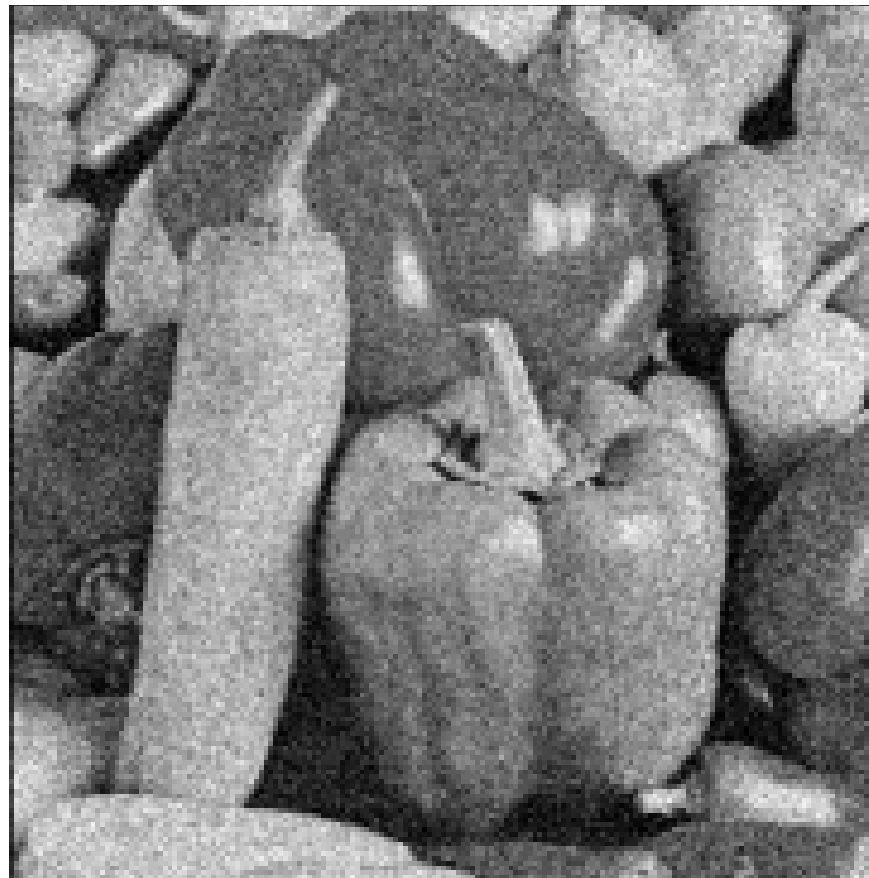


Clean



Noisy ( $\sigma=25$ )



FFDNet ( $\sigma=32.4$ , PSNR: 29.32 dB)



Oracle FFDNet ( $\sigma=[0.08:0.1]$ , PSNR: 30.53 dB)

