Introduction

Timings: Ungrouped

Timings: Grouped

Functions

Speeding up R for Calculating Euclidean Distances

irdi

Introduction

The task is to calculate euclidean distances between rows in a matrix. It is divided into two subproblems, one with groups and without groups. The following R packages have been used:

- Rcpp
- microbenchmark: for timings

A base R function was used as a benchmark for the timings. Three C source codes were used which were sourced into R via it's C API and a C++ script via R cpp library.

Function	Language
naive_dist	ĸ
dot_dist	ч
fastdist2	C++
eucDist	C & R
r_euc_dist	C & R
cDist	ж 8

Timings: Ungrouped

Below are sample outputs from the functions for a matrix with 2000 entries for the ungrouped problem and relative timings of each of the functions for different matrix sizes. All timings were in milliseconds.

```
naive_dist(M) 115.139840 120.060930 130.419957 125.704581 132.208132
                                                                      r_euc_dist(M) 2.616436 3.330798 7.379464 3.833894 4.486725 dot_dist(M) 673.753718 723.242430 768.162506 753.764015 796.262480 fastdist2(M) 10.874602 12.146634 17.410744 13.472862 15.964630
                                                                                                                                               3.880205
                                                                                                                                               3.195958
                                                                                                                             3.846511
                                                       3.308361 6.356756
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                                                                                                                                               2,455699
                                                                                                                             3.456320
                                                                                                                                                 1.877975
                                                                                                                             2.605100
Unit: milliseconds
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     100
100
                                                                                                                                                                   max neval
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          100
                                                       dist(M)
                                                                                                                             eucDist(M)
                                                                                                                                               cDist(M)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  52.26835
1017.22427
                                                                                                                                                                                  197.57561
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            54.42619
                                                                                                                                                                                                     55.02963
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          59,76397
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            52.69272
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[1] "naive_dist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "dist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "r_euc_dist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "dot_dist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "fastdist2"

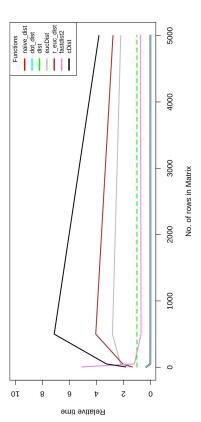
[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "eucDist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828

[1] "cDist"

[1] 8.104245 20.166204 24.063068 14.315379 28.043333 11.600828



Timings: Grouped

Output

Below are sample outputs from the functions dist, chist, naive_dist, r_euc_dist and euchist for the grouped problem. The outputs from all the functions are the same so only one is shown. The functions dot_dist and fastdist2 could not be modified to allow for a vectorised calculation of distances within each group.

20.439148 17.257108 29.225970 63.246715 18.595866 12.031678 24.786872 27.948018 6.199463 39.863651 42.035636 36.742003 26.116372 15.671773 21.764781 28.033662 37.462474 34.310834 29.039445 41.781881 18.829433 20.880775 29.596191 22.975012 17.371455 39.680138 28.003803 [1] 17.953014 29.055633 20.280481 36.992981 30.461330 13.499654 25.497846 9.820404 29.058261 31.388995 32.145094 17.921645 40.050324 19.983015 14.599927 36.160540 13.668712 19.377657 45.261491 47.577840 24.060701 22.111228 15.122401 6.400935 14.096427 24.829443 [1] 25.070363 18.635368 18.419634 10.360622 23.919160 10.530893 12.605604 8.402657 29] 27.189959 25.244507 21.522147 1.032235 22.618631 15.089336 13.123231 36] 20.496852 28.144042 33.015840 31.124347 22.564180 15.828815 13.843382 15.3750493 29.8261897 13.2493712 16.4617449 18.4489620 10.9548684 22.9719569 4.9598925 17.9302442 17.8668528 8.2669248 16.3415157 [1] 11.0827883 11.2511375 22.2275477 7.9307743 26.3689306 11.3689916 [7] 12.8371395 11.8389850 19.4063979 27.6747030 7.5432076 19.4293864 11.934160 18.790168 21.836891 27.875367 11.312633 12.047727 21.163439 12.516000 28.284468 24.551286 16.328599 11.391780 23.801526 11.759840 3.663682 39.515878 22.332847 18.090438 24.649020 5.776565 29.720994 15.778034 7.004466 12.595475 20.521479 21.068989 30.803808 9.876369 44.173504 48.891321 23.299129 32.791032 15.676941 39.989178 20.257810 23.948055 29.642258 24.577264 19.563353 53.372232 8.353472 10.237007 27.838746 6.829934 3.709927 38.127436 4.588265 32.069956 51.108088 21.035600 21.935863 25.916068 10.309388 13.461859 23.894291 16.800369 24.629930 21.307082 4.235299 8.324463 14.652728 32.693475 22.362524 32.293850 27.805307 32.013216 36.501819 11.637599 17.158372 14.240403 