纵观全世界，律师要比从事其他任何行业的人招来更多的抱怨—可能新闻业是个例外。[2014 Text 2]

**ideal** *n* [C] 理 想

例 句 For him, order does not result from forgetting or ignoring the disorders that plague our existence; order

is a necessary development, an improvement that may lead to the Greek **ideal** of spiritual elevation. 对他来说，秩序的产生并非是因为遗忘或忽略那些烦扰我们生活的混乱；秩序是必然的发展阶段，是通往希腊哲

学所崇尚的精神高度的提升过程。[2014 Part C]

**illustrate** *v*.（用例子、故事或图表）说明，阐明

例 句 Two- and three-dimensional maps are helpful tools in planning excavations, **illustrating** how sites look, and presenting the results of archaeological research. 在确定挖掘点、展现遗迹的外观和呈现考古研究的结论时，二维或者三维地图是非常有帮助的工具。[2014 Part B]

**implement** *v*. 执行；贯彻；实施

例 句 Sensible ideas have been around for a long time, but the state-level bodies that govern the profession have been too conservative to **implement** them. 人们早就提出了一些合理的建议， 但是，管理律师行业的州级机构却过于保守，并未实施改革。[2014 Text 2]

**inevitable** *adj.* 必然发生的，难以避免的

例 句 One could interpret much of the work of Beethoven by saying that suffering is **inevitable**, but the courage to fight it renders life worth living. 贝多芬的大部分作品可以这样来解读：痛苦是不可避免的，但是战胜痛苦的勇气使活着更有意义。[2014 Part C]

**inherit** *v*. 经遗传得到（父母的性格或外貌）

例句 To a certain extent, our ability to excel in making the connections that drive intelligence is **inherited**. 在一定程度上，我们擅长建立能够促进智力发展的联系的能力是与生俱来的。

[2014 Section I]

**innocent** *adj.* 无害的

例 句 While seemingly **innocent**, this loss of mental focus can potentially have a damaging impact on our professional, social, and personal wellbeing. 尽管这种注意力的丧失表面上无伤大雅，却可能会对我们的职业、社交以及个人幸福造成危害。[2014 Section I]

**legitimate** *adj*. 正当的，合理的

例 句 As *Nature* has pointed out before, there are some **legitimate** concerns about how science prizes—both new and old—are distributed. 正如《自然》杂志之前指出的，关于科学奖项（不管是新设立的还是之前就存在的）是如何分配的问题，存在一些合理的担忧。[2014 Text 3]

**literacy** *n*. 读写能力

例 句 Because representative government presupposes an informed citizenry, the report supports full **literacy**; stresses the study of history and government, particularly American history and American government; and encourages the use of new digital technologies. 因为代议制政府预先设定全民要接受教育，所以这份报告提倡全面提高国民的素质，强调学习历史和政体（尤其是美国历史和美国政体），鼓励使用新的数字技术。

[2014 Text 4]

1. **年**

**alter** *v.* 改 变

例 句 They could still invalidate Fourth Amendment protections when facing severe, urgent circumstances, and they could take reasonable measures to ensure that phone data are not erased or **altered** while a warrant is pending. 当面对严重的、危急的情况时，他们甚至可以不受第四修正案保护条款的约束，并且他们在搜查令还未获准的情况下，也有理由采取措施以确保手机里的数据不被删改。[2015 Text 2]

**reputation** *n.* 名声；名誉

例句 They will do anything to undermine their adversary’s **reputation.** 他们会不择手段地损害对手的名誉。

[2010 Text 1]

搭配 by reputation 听说；因知名度**abandon** *v*. 抛弃，放弃

例句 The most successful monarchies strive to **abandon** or hide their old aristocratic ways. 最成功的王室成员们努力放弃或隐藏他们原有的贵族生活方式。[2015 Text 1]

**capitalism** *n*. 资本主义

例 句 It’s increasingly apparent that the absence of purpose, of a moral language within government, media or business could become one of the most dangerous goals for **capitalism** and freedom. 政府、媒体或商界内部缺乏道德目的会成为资本主义和自由最危险的目标之一，这一点越来越明显。[2015 Text 4]

**collapse** *n*. 突然倒下，倒塌

例句 Integrity had **collapsed**, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market. 她认为，诚信已经丧失，因为人们广泛认同社会的唯一分选机制应是利润和市场。[2015 Text 4]

**collective** *adj.* 共有的，共同的

例 句 Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a **collective** acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market. 她认为诚信已经丧失，因为人们广泛认同社会的唯一分选机制就是利润和市场。[2015 Text 4]

**colonial** *adj.* 殖民地的，殖民地时期的

例句 Of necessity, **colonial** America was a projection of Europe. 不可避免地，殖民地时期的美国体现着欧洲的特点。[2015 Part C]

**comprehensive** *adj.* 详尽的，全面的，彻底的

例 句 A smartphone may contain an arrestee’s reading history, financial history, medical history and **comprehensive** records of recent correspondence. 智能手机可能存有被捕者的阅读历史、财务历史、病史以及近期通信全面记录。[2015 Text 2]

**conceive** *v*. 想象，构想，设想（某一具体情况）

例 句 **Conceived** in this way, comprehension will not follow exactly the same track for each reader. 这样看来，每位读者理解文本的路径并不完全相同。[2015 Part B]

**construct** *n*. 构想，概念

例 句 In plays, novels and narrative poems, characters speak as **constructs** created by the author, not necessarily as mouthpieces for the author’s own thoughts. 在戏剧、小说和叙事诗中，人物角色按照作者的构思说话，但表达的未必是作者的思想。[2015 Part B]

**custom** *n*. 风俗，习惯，传统

例 句 The United States is the product of two principal forces — the immigration of European peoples with their varied ideas, **customs**, and national characteristics and the impact of a new country which modified these traits. 美国是两种主要力量结合的产物：一种是思想、习俗和民族特征各不相同的欧洲移民，另一种是这个新国家对于上述特征的影响。[2015 Part C]

**dearth** *n*. 缺乏，稀少

例 句 Two years ago, Rupert Murdoch’s daughter, Elisabeth, spoke of the “unsettling **dearth** of integrity across so many of our institutions”. 两年前，鲁伯特· 默多克的女儿伊丽莎白曾谈到"绝大多数的机构都

缺乏诚信是令人担忧的”。[2015 Text 4]

**discard** *v*. 摈弃，扔掉

例 句 They should start by **discarding** California’s lame argument that exploring the contents of a smart phone — a vast storehouse of digital information—is similar to, say, rifling through a suspect’s purse. 智能手机是一个庞大的数字信息储存库，而加州辩称，翻查嫌犯的智能手机如同翻查他们的钱包，法官们首先应该做的就是摈弃这个毫无说服力的论述。[2015 Text 2]

**doctrine** *n*. 教义，信条，主义

例 句 For a generation, the collective **doctrine** has been that the sorting mechanism of society should be profit.对于这一代人来说，他们普遍认为社会的分选机制应该是利益。 [2015 Text 4]

**establishment** *n*. 建立，设立

例句 He agreed to join because he "found the foresight behind the **establishment** of the SBoRE to be novel, unique and likely to have a lasting impact." 他之所以同意加入是因为他“觉得成立这个委员会是一种先见之明，这种做法新奇而独特，有可能会产生深远的影响。” [2015 Text 3]

**fulfill** *v*. 履行，执行；符合

例 句 Are we studying that text and trying to respond in a way that **fulfils** the requirement of a given course?学习文本并试图以某种方式对文本做出回应是为了满足一门指定课程的各项要求？[2015 Part B]

**humanity** *n*. 人 性

例句 The purpose of editing the News of the World was not to promote reader understanding, to be fair in what was written or to betray any common **humanity**. 编辑《世界新闻报》的目的不是为了提升读者的理解力，也不是在报道中追求公平或者揭露任何共有的人性。[2015 Text 4]

**immigrant** *n*.（外来）移民

例 句 The first shiploads of **immigrants** bound for the territory which is now the United States crossed the Atlantic more than a hundred years after the 15th-and-16th-century explorations of North America. 十五和十六世纪的探索发现了北美洲，过了一百多年之后，第一批满载移民的船只横渡大西洋，驶往现在被称为美国的那片土地。[2015 Part C]

**implication** *n* [U] （与罪行或欺诈行为的）牵涉，牵连

例句 It is hard, the state argues, for judges to assess the **implications** of new and rapidly changing technologies. 加州辩称，对法官来说，很难对全新并且发展迅速的新技术与案件的牵连做出评估。

**implicit** *adj.* 不言明的；含蓄的

例 句 Clearly you try to comprehend, in the sense of identifying meanings for individual words and working out relationships between them, drawing on your **implicit** knowledge of English grammar. 显然，你要设法理解文章，识别每个单词的意思以及单词与单词之间的关系，并应用英语语法的隐性知识。[2015 Part B]

**indicate** *v*. 暗示；间接提及；示意

例句 The ways of reading **indicated** here are without doubt kinds of comprehension. 毫无疑问，上述阅读方式就是对文本进行各种方式的理解。[2015 Part B]

**infer** *v*.（根据资料）推断，推定

例 句 You **infer** information you feel the writer has invited you to grasp by presenting you with specific evidence and clues. 读者进行推理以获得作者呈现具体佐证和线索以想让读者掌握的信息。

**inference** *n*. 推理，推断

例 句 But they show comprehension to consist not just of passive assimilation but of active engagement in **inference** and problem-solving. 但是这些阅读方式也表明理解不仅仅只是被动地吸收，还包括主动推理和解决问题。[2015 Part B]

**justice** *n*. 公正，公平；正义

例 句 Words degraded to the margin have been **justice**, fairness, tolerance, proportionality and accountability. 而被边缘化的字眼是正义、公平、宽容、行动的恰当性和责任。[2015 Text 4]

搭配 do justice to sb./ sth. 公平地对待；合理地处理**margin** *n*. 边 缘

例 句 Words degraded to the **margin** have been justice, fairness, tolerance, proportionality and accountability. 而被边缘化的字眼儿是正义、公平、宽容、均衡和责任。[2015 Text 4]

搭配 on the margin of sth. 处于..的边缘；对..稍有涉足**mechanism** *n*. 机 制

例句 Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting **mechanism**” in society should be profit and the market. 她认为诚信已经丧失，因为人们广泛认同社会的唯一分选机制就是利润和市场。[2015 Text 4]

**modify** *v.* 修改，改善

例句 The United States is the product of two principal forces—the immigration of European peoples with their varied ideas, customs, and national characteristics and the impact of a new country which **modified** these traits. 美国是两种主要力量结合的产物：一个是思想、习俗和民族特征各不相同的欧洲移民，另一个是这个新国家在融合上述特征之后所带来的影响。[2015 Part C]

**monarchy** *n*. 君主政体，君主政治

例句 So, does the Spanish crisis suggest that **monarchy** is seeing its last days? 那么，西班牙危机是否表明君主制就要被终结了吗? [2015 Text 1]

**necessity** *n*. 必要，需要

例句 Of **necessity**, colonial America was a projection of Europe. 不可避免地，殖民地时期的美国体现着欧洲的特点。[2015 Part C]

搭配 of necessity 必定；势必**panel** *n.* 评判小组，专业讨论小组

例句 The SBoRE **panel** will then find external statisticians to review these manuscripts. 然后数据核查委员会聘请外面的统计学家来对这些稿件进行再次审核。[2015 Text 3]

**popularity** *n*. 普及，流行

例句 It is this apparent transcendence of politics that explains monarchs’ continuing **popularity** as heads of states. 正是这种明显的超越政治的存在，解释了君主为什么能继续被欢迎做国家的元首。[2015 Text 1]

**possession** *n*. 拥有，财产，占有物

例句 California has asked the justices to refrain from a sweeping ruling, particularly one that upsets the old assumptions that authorities may search through the **possessions** of suspects at the time of their arrest. 之前的设想是当局在逮捕嫌犯时可以搜查其财物，而加州请求大法官莫要做出彻底性的裁决，尤其不能推翻之前的设想。[2015 Text 2]

搭配 get / take possession of sth. 占用，拥有**preserve** *n*.（某人或某团体）特有的活动

例句 Feelings of righteous indignation, it seems, are not the **preserve** of people alone. 义愤之情似乎不是人类的专利。[2005 Text 1]

**privilege** *n.* 特 权

例句 Symbolic of national unity as they claim to be, their very history—and sometimes the way they behave today — embodies outdated and indefensible **privileges** and inequalities. 尽管他们声称他们是国家统一的象征，但是他们的历史以及他们现在有时的行为方式，却体现了过时的和站不住脚的特权和不平等。[2015 Text 1]

**relative** *adj.* 比较的，相对的

例 句 This doesn’t, however, make interpretation merely **relative** or even pointless. 但是这并不会使解读仅仅具有相对性，甚至变得毫无意义。[2015 Part B]

**relief** *n*.（因恐惧、忧虑或痛苦的消除而感到的）宽慰，宽心，轻松

例 句 To the anxious travelers the sight of the American shore brought almost inexpressible **relief**.

对于那些焦虑不安的旅行者而言，看到梅州海岸那一刻如释重负的心情几乎难以言表。[2015 Part C]

with / in relief 放 心

**scrutiny** *n*. 详细审查，细看

例 句 Manuscript will be flagged up for additional **scrutiny** by the journal’s internal editors, or by its existing

Board of Reviewing Editors or by outside peer reviewers. 需要再次审核的稿件首先由杂志内部的编辑或者是其现有的评审委员会或者外部的同行复审人员在上面做出标记。[2015 Text 3]

**sensitive** *adj.* 敏感的，感觉的

例 句 But keeping **sensitive** information on these devices is increasingly a requirement of normal life.但是，将敏感信息保存在这些设备上已经越来越成为日常生活的需要。[2015 Text 2]

**sight** *n*. 景象，风景，所见之物

例 句 To the anxious travelers the **sight** of the American shore brought almost inexpressible relief. 对于那些焦虑不安的旅行者而言，看到美洲海岸那一刻如释重负的心情几乎难以言表。[2015 Part C]

**specify** *v*. 具体指明，明确说明，详述

例 句 The justices had to **specify** novel rules for the new personal domain of the passenger car then; they must sort out how the Fourth Amendment applies to digital information now. 那时，法官们曾不得不为轿车作为新的私人领域细化新的规则；现在，他们必须解决如何将第四条修正案应用到数字信息方面的问题。**survive** *v*. 存活，幸存，艰难度过

例 句 During their six- to twelve-week voyage, they **survived** on barely enough food allotted to them.在长达六至十二周的旅程里，他们依靠微薄的食物配给存活。[2015 Part C]

**territory** *n*.（某种特定的）地区，地方

例 句 The first shiploads of immigrants bound for the **territory** which is now the United States crossed the Atlantic more than a hundred years after the 15th-and-16th-century explorations of North America. 十五和十六世纪的探索发现了北美洲，过了一百多年之后，第一批满载移民的船只横渡大西洋，驶往现在被称为美国的那片土地。[2015 Part C]

**transplant** *v*. 使迁移，使移居

例 句 Across the Atlantic came successive groups of Englishmen, Frenchmen, Germans, Scots, Irishmen, Dutchmen, Swedes, and many others who attempted to **transplant** their habits and traditions to the new world.英格兰人、法国人、德国人、苏格兰人、爱尔兰人、荷兰人、瑞典人和许多其他地方的人络绎不绝地穿越大西洋来到这里，他们试图将自己的习惯和传统移植到这个新世界。[2015 Part C]

**uniform** *n*. 制服，校服

例 句 Does that mean the writing is on the wall for all European royals, with their magnificent **uniforms** and majestic lifestyles? 对于所有欧洲王室而言，这是否意味着他们将与华丽的宫廷服装和高贵的生活方式一起遭遇厄运呢？[2015 Text 1]

搭配 in uniform （穿着）制服**verify** *v*. 核实，查对，核准

例 句 Researchers should improve their standards, he wrote in 2012, but journals should also take a tougher line, “engaging reviewers who are statistically literate and editors who can **verify** the

process”. 他在 2012 年写道，研究者应该提高他们的研究水平，但期刊也应该要求更严格，"需要聘请精通统计学的评审员和能够核查评审过程的编辑”。[2015 Text 3]

**warrant** *n*. 授权证，依据

例 句 The Supreme Court will now consider whether police can search the contents of a mobile phone without a **warrant** if the phone is on or around a person during an arrest. 目前，最高法院正在考虑一种情况，那就是在没有搜查令的情况下，逮捕嫌疑犯时，如果嫌犯的手机开着或者在嫌犯身边，警察是否能够搜查其手机内容。[2015 Text 2]

**widespread** *adj.* 普遍的，广泛的

例 句 The policy follows similar efforts from other journals, after **widespread** concern that basic mistakes in data analysis are contributing to the irreproducibility of many published research findings. 这一政策是效法其他期刊的做法，数据分析中的基本错误导致许多已经发表的研究成果无法得以再次应用，这一问题已引起人们的普遍担心。[2015 Text 3]

**acceptance** *n*. 认可，赞同

例 句 Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of an **acceptance** that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market. 她认为诚信已经丧失，因为人们广泛认同社会的唯一分选机制就

是利润和市场。[2015 Text 4]

**accuracy** *n.* 准确度，精确性

例 句 What is in question is not the retrieval of an absolute, fixed or “true” meaning that can be read off and checked for **accuracy**, or some timeless relation of the text to the world. （阅读的）问题并不在于读者重获能够从文本中直接读取或正确核实的绝对、确定或“真正”含义，或文 本与世界之间某种永恒的联系。**ancestry** *n*. 世系，祖先

例句 The team also controlled the data to check **ancestry** of subjects. 同时，研究小组通过对数据进行检验来核查受试的血统。[2015 Section I]

1. **年gender** *n*. 性 别

例句Divorced persons may remarry, but a **gender** prejudice shows up: The divorced male doesn’t have a waiting period before he can remarry while the woman must wait ten months. [2016 Section I]

离异者可以再婚，但性别歧视在此时却会显现出来：离异的男性无需等待一定的时间就可以再婚，但女性则必须等待 10 个月才可以再婚。

搭配 gender differences/relations/roles 性别差异╱性别关系╱性别角色gender discrimination 性别歧视

**spouse** *n*. 配 偶

例 句 In theory, a girl may veto the **spouse** her parents have chosen. [2016 Section I]

在理论上，女方可以拒绝父母为其选择的配偶。

搭 配 surviving spouse 未亡配偶 ideal spouse 理想配偶

**involve** *v*. 包含；需要

例句 Parts of the ceremony **involve** ritual hair cutting, tying cotton threads soaked in holy water around the couple’s wrists, and passing a *candle around a circle of happily* married and respected couples to bless the union. [2016 Section I]

婚礼上的活动有仪式性的剪发，将在圣水中浸湿的棉线缠绕在新人的手腕上，以及婚姻幸福并受尊重的夫妇围成一圈，传递蜡烛为新人的结合祈福。

搭 配 involve sb in sth/doing sth **ideal** *n*. 典范，完美的典型

使参加，加入；把某人牵涉到某事里

例句 The newly revised Danish Fashion Ethical Charter clearly states: “We are aware of and take responsibility for the impact the fashion industry has on body ideals, especially on young people.” [2016 Text 1]

最新修订的《丹麦时尚道德宪章》明确声明：“我们清楚时尚界对理想身材的影响，尤其是年轻人的影响，并为此而负责。”

搭 配 political ideals 政治理想

**ban** *v*. 禁止，取缔 *n*. 禁止，禁令

例 句 The parliament also agreed to **ban** websites that “incite excessive thinness” by promoting extreme dieting. [2016 Text 1]

议会还同意取缔那些通过宣传极端节食来“教唆过瘦身材”的网站。

例 句 The **ban**s, if fully enforced, would suggest to women (and many men) that they should not let others be arbiters of their beauty. [2016 Text 1]

这些禁令如果完全得到执行，将会向女性（以及许多男性）表明，自己美丽与否不应由他人来评定。

搭 配 ban sb from sth/doing sth impose/lift a ban 颁布╱解除禁令**standard** *n*. 标准，规范

禁止某人做某事

例 句 We aim to maintain high **standards** of customer care.我们的宗旨是始终以高标准为顾客服务。

搭 配 set the standard 制订标准

meet the standard 符合标准

**deny** *v*. 拒绝接受，拒绝承认

例 句 The charter’s main tool of enforcement is to **deny** access for designers and modeling agencies to Copenhagen Fashion Week (CFW), which is run by the Danish Fashion Institute. [2016 Text 1] 该宪章的主要执行手段是拒绝设计师和模特经纪公司参加由丹麦时装协会举办的哥本哈根时装周。

搭 配 deny sth to sb/deny sb sth 拒绝给予

deny access 拒绝访问；不让进入**couple** *n*. 一对，几个，一些

例 句 Such measures have a **couple** of uplifting motives. [2016 Text 1]

这些措施有几个振奋人心的动机。

搭 配 a couple of sth 几个. a couple of times 好几次；若干次

**particular** *adj.* 特定的，特殊的，格外的

例 句 It wasn't the first time that this **particular** difference had divided them and it wouldn't be the last.这个特殊差异使他们产生分歧不是第一次，也不会是最后一次。

搭 配 particular case 特例；特定情况

in particular 尤其，特别**responsibility** *n*. 责任，义务，负责

例句 The newly revised Danish Fashion Ethical Charter clearly states: “We are aware of and take **responsibility** for the impact the fashion industry has on body ideals, especially on young people.”最新修订的《丹麦时尚道德宪章》明确声明：“我们清楚时尚界对理想身材的影响，尤其是年轻人的影响，并为此而负责。”

搭 配 responsibility for sth/doing sth 有责任..；负责..

take/assume responsibility

**voluntary** *adj.* 自愿的，志愿的

承担责任

例 句 In Denmark, the United States, and a few other countries, it is trying to set **voluntary** standards for models and fashion images that rely more on peer pressure for enforcement.丹麦、美国以及其他一些国家正在尝试为模特和时尚人物设定一些自愿遵从的标准，这些标准的执行更多地通过同侪之间的压力来实现。[2016 Text 1]

搭 配 voluntary contributions 自愿捐款

voluntary association **contrast** *n*. 差异，差别

自治组织；自愿组合

例 句 The situation when we arrived was in marked contrast to the news reports.我们到达时的局势与新闻报道的截然不同。

搭 配 in contrast 与此相反；比较起来

by contrast 相比之下；与之相比

sharp/stark/striking contrast 鲜明╱明显╱显著的对比

**material** *adj.* 物质的，实体的，有形的

例 句 Even better would be to help elevate notions of beauty beyond the **material** standards of a particular industry. [2016 Text 1]更为理想的是帮助人们提升对美的理解，以超越特定行业的有形标准。

搭 配 the material world 物质世界

material comforts 物质享受

**absolute** *adj.* 完全的，绝对的

例 句 Power corrupts and absolute power corrupts absolutely. That's the old hackneyed phrase, but it's true. [2016 年 Text 1] 权力导致腐败，绝对权力导致绝对腐败。这虽是老生常谈，但无半点虚言。

搭 配 absolute confidence/trust/silence/truth 充满信心╱绝对信任╱万籁俱寂╱绝对真实

absolute beginners 纯粹的初学者们

**index** *n*. （用于比较今昔价格、费用等的）指数

例 句 Under the law, using a fashion model that does not meet a government-defined **index** of body mass could result in a $85,000 fine and six months in prison. 依据这项法规，使用未达到政府规定的体重指数的时

装模特将会被处以85, 000 美元的罚款和六个月的监禁。

搭 配 stock-market indices 股市指数

**fashion** *n*. 时装业；时装学 *n*. 风行一时的事物，时尚

例 句 In contrast to France’s actions, Denmark’s **fashion** industry agreed last month on rules and sanctions regarding the age, health, and other characteristics of models. 与法国采取的行动形成对比的是，丹麦的时尚界上个月同意了有关模特年龄、健康和其他特征的法规和制裁。[2016 Text 1]

例句 France, which prides itself as the global innovator of **fashion**, has decided its fashion industry has lost an absolute right to define physical beauty for women. [2016 Text 1]

以全球时尚创新者身份为荣的法国判定其时尚业已不再拥有定义女性形体美的绝对权。搭配 a fashion designer/magazine/show 时装设计师╱杂志╱表演

in/out of fashion 合于时尚，流行╱不流行，过时

come into fashion 流行；开始风行

**diet** *v*.（为减肥而）节食，限食，按规定进食

例 句 And perhaps faintly, they hint that people should look to intangible qualities like character and intellect rather than **dieting** their way to size zero or wasp-waist physiques. [2016 Text 1]

或许不甚明显，但它们向人们暗示，应该看到像性格和才智这样的无形品质，而不是关注通过节食减肥来达到的零号尺寸或者蜂腰体型。

搭 配 go on a diet 节食

diet food 减肥食物；规定的食物

**industry** *n*. （某一）行业

例 句 Western countries, and especially the United States say, "We have a big pharmaceutical industry that develops new drugs.西方国家，尤其是美国宣称，“我们拥有研发新药品的大制药业”。

搭配 catering/tourist industry 餐饮╱旅游行业the steel/auto industry 钢铁╱汽车业

**belt** *n*. （呈某种特征的）地带，地区

例 句 Hill’s pressure later led to the creation of national parks and green **belts**. [2016 Text 2]

希尔后来施加的压力致使一些国家公园和绿地被建立和开辟出来。

搭 配 corn/industrial belt 产粮区╱工业区

green belt 城市绿化带

**ruin** *v*. （完全地）毁坏，毁掉，糟蹋

例句 We do not **ruin** urban conservation areas. 我们没有破坏城中的保护区。[2016 Text 2]

搭 配 get ruined 被毁坏，被糟蹋

**object** *v*. 反对，不赞成

例句 The Conservatives’ planning reform explicitly gives rural development priority over conservation, even authorizing “off-plan” building where local people might **object**.

保守党的改革计划明确将乡村开发置于乡村保护之上，甚至批准一些当地人们有可能反对的“计划外”的建筑。[2016 Text 2]

搭 配 object to sb/sth 不赞成某人╱不同意某事，反对某人╱某事

object to doing sth/ to sb doing sth

**constant** *adj.*持续不断的，经常发生的

不同意，反对某人做某事

例句 Countryside needs **constant** guardianship. 乡村需要持久的保护。[2016 Text 2]

搭 配 constant practice 时习，不断的练习

under constant pressure 在持续的压力下

**profitable** *adj.* 有益的，有用的，有利可图的

例句 The concept of sustainable development has been defined as **profitable**. [2016 Text 2]

可持续发展的概念被定义成是有利可图的。搭配 a profitable business 一家赢利的企业

**infrastructure** *n*. （国家、社会、组织赖以行使职能的）基础建设，基础设施

例 句 The sensible place to build new houses, factories and offices is where people are, in cities and towns where **infrastructure** is in place.[2016 Text 2]

建设新的住宅、工厂和办公楼的合理地点应当是有人的地方，像城镇这类基础设施齐全的地方。

搭 配 infrastructure construction 基础设施建设

information infrastructure 信息基础设施

**equal** *v.* 与..等同

例句 The idea that “housing crisis” **equals** “concreted meadows” is pure lobby talk. [2016 Text 2]

认为房产危机就是要开发乡间绿地的想法纯属游说集团的说辞。**consume** *v*. 消耗，消费

例 句 They don’t make countryside any more, and every year concrete **consumes** more of it. [2016 Text 2]

现在，他们不再建设乡村，每年钢筋混凝土不断侵蚀乡村。

搭 配 propensity to consume 消费倾向

**engage** *v*. 参加，参与（活动）

例句“There is one and only one social responsibility of business,” wrote Milton Friedman, a Nobel

prize-winning economist, “That is, to use its resources and **engage** in activities designed to increase its profits .诺贝尔经济学奖获得者米尔顿· 弗里德曼写道：“对于企业而言，有且仅有一种社会责任。那就是,利用其自身资源并从事各种旨在增加其利润的活动。” [2016 Text 3]

搭 配 engage in sth/engage sb in sth **estimate** *n*. 估计；估算

参加，参与

例 句 The largest firms in America and Britain together spend more than $15 billion a year on CSR, according to an **estimate** by EPG, a consulting firm. [2016 Text 3]

根据咨询公司 EPG 的预测，美国和英国那些最大的公司每年在 CSR 上的支出超过了 150亿美元。搭 配 a conservative estimate 保守的估计

a ballpark estimate 大致相近的估计**separate** *v*. （使）分开，区分，区别

例 句 A recent study attempts to **separate** them by looking at bribery prosecutions under America’s Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA). [2016 Text 3]

一项最近的研究通过分析根据《美国反海外腐败法》（FCPA）受到的贿赂起诉，试图区分这三种影响。

搭 配 separate sth/sb from/and sth/sb separate out 划分；使某物分开**benefit** *n*. 补助金，津贴

分开；分离；区分

例 句 Nor does it reveal how much companies are banking on the halo effect, rather than the other possible **benefits**, when they decide their do-gooding policies.

