

3. kontrolna naloga
2. A, 2. 2. 2022



Ime in priimek: Lina Jurkovič

dosežene točke	možne točke	odstotki	ocena
36	40	90	5

ČAS PISANJA: 45 minut

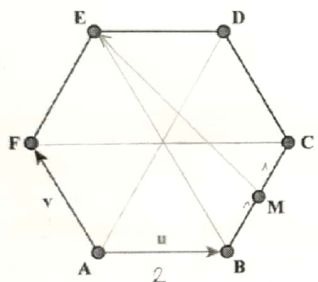
1. V pravilnem šestkotniku $ABCDEF$, z dolžino stranice 2, sta dana vektorja $\vec{u} = \overrightarrow{AB}$ in $\vec{v} = \overrightarrow{AF}$. Točka M je razpolovišče stranice BC .

a) Izrazi vektorja \overrightarrow{AE} in \overrightarrow{ME} z vektorjema \vec{u} in \vec{v} .

[4t] 4t

b) Izračunaj dolžino vektorja \overrightarrow{ME} .

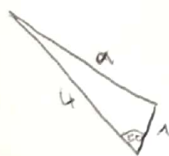
[4t] 3t



$$\overrightarrow{AE} = 2\vec{v} + \vec{u} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overrightarrow{ME} &= \frac{1}{2}(\vec{u} + \vec{v}) - \vec{u} + \vec{v} = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\vec{u} + \frac{3}{2}\vec{v} \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

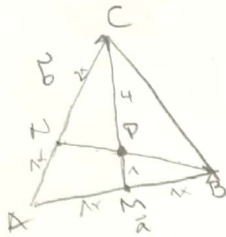
~~1. V pravilnem šestkotniku ABCDEF, z dolžino stranice 2, sta dana vektorja u = AB in v = AF. Točka M je razpolovišče stranice BC.~~



$$\begin{aligned} a^2 &= 4^2 + 1^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot \cos 60^\circ = \\ &= 17 - 8 \cdot \cos 60^\circ = 13 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$|\overrightarrow{ME}| = \sqrt{13}$$

2. Dan je trikotnik ABC . Točka M je razpolovišče stranice AB . Točka N leži na stranici AC , da velja $|AN| : |AC| = 1 : 3$. Z uporabo vektorjev izračunaj, v kolikšnem razmerju presečišče daljic BN in MC deli daljico MC . [7t] 7t



$$|AN| : |AC| = 1 : 3$$

$$|MP| : |PC| = ?$$

$$\vec{AN} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{AC}$$

$$\vec{MP} = k \vec{MC}$$

$$\vec{MC} = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{MP} = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{1}{3} \vec{b} + l(-\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{1}{3} \vec{b})$$

$$k(-\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{1}{3} \vec{b}) = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{1}{3} \vec{b} + l(-\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{1}{3} \vec{b})$$

$$-\frac{k}{2} \vec{a} + \frac{k}{3} \vec{b} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} - \frac{1}{3} \vec{b} + l \vec{a} - \frac{l}{3} \vec{b} = 0$$

$$(-\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + l) \vec{a} + (\frac{k}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{l}{3}) \vec{b} = 0$$

$$-\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + l = 0 \quad / \cdot 1$$

$$k - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{l}{3} = 0 \quad / \cdot 3$$

$$-k + 1 + 2l = 0$$

$$3k - 1 - l = 0 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$5k - 1 = 0$$

$$5k = 1$$

$$k = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\vec{MP} = \frac{1}{5} \vec{MC}$$

$$|MP| : |PC| = 1 : 4$$

3. Vektor \vec{b} je za dve enoti daljši od vektorja \vec{a} . Skalarni produkt vektorjev $\vec{a} - \vec{b}$ in $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$ je enak -20 , skalarni produkt vektorjev \vec{a} in \vec{b} pa 12 kvadratnih enot. Izračunaj dolžini vektorjev \vec{a} in \vec{b} ter velikost kota med njima. [7t] 4t

$$\vec{b} = \frac{1}{|\vec{a}|} \cdot \vec{a}$$

$$|\vec{b}| = |\vec{a}| + 2$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 12$$

$$(\vec{a} - \vec{b}) \cdot (\vec{a} + \vec{b}) = -20$$

$$|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cdot \cos \varphi = 12$$

$$2|\vec{a}| \cdot (|\vec{a}| + 2) \cdot \cos \varphi = 12$$

$$|\vec{a}|^2 + 2|\vec{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi = 12$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 12$$

$$|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2}$$

$$|\vec{b}| = \sqrt{b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2}$$

$$a_1^2 - b_1^2 + a_2^2 - b_2^2 + a_3^2 - b_3^2 = -20$$

$$a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3 = 12$$

$$\vec{a} = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

$$\vec{b} = (b_1, b_2, b_3)$$

$$|\vec{a}| = a^2$$

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b} = (a_1 - b_1, a_2 - b_2, a_3 - b_3)$$