8.184070 32.289758 24.998375 14.511431 31.689095 20.116445 36.058097 23.696190 14.416900 20.619470 13.578560 24.463387 16.334162 35.734367 39.752621 10.412682 40.518098 21.732659 25.756364 11.922318 15.754527 14.369898 22.407267 32.288422 40.875412 19.619360 22.965571 54.061317 18.692785 33.727117 33.888535 29.678092 29.623682 16.318462 14.364219 42.274637 34.947336 20.782440 14.123785 27.434811 26.137581 8.157001 38.627851 45.686806 32.519508 25.860807 6.659574 32.291281 12.829916 9.003334 18.437643 40.858410 21.349812 21.089434 53.301610 8.251995 26.792544 30.180154 22.965813 36.448634 34.348428 32.352984 19.359355 7.535748 22.657248 1.783070 24.457322 35.919360 33.407953 32.968731 18,324429 26,853645 33,795420 19.130024 7.837808 43.503276 24.261555 22.644066 19.264459 2.013010 10.539937 27.457483 17.824807 19.321377 2.349000 20.143698 20.235691 9.813387 16.918318 41.959849 38.549007 37.410967 9.171035 29.207501 30.124721 7.710103 29.083264 34.180305 43] 17.002818 16.696480 14.816763 27.697942 5.686311 37.957892 5.756167 34.087414 19.402523 16.185385 26.276118 18.753026 21.972519 17.983686 11.791640 29.064728 30.933881 27.347882 33.242297 10.459902 16.321148 35.125437 20.584030 33.491747 7.016702 6.328346 9.364406 22] 29.871398 INDICES: 2 INDICES: 3 253] [19] 204] 246] [13] 22] [29] [36] [57] [64] [71] [78] [85] 106 [113][120] [155] 211] [239] [50] [134] [141] 148] [162] 169] [190] 197 218] [43] [92] [66] 127] 176] 183] 225] 232] 8 15]

27.1831741 6.6035482 17.1133020 4.5046454 12.6294179 17.1597696 16.7570249 24.5129460 34.2463491 16.6424830 11.6666240 10.2678407 22.3270685 13.4549138 6.4439084 0.4131294 16.8941594 13.3374891 40.9530954 8.8954327 23.8913252 29.7976503 14.4706135 6.2687077 12.2741209 19.6255371 18.8121539 21.0851930 29.9134411 11.0692951 17.9980288 14.1629337 14.4030162 8.8777218 16.8465729 25.6055171 13.7596575 8.8839330 15.5599254 13.3693705 27.7487329 16.5679686 13.2169380 22.9725925 10.9202450 11.5388163 24.1114354 17.7314225 17.8031134 6.8297461 18.1885273 18.8847458 16.8059603 14.8855374 33.9594638 9.8577685 5.6550226 12.4625532 10.6033305 29.2045664 26.5513661 8.2885130 16.2074994 12.3762816 12.9107964 8.5726560 20.8857800 4.5580805 7.5537603 4.3016728 22.2843098 12.9845851 12.3609812 11.2291641 27.9498979 18.5550901 0.8371191 12.2697668 17.1572135 18.1390211 19.1259524 16.8203716 22.4110628 19.1303751 30.9322458 39.0980863 15.9712944 3.4511276 [133] 13.2350309 11.4308830 25.3467179 6.4178691 4.2692489 18.7024781 [151] 17.0436816 13.3742778 29.5367086 19.2145139 26.2384374 20.0319074 19.7726672 15.3875093 23.0548752 17.6617656 19,4059144 13,3535667 5.1531622 25.0568490 6.8171980 6.3616798 4.8281122 10.8049795 12.5838285 6.6780989 13.2559063 8.5114796 22.6073444 27.8974991 18.9688981 6.6020478 6.0472908 22.8000637 [127] 13.0060877 8.9680268 8.8221535 [139][145] [25] [31] [55] [91] [109] [37] [49] [61] [67] [73] [79] [85] [97] [103] [115][121] [43]

INDICES: 4

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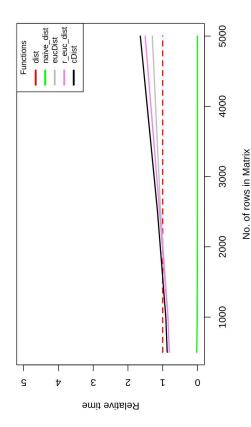
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14.963268 12.760197 30.997687 16.191113 11.405456
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    [36] 17.958877 2 [43] 2.936694 1 [59] 24.462561 1 [57] 6.997189 2 [64] 15.994083 [71] 20.005347 [78] 7.835830 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                [169] 14.1235593
                                            26.7416460
                                                                                        18.4563845
                                                                                                          22.9264451
                                                                                                                                                                       28.0741716
                                                                                                                                                                                            11.6063212
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             22.3555967
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       15.2717791
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         21.8086185
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        13.971889
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              34.269936
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    14.592502
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          20.504221
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                21.916120
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         INDICES: 50
                                                                                                          [103]
                                                                                                                             [109]
                                                                                                                                                 [115]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [145]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 [151]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   [8]
[15]
[22]
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          [106]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [133]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        [139]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       [157]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            [163]
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                                           [85]
                                                                [91]
                                                                                    [97]
                                                                                                                                                                          [121]
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [92]
                                                                                                                                                                                              [127]
```