该研究也没有揭示当公司制定其行善策略时，公司在多大程度上依赖于光环效应，而非其他可能的好处。[2016 Text 3]

搭 配 for sb’s benefit 为帮助某人，为某人的利益

mutual benefit

**evaluate** *v*. 评估，评价

互惠互利

例句 In all, the study concludes that whereas prosecutors should only **evaluate** a case based on its merits, they do seem to be influenced by a company’s record in CSR. [2016 Text 3]

总的来说，这项研究得出的结论是，虽然检察官应该只依据案件的实际情况来进行评判， 但他们似乎确实会受到一个公司 CSR 记录的影响。

**costly** *adj.* 代价高的，损失大的

例 句 But at least they have demonstrated that when companies get into trouble with the law, evidence of good character can win them a less **costly** punishment. [2016 Text 3]

但至少他们已经表明，当公司陷入官司时，品行良好的证据可使企业得到相对较轻的惩罚。搭配 a costly mistake/failure 造成重大损失的错误╱失败

**legacy** *n*. 遗产，遗赠

例句 Future generations will be left with a legacy of pollution and destruction. [2016 Text 4]

留给子孙后代的将是环境的污染与破坏。

搭 配 legacy system 遗留系统

Legacy Mode 传统模式

**remark** *v*. 谈到，说起（尤指刚察觉的事）

例 句 “It’s a really hard thing to do and it’s a tremendous luxury that BuzzFeed doesn’t have a legacy business,” Peretti **remarked**. [2016 Text 4]

“那绝非易事，而是一件极为奢侈的事情，BuzzFeed 并没有这样的传统业务。”佩雷蒂说。

搭 配 remark on/upon sth/sb **edition** *n*. 版本，版次

谈到，谈论

例 句 Getting the print **edition** seven days a week costs nearly $500 a year — more than twice as much as a digital-only subscription. [2016 Text 4]

一周七天的印刷版价格每年为将近 500 美元，这是那些只在线上阅读的花销的两倍还多。

搭 配 new edition 修订版，新版

a paperback/hardback edition 平装╱精装本**loyal** *adj.* 忠贞的，忠实的，忠诚的

例 句 The most **loyal** customers would still get the product they favor, the idea goes, and they’d feel like they were helping sustain the quality of something they believe in. [2016 Text 4]

佩雷蒂的理念是，那些最忠实的读者始终会购买他们所钟情的产品，他们会认为自己是在帮助维持自己所信赖之物的品质。

搭 配 loyal to sb/sth 对忠诚

a loyal friend/supporter 忠实的朋友╱支持者

**stream** *v*. 用串流（流式传播）收听（收看），在线收听（或收看）

例句 Peretti gives the example of Netflix discontinuing its DVD-mailing service to focus on **streaming**. [2016 Text 4]

佩雷蒂给出了网飞公司取消 DVD 邮寄服务而转向流播的例子。**cease** *v*. 停止，终止

例 句 There will eventually come a day when *The New York Times* **ceases** to publish stories on newsprint.终究会有那么一天，《纽约时报》将停止在报纸上刊印新闻。[2016 Text 4]

搭 配 cease fire 停火 ceased trading 停业

**luxury** *n*. 奢侈，奢华；奢侈品

例 句 A week by the sea is a luxury they can no longer afford.去海边一周成了一种奢侈，他们再也负担不起。

搭 配 luxury tax 奢侈品税

life of luxury **feedback** *n*. 反馈意见

奢侈的生活

例 句 If you’re not sure, ask for honest **feedback** from trusted friends, colleagues and professionals.如果你不确定，向值得信赖的朋友、同事和专业人士征询坦诚的意见。[2016 Part B]

搭 配 positive and negative feedback 正反两方面的反馈意见

feedback on sth 对..提供反馈信息

**vain** *adj.* 虚荣的，自负的

例 句 The point of a style upgrade isn’t to become more **vain** or to spend more time fussing over what to wear.形象提升的重点并不是变得更虚荣或是花费更多的时间过分考虑着装。[2016 Part B]

搭 配 in vain 徒然；无效

**fragment** *v*. （使）成碎片，打碎；分裂〔含贬义〕:

例句 Norms have evolved and **fragmented**. 着装的标准不断发展而且日益分化。[2016 Part B]

搭配 a fragmented society 一个四分五裂的社会**immune** *adj.* （反应等）免疫的，免疫系统的

例 句 It is like the **immune** system of the body, which under stress or through lack of nutrition or exercise can be weakened, but which never leaves us. [2016 Part C]

它就好像身体的免疫系统，在面临压力或缺乏营养、运动不足的时候会被削弱，但从来不会消失。

搭 配 immune to sth 有免疫力 immune response 免疫反应

**raise** *v*. 抚养，养育

例 句 It gives us patience for ourselves and toward others as well as patience while driving, catching a fish, working on our car, or **raising** a child. [2016 Part C]

精神健康让我们耐心地对待自己和他人，以及在开车、捕鱼、修车、抚养孩子时也如此。

搭 配 raise up 举起，抬起

raise question 提问

**patience** *n*. 耐心，忍耐力，恒心

例句 People have lost patience with the slow pace of reform.人们对改革的缓慢速度已失去耐性。

搭 配 have/lose patience with sb/sth

out of patience 不耐烦；失去耐心**see** *v*. 看见，见到；意识到，明白

对..有╱失去耐心

例 句 It allows us to **see** the beauty that surrounds us each moment in nature, in culture, in the flow of our daily lives. [2016 Part C]

它让我们看到身边每时每刻的美，不论是自然之美、文化之美。还是日常生活中的流动之美。

例 句 As you will come to **see**, knowing that mental health is always available and knowing to trust it allow us to slow down to the moment and live life happily. [2016 Part C]

你会逐渐意识到，懂得精神健康一直与你相伴，懂得去信任它，会让我们放慢脚步，活在当下，幸福生活。

搭 配 see sb off 送别 see through sb/sth 看透，识破

**confidence** *n*. 信心，自信

例 句 Mental health is the seed that contains self-esteem — **confidence** in ourselves and an ability to trust in our common sense. [2016 Part C]

精神健康是一粒种子，它包含着自尊（对我们自身的信心）以及信任常识的能力。搭配 confidence in sb/sth 对..信任

with confidence 满怀信心地build confidence 树立信心

**available** *adj.* 可利用的，可获得的

例 句 The arts should be **available** to more people at prices they can afford.艺术品应该以人们支付得起的价格提供给更多人。

搭 配 readily/freely/publicly/generally available 可以容易╱免费╱让公众╱普遍得到的

available for 可用于..的；对..有效的；能参加..的**direct** *v*. 负责，管理，指导

例 句 Although mental health is the cure-all for living our lives, it is perfectly ordinary as you will see that it has been there to **direct** you through all your difficult decisions. [2016 Part C]

尽管精神健康是生活的万灵药，但它却极其平常，因为你会发现，它一直都在，指引你度过艰难期，做出决定。

搭 配direct operations 指挥（作战）行动 direct sth to sth/sb 对准..

**conflict** *n*. 冲突，分歧，争论

例 句 Mental health is the source of creativity for solving problems, resolving conflict, and making our surroundings more beautiful. [2016 Part C]

精神健康是创意的来源，它能帮助我们解决问题、化解冲突、让我们周围的环境更加优美。

搭 配 conflict with 冲突，与.抵触 conflict of interest(s) 利益冲突

1. **年**

**frequent** *adj.*经常发生的，频繁的

例 句 Even among those who got a cold, the ones who felt greater social support and received more **frequent** hugs had less severe symptoms. [2017 Section I]

甚至在那些患了感冒的参与者之中，感受到更多社会支持、更经常得到拥抱的人，症状也更轻。

搭配 frequent visitor 常客；熟客

**embrace** *v*.拥抱；欣然接受，信奉 *n*.拥抱

例 句 There is no reason why everyone cannot be welcomed on Mauna Kea to **embrace** their cultural heritage and to study the stars. [2017 Text 2]

没有理由不欢迎大家去莫纳克亚山拥抱他们的文化遗产，研究星象。

例 句 Believe it or not, a warm **embrace** might even help you avoid getting sick this winter. [2017 Section I]

不管你是否相信，一个热情的拥抱甚至能在这个冬天帮你避免生病。

搭配 embrace democracy/feminism/Islam 信奉民主╱男女平等主义╱伊斯兰教

warm embrace 温暖的拥抱

**calculate** *v*.计算，估算；预测

例句 People who perceived greater social support were less likely to come down with a cold, and the researchers **calculated** that the stress-reducing effects of hugging explained about 32 percent of that beneficial effect. [2017 Section I]

（结果显示）感受到更多社会支持的参与者更不太可能患上感冒，研究人员测算，拥抱带来的减压作用在这种有益影响之中发挥了 32%的功效。

搭配 calculate on 指望；期待

be calculated for 适合于..；为适合.而设计的

**mention** *v.*提到，说起，谈到

例 句 And it should: Wasted time is a drag on Americans' economic and private lives, not to **mention** infuriating. [2017 Text 1]

应该这么说：时间的浪费，且不说让人恼怒，它对美国的经济和个人生活来说都是拖累。

搭配 mention sth/sb (to sb) （向某人）提到

not to mention 更不用说；且不说**administration** *n.*管理部门，行政机关

例 句 Last year, the Transportation Security **Administration** (TSA) found in a secret check that undercover investigators were able to sneak weapons — both fake and real — past airport security nearly every time they tried. [2017 Text 1]

去年，美国运输管理局在一项秘密进行的安检中发现，卧底调查员几乎每次都能偷偷地携带武器—无论是真的还是假的——通过机场的安检，几乎屡试不爽。

搭配 FDA(Food and Drug Administration) 食品和药物管理局

administration of justice **reform** *n*.改进，改革

司法；司法行政；执法

例句 Upcoming **reforms** might bring the price to a more reasonable level. [2017 Text 1]

即将到来的改革可能会让价格更加合理。

搭配 reform and opening-up 改革开放

economic/electoral/constitutional reform

**fake** *adj.*假的，假装的

经济╱选举╱宪法改革

例句 **Fake** designer watches are sold at a fraction of the price of the genuine article.伪造的设计师名牌手表以真品若干分之一的价格出售。

搭配 fake commodity 假货 fake fur 假裘皮；人造皮毛

**security** *n.*保安措施，安全工作

例句 Americans are willing to tolerate time-consuming **security** procedures in return for increased safety.美国人愿意忍受耗费时间的安检流程以求得安全性提高的回报。[2017 Text 1]

搭配 the security forces/services 安全部队╱机构

security check 安全检查

**process** *v*.加工；处理，办理

例句 It has not gotten anywhere close to that, and one big reason is sticker shock: Passengers must pay

$85 every five years to **process** their background checks. [2017 Text 1]

目前还没有什么进展，一大原因是涨价冲击：旅客每五年需要支付 85 美金来完成背景调查。

搭配 process the application 审核申请

a sewage processing plant 污水处理厂

**flaw** *n*.瑕疵，缺点

例句 Since the beginning, this price tag has been PreCheck's fatal **flaw**. [2017 Text 1]

从一开始，这个标价就是预检的致命缺陷。

搭配 flaw in sth ..的缺点，缺陷

security flaw 安全漏洞；安全性缺陷

**crash** *n*.（汽车的）撞车事故，（飞机的）失事；暴跌，倒闭，破产，失败

例句The **crash** of Egypt Air Flight 804, which terrorists may have downed over the Mediterranean Sea, provides another tragic reminder of why. [2017 Text 1]

埃及航空公司的 804 次航班坠毁的悲剧再次提醒人们为什么要这么做，那次航班可能是在地中海上空被恐怖分子击落的。

例句 There has been a budding economic recovery since the 2008 global **crash**, but in key indicators in areas such as health and education, major economies have continued to decline. [2017 Text 3]

自 2008 年全球经济危机后，这些国家已经迈入经济复苏阶段，但是在诸如医疗和教育领域的关键指标中，几大主要经济体仍在继续下降。

搭配 a car/plane (air) crash 汽车撞车事故╱飞机失事stock market crash 股市崩盘；股票市场暴跌

**resource** *n*.资源

例 句 The TSA cannot continue diverting **resources** into underused PreCheck lanes while most of the traveling public suffers in unnecessary lines.

美国运输安全管理局不能继续将资源转向未被充分利用的预检通道上，而使大部分乘客在不必要的安检队伍中受罪。[2017 Text 1]

搭配 resource sharing 资源共享

**anticipate** *v*.预期，预料

例 句 Part of the issue is that the government did not **anticipate** the steep increase in airline travel, so the TSA is now rushing to get new screeners on the line. [2017 Text 1]

部分问题在于政府没有预计到航空旅客人数激增的情况，因此运输安全管理局正仓促招募新的安检员。

搭配 anticipate result 预期的结果

an eagerly anticipated movie **undergo** *v*.经历，经受，遭受

一部观众翘首企盼的电影

例句 Hawaiian culture is not a relic of the past; it is a living culture **undergoing** a renaissance today. [2017 Text 2]

夏威夷文化并不是过去的一种遗迹，而是今天正在经历复兴的活着的文化。

搭配 undergo tests/trials 经受考验

undergo a surgery 动手术

**ignore** *v*. 忽视；对..不予理会

例 句 Calls to disassemble all telescopes on Mauna Kea or to ban future development there **ignore** the

reality that astronomy and Hawaiian culture both seek to answer big questions about who we are, where we come from and where we are going. [2017 Text 2]

对于拆卸莫纳克亚山上所有望远镜或者禁止未来对那里的开发的呼吁都忽视了一个事实， 即天文学和夏威夷文化都在寻求着我们是谁，我们来自哪里，以及我们将去往何处这几个重要问题的答案。

搭配 ignore the advice/warning **protest** *n.* 抗议，反对

无视这个建议╱警示

例 句 Protests have erupted over construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT), a giant observatory that

promises to revolutionize humanity's view of the cosmos.