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = (a_1 + b_1, a_2 + b_2, a_3 + b_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\vec{a} - \vec{b}) \cdot (\vec{a} + \vec{b}) &= (a_1 - b_1)(a_1 + b_1) + (a_2 - b_2)(a_2 + b_2) + (a_3 - b_3)(a_3 + b_3) \\ &= a_1^2 - b_1^2 + a_2^2 - b_2^2 + a_3^2 - b_3^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$|\vec{a}|^2 + 2|\vec{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi = 12$$

$$|\vec{a}|^2 - (|\vec{a}|^2 + 4|\vec{a}| + 4) = -20$$

$$4|\vec{a}| = -24$$

$$|\vec{a}| = -6$$

$$|\vec{b}| = 8$$

$$4 \cdot 8 \cdot \cos \varphi = 12$$

$$\varphi = 75,52^\circ$$

4. Dane so točke $A(t+3, -3, 4)$, $B(2, t+2, 3)$ in $C(0, -1, 3t-2)$, $t \in \mathbb{R}$.

a) Izračunaj, za katera števila t sta vektorja \vec{BA} in \vec{BC} pravokotna.

[6t] 6t

$$\vec{BA} = (t+1, -5-t, 1) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\vec{BC} = (-2, -3-t, 3t-5) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\vec{BA} \cdot \vec{BC} = -2 \cdot (t+1) + (-3-t)(-5-t) + (3t-5) =$$

$$= -2t - 2 + 3t - 5 + 15 + 3t + 5t + t^2 =$$

$$= 8 + 9t + t^2 = (t+8)(t+1)$$

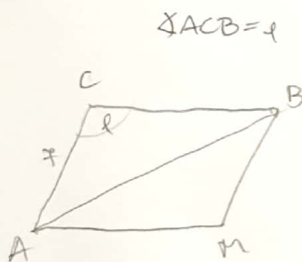
$$t^2 + 9t + 8 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$t_1 = -8$$

$$t_2 = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

b) Za $t = 0$ zapiši koordinate točke M , da bo $AMBC$ paralelogram, in izračunaj velikost $\angle ACB$ na minuto natančno.

[8t] 8t



$$\angle ACB = \varphi$$

$$|AC| = \sqrt{9+16+36} = \sqrt{61} = 7 \quad \checkmark$$

$$|CB| = \sqrt{1+9+25} = \sqrt{35} \quad \checkmark$$

$$|AB| = \sqrt{1+25+1} = \sqrt{27} \quad \checkmark$$

$$|AB| = |AC|$$

$$27 = 38 + 19 - 2 \cdot 7 \cdot \sqrt{35} \cdot \cos \varphi$$

$$-14 \cdot \sqrt{35} \cdot \cos \varphi = -260$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{60}{14 \cdot \sqrt{35}}$$

$$\varphi = \arccos\left(\frac{60}{14 \cdot \sqrt{35}}\right) = \arccos\left(\frac{60}{14 \cdot \sqrt{35}}\right)$$

$$\varphi = 45,95^\circ = 45^\circ 57' \quad \checkmark$$

$$A(3, -3, 4)$$

$$M(m_1, m_2, m_3)$$

$$B(2, 2, 3)$$

$$C(0, -1, -2)$$

$$\vec{CB} = \vec{AM}$$

$$(2, 3, 5) = (m_1 - 3, m_2 + 3, m_3 - 4) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\vec{CB} = (2, 3, 5)$$

$$\vec{AM} = (m_1 - 3, m_2 + 3, m_3 - 4)$$

$$\begin{matrix} m_1 - 3 = 2 & m_2 + 3 = 3 & m_3 - 4 = 5 \\ m_1 = 5 & m_2 = 0 & m_3 = 9 \end{matrix}$$

$$M(5, 0, 9) \quad \checkmark$$

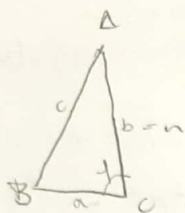
$$\vec{AC} = (-3, 2, -6)$$

$$\vec{CB} = (2, 3, 5)$$

$$\vec{AB} = (-1, 5, -1)$$

5. V trikotniku ABC velja $a < b < c$. Dolžine stranic so tri zaporedna naravna števila.

Naj bo $b = n$. Pokaži, da je kosinus največjega kota tega trikotnika enak $\frac{n-4}{2n-2}$. [4t] 4t



$$a < b < c$$

$$n-1 < n < n+1$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{n-4}{2n-2}$$

$$(n+1)^2 = (n-1)^2 + n^2 - 2 \cdot n \cdot (n-1) \cdot \cos \varphi$$

$$n^2 + 2n + 1 = n^2 - 2n + 1 + n^2 - 2n(n-1) \cdot \cos \varphi$$

$$n^2 + 2n + 1 = 2n^2 - 2n + 1 - (2n^2 - 2n) \cos \varphi$$

$$-(n^2 - 4n) = -(2n^2 - 2n) \cos \varphi$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{n^2 - 4n}{2n^2 - 2n} = \frac{n(n-4)}{n(2n-2)} = \frac{n-4}{2n-2}$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{n-4}{2n-2}$$

DODATNA NALOGA:

Dokaži, da za poljubno točko M v prostoru in težišče T trikotnika ABC velja $\vec{MT} = \frac{1}{3}(\vec{MA} + \vec{MB} + \vec{MC})$.

[3t] ✓