Relative times

The graph below shows the relative timings of each of the functions for different matrix sizes. All timings are in milliseconds.



Functions

The function naive_dist() is written purely in R using the formula

dist = $sqrt((xi-xj)^2 + (yi-yj)^2)$, dist() is the base R implementation, $dot_dist()$ is also written purely R but uses the dot product method of calculating distances, fastdist2() is a C++ implementation of the calculation and r_euc_dist(), eucbist() and cDist are R wrapper functions for C implementations of the calculation.

naive_dist()

fastdist2()

```
r_euc_dist() and euc_dist()
```

```
result: a one dimensional array of length N ^{st} 2 containing the calculated distance
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            vec: a one dimensional array of length N ^{st} 2 where N is the number of rows
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        cols_interest : if input is a data.frame, the cols to be used.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         result[k] = sqrt((vec[i] - vec[j]) * (vec[i] - vec[j])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          as.double(vector("double", n_rows * (n_rows - 1)/2)))[[3]]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int k = 0, i, j, iter1 = *len_vec - 3, iter2 = *len_vec - 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   # check euc_dist.c for source code and function documentation
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Calculates the euclidean distance between rows of a matrix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           void euc_dist(double *vec, int *len_vec, double *result)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          # output: a vector of euclidean distances between rows
                                                                                                                                              r_euc_dist <- function(matrix, cols_interest = 1:2){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for (j = i + 2; j < iter2; j += 2){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   len_mat = dim(cpMat)[1] * dim(cpMat)[2]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               matrix: an N by 2 numeric matrix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          cpMat = matrix[, cols_interest]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             # R wrapper function for euc_dist.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for (i = 0; i < iter1; i += 2){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  = as.vector(t(cpMat))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       as.integer(len_mat),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              in the input matrix.
# filename: r_euc_dist.R
# last edited: 7-AUG-2019
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         n_rows = nrow(cpMat)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             last edited: 23-JUL-2019
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       as.double(vec),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           filename: euc_dist.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 len_vec: N * 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #include <math.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #include <R.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            # input:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         input:
```