关于抵制三十米望远镜的建设的抗议活动已经爆发，该望远镜使一个巨大的天文台，旨在革新人们对宇宙的看法。[2017 Text 2]

搭 配 protest against sth 对..的抗议 without protest 心甘情愿地；不反对地**remove** *v*. 移走，搬走

例 句 To limit the number of telescopes on Mauna Kea, old ones will be **removed** at the end of their lifetimes and their sites returned to a natural state. [2017 Text 2]

为了限制莫纳克亚山上望远镜的数量，那些旧的望远镜一旦达到使用寿命的尽头，就要被移除，它们占用的土地将恢复到自然状态。

搭配 remove sth/sb from sth/sb **peak** *n*. 高峰，顶点

移开，拿开；除掉

例句 Rested in the Pacific Ocean, Mauna Kea's **peak** rises above the bulk of our planet's dense

atmosphere, where conditions allow telescopes to obtain images of unsurpassed clarity. 它坐落在太平洋，其顶峰高耸至地球浓密的大气层之上，这里的条件能够使天文望远镜获取高清晰度的图像。[2017 Text 2]

搭配 at the peak of 在..的顶峰；在..的高峰期

**inspire** *v*. 鼓舞，激励

例 句 The same curiosity to find what lies beyond the horizon that first brought early Polynesians to Hawaii's shores **inspires** astronomers today to explore the heavens.

波利尼西亚人曾经怀着好奇心去探索地平线那头是什么样子从而来到夏威夷海岸，如今同样的好奇心激励着今天的天文学家探索天空。[2017 Text 2]

搭配 inspire sb (to sth) 鼓舞某人去..

**image** *n*.图像；映像；影像

例句 He stared at his own image reflected in the water. 他凝视着自己在水中的倒影。

搭配 be the image of sb/sth 酷似；和非常相像

image processing

**civil** *adj.*公民的，国民的

图像处理；图像加工

例 句 Some relatively poor European countries have seen huge improvements across measures including **civil** society, income equality and environment. [2017 Text 3]

一些相对贫穷的欧洲国家在公民社会、收入公平和环境方面有显著改善。

搭配 ministry of civil affairs 民政部

civil servant 公务员；文职人员

**doom** *n*.（不可避免的）厄运，劫数

例句 But policymakers who refocus efforts on improving well-being rather than simply worrying about GDP figures could avoid the forecasted **doom** and may even see progress. [2017 Text 3]

但是，如果政策制定者重新关注幸福感的提升，而不仅仅是担心 GDP 指数，可能不仅能够避免这一预期的厄运，甚至带来经济进步。

搭配 doom and gloom 悲观失望；无望；前景暗淡

meet your doom 死亡

**annoy** *v.*使恼怒，使生气，使烦恼

例 句 The question of GDP and its usefulness has **annoyed** policymakers for over half a century. [2017 Text 3]

近半个多世纪以来，关于 GDP 及其作用的话题已经使政策制定者感到心烦。

搭配 get annoyed 恼怒；生气

**annual** *adj.*每年的，年度的

例句 A recent **annual** study of countries and their ability to convert growth into well-being sheds some light on that question. [2017 Text 3]

最近，一份关于“不同国家及其将增长转化为（社会）福利”的年度报告拨开了这个问题的许多迷雾。

搭配 annual meeting/conference 年会

annual sales/production 年销售额╱年产量

**measure** *n*.（估价、判断的）标准，尺度

例句 That is a **measure** of how bad things have become at the bank.那就是银行的局面已经糟糕到何种程度的衡量标准。

搭配 beyond measure 非常；极其

a temporary/an emergency measure **refer** *v*.提到，谈及

临时╱紧急措施

例 句 So what Kennedy was **referring** to was that while GDP has been the most common method for measuring the economic activity of nations, as a measure, it is no longer enough. [2017 Text 3] 由此可见，虽然 GDP 成为衡量国家经济活动最常用的方法，但是作为一种标准，它远远不够——这便是肯尼迪的言下之意。

搭配 refer to 提到，谈及**factor** *n*.因素，要素

例 句 It does not include important **factors** such as environmental quality or education outcomes – all things that contribute to a person's sense of well-being. [2017 Text 3]

它不包含一些比如环境质量和教育成果这样的重要因素，但所有这些因素都会给人们带来幸福感。

搭配 influence factor 影响因素；干扰系数

key factor 关键因素；主要因素

**former** *adj.*前任的；先前的

例 句 The **former** US ambassador to Ireland has behaved most undiplomatically by describing his two years in Dublin as "very, very boring."

前美国驻爱尔兰大使称他在都柏林度过的两年“非常非常无聊”，这是不符合外交习惯的。搭配 former president 前任总统

in former times 从前

**access** *n*.（使用或见到的）机会，权利

例句 Merely helping a gift-giver gain **access** to other officials, unless done with clear intent to pressure those officials, is not corruption, the justices found. [2017 Text 4]

法官们发现，除非是意向明确地向那些官员施压，只帮助送礼者接近其他官员并不算腐败。

搭配 access to sth 见到、接触、使用..的机会、权利

have/deny access to sth **elect** *v*.选举，推选

有机会╱无法见到、接触、使用..

例 句 But the ruling reinforces the need for citizens and their **elected** representatives, not the courts, to ensure equality of access to government. [2017 Text 4]

但是，公民及其选举出来的代表，而非法院，必须确保接触政府部门的途径是平等的，而这一判决加强了这种必要性。

搭配 elect sb to sth/sb (as) sth 选进..╱选为..

an elected assembly/leader/representative **representative** *n*.代表；典型人物，代表性人物

选出的议会╱领导人╱代表

例句 Do you know how to contact your local member of parliament or local **representative**?你知道怎么样联系你地方议会的成员或地方代表吗？

搭配 corporate/union representative 法人╱工会代表

chief representative 首席代表，主要代表

**host** *v*.主办，主持，做..的东道主

例 句 Simply arranging a meeting, making a phone call, or **hosting** an event is not an “official act.”简单地安排一次会面、打一通电话或者举办一场活动并不算是“官方行为”。[2017 Text 4]

搭配 host the finals 主办决赛

host a program 主持一个节目

**individual** *n.*个人，个体

例 句 Good government rests on an understanding of the inherent worth of each **individual**. [2017 Text 4]

良好的治理会充分考虑到每个人的固有价值。

搭配 individual freedom/difference 个人自由╱个体差异

**governor** *n*. 州长；省长；总督

例 句 In a rare unanimous ruling, the US Supreme Court has overturned the corruption conviction of a former Virginia **governor**, Robert McDonnell. 在一场罕见的全体一致的裁决中，美国最高法院推翻了对弗吉尼亚州前州长罗伯特•麦克唐奈腐败行为的定罪。[2017 Text 4]

搭配 a provincial governor 省长

the Arizona governor 亚利桑那州州长

**premise** *n*.（作为先决条件的）假定，前提

例 句 If connections can be bought, a basic **premise** of democratic society – that all are equal in treatment by government- is undermined. 如果金钱可以买来与政府的联系，民主社会的一个基本前提——政府对待所有人都一视同仁——就被破坏了。[2017 Text 4]

搭配 a false premise 错误的前提

on the premise 在..前提下

**democratic** *adj.* 民主的，民主政体的

例 句 In the modern **democratic** society, the educational equity has already become the basic value in the educational field, and the basic starting point of educational policy in various countries.

在现代民主社会，教育公平已经成为教育领域的基本价值取向，成为世界各国教育政策的基本出发点。

搭配democratic centralism **struggle** *n*. 奋斗，斗争

民主集中制

例句 The court’s ruling is a step forward in the **struggle** against both corruption and official favoritism.最高法院的这一裁决是在对抗腐败和官方偏袒的斗争中向前迈出的一大步。[2017 Text 4]

搭配 struggle for 为..奋斗；为..争斗

struggle against/with 与..作斗争，和..斗争

class/power/leadership struggle **overturn** *v*.（使）翻掉，（使）倾覆，推翻

阶级斗争╱权力的争夺╱领导权的斗争

例句 Just occasionally, the power of ordinary people can **overturn** the certainties of the experts.普通群众的力量能推翻专家的论断也是偶尔的。

搭配 overturn one’s decision **submit** *v*. 提交，呈递

推翻决定

例句 It is laid down that all candidates must **submit** three copies of their dissertation.根据规定所有的学位答辩人均须提交论文一式三份。

搭配 submit sth (to sb/sth) （向..）提交、呈递..

submit an application/a claim/a complaint **illustrate** *v*.给（书籍、文章等）作插图

呈递申请书╱书面要求╱提交控诉书

例 句 With characteristic confidence, Dickens successfully insisted that Seymour’s pictures **illustrate** his own story instead. [2017 Part B]

然而，以特有的自信，狄更斯成功地要求西蒙为他自己的故事画插图。

搭配 illustrate sth (with sth) （用..）给..做插图，说明

**capture** *v*.（用文字、图片）记录、描述、捕捉

例句A moralist, satirist, and social reformer, Dickens crafted complex plots and striking characters that

**capture** the panorama of English society. 作为一名道德家、讽刺作家和社会改革家，狄更斯精心设计的复杂故事情节和鲜活的人物角色，精准地描绘了整个英国社会的风貌。[2017 Part B]

搭配 captured the mood of the nation **obscure** *adj.*无名的，鲜为人知的

对国民的情绪把得很准，准确描述了国民情绪

例 句 At the same time, Dickens, who had a reporter’s eye for transcribing the life around him,especially anything comic or odd, submitted short sketches to **obscure** magazines. [2017 Part B]

同时，狄更斯有一双记者的眼睛，能够记录周围的生活，特别是那些滑稽或怪诞的事情， 于是他向一

些不知名的杂志投递了滑稽短剧。

搭配 an obscure poet 一个名不见经传的诗人 obscure origins 身世不详

**characteristic** *adj.*典型的，独特的

例句 Windmills are a **characteristic** feature of the Mallorcan landscape.风车是马略卡岛风光的一个典型的特色。

搭配 characteristic of sth/sb 特有的；表示..特性的

characteristic feature 典型特色**effective** *adj.*有效的，产生预期效果的

例 句 As the International education market expands, the recent slowdown in the numbers of

international students studying in the main English-speaking countries is likely to continue, especially if there are no **effective** strategic policies to prevent such slippage. [2017 Part C]

随着国际教育市场的扩张，最近在主要英语国家学习的留学生数量在下降，尤其是如果还没有有效的政策来阻止这种下滑，这种趋势有可能会持续下去。

搭配 effective measure 有效措施

effective demand 有效需求

**sector** *n*. （尤指商业、贸易等的）部门，行业

例 句 The changes identified by David Graddol all present clear and major challenges to the UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business

**sectors**.戴维▪格莱多指出的这些变化，明显给教授其他国家的人学习英语的英国教育机构，还给广大从事教育行业的公司，都带来了巨大的挑战。[2017 Part C]

搭配 manufacturing/banking sector 制造业╱银行业

private/public sector 私营部门╱国营部门经济**colleague** *n*. 同事，同僚

例 句 Gray and his **colleagues** have put them to the test by examining four family trees that between them represent more than 2,000 languages. 格雷和他的同事们通过分析四个语系树谱图对这些理论进行了检验，这些错综复杂的树谱图展现了 2,000 多种语言。[2017 Part C]

搭配 colleague evaluation 同行评价，同事评价

**highlight** *v* .强调，使..突出，使注意力集中于

例 句 Thoserealistic possibilities are **highlighted** in the study presented by David Graddol. [2017 Part C]

戴维▪ 格莱多的研究强调了这些现实的可能性。

搭配 highlight the major problems **introduce** *v*. 引进；首次引入；推行

强调了主要问题

例 句 Alongside that, many countries are **introducing** English into the primary-school curriculum but British schoolchildren and students do not appear to be gaining greater encouragement to achieve fluency in other languages. 此外，很多国家正将英语引入到小学课程中，但是英国的中小学生似乎并没有得到更多的鼓励去熟练掌握其他的语言。[2017 Part C]

搭配 introduce sth into/to sth 推行，采用，引进

introduce the latest technology into schools 向学校推介最新的技术

**diminish** *v*.削弱，降低（重要性或价值）

例 句 Complex international, economic, technological and cultural changes could start to **diminish** the leading position of English as the language of the world market. [2017 Part C]

国际中错综复杂的经济、技术以及文化的改变也许开始削弱英语在全球市场中的主导地位。

搭配 diminishing returns 递减的收益

diminish inflammation 消炎

**likely** *adj.*可能的，可能发生的，可能是真的

例句 The tension between the two countries is likely to remain. 两国之间的紧张局面可能持续。

搭配 likely to do sth/that..可能的；预料的 more than likely很可能

1. **年**

**cooperate** *v*. 合作，协作

例 句 Among the children who had not been tricked, the majority were willing to **cooperate** with the tester in learning a new skill, demonstrating that they trusted his leadership. [2018 Section I]

大多数没有被欺骗的孩子愿意与测试人员继续合作，一起学习新技能，这表明他们相信他的领导。

搭配 cooperate with 与..合作

**trigger** *v*. 发动，引起，触发

例句 When people place their trust in an individual or an institution, their brains release oxytocin, a hormone that produces pleasurable feelings and **triggers** the herding instinct that prompts humans to connect with one another.信任某个人或某个组织时，人们的大脑会释放出催产素——一种能让人产生愉悦感的荷尔蒙，还能刺

激人类的群居本能，促使人们彼此联结。[2018 Section I]

搭配 trigger off 引起；激起

**instinct** *n*.本能；直觉；天性

例句 It is a human **instinct** to make friends for we want to share our joy and sorrow.交朋友是人类本能，因为我们想分享欢乐和悲伤。

搭配 instinct for 有..的天分；生来就

by instinct 出于本能，生来具有

**combine** *v*.（使）结合，（使）组合

例句 The cable car and toboggan nicely **combine** natural beauty and man-made scenery.缆车和雪橇将自然美景和人工景色完美地结合起来。

搭 配 combine with 与..结合，混合

**transition** *n*. 过渡，转变，变迁

例 句 In previous eras of drastic technological change, entrepreneurs smoothed the **transition** by dreaming up ways to combine labor and machines.

早在激烈的技术变革时代，企业家们就设想联合劳动力和机械的方法来实现平稳过渡。[2018 Text 1]

搭配 transition from sth to sth 从..到..的过渡

period of transition

**adapt** *v.*适应，适合

过渡时期

例句 But policies to help workers **adapt** will be indispensable. [2018 Text 1]

但帮助工人适应新变化的政策必不可少。

搭配 adapt for 调整，使适合于；为..改编

adapt to something （使）适合；（使）适应

**squeeze** *v*. （尤指从各方面）挤压，榨 *n*. 挤压，捏，榨

例 句 About half of U.S. jobs are at high risk of being automated, according to a University of Oxford study, with the middle class disproportionately **squeezed**. 牛津大学的一项研究显示，美国约有半数职位面临被自动化取代的高风险，中产阶级将会遭到严重排挤。[2018 Text 1]

例 句 Fundamentally, the USPS is in a historic **squeeze** between technological change that has permanently decreased demand for its bread-and-butter product, first-class mail, and a regulatory structure that denies management the flexibility to adjust its operations to the new reality. [2018 Text 4]

从根本上来说，美国邮政署正在遭遇前所未有的两头夹击的情况：一方面，技术革新使其支柱产品——普通邮件业务的需求持续下降，另一方面，原有的监管架构使其管理缺乏变通，不能根据新的现实情况调整其运营方式。

搭配 squeeze sb/sth in 挤出时间见某人（或做某事）

squeeze sb/sth out (of sth) 挤垮；把..挤出（某行业等）

**focus** *v*. （把..）集中（于）*n*. 焦点，重点

例 句 Curriculums — from grammar school to college — should evolve to **focus** less on memorizing facts and more on creativity and complex communication. [2018 Text 1]

从文法中学到大学的课程应适时改进，减少对事实的单纯记忆，更注重创造力和复杂交流。例 句 The incident brought the problem of violence in schools into sharp **focus**.

