

Clean



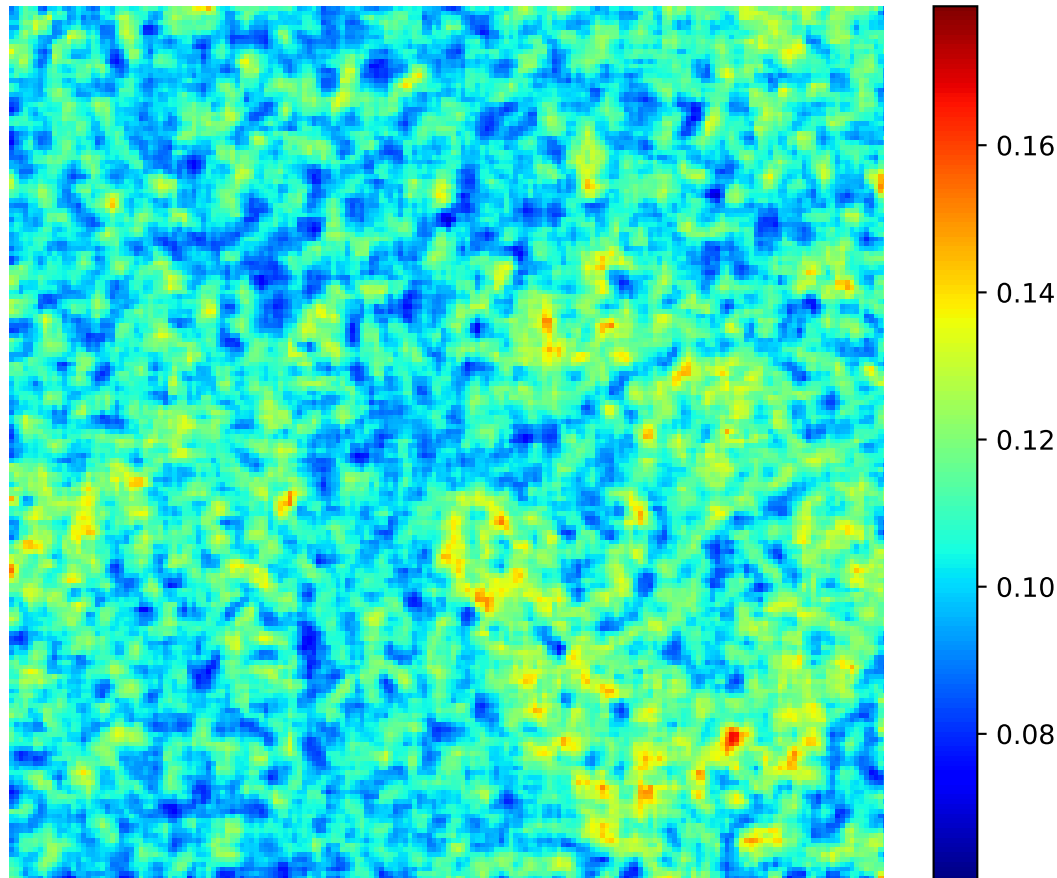
Noisy ( $\sigma=25$ )



DIP (PSNR: 26.52 dB)



Noise Map from DIP (avg  $\sigma=27.3$ )



FFDNet ( $\sigma=27.3$ , PSNR: 29.67 dB)



Oracle FFDNet ( $\sigma=25.0$ , PSNR: 29.99 dB)