eucDist() and eucDist()

```
/^*q=.C("ucdist", as.integer(c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8)), as.integer(4), as.integer(2), as.double(vector("double",6))*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int XI, XJ, XI0, index; /* pointers as row indexers*/
// d = malloc( local_m*(local_m - 1)/2);
// XI0 = (double *) x; /* we are not tuching x but using its memory address as XI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int local_m, local_n;
local_m = *m, local_n = *n;
double theSum; /* size_t is an unsigned integer of size 16 bits */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      as.integer(n_cols),
as.double(vector("double", n_rows * (n_rows - 1)/2))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        % Euclidean
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            void eucDist(double *x, int *m, int *n, double *d)
                                                                                                                    eucDist <- function(matrix, cols_interest = 1:2){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                            cpMat = matrix[, cols_interest]
len_mat = dim(matrix)[1] * dim(matrix)[2]

    x is a matrix of dimension n by m
    m is the number of rows
    n is the number of coloums

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int i,j,k; /* **pointer; /* Indexers */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              4. d is the pointer for output */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         = as.vector(t(matrix))
                           # wrapper function for eucDist.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      d = sqrt(sum((XI-XJ).^2,2));
                                                          # TODO: error correcting code
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            n_rows = nrow(matrix)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        n_cols = ncol(matrix)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            as.integer(n_rows),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               XJ for indexing columns
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   /* Euclidean distance */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <Rinternals.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              as.double(vec),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   XI for indexing rows
# filename: eucDist.R
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   XI0 unknown for now
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  // x = (double) x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               .C('eucDist',
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              #include <math.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      /* Arguement:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #include <R.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   )[[4]]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   index = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         vec
```

```
for (j=i+1; j<local_m; ++j) { /* iterating through the rows from the i_th row*/ // XI = x + i*(*n); /* Change to XI happpens here after using it on line 28*/
                                          // XI0 = XI; /* taking the memory address of the array (Refer to line 29) */
for (i=0; i<local_m-1; ++i) { /* Iterating through the rows of the matrix */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               // Rprintf("x[XI] is %1f and x[XJ] is %1f\n", x[XI], x[XJ]); // Rprintf("The sum is %1f\n", theSum); // Rprintf("The sum is %4\n", theSum);
                                                                                       XI = i*local_n; /* Move along memory by n ( the first coloumn */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            theSum += pow((x[XI]- x[XJ]), 2.0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             // Rprintf("d is %lf\n", d[index]);
// XI = XI0; /* Index? */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for (k=0;k<local_n;k++,++XI,++XJ){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          // Rprintf("XJ is %d\n", XJ);
                                                                                                                                                                 // Rprintf("XI is %d\n", XI);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          d[index++] = sqrt(theSum);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     // XI = XI0; /* Index? */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                XJ = j*local_n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  theSum = 0.0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            XI = XI0;
                                                                                                                              XI0 = XI;
```

cDist() and cDist()

```
Rvec: a one-dimensional array of length N ^{st} 2 where N is the number of rows
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   REAL(result)[k] = sqrt(((vec[i] - vec[j]) * (vec[i] - vec[j])) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ((vec[i+1] - vec[j+1]) * (vec[i+1] - vec[j+1])));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int k = 0, i, j, iter1 = length(Rvec) - 3, iter2 = length(Rvec) - 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               result: a one-dimensional array containing the calculated distances.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cols_interest : if input is a data.frame, the cols to be used.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                resLen: an integer (coerced to double) of the number of pairs
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        exactly as euc_dist.c but modified to use R's .Call() interface
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   SEXP result = PROTECT(allocVector(REALSXP, asReal(resLen)));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    for(j = i + 2; j < iter2; j += 2){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     calculated as N * (N - 1)/2.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        # see cDist.c for function documentation
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    matrix: an N by 2 numeric matrix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          SEXP cDist(SEXP Rvec, SEXP resLen){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(i = 0; i < iter1; i += 2){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      # wrapper function for cDist.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         in the input matrix.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           double *vec = REAL(Rvec);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              #include <Rinternals.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          # last edited: 7-AUG-19
                                 last edited: 24-JUL-19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        # filename: cDist.R
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return result;
filename: cDist.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   #include <math.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 UNPROTECT(1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   k++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <R.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     # input:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     input:
                                                                                                                                                                                         *
```

```
# output: a vector of euclidean distances between the rows of the matrix.
# TODO: error-correcting code

cDist <- function(matrix, cols_interest = 1:2){
    cpMat = matrix[, cols_interest]
    vec = as.vector(t(cpMat))
    reslen = nrow(cpMat) * (nrow(cpMat) - 1) * 0.5

    .call("cDist",
    as.double(vec),
    as.double(reslen))
}</pre>
```