这次事件使校园暴力成为焦点问题。

搭配 focus on 集中于

**industrial** *adj.* 工业的；产业工人的

例 句 The **Industrial** Revolution didn't go so well for Luddites whose jobs were displaced by mechanized looms, but it eventually raised living standards and created more jobs than it destroyed.

工业革命起初并不利于工作被机械化织布机取代的卢德分子（强烈反对机械化或自动化的人），但最终提高了生活水平，创造的就业机会比其毁掉的要多。[2018 Text 1]

搭配 industrial structure 产业结构

an industrial accident 工伤事故

**revive** *v*. （使）苏醒，（使）复原，（使）复兴

例 句 The challenge of coping with automation underlines the need for the U.S. to **revive** its fading business dynamism. 应对自动化的挑战格外需要美国复苏其衰退的经济活力。[2018 Text 1]

搭配 revive the economy **capital** *n.*资本，资金

重振经济

例句 Finally, because automation threatens to widen the gap between **capital** income and labor income, taxes and the safety net will have to be rethought. 最终，由于自动化极有可能加深资本收益和劳动所得之间的鸿沟，税务和安全保障体系将不得不重新规划。[2018 Text 1]

搭配 starting capital 启动资金 capital market 资本市场

**automation** *n*. 自动化

例 句 Likewise, **automation** should eventually boost productivity, stimulate demand by driving down prices, and free workers from hard, boring work. [2018 Text 1]

同理，自动化最终也会推动生产力，拉低价格以刺激需求，将工人从繁重、枯燥的工作共解放出来。

搭配 office automation 办公自动化

degree of automation **occupation** *n*. 工作，职业

自动化程度

例 句 But many middle-class **occupations** — trucking, financial advice, software engineering — have aroused their interest, or soon will. [2018 Text 1]

但很多中产阶级职业——货车运输、财务咨询、软件工程——已经引来或不久便会引来机器人涉足。

搭配 take up an occupation 就业

**appeal** *v*. 有吸引力；有感染力；引起兴趣

例 句 Lower-income jobs like gardening or day care don't **appeal** to robots. [2018 Text 1]

园艺、日托等低收入工作不会受到机器人的青睐。

搭配 appeal to sb 对..有吸引力，引起..的兴趣

**discipline** *n*. 训练，纪律；

例 句 So when young people are critical of an over-tweeting president, they reveal a mental **discipline** in thinking skills — and in their choices on when to share on social media.

所以，当年轻人批判过度使用推特的总统时，他们展现出思考能力和选择何时在社交平台分享信息的自觉约束。[2018 Text 2]

搭配 discipline inspection commission 纪委

maintain discipline 维持纪律

**headline** *n*. 新闻摘要；（报纸的）标题，大字标题

例句 Most Americans rely on social media to check daily **headlines**. [2018 Text 2]

大多数美国人依赖社交媒体查看每日头条新闻。

搭配 grab/hit/make the headlines 成为重要新闻

Headline Makers **implication** *n*. 含意，暗示

话题人物

例 句 The **implication** is that Millennials prefer news from the White House to be filtered through other source, not a president’s social media platform.

这表明，千禧一代希望他们所获知的白宫新闻应由其他渠道筛选后发布，而非通过总统的社交平台账号发布。[2018 Text 2]

搭配 by implication 含蓄地；暗示地

**editor** *n*.（报纸、杂志的）主编，编辑

例句“This indicates there is a real personal responsibility in counteracting this problem,” says Roxanne Stone, **editor** in chief at Barna Group. [2018 Text 2]

巴纳研究所的主编罗克珊· 斯通说：“这表明解决这一问题确实需要个人负责。”

搭配 the sports/financial/fashion editor 体育╱财经╱时尚编辑

editor in chief 主编；总编辑

**indicate** *v*. 表明；标示；显示

例句 The latest polls indicate that the two main parties are neck and neck.最新的民意测验显示两个主要政党势均力敌。

搭配 indicates a change **reliance** *n*. 依赖，依靠，信任

表明了变化

例 句 A 2014 survey conducted by the University of Wisconsin-Madison found that young people’s **reliance** on social media led to greater political engagement.

2014 年威斯康星大学麦迪逊分校进行的一项调查发现，年轻人对于社交媒体的依赖提高了他们的政治参与度。[2018 Text 2]

搭配 reliance on/upon 依靠；信赖

self reliance 自力更生；依靠自已

**factual** *adj.* （基于）事实的；与事实相关的

例句 A survey by Barna research group found the top reason given by Americans for the fake news phenomenon is “reader error,” more so than made-up stories or **factual** mistakes in reporting. [2018 Text 2]

巴纳研究小组的调查研究发现，美国人将虚假新闻现象出现的首要原因归于“读者表达”， 远非虚构报道的内容或者报道中出现的事实性错误。

搭配 factual knowledge 事实知识；事实性知识

a factual account of events 事件的如实报道

**native** *adj.* 本地的，当地的 *n*. 本地人，当地人，久居某地的人

例 句 A **native** literary drama had been created, its alliance with the public playhouses established, and at least some of its great traditions had been begun. [2018 Part C]

本土文学戏剧得以产生，它在已经建立起来的公共剧院紧密结合，至少一些伟大传统已初具雏形。例 句 Young people who are digital **natives** are indeed becoming more skillful at separating fact from fiction in cyberspace. [2018 Text 2]

事实上，年轻的“数字原生代”越来越善于辨别网络空间中的真假消息。

搭配 native produce 土特产品，土产品

native place 籍贯

**foundation** *n*. 基金会 *n*.地基，基础

例 句 A Knight **Foundation** focus-group survey of young people between ages 14 and 24 found they use “distributed trust” to verify stories.

奈特基金会的焦点群体调查以 14~24 岁的年轻人为对象，调查发现他们利用“分布式信任” 来核实新闻报道的真假。[2018 Text 2]

例 句 The history of the EEOB began long before its **foundations** were laid. [2018 Part B]

艾森豪威尔行政办公楼的历史可追溯到其奠基以前。

搭配 on the foundation 领取基金会提供奖学金(或津贴)的；属于由基金维持的机构的

lay the foundations 打地基

**damage** *n*.损害，危害；损坏；伤害

例 句 Privacy law builds on the concept of **damage** to an individual from identifiable knowledge about them.隐私法制定的初衷是保护个人身份识别信息不受侵犯。[2018 Text 3]

搭配 serious damage 严重损害；严重损坏

fire damage 火灾损失

**further** *adj.* 更多的；附加的

例句 The potential of this work applied to healthcare is very great, but it could also lead to **further** concentration of power in the tech giants. [2018 Text 3]

将人工智能应用于医疗行业的潜力巨大，但也难免让科技巨头进一步集中势力。

搭配 further study 进一步研究；深造；继续教育，进修

further information 进一步信息；更多的信息；补充信息

**belong** *v.*属于（某人），归（某人）所有

例 句 What matters is that they will **belong** to a private monopoly which developed them using public resources. [2018 Text 3]

关键是这些算法属于利用公共资源进行研发的私人垄断企业。

搭 配 belong to sb/sth 属于某人，归某人所有╱是（俱乐部、组织等）的成员

belong in 应归入

**instance** *n*. （特定情况的）例子，实例

例 句 The use of privacy law to curb the tech giants in this **instance** feels slightly maladapted.此情况下，利用隐私法约束科技巨头稍显不妥。[2018Text 3]

搭配 for instance 例如；比如

in the first instance **blame** *n*.责任，责备

首先；第一

例 句 Ms Denham chose to concentrate the **blame** on the NHS trust, since under existing law it “controlled” the data and DeepMind merely “processed” it.

德纳姆女士将主要责任归咎于 NHS 基金会，英文根据现行法律，NHS 基金会“掌握”数据， 而 Deepmind只负责“处理”。[2018 Text 3]

搭配 put/lay the blame for sth on sb 把..归咎于..

take/bear the blame

**amount** *v*.等同，相当于

承担过错；承担责任

例 句 If it clears the House, this measure would still have to get through the Senate — where someone

is bound to point out that it **amounts** to the bare, bare minimum necessary to keep the Postal Service afloat, not comprehensive reform. 这一方案即使能够得到众议院的支持，仍然需要参议院的通过——肯定有议员指出，这笔钱只能让邮政署维持正常运转，无法进行大刀阔斧的改革。[2018 Text 4]

搭配 amount to 等于；相当于；总计；共计

**delivery** *n*.递送，交付

例句 Also missing is any discussion of eliminating Saturday letter delivery. [2018 Text 4]

同样被忽略的还有关于停止周六信件投递业务的讨论。

搭配 cash on delivery 货到付现

the delivery of public services **expense** *n*.开支，花销，花费

提供公共事业服务

例 句 It reported a net loss of $5.6 billion for fiscal 2016, the 10th straight year its **expenses** have exceeded revenue. 它在报告中称，2016 财年的净损失为 56 亿美元，连续十年入不敷出。[2018 Text 4]

搭配 at the expense of sb/sth 在牺牲（或损害）..的情况下，以..为代价

at sb’s expense 由某人付钱；由某人支付费用

living/household/medical/legal expenses 生活费用╱家庭开支╱医疗费用╱律师费用**complaint** *n*.抱怨，投诉；抱怨的问题

例 句 The latter step would largely offset the financial burden of annually pre-funding retiree health care, thus addressing a long-standing **complaint** by the USPS and its union. 后一举措将在很大程度上抵消每年预付的退休人员医疗保健费用，从而解决美国邮政署及工会抱怨已久的问题。[2018 Text 4]

搭配 complaint about/against 投诉；对..抱怨

make a complaint

**secretary** *n*.部长，大臣

提出投诉

例 句 The Navy Department moved into the east wing in 1879, where elaborate wall and ceiling stenciling and marquetry floors decorated the office of the **Secretary**. [2018 Part B]

1879 年，海军部搬入办公楼东翼，此处的国务卿办公室富丽堂皇，墙面独具匠心，天花板图案印制精美，地板布满镶嵌而成的图案。

搭配 Secretary of the Treasury 财政部长 secretary of state （美）国务卿

**elaborate** *adj.* 精心制作的

例句 The elaborate facade contrasts strongly with the severity of the interior.精致的门面同室内的简朴形成强烈反差。

搭配 elaborate designs 精心的设计

an elaborate computer system **branch** *n*. （政府的）部门

精密的计算机系统

例 句 The NIP represents the bulk of U.S. federal intelligence spending, including the CIA, National Security Agency and the FBI's national intelligence **branch**.NIP 代表了美国联邦情报支出的大部分，包括中央情报局、国家安全局和美国联邦调查局的国家情报部门。

搭配 executive branch 行政部门

party branch 党支部

**select** *v*.选择，挑选

例 句 In December of 1869, Congress appointed a commission to **select** a site and prepare plans and cost estimates for a new State Department Building. [2018 Part B]

1869 年 12 月，国会任命了一个委员会，负责国务院新办公楼的选址、设计方案筹备和预算评估工作。

搭 配 select sb/sth as/for/from sth 选为..╱因为..而选╱从..中选出

**foreign** *adj.*对外的，涉外的，外事的，外交的

例句 He has senatorial experience in defence and **foreign** policy.他在参议院期间有过国防和外交政策方面的经验。

搭配 foreign affairs/news/policy/trade 外交事务╱外国新闻╱对外政策╱贸易

foreign aid 外援

**formulate** *v*.规划；制定；准备

例句 The State, War, and Navy Building, as it was originally known, housed the three Executive

Branch Departments most intimately associated with **formulating** and conducting the nation's foreign policy in the last quarter of the nineteenth century.

该建筑起初叫“国务院、战争部及海军部大楼”，国务院、战争部和海军部这三大关系紧密的部门就在这里负责制定和执行美国的外交政策。[2018 Part B]

搭配 formulate a policy/theory/plan/proposal **historical** *adj.* 历史上的

制订政策╱创立理论╱构想计划╱准备建议

例 句 Many of the most celebrated national figures have participated in **historical** events that have taken place within the EEOB's granite walls. 在花岗岩墙壁重重包裹的艾森豪威尔行政办公楼内发生过不少历史性事件，许多名声显赫的人士参与其中。[2018 Part B]

搭配 historical documents/records/research 史学文献╱档案╱研究

historical context 历史环境

**politician** *n*.政治家，政客

例 句 The building has housed some of the nation's most significant diplomats and **politicians** and has been the scene of many historic events.

一些美国最知名的外交官和政要在此办公，众多历史性事件在此发生。[2018 Part B]

搭配 an ambitious politician 一个野心勃勃的政客

leading opposition politicians 主要的反对党政治家

**entire** *adj.* 全部的，整个的

例句 To realize how great was the dramatic activity, we must remember further that hosts of plays have been lost, and that probably there is no author of note whose **entire** work has survived. [2018 Part C]

要领略戏剧创作活动何等伟大，我们还必须进一步认识到，有很多剧作已经失传，而名家之作或许也难以完整留存。

搭配 entire quantity 总数

entire life 一生，总寿命，整个生命

**classical** *adj.*传统的，古典的，经典的

例句 By the date of his birth Europe was witnessing the passing of the religious drama, and the creation of new forms under the incentive of **classical** tragedy and comedy. [2018 Part C]

他出生的时候，宗教戏剧在欧洲正在消亡，而受到古典悲剧和戏剧的激发，新的戏剧形式产生了。

搭配 classical economics 古典经济学

the classical theory of unemployment 传统的失业理论

classical music 古典音乐

**witness** *v*.亲身经历（重要的事件或变化），见证

例 句 Police have appealed for anyone who **witnessed** the incident to contact them.警方呼吁凡是目击这一事件的人与他们联系。

搭配 witness box 证人席

**supply** *v*.（尤指大量）供应，供给，提供

例 句 Court, school organizations of amateurs, and the traveling actors were all rivals in **supplying** a widespread desire for dramatic entertainment. [2018 Part C]

宫廷、学校、业余爱好者组织，以及云游四方的演员，都竞相对戏剧娱乐提出广泛需求。

搭配 supply sb/sth with sth (supply sth to sb/sth) **establish** *v*.建立，设立

提供，供应

例句 A fleet sailed for New South Wales to **establish** the first European settlement in Australia.一支舰队驶向新南威尔士去建立欧洲在澳大利亚的第一个移民地。

搭配 establish a business 创业；设立商店

establish as 确立为..；使成为..

