English Tenses Table with Explanation

# TENSE

Form: FORM  
Use: USE  
Examples:  
EXAMPLES

# PRESENT SIMPLE

Form: Affirmative: Subject + root form (додати 's' для he/she/it)  
Negative: Subject + do/does + not + root form  
Question: Do/Does + Subject + root form?  
Use: Використовується для фактів, регулярних дій або звичок.  
Examples:  
1. She plays football every Sunday.  
2. I read books every evening.  
3. They live in London.  
4. He does not like coffee.  
5. Do you play tennis?

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Form: Affirmative: Subject + am/is/are + -ing form  
Negative: Subject + am/is/are + not + -ing form  
Question: Am/Is/Are + Subject + -ing form?  
Use: Використовується для дій, які відбуваються прямо зараз або тимчасово.  
Examples:  
1. I am writing an email now.  
2. She is cooking dinner at the moment.  
3. They are playing football right now.  
4. I am not watching TV.  
5. Is he working?

# PAST SIMPLE

Form: Affirmative: Subject + past form  
Negative: Subject + did not + root form  
Question: Did + Subject + root form?  
Use: Використовується для завершених дій у минулому.  
Examples:  
1. He visited Paris last year.  
2. I studied all night.  
3. They bought a new car.  
4. She did not go to the party.  
5. Did you see that movie?

# PAST CONTINUOUS

Form: Affirmative: Subject + was/were + -ing form  
Negative: Subject + was/were + not + -ing form  
Question: Was/Were + Subject + -ing form?  
Use: Використовується для дій, які тривали в певний момент у минулому.  
Examples:  
1. I was studying when he called.  
2. They were sleeping at 10 PM.  
3. We were not playing football.  
4. Was she dancing when you arrived?

# PRESENT PERFECT

Form: Affirmative: Subject + have/has + past participle  
Negative: Subject + have/has + not + past participle  
Question: Have/Has + Subject + past participle?  
Use: Використовується для дій, які відбулися в минулому і мають результат на теперішній момент.  
Examples:  
1. I have finished my homework.  
2. She has been to Japan.  
3. They have not met her yet.  
4. Have you seen this film before?

# PAST PERFECT

Form: Affirmative: Subject + had + past participle  
Negative: Subject + had not + past participle  
Question: Had + Subject + past participle?  
Use: Використовується для дій, що завершилися до іншої дії в минулому.  
Examples:  
1. I had eaten before she arrived.  
2. They had left by the time I got there.  
3. She hadn't finished her homework.  
4. Had you finished by then?

# FUTURE SIMPLE

Form: Affirmative: Subject + will + root form  
Negative: Subject + will not (won’t) + root form  
Question: Will + Subject + root form?  
Use: Використовується для дій у майбутньому або рішень, прийнятих у момент розмови.  
Examples:  
1. I will call you later.  
2. She will come tomorrow.  
3. They won’t go to the party.  
4. Will he help us?

# FUTURE CONTINUOUS

Form: Affirmative: Subject + will be + -ing form  
Negative: Subject + will not (won’t) be + -ing form  
Question: Will + Subject + