# **Sparse Convolution**

### Simple Usage

See main.cpp.

### Files and Directories

```
1 ├── acc_function
       ├── AcceleratorFunction.h
       └── winograd
           ├── WinogradFunction_1D.h
           └─ WinogradFunction.h
5
      CMakeLists.txt
6
     — feature_map
       — DirectFeatureMap.h
8
       - FeatureMap.h
9
       ├── Im2colFeatureMap.h
10
       ☐— RegularSparseFeatureMap.h // Regular sparse feature map (***HERE!***)
11
12
      - kernel
       ├─ DirectKernel.cpp
13
       ├── DirectKernel.h
14
       ├── Im2colKernel.cpp
15
       ├── Im2colKernel.h
16
       └─ Kernel.h
17
      main.cpp
18
19
      output_map
       └─ OutputMap.h
20
21
      resources
       └─ pointcloud.npy
22
      — util
23
      └─ GetTime.h
24
```

# **Result and Analysis**

• Output Channel: 64

Direct Conv	Im2col	Im2col with Winograd	Sparse
0.915951	0.697502	0.584971	0.160801
0.903722	0.692903	0.576382	0.160899
0.904667	0.702545	0.577662	0.15749
0.908973	0.693076	0.579219	0.157934
0.911708	0.703896	0.581641	0.158873
0.910727	0.691902	0.576274	0.156495
0.902105	0.711141	0.582059	0.157247
0.905044	0.711783	0.597845	0.158104

• Output Channel: 128

Direct Conv	Im2col	Im2col with Winograd	Sparse
1.80745	1.36492	1.18049	0.316016
1.76588	1.37583	1.16024	0.323528
1.77178	1.39502	1.14257	0.319032
1.78286	1.38325	1.16363	0.314616
1.78322	1.39397	1.30103	0.315658
1.7917	1.3722	1.30384	0.315082
1.78269	1.35794	1.32393	0.312747
1.78361	1.3626	1.3176	0.312864

#### • Output Channel: 256

Direct Conv	Im2col	Im2col with Winograd	Sparse
3.59123	2.75523	2.3069	0.625079
3.55964	2.76718	2.32161	0.632573
3.56235	2.78616	2.31645	0.620093
3.66558	2.73761	2.26556	0.61666
3.51596	2.71245	2.26299	0.619295
3.52357	2.71904	2.26883	0.618134
3.52284	2.72193	2.26711	0.619413
3.5313	2.71624	2.26579	0.618611

#### • Output Channel: 512

Direct Conv	Im2col	Im2col with Winograd	Sparse
7.07761	5.46572	4.56377	1.25613
7.06851	5.48121	4.5649	1.2567
7.07422	5.50153	4.53772	1.25476
7.07425	5.4713	4.54637	1.2469
7.05984	5.42913	4.55577	1.25162
7.07253	5.46255	4.56222	1.25147
7.09781	5.4592	4.52476	1.24712
7.04763	5.44672	4.54061	1.24799

Inference time is linearly corresponding to the amount of output channel because for every output channel the convolution operation repeats one more time. Sparse convolution is 63% faster than Winograd on average.