**literary** *adj.*文学的，与文学相关的

例句 Her **literary** criticism focuses on the way great literature suggests ideas.她的文学批评集中于伟大文学作品表达思想的方法。

搭配 literary criticism/theory 文学批评╱理论

literary work **poetry** *n*.诗歌

文学作品

例 句And Marlowe had brought **poetry** and genius to triumph on the common stage — where they had played

no part since the death of Euripides.而马洛已经在大众舞台上将诗歌与天赋发挥到极致，在这样的舞台上，自欧里庇得斯去世以来，诗歌与天赋还从来没有获得过这样的地位。[2018 Part C]

搭配 epic/lyric/pastoral poetry 史诗╱抒情诗╱田园诗

a poetry reading 诗歌朗诵

**ambition** *n*.雄心，野心，抱负

例 句 But the professional companies prospered in their permanent theaters, and university men with literature **ambitions** were quick to turn to these theaters as offering a means of livelihood. [2018 Part C]

但是职业剧团在他们永久性的剧院内蓬勃发展，于是怀有文学抱负的大学生迅速投身到这些剧院中，以此作为维持生计的方法。

搭配 political/literary/sporting ambitions 政治抱负╱文学夙愿╱运动目标

achieve one’s ambition 实现夙愿，实现抱负**inhabitant** *n*.居民

例 句 We are amazed today at the mere number of plays produced, as well as by the number of dramatists writing

at the same time for this London of two hundred thousand **inhabitants**. [2018 Part C]

仅仅是戏剧创作的数量，还有同时期为伦敦城内二十万居民创作的剧作家的数量，就让今天的我们感到惊讶了。

搭配 original inhabitant 原来的居民；原住民

**exceptional** *adj.* 罕见的，不寻常的

例句 The development of the Elizabethan drama for the next twenty-five years is of **exceptional**

interest to students of literary history, for in this brief period we may trace the beginning, growth, blossoming, and decay of many kinds of plays, and of many great careers. [2018 Part C]

伊丽莎白时期戏剧在随后的 25 年的发展激发了文学史学生非同寻常的兴趣。

搭配 exceptional circumstances 特殊情况；例外情况

exceptional ability 特殊才能，特殊能力**brief** *adj.* 短暂的，暂时的

例 句 In this **brief** period we may trace the beginning, growth, blossoming, and decay of many kinds of plays, and of many great careers. [2018 Part C]

在这个很短的时期里，我们可以追寻到很多戏剧形式和伟大事业的兴衰过程。

搭配 a brief visit/meeting/conversation

a brief pause/silence 暂时停顿╱沉默

短时间的访问╱会议╱交谈

1. **年**

**familiar** *adj.* 熟悉的

例 句 If you’ve explored the area before, keep an eye out for **familiar** sights—you may be surprised how quickly identifying a distinctive rock or tree can restore your bearings. [2019 Section I]

如果你之前曾来过这片区域，那么多注意那些熟悉的景象——你可能会惊喜的发现，一块特别的石头或者一棵显眼的树能迅速地帮你找到原路的方向。

搭 配 familiar to sb 某人很熟悉

familiar with sth 熟悉，通晓..

**identify** *v*.识别；认出；发现；察觉

例句 There are a number of distinguishing characteristics by which you can **identify** a Hollywood epic.通过其诸多与众不同的特点,你可以识别出好莱坞的史诗影片。

搭 配 identify sb/sth (as sb/sth) 确认..，认出（是..）

identify with 认为..等同于，与一致；与某人产生共鸣；谅解；同情

**horizon** *n*. 范围；眼界；见识

例 句 At night, scan the **horizon** for artificial light sources, such as fires and streetlights, then walk toward the glow of light pollution. 在夜晚，在视野内仔细寻找火，街灯之类的人造光源，然后朝着那些产生“光污染”的发亮物体所在的方向走。[2019 Section I]

搭 配 broaden one’s horizon 开阔眼界

on the horizon 很可能即将发生；已露端倪

**digital** *adj.* 数字的，数码的；数字显示的

例 句 In addition, new digital technologies have allowed more rapid trading of equities, quicker use of information, and thus shortens attention spans in financial markets.

此外，新的数字技术也使得更快的期权交易、更快的信息使用成为可能，因而金融市场也越来越急功近利。[2019 Text 1]

例 句 Today we live in a world where GPS systems, digital maps, and other navigation apps are available on our smart phones. [2019 Section I]

如今，在我们生活的世界，全球定位系统、电子地图以及其他导航应用在我们的智能手机上随时可用。

搭 配 digital camera 数码照相机

a digital clock/watch **investment** *n*. 投资（的款项）

数字钟╱表

例 句 In France, shareholders who hold onto a company **investment** for at least two years can sometimes earn

more voting rights in a company. [2019 Text 1]

在法国，坚持持股超过两年的股东在公司里有时会获得更多的表决权。

搭 配 investment in sth 对..进行投资

investment income 投资收益

**earn** *v*. 使得到，使获得

例句 His outstanding ability earned him a place on the team.他非凡的能力为他在队中赢得了一席之地。

搭 配 earn a/your crust 挣钱糊口；谋生

earn your keep 挣口饭吃；为有栖身之处而工作；值得所花的时间（或金钱）

**profit** *n*. 利润，收益，盈利

例 句 “Short-termism” or the desire for quick **profits**, has worsened in publicly traded companies, says the Bank of England’s top economist, Andrew Haldane. [2019 Text 1]

英格兰银行首席经济学家安德鲁▪霍尔丹表示，“短期效益主义”或是对快速获利的欲望，在上市公司中已经愈演愈烈。

搭 配 profit from sth 得益于..；从..中获利

make a profit 获利；赚钱

**compensation** *n*. 报酬，薪金

例 句 Within companies, the right **compensation** design can provide incentives for executives to think beyond their own time at the company and on behalf of all stakeholders. [2019 Text 1]

在公司内部，合理的薪酬设计可以激励公司高层思考问题时不局限于在公司任职的这段时间。

搭配 claim/award/receive compensation **hinder** *v.*阻碍，妨碍，阻止

要求╱判给╱得到赔偿金

例 句 Transient investors, who demand high quarterly profits from companies, can **hinder** a firm’s efforts to invest in long-term research or to build up customer loyalty. [2019 Text 1]

短期投资者要求公司提供高额的季度利润，这可能会不利于公司投资长期研究或者建立客户忠诚度。

搭 配 hinder sb/sth from sth/doing sth **delay** *v*. 延 迟

妨碍，阻碍..做..

例句 The judge will delay his verdict until he receives medical reports on the offender.法官将推迟判决，直到收到有关违法者的医疗报告。

搭配 delayed reaction 滞后反应 delaying tactics 拖延战术

**bonus** *n*. 奖金，红利

例 句 Starting next year, any guaranteed **bonus** of top executives could be delayed 10 years if their banks are under investigation for wrongdoing. [2019 Text 1]

从下一年开始，如果银行因为行为不当而被调查，那么银行高管的固定奖金将有可能被推迟 10 年发放。

搭 配 productivity bonuses 生产奖金

annual bonus 年终奖金，年终分红

**generation** *n*. 一代（人）

例句 Yet officials also hope for a much larger benefit: more long term decision-making not only by banks but also by all corporations, to build a stronger economy for future **generation** . [2019 Text 1]

但官员们还期望获得更大的好处，那就是：不仅银行，还有所有公司，都能做出更为长远的决议，以此为子孙后代积蓄更强的经济实力。

搭 配 the younger/older generation 年轻的一代；老一辈

generation gap 代沟

**impose** *v*. 强制推行；强制实行

例 句 Financial regulators in Britain have **imposed** a rather unusual rule on the bosses of big banks.英国的金融监管机构对大银行的管理层施加了一条非同寻常的规定。[2019 Text 1]

搭 配 impose sth (on/upon sth/sb) 强制推行；强制实行

impose a fine 处以罚款

**graduate** *adj.*攻读研究生的 *n*. 大学毕业生 *v*. 大学毕业

例 句 But now most colleges, save for many selective campuses, allow all undergraduates, and even **graduate** students, to get their low grades forgiven.

但是现在多数大学，除了有很多校区可供学生选择外，还允许所有本科生，甚至研究生， 免除分数较低的成绩。[2019 Text 2]

例句 Since students and parents expect a college degree to lead to a job, it is in the best interest of a school to turn out **graduates** who are as qualified as possible-or at least appear to be. [2019 Text 2]

由于学生和家长都希望学生凭借大学学位获得一份工作，因此，培养尽可能合格（或至少看起来合格）的毕业生符合学校的最大利益。

例 句 “Ultimately,” said Jack Miner, Ohio State University’s registrar, “we see students achieve more success because they retake a course and do better in subsequent contents or master the content that allows them to **graduate** on time.” [2019 Text 2]

俄亥俄州立大学教务主任杰克•迈纳说：“我们最终看到学生取得更大的成功，因为他们重修课程，并在后续课程中表现更加出色，或者掌握了能让他们按时毕业的（课程）内容。”

搭 配 graduate school 研究所

graduate from 从..毕业

graduate in 毕业于..学科

**figure** *n*. （尤指官方公布的）数字

例 句 It would be very nice if we had a true **figure** of how many people in this country haven't got a job.要是我们有一个确切的数字反映这个国家到底有多少人没有工作就好了。

搭 配 the latest trade/sales/unemployment figures 最新的贸易╱销售╱失业数字

put a figure on sth 定价；说出..的准确数字

**fund** *n*. （机构需要或拥有的）资金

例 句 During the 2008financial crisis, the French President Nicolas Sarkozy agreed to provide millions of emergency **fund** aid to help relieve unemployment.

2008 年经济危机时，法国总统尼古拉· 萨科齐同意提供数百万紧急援助资金以帮助缓解失业率。搭 配 government funds 政府资金

lack of funds 缺乏资金

**institution** *n*. 机构，团体；习俗；制度

例句 For public **institutions**, state funds are sometimes tied partly to their success on metrics such as graduation rates and student retention—so better grades can, by boosting figures like those, mean more money.对于公立大学而言，州政府拨款有时在某种程度上跟它们在诸如毕业率和学生在校率等指标上的成功有关，因此，通过提高这些（指标）数字，更好的分数意味着能够获得更多资金。[2019 Text 2]

例 句 If we are serious about ensuring that our science is both meaningful and reproducible, we must ensure that our **institutions** encourage that kind of science. [2019 Part C]

如果我们想认真对待，确保科学既有意义，又可再现，就必须确保我们的体制鼓励此类科学研究。

搭 配 an educational/financial institution 教育╱金融机构

the institution of marriage 婚姻制度

**expectation** *n*. 预料，预期；期待

例 句 The study argued, "There is no **expectation** that markets will return to their pre-crisis mode of operation soon."该研究主张：“没有人预期市场将很快恢复到危机前的运行模式。”

搭 配 expectation of sth 期待着..

live up to expectations **respond** *v*. 回答，回应，作出反应

按照期望做到，不负众望

例 句 Indeed, grade forgiveness is just another way that universities are **responding** to consumers’ expectations for higher education.

事实上，“分数宽容”政策只不过是大学满足消费者对高等教育期望的另一种方式。[2019 Text 2]

搭 配 respond to sth (with sth/by doing sth) 以..反应

**force** *v*. 强制，逼迫，迫使 *n*. （对事情的发生方式）有影响力的事物（人）例句 A back injury forced her to withdraw from Wimbledon.

一处背伤迫使她退出了温布尔登网球赛。

例 句 But another, related **force** — a policy often buried deep in course catalogs called grade forgiveness—is helping raise GPAs. 但是，另外一种相关力量也成为提高平均学分绩点的幕后推手，那就是通常隐藏于课程目录深处的“分数宽容”政策。[2019 Text 2]

搭 配 force sb to do sth/into (doing) sth 迫使

economic/market forces 经济╱市场力量

**inflation** *n*. 物价上涨（率），通货膨胀（率）

例 句 Grade **inflation**—the gradual increase in average GPAs (Grade-point averages) over the past few decades—is often considered a product of a consumer era in higher education, in which students are treated like customers to be pleased.

在过去的几十年里，GPA（平均学分绩点）呈逐渐上升趋势，此类分数膨胀的现象通常被视为高等教育消费者时代的产物，在这种环境下，学生被视为需要取悦的顾客。[2019 Text 2]

搭 配 control/curb inflation 控制╱抑制通货膨胀

high/low rate of inflation

**gradual** *adj.* 逐渐的，逐步的

高╱低通胀率

例句 The development of industry has been a **gradual** process throughout human existence, from stone tools to modern technology.

从石器工具演进到现代技术，工业的发展是一个贯穿人类生存的渐进过程。

搭 配 gradual advance 逐渐上升，渐升

gradual change 逐渐变化

**incentive** *n*. 刺激；动力；鼓励

例句 On this, students’ and colleges’ **incentives** seem to be aligned. [2019 Text 2]

对此，学生和学校的动机似乎是一致的。

搭 配 incentive (for/to sb/sth) (to do sth) 鼓励..做..

incentive mechanism

**accelerate** *v.* 加快，促进

激励机制

例句 The use of this little-known practice has **accelerated** in recent years, as colleges continue to do

their utmost to keep students in school (and paying tuition) and improve their graduation rates. [2019 Text 2]

这些年来，随着大学不断竭尽所能地留住学生（并支付学费）、提高毕业率，这种鲜为人知的做法开始加快推行。

搭 配 accelerate the ageing process

**critical** *adj.* 重要的，紧要的，关键性的

加快老化过程

例 句 College officials tend to emphasize that the goal of grade forgiveness is less about the grade itself

and more about encouraging students to retake courses **critical** to their degree program and graduation without incurring a big penalty.

高校官员倾向于强调，“分数宽容”政策并非针对成绩本身，更多的是鼓励学生重修那些对其学位课程和毕业至关重要的课程，避免招致严重处罚。[2019 Text 2]

搭 配 critical to sb/sth 对..至关重要，对..很关键

critical factor 关键因素；临界因素

**imitate** *v*. （因认为是好的而）仿效〔某物〕

例 句 What is being called artificial general intelligence, machines that would **imitate** the way humans think, continues to evade scientists.

