Description of the game Policy: logits =1.10 - 0.54

logits_{noop1} =1.10 - 0.54 $y_{\text{agent},1}$ - 0.073 $y_{\text{agent},2}$ + 0.55 $y_{\text{agent},4}$ - 0.20 $y_{\text{opponent},1}$

 $-0.50y_{\text{opponent},2} - 0.32y_{\text{opponent},3} - 0.19y_{\text{opponent},4} + 0.27y_{\text{agent},4}^2 + \text{squared terms}$ $\log its_{\text{up1}} = 1.1 + 0.59y_{\text{agent},1}y_{\text{agent},2} - 1.5y_{\text{agent},4}^2 - 3.6y_{\text{agent},4} + 0.068y_{\text{opponent},3} + \text{squared terms}$ $\log its_{\text{down1}} = -2.30 + 0.09x_{\text{ball},3} + 0.12x_{\text{ball},4} + 0.13y_{\text{agent},2} + 0.43y_{\text{agent},4} + 0.087y_{\text{ball},3} + 0.15y_{\text{ball},4}$

 $+0.61y_{\text{opponent},1}+1.10y_{\text{opponent},2}-2.80y_{\text{opponent},3}-0.14y_{\text{opponent},4}+\text{squared terms}$

When Chosen: The 'up' action is

influenced by both the agent's and

the opponent's historical positions.

Positive coefficients like

based on past positions.

 $0.59y_{agent,1}y_{agent,2}$ indicate a

higher likelihood of choosing 'up'

..... popponent,1 popponent,2

- When Chosen: The 'noop' action is more likely when the agent's position is at certain points, especially in the most recent frame (frame 4), as indicated by positive coefficients like $0.27y_{agent,4}^2$ and
- 0.55y_{agent,4}.
 Influence of Opponent: Negative coefficients involving the opponent's position across various frames suggest that the agent is less likely to choose 'noop' in response to specific movements of
- Interpretation: This action seems to be favored when the agent is already in a position that does not require movement to hit or

intercept the ball.

- Agent's Current Position: Strong negative coefficients for the agent's current position (frame 4), such as $-1.5y_{agent,4}^2$ and $-3.6y_{agent,4}$, suggest a lower likelihood of moving up if the agent is already lower down the screen.
- Interpretation: 'Up' is likely chosen as a corrective action when the agent is positioned lower, potentially to intercept or hit the ball.

the agent's and opponent's positions. Positive coefficients like $0.43y_{agent,4}$ and $1.1y_{opponent,2}$ indicate a higher probability of choosing 'down'.

• Ball's Position: The ball's horizontal position also plays a

When Chosen: Similar to 'up', the

'down' action is contingent on both

- Ball's Position: The ball's horizontal position also plays a role, although its impact is less pronounced.
- Interpretation: The 'down' action seems to be selected as a strategic move when the agent is higher up or when the opponent is in a position that necessitates moving down.