

Ariel University  
Machine Learning  
Homework 2

Problem 1.

- a) Let hypothesis class  $\mathbf{C}$  have VC-dimension  $c$ , and hypothesis class  $\mathbf{D}$  have VC-dimension  $d$ . Show that the class  $\mathbf{E} = \mathbf{C} \cup \mathbf{D}$  cannot shatter  $c+d+2$  points.
- b) What is the VC-dimension of uni-directional balls on  $d$ -dimensional points (inside is red, outside is blue)? Prove your answer.
- c) Give an upper bound for the VC-dimension of bi-directional circles in the plane.

Problem 2. Class  $\mathbf{C}$  includes the infinite set of 2D-objects which are hearts, clubs, or diamonds in all sizes and centered at any point in the 2D-plane. Give an upper bound on the VC-dimension of  $\mathbf{C}$ .



Problem 3. Class  $\mathbf{C}$  has VC-dimension  $d$ . Class  $\mathbf{C}'$  includes all objects that are formed by intersections and unions (in any order) of  $s$  objects in  $\mathbf{C}$ . Give an upper bound on the VC-dimension of  $\mathbf{C}'$ .

Problem 4. What is the VC-dimension of the infinite set of (uni-directional) convex bodies on 2-dimensional points?