科学家还无法制造通用人工智能，即能够模仿人类思考方式的机器。[2019 Text 3]

搭 配 a model to imitate

**design** *v*. 设计 *n*. 设计，构思

仿效的典范

例句 On June 7 Google pledged to not “**design** or deploy AI” that would cause “overall harm,” or to develop AI-

directed weapons or use AI for surveillance that would violate international norms. [2019 Text 3]

6 月 7 日，谷歌承诺不会“设计或者利用”会造成“全面损害”的人工智能，也不会开发由人工智能控制的武器，或使用人工智能进行违反国际准则的监视。

例 句 When the car was first built, the **design** was viewed as highlyoriginal.这种车刚造出时，其设计被认为是独具匠心。

搭 配 design sth for sb/sth 为..设计..

system design 系统设计；制度设计

**light** *n*. 灯 *adj.* 轻的，不重的

例句 Check your car before you drive to make sure that your lights are working.开车前要检查一下，灯一定都要亮。

例句 The little girl was as light as a feather.那小女孩轻得很。

搭 配 turn/switch the lights on/off 开╱关灯

in the light of 根据，按照；当作

**fiction** *n*. 小 说

例句 Even before the invention of the electric light bulb, the author produced a remarkable work of speculative **fiction** that would foreshadow many ethical questions to be raised by technologies yet to come.

甚至是在电灯泡被发明出来之前，作者就发表了这部引人关注的推理小说，并在书中预言了未来科技可能会带来的诸多道德伦理问题。[2019 Text 3]

搭 配 science/ horror/ historical/ romantic fiction 科幻╱恐怖╱历史╱言情小说

**human** *n*.人 *adj.* （尤指与机器或动物相对的）人的；人类的

例句 Language is something that fundamentally distinguishes **humans** from animals.语言是从根本上把人类与动物区分开的事物。

例句 The talks will extend to the church, human rights groups, and other social organizations.这些会谈将涉及教会、人权组织和其他的社会组织。

搭 配 the human body/brain 人体╱脑

human society/activity/behaviour/experience 人类社会╱活动╱行为╱经历**intelligence** *n*. 智力；理解力

例 句 What is being called artificial general **intelligence**, machines that would imitate the way humans think, continues to evade scientists.

科学家还无法制造通用人工智能，即能够模仿人类思考方式的机器。[2019 Text 3]

搭 配 a person of high/average/low intelligence 智力高的╱一般的╱低下的人

intelligence quotient (IQ) 智商

**fundamental** *adj.* 根本的；基本的；基础的

例 句 Today the rapid growth of artificial intelligence (AI) raises **fundamental** questions: “What is intelligence, identify, or consciousness? What makes humans humans?”

如今，人工智能（AI）的快速发展提出了一些根本的问题：“什么是智能、身份或意识？ 是什么让人类成为人类？” [2019 Text 3]

搭 配 fundamental rights 基本权利

fundamental difference **violate** *v*. 违背，违反，侵犯

根本区别

例 句 It also pledged to not deploy AI whose use would **violate** international laws or human rights.同时，谷歌也承诺不会利用可能违反国际法或人权的人工智能技术。[2019 Text 3]

搭 配 violate the law 违反法律

**release** *v*. 公开，公布，发布

例句 India **released** its AI ethics strategy this spring.

今年春天，印度公布了应对人工智能道德问题的策略。[2019 Text 3]

搭 配 release a movie/book/CD 发行电影╱书╱激光唱片release no further details 没有公开更多的细节

**financial** *adj.* 财政的，金融的；财务的

例句 States will be able to force more people to pay sales tax when they make online purchases under a Supreme Court decision Thursday that will leave shoppers with lighter wallets but is a big **financial** win for states.根据周四美国最高法院做出的一项裁决，各州将能够向更多的网购消费者强制征收消费税这项裁决对

消费者来说是钱财上的损失，而对各州来说则会带来巨大的经济收益。 [2019 Text 4]

搭 配 financial crisis 金融危机；财政危机

financial market 金融市场

**purchase** *n*. 购买，采购

例 句 The decisions made it more difficult for states to collect sales tax on certain online **purchases**.这两项裁决使得各州更难对某些在线购物行为征收消费税。[2019 Text 4]

搭 配 make a purchase 购物

bulk purchase 大量采购，成批采购

**responsible** *adj.* （对事故、错误、罪行等）负有责任的，应承担责任的

例 句 Customers were generally **responsible** for paying the sales tax to the state themselves if they weren’t charged it, but most didn’t realize they owed it and few paid.

通常来说，如果企业未向消费者征收消费税，消费者自己有义务向州政府纳税，但大多数人都不曾意识到这一点，也极少有人纳税。[2019 Text 4]

搭 配 responsible for sb/sth 对..负责，对..有责任

responsible stakeholder 有责任的利益相关者**charge** *v*. 向..收费，开价

例句 Amazon.com, with its network of warehouses, also collects sales tax in every state that **charges** it, though third-party sellers who use the site don’t have to.

亚马逊在各州都有仓库，因此在要求纳税的各州也都会征收消费税，虽然使用该网站的第三方销售商不必这么做。[2019 Text 4]

搭 配 charge (sb/sth) for sth 向..收..的费用

charge (sb) sth (for sth) 因为..收..钱

**opponent** *n*.（竞争、比赛等的）对手，敌手，反对者

例 句 Pairs of **opponents** hit the ball back and forth until one winner emerges from all who entered.成对的对手们来回击球，直到所有进场的球员中出现一个胜利者。[2019 Part B]

搭 配 a political opponent 政敌

a dangerous/worthy/formidable opponent **favor** *v*. 较喜欢

危险的╱势均力敌的╱强大的对手

例 句 Imagine that you **favor** increasing the minimum wage in our state, and I do not. [2019 Part B]

想象一下，你赞成提高我们州的最低工资，而我不赞成。

搭 配 in favor of 赞成；支持；有利于

**objection** *n*. 反对的理由，反对，异议

例句 Raise **objections** and listen carefully to their replies.提出反对意见并认真听取他们的回答。[2019 Part B]

搭 配 objection to sth/to doing sth 反对..

raise an objection to sth 对..提出异议，反对

**issue** *v*. 发行；发布；颁发；发表（声明）*n*. 重要问题；议题；争论的问题

例 句 In 2005, IBM noted in a court filing that it had been **issued** more than 300 business-method patents, despite the fact that it questioned the legal basis for granting them. 2005 年 IBM 公司在其法庭陈述文件中表示，尽管质疑专利授予的法律基础，公司仍拥有300多项商业方法专利。[2010 Text 2]

例句 It is against that background that the information commissioner, Elizabeth Denham, has **issued**

her damning verdict against the Royal Free hospital trust under the NHS, which handed over to DeepMind the records of 1.6 million patients in 2015 on the basis of a vague agreement which took far too little account of the patients' rights and their expectations of privacy. [2018 Text 3]

正是在这种背景下，英国信息官员伊丽莎白•德纳姆对 NHS 旗下的伦敦皇家自由医院信托会做出了定罪

裁决，因其于 2015 年根据一份含糊的协议向 DeepMind 提供了 160 万名患者的医疗记录，该协议严重忽视了患者的权利和对隐私的期望。

例 句 None of these tricks will help you understand them, their positions or the **issues** that divide you, but they can help you win—in one way. 这些技巧都不能帮助你理解他们、他们的立场或者那些让你们产生分歧

的问题，但它们可以帮助你在某种程度上获胜。[2019 Part B]

搭 配 issue sth to sb 向..公布，发出..

issue passports/visas/tickets 发护照╱签证╱票

a key/sensitive/controversial issue **argument** *n*. 争论，争吵

关键的╱敏感的╱有争议的问题

例 句 This kind of thinking is why so many people try to avoid **arguments**, especially about politics and religion.正是源于这种想法，才会有那么多人极力避免争论，尤其是关于政治和宗教的争论。

搭 配 argument with sb about/over sth 与某人就..争吵，争论

win/lose an argument 辩论赢了╱输了

**compromise** *n*. 折中，妥协

例 句 We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for **compromise** or cooperation.我们互不理解，互不尊重，也没有妥协或者合作的基础。[2019 Part B]

搭 配 reach a compromise 达成妥协

make a compromise 妥协；折衷；做出让步

**medical** *adj.* 医学的，医疗的，医用的

例句 It was only after I started to write a weekly column about the **medical** journals, and began to read scientific papers from beginning to end, that I realised just how bad much of the **medical** literature frequently was.

直到开始写与医学期刊相关的每周专栏文章，并通篇阅读一些科学论文之后，我才意识到，大量医学文献的质量常常是低劣不堪的。[2019 Part C]

搭 配 medical advances/care/research 医学上的进展╱医疗╱医学研究

one’s medical condition/history/records 病理状况╱病史╱病历

**incorporate** *v*. 将..包括在内；包含；吸收；使并入

例 句 Attempts have been made to curb this tendency, for example, by trying to **incorporate** some measure of quality as well as quantity into the assessment of an applicant’s papers. [2019 Part C] 用来转变这种趋势的政策已经制定出来了，举例来说，通过尝试去使用某些方法来综合考量一个申请者论文的数量和质量。

搭 配 incorporate sth in/into/within sth 将..包括在内；包含

incorporate with **cite** *v*. 引用，引述，援引

合并；混合

例句This would be reasonable enough if it were not for the fact that scientists can easily arrange to **cite** themselves in their future publications, or get associates to do so for them in return for similar favours.

要不是有些科学家轻易就能在他们未来的出版物中引用自己的论文，或让同事为他们这样做换取类似好处，那么该机制还算合理。[2019 Part C]

搭 配 cite an example **generate** *v*. 产生，创造

举例；引用一个例子

例句 There is a great deal of this kind of nonsense in the medical journals which, when taken up by broadcasters and the lay press, **generates** both health scares and short-lived dietary enthusiasms. [2019 Part C]

在医学期刊中，存在着大量诸如此类的无稽之谈，经广播电视公司和非专业媒体报道后， 既会引发大众对健康问题的恐慌，也会导致短期食疗热潮。

搭 配 generate electricity/heat/power 发电；产生热╱动力

generate income/profit **impact** *n*. 作用；影响

产生收益╱利润

例 句 Boiling down an individual’s output to simple metrics, such as number of publications or journal **impacts**, entails considerable savings in time, energy and ambiguity.

将个人的研究产出简化为简单的度量标准，如论文发表数量或刊物影响力，这会节约大量时间和精力，并避免模棱两可的现象。[2019 Part C]

搭 配 impact of sth on sb.sth ..对..的巨大影响

have an impact on **attempt** *n*. 企图，尝试

对于..有影响；对..造成冲击

例 句 **Attempts** have been made to curb this tendency, for example, by trying to incorporate some measure of quality as well as quantity into the assessment of an applicant’s papers. [2019 Part C] 为了遏制这种趋势，人们已经做了些尝试，例如，除了数量，某种程度上也尝试着将质量作为衡量标准，纳入到对申请人发表的论文评估之中。

搭 配 attempt to do sth/ at sth/at doing sth 试图，企图，尝试做.. make an attempt 试图

1. **年compound** *n.*化合物；混合物

例 句 The Food Standards Authority (FSA)has issued a public warning about the risks of a **compound** called acrylamide that forms in some foods cooked at high temperatures. [2020 Section I]

食品标准局公开警告称，一些食物在高温下烹饪会产生一种名为丙烯酰胺的化合物。

搭 配 organic compound **scare** *n.*担忧；恐慌

有机化合物

例句 Constant health **scares** just end up with no one listening. [2020 Section I]

不断地提醒人们注意健康威胁只会适得其反，结果是无人听信。

搭 配 a bomb/health scare 炸弹╱卫生恐慌

cause a major scare

**guarantee** *v.* 保证；确保

引起严重恐慌

例 句 Yet as we report now, the food police are determined that this enjoyment should be rendered yet another guilty pleasure **guaranteed** to damage our health. 然而如今有报道指出，食品健康专家确信这种周日烤肉带来的愉悦可能又会转变成损害我们身体健康的负罪感。[2020 Section I]

搭 配 be guaranteed to do sth **advisable** *adj.*明智的；可取的

肯定会；必定会

例 句 On the basis of the precautionary principle, it could be argued that it is **advisable** to follow the FSA advice.基于预防为主的原则，或许听从食品标准局的建议才是明智之举。[2020 Section I]

搭配 advisable to do sth ..是明智的advisable choice 明智的选择

**institute** *v.* 建立；制定（体系、政策等）；开始；实行

例句 A group of labour MPs, among them Yvette Cooper, are bringing in the new year with a call to **institute** a UK “town of culture” award. [2020 Text 1]

包括伊薇特· 库珀在内的一群工党议员正值迎接新年之际，呼吁设立一项英国“文化小镇”奖。

搭配 institute criminal proceedings 提起刑事诉讼

institute a number of measures

**proposal** *n.*提议；建议；动议

制定许多措施

例 句 The **proposal** is that it should sit alongside the existing city of culture title, which was held by Hull in 2017, and has been awarded to Coventry for 2021. [2020 Text 1]

他们提议该奖项与现行的文化之城的称号并举——赫尔获得 2017 年度文化之城称号，考文垂则被授予

1. 年度文化之城称号。

搭配 research proposal 研究计划

marriage proposal 求婚**confine** *v.*限制；限定

例句 Cooper and her colleagues argue that the success of the crown for Hull, where it brought in £220m of investment and an avalanche of arts, ought not to be **confined** to cities. [2020 Text 1]

库珀及其同僚认为，由于此殊荣为赫尔带来了 2.2 亿英镑的投资和大量的艺术作品，此类成功不应该只局限于城市。

搭配 confine sb/sth to sth 局限于..，限定于..

be confined to bed 使离不开（或受困于）床

**speculate** *v.*猜测；推测

例 句 A cynic might **speculate** that the UK is on the verge of disappearing into an endless fever of self- celebration in its desperation to reinvent itself for the post-Brexit world. [2020 Text 1]

一个愤世嫉俗的人可能会推测，英国正濒临陷入一种无休止的自我庆贺的狂热之中，渴望为后脱欧时代重塑自我。

搭 配 speculate about/on sth **prominence** *n.*重要；杰出；著名

猜测；推测

例 句 A badly run “year of culture” washes in and out of a place like the tide, bringing **prominence** for a spell but leaving no lasting benefits to the community. 经营不善的“文化年”像潮水一样涌进涌出一个地方，让其出名一小段时间，但是没有给该地区带来持久的利益。[2020 Text 1]

