

```
In [151]: 'D:/CentennialWu/2020Fall/COMP309Data/Assignments/Lab08Wk10/
wk10DecisionTree_Liping.py' = 'D:/CentennialWu/2020Fall/COMP309Data/Assignments/
Lab08Wk10'
```

```
D:/CentennialWu/2020Fall/COMP309Data/Assignments/Lab08Wk10/iris.csv
```

```
Columns: ['Sepal.Length' 'Sepal.Width' 'Petal.Length' 'Petal.Width' 'Species']
```

```
Shape(rows and columns): (150, 5)
```

```
Describe:
```

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
mean	5.843333	3.057333	3.758000	1.199333
std	0.828066	0.435866	1.765298	0.762238
min	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000
25%	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000
50%	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000
max	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000

```
DataType:
```

```
Sepal.Length    float64
Sepal.Width      float64
Petal.Length     float64
Petal.Width      float64
Species          object
```

```
dtype: object
```

```
First 5 rows:
```

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa

```
Unique Species:
```

```
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
['Sepal.Length', 'Sepal.Width', 'Petal.Length', 'Petal.Width', 'Species']
['Sepal.Length', 'Sepal.Width', 'Petal.Length', 'Petal.Width']
```

```
Species
```

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species	is_train
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa	True
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa	True
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa	True
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa	True
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa	True

```
dataframe train:
```

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species	is_train
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa	True
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa	True
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa	True
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa	True
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa	True
..	...	...	...	...	...	...
143	6.8	3.2	5.9	2.3	virginica	True
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica	True
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica	True
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica	True

149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica	True
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[118 rows x 6 columns]

dataframe test:

	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species	\
7	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa	
9	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa	
10	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa	
16	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa	
18	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa	
26	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa	
34	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa	
35	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa	
41	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa	
44	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa	
55	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor	
60	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor	
66	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor	
69	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor	
73	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor	
89	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3	versicolor	
90	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2	versicolor	
94	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3	versicolor	
97	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor	
104	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2	virginica	
105	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1	virginica	
111	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	virginica	
112	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1	virginica	
115	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3	virginica	
116	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8	virginica	
117	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2	virginica	
123	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	virginica	
126	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8	virginica	
127	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8	virginica	
140	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4	virginica	
144	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.5	virginica	
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica	

	is_train
7	False
9	False
10	False
16	False
18	False
26	False
34	False
35	False
41	False
44	False
55	False
60	False
66	False
69	False
73	False
89	False

```
90      False
94      False
97      False
104     False
105     False
111     False
112     False
115     False
116     False
117     False
123     False
126     False
127     False
140     False
144     False
148     False
```

Number of observations in the training data: 118

Number of observations in the test data: 32

\*\*\*\*\*Max\_depth=1\*\*\*\*\*

max\_depth=1, score: 0.575

['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']

Accuracy: 0.6333333333333333

Confusion matrix

```
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0  0 11]
 [ 0  0 10]]
```

C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:  
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing  
these as positional arguments will result in an error

warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "

\*\*\*\*\*Max\_depth=2\*\*\*\*\*

max\_depth=2, score: 0.9333333333333333

['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']

Accuracy: 0.9

Confusion matrix

```
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
```

C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:  
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing  
these as positional arguments will result in an error

warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "

\*\*\*\*\*Max\_depth=3\*\*\*\*\*

max\_depth=3, score: 0.9416666666666667

['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']

Accuracy: 0.9

Confusion matrix

```
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
```

C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:  
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing  
these as positional arguments will result in an error

warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "

C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:

```

Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "
*****Max_depth=4*****
max_depth=4, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "
*****Max_depth=5*****
max_depth=5, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
*****Max_depth=6*****
max_depth=6, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "
C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 "
*****Max_depth=7*****
max_depth=7, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
*****Max_depth=8*****
max_depth=8, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]

```

```

C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 ")
C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 ")
*****Max_depth=9*****
max_depth=9, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]
C:\Users\foxpe\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:68: FutureWarning:
Pass labels=['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica'] as keyword args. From version 0.25 passing
these as positional arguments will result in an error
  warnings.warn("Pass {} as keyword args. From version 0.25 ")
*****Max_depth=10*****
max_depth=10, score: 0.9416666666666667
['setosa' 'versicolor' 'virginica']
Accuracy: 0.9
Confusion matrix
[[ 9  0  0]
 [ 0 10  1]
 [ 0  2  8]]

```

In [152]: