

$k=3$ $H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3$ $n = 5 + 6 + 6 = 17$
 $SST = \sum_{j=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} y_{ij}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n} = (0.88^2 + 0.44^2 + 2.25^2) - \frac{(23.78)^2}{17}$
 $= 39.159 - 32.264 = 5.895$
 $SSTR = \sum_{j=1}^k \left(\frac{T_j^2}{n_j} \right) - \frac{T^2}{n} = \frac{(3.15)^2}{5} + \frac{(9.19)^2}{6} + \frac{(11.44)^2}{6}$
 $- \frac{(23.78)^2}{17} = 37.873 - \frac{(23.78)^2}{17} = 4.609$

$SSE = SST - SSTR = 1.286$

變異來源	平方和	自由度	均方	F檢定值
減肥藥	SSTR = 4.609	3-1 = 2	$MSTR = \frac{SSTR}{\text{自由度}}$ $= \frac{4.609}{2} = 2.305$	$\frac{MSTR}{MSE} = \frac{2.305}{0.092} = 25.05$
隨機誤差	SSE = 1.286	17-3 = 14	$MSE = \frac{SSE}{\text{自由度}}$ $= \frac{1.286}{14} = 0.092$	
總和	SST = 5.895	17-1 = 16		

$\therefore F = 25.05 > F_{0.05}(2, 14) = 3.74 \therefore$ 棄卻 H_0

$m = \binom{3}{2} = C_2^3 = 3$ $\frac{\alpha}{2m} = \frac{0.05}{2 \times 3} = 0.0083$

$t_{\frac{\alpha}{2m}}(14) = t_{0.0083}(14) = 2.718$

$S = \sqrt{MSE} = \sqrt{0.092} = 0.303$

95% 信賴區間

$\mu_2 - \mu_1 = (1.53 - 0.63) \pm 2.718 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.401, 1.399)$
不含 0

$\mu_3 - \mu_2 = (1.91 - 1.53) \pm 2.718 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}} = (-0.095, 0.855)$
包含 0

$\mu_3 - \mu_1 = (1.91 - 0.63) \pm 2.718 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.781, 1.779)$
不含 0

減肥藥 2 & 3 無顯著差異, But

1 & 2, 1 & 3 有

9.10

考慮
信賴程

$\frac{1}{n_i} +$

k) 分

區間

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9.121 $m = \binom{3}{2} = C_2^3 = 3$ $P.405$ $F_{0.05}(3-1, 17-3) = 3.74$
 $S = \sqrt{MSE} = \sqrt{0.092} = 0.303$
 $\sqrt{(k-1)F} = \sqrt{(3-1)3.74} = 2.73$
 95% 之聯合信賴區間
 $\mu_1 - \mu_2 = (1.53 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}}$
 $= (0.399, 1.401)$ 不含 0
 $\mu_3 - \mu_2 = (1.91 - 1.53) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}}$
 $= (-0.098, 0.858)$ 含 0
 $\mu_3 - \mu_1 = (1.91 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}}$
 $= (0.779, 1.781)$ 不含 0
 only 2 & 3 間無顯著差異