搭配 rise to prominence 崭露头角

achieve a prominence 享有盛名**remarkable** *adj.*非凡的；不寻常的；显著的

例句 It is hard to get right, and requires a **remarkable** degree of vision, as well as cooperation between city authorities, the private sector, community groups and cultural organisations. 做到恰到好处是一件不容易的事情，需要远见卓识，还需要城市政府部门、私营企业、社区团体和文化组织之间的合作。[2020 Text 1]

搭配 remarkable for sth 因为..而引人瞩目

a remarkable achievement/career/talent **recall** *v*. 回想；记起

非凡的成就╱事业╱才能

例 句 It is also wise to recall that such titles are not a cure-all. [2020 Text 1]

我们还应清醒地认识到这样的称号并非万灵药。搭配 recall to mind 回想起，回忆起，记得**sensible** *adj.*明智的；合理的

例 句 The proposal might be regarded by some as a **sensible** compromise. [2020 Text 1]

这个提议可能被一些人视为一次明智的妥协。

搭 配 sensible advice **endeavour** *n*. 尝试；努力

合理的建议

例句 A title holder cannot be successful if it only endeavours to maintain its image. [2020 Text 1]

如果称号的拥有者只是努力保持其形象并不能取得成功。

搭 配 make every endeavor to do sth. **press** *n.*新闻报道；舆论

尽全力

例 句 The really successful holders of such titles are those that do a great deal more than fill hotel bedrooms and bring in high-profile arts events and good **press** for a year. [2020 Text1]

真正取得成功的此类称号的拥有者所做的远不止于在这一年之中把酒店的床位填满，引入备受瞩目的艺术活动以及获得舆论好评。

搭 配 goog/bad press 舆论好评╱恶评；新闻界的赞扬╱责难

press conference 记者招待会，新闻发布会

**celebrate** *v.*赞扬；赞美；歌颂

例 句 A “town of culture” could be not just about the arts but about honoring a town’s peculiarities — helping sustain its high street, supporting local facilities and above all **celebrating** its people. [2020 Text1]

“文化小镇”可能不只是与艺术有关，还与彰显一个小镇的特质相关——帮助养护其大街、资助当地设施，最重要的是赞美其人民。

搭 配 celebrate the people 颂扬人民

celebrate the festival 庆祝节日

**sustain** *v.*维持；保持；使持续

例 句 The cash dividends they get from the cash crop would **sustain** them during the lean season.他们从经济作物中得到的那些现金红利能支撑他们度过歉收季节。

搭 配 sustain life 维持生命的存在

sustained economic growth

**steady** *adv.*稳步地

经济持续增长

例 句 Its funding has enjoyed a **steady** increase. 其资金一直在稳步增长。[2020 Text 2]

搭 配 as steady as a rock 十分可靠；稳如泰山；安如磐石

a steady decline 逐渐下降**triumph** *v.*战胜，获胜

例 句 Labour **triumphs** over status.

劳动力胜过地位。[2020 Text 2]

搭 配 triumph over sth 对..的胜利

**secure** *v.*获得..财产；取得

例句 With the content of papers **secured** for free, the publisher needs only to find a market for its journal. 无偿获得免费的论文后，出版商只需为其期刊寻找市场即可。[2020 Text 2]

搭 配 secure a contract/deal 订立合同；达成协议**emergence** *n.*出现，显现

例句The most drastic, and thoroughly illegal, reaction has been the **emergence** of Sci-Hub, a kind of global photocopier for scientific papers. 面对科学出版的现状，最激烈、也完全非法的反应当属 2012 年 Sci- Hub（一个全球科技论文数据库）的出现。[2020 Text 2]

搭 配 the emergence of new democracies **legitimacy** *n.*合法；合理；正统

新民主国家的兴起

例 句The legal ecosystem has lost **legitimacy** among its users and must be transformed so that it works for all participants. 法律生态体系已在其用户中失去了合理性，必须对该体系进行变革以使其服务于所有人。[2020 Text 2]

**subscription** *n.*订阅，订购

例 句A report last year pointed out that the costs both of **subscriptions** and of these “article preparation costs" had been steadily rising at a rate above inflation. [2020 Text 2]

去年的一份报告指出，论文订阅费用和论文发表成本均以高于通货膨胀的速度稳步增长。搭 配 cancel/renew a subscription 退订╱续订

subscription to/for sth 订阅.. **resemble** *v.* 像；与..相似

例 句In some ways the scientific publishing model **resembles** the economy of the social internet:

labour is provided free in exchange for the hope of status, while huge profits are made by a few big firms who run the market places.

在某种程度上，科学出版模式类似于社交网络经济：为了获取社会地位，（用户）提供免费的劳动，而少数主导市场的大公司却获利颇丰。[2020 Text 2]

搭 配 resemble each other 互相很像，看上去都差不多

**acquisition** *n.* 获得，得到

例 句 Other scientists perform the specialised work of peer review also for free, because it is a central element in the **acquisition** of status and the production of scientific knowledge.[2020 Text 2]

其他科学家们也会无偿进行同行专家评审的专业化工作，因为这是他们获取学术地位和产出科学知识的核心要素。

搭配 knowledge acquisition 知识获取information acquisition 信息获取language acquisition 语言习得

**commission** *n.*委员会

例句 A pair of bills sponsored by Massachusetts state Senator Jason Lewis and House Speaker Pro

Tempore Patricia Haddad, to ensure “gender parity” on boards and **commissions**, provide a case in point.

两部为了确保董事会和委员会“性别平等”的议案即是一个很好的例子，这两部议案由马赛诸塞州参议员杰森· 李维斯和众议院临时议长帕特里夏· 哈德尔所提出。[2020 Text 3]

搭配 arbitration commission 仲裁委员会

the European Commission **support** *v*. 支持，赞成

欧洲委员会

例句 Progressives often **support** diversity mandates as a path to equality and a way to level the playing field.

进步人士通常会支持政府性别多样性的命令，并把这一命令作为一种实现性别平等的途径和一种确保公平竞争的方式。[2020 Text 3]

搭配 support sb/sth (in sth) （在..方面）支持..

strongly support 大力支持

**sponsor** *n*. 担保人；倡议者；发起人

例 句 Next time somebody pushes corporate quotas as a way to promote gender equity, remember that

such policies are largely self-serving measures that make their **sponsors** feel good but do little to help average women. 下一次如果有人以公司配额来推动性别平等，请记住，这些政策从很大程度上来说只是自私自利的措施，让那些政策发起者感觉良好但对大多数女性来说帮助甚少。[2020 Text 3]

搭 配 the sponsor of the new immigration bill 新移民法案的倡议者

the project sponsor

**bias** *n.*偏见

项目发起人

例 句 The bills sponsored by Lewis and Haddad will help little to reduce gender **bias**. [2020 Text 3]

李维斯和哈德尔所支持的那些法案对于减少性别歧视帮助甚少。

搭 配 bias against women 对妇女的偏见

survivorship bias

**arbitrary** *adj.*武断的；专制的

幸存者偏差存活者偏差

例 句 The study by Catalyst cannot illustrate the harm from **arbitrary** board decision. [2020 Text 3]

Catalyst 做的研究无法说明独断的董事会的决定带来的害处

搭 配 arbitrary decisions 主观武断

the arbitrary powers of officials

**constitutional** *adj.*宪法的；本质的

官员的专制权力

例 句 The issue is one of **constitutional** and civil rights.这问题涉及宪法的和民事的权利。

搭 配 constitutional government/reform 立宪政体；宪法的修改

constitutional rights **diversity** *n*. 多样性；多样化

宪法规定的权利

例 句 Progressives often support **diversity** mandates as a path to equality and a way to level the playing field.进步人士通常会支持政府的性别多样性的命令，并把这一命令作为一种实现性别平等的途径和一种确保公平竞争的方式。[2020 Text 3]

搭 配 biological diversity 生物多样性；生物差异

cultural diversity 文化多样性**legislation** *n*.立法；制订法律

例 句 The Europe Union is now considering **legislation** to compel corporate boards to maintain a certain proportion of women — up to 60 percent. [2020 Text 3]

欧盟现在正在考虑通过立法来强制要求公司董事会确保女性成员占有一定比例——高达 60%的席位。搭 配 labor legislation 劳工法；劳动法规

**intervention** *n*. 干涉；干预

例 句 Military intervention will only aggravate the conflict even further.军事介入只会使冲突加剧。

搭 配 government intervention 政府干预；政府干涉

market intervention 市场干预

**elite** *n*. 出类拔萃的人；精英

例 句 In order to ensure that elite women have more such opportunities, they have proposed imposing government quotas.为了确保女性精英拥有更多的执政机会，他们提议实施政府配额。[2020 Text 3]

搭配 ruling/intellectual elite 上层统治集团的成员╱知识界的精英

elite education 精英教育，英才教育

**address** *v.* 应对；处理

例 句 The US Supreme Court frowns on sex-based classifications unless they are designed to **address** an “important” policy interest. [2020 Text 3]

美国最高法院不允许基于性别的分类方式，除非这些方法是为了解决“重要的”政治利益问题。

搭 配 address (oneself to) sth. 设法解决

**discrimination** *n*. 区别对待；歧视；偏袒

例 句 Because the California law applies to all boards, even where there is no history of prior

**discrimination**, courts are likely to rule that the law violates the constitutional guarantee of “equal protection”.

因为加州的法律适用于所有的董事会，甚至适用于那些过去没有性别歧视的地方，所以法庭很有可能裁定：这项法律违反了宪法保障的“平等保护”权利。[2020 Text 3]

搭配 discrimination against sb./in favour of sb. 歧视╱厚待某人age/racial/sex/sexual discrimination 年龄╱种族╱性别歧视

**interference** *n.* 干涉；干预

例句 The number of women on corporate boards has been steadily increasing without government **interference**.

在没有政府干预的情况下，公司董事会中女性人数占比一直处于稳步上升的状态。[2020 Text 3]

搭 配 interference in sth. 干涉..；对.. 的干预

**qualification** *n*. 资格；学历

例 句 Requiring companies to make gender the primary **qualification** for board membership will inevitably lead to less experienced private sector boards.

要求公司把性别作为董事会成员的主要条件，将不可避免地导致私营企业董事会成员缺乏管理经验。

搭 配 qualification certificate 资格证书

professional qualification 专业资格；职称等级

**curb** *v*. 控制；抑制；限定

例 句 We should increase input in agriculture, develop advanced technologies, **curb** market speculation, increase food assistance and intensify cooperation in food.

我们应该加大农业投入，发展先进技术，抑制市场投机，增加粮食援助并加强粮食合作。

搭 配 curb inflation 抑制通货膨胀

curb one’s temper 控制自己的脾气

**ease** *v.*减轻；缓解

例 句 They agreed to work cooperatively to **ease** tensions wherever possible.他们同意尽可能合作以缓解紧张局面。

搭 配 ease off 减轻；放松

ease up 减轻；缓和；放松；放慢速度

ease the tension 缓和紧张状况；缓和紧张局势

**monopoly** *n.*垄断

例 句 However, the Justice Department reckoned the deal would not create a **monopoly** because of competition from the Internet.

然而，司法部认为由于来自互联网的竞争，这次合并不会导致垄断。

搭 配 monopoly in/of/on sth 在..方面的垄断

natural monopoly

**spark** *v.*引发；导致

自然独占；天然垄断

例 句 But it has already **sparked** significant controversy, with the United States trade representative

opening an investigation into whether the tax discriminates against American companies, which in turn could lead to trade sanctions against France.

但它引发了巨大的争议，美国贸易代表已开始调查该税是否歧视美国公司，这进而可能导致美国对法国的贸易制裁。[2020 Text 4]

搭 配 spark sth (off) 引发，激发

spark up sth. 激起，突然引发（交谈、争论、友谊等）

**controversy** *n.*争论；争议

例 句 The topic whether high school students should be allowed to bring mobile phone to school has caused **controversy**.是否应该允许中学生带手机上学的话题引发了争论。

搭 配 controversy over/about sth. 关于..的争论；在..上的争议

cause/provoke/arouse controversy 引起争议**sanction** *n.*制裁

例 句 This country is confronted with trade **sanctions**. 这个国家面临着贸易制裁。

搭 配 sanction against 对..的制裁

economic sanction

**divert** *v.*转移

经济制裁

例 句 These have included Britain's DPT (**diverted** profits tax), Australia's MAAL (multinational antiavoidance law), and India's SEP (significant economic presence) test, to name but a few. [2020 Text 4]

其中包括英国的转移利润税（DPT）、澳大利亚的跨国公司反避税法（MAAL）和印度的显著经济活动存在（SEP）测试等。

搭 配 divert attention from **contemplate** *v.*考虑

把注意力从..转移开来；分散注意力

例 句 At the same time, the European Union, Spain, Britain and several other countries have all seriously **contemplated** digital services taxes.

与此同时，欧盟、西班牙、英国和其他几个国家都已认真考虑过征收数字服务税。[2020 Text 4]

搭 配 contemplate sth/doing sth **revenue** *n*. 财政收入；受益

考虑..

例句 The French tax is not just a unilateral move by one country in need of **revenue**. [2020 Text 4]

法国的数字税并不是一个需要税收的国家单方面采取的行动。

搭配 tax revenue 税收收入 fiscal revenue 财政收入

**grant** *v*.同意，允许

例句 International tax rules do not **grant** them that right. 国际税收规则并未授予它们这种权利。[2020 Text 4]

搭 配 government grant 政府补助金 student grants 学生助学金

grant sth. (to sb./sth.)/grant (sb.) sth 同意.. **consensus** *n.* 一 致

例句 In response to these many unilateral measures, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) is currently working with 131 countries to reach a **consensus** by the end of 2020 on an international solution. 为了应对这些单边措施，经济合作与发展组织目前正与 131 个国家合作，以期在2020 年年底之前就国际解决方案达成共识。[2020 Text 4]

搭 配 reach a consensus 达成共识

consensus among sb/consensus about sth

**candidate** *n.*候选人，申请人；投考者，应试者

人们一致同意╱对..有共识，看法一致

例 句 But it can also be antagonistic, such as when a political **candidate** turns toward their competitor during a debate and makes eye contact that signals hostility. [2020 Part B]

但是眼神交流也可能是敌对的，比如，一位政党候选人在辩论中转向他的竞争对手，眼含敌意。

搭配 presidential candidate 总统候选人 candidates for the job 这份工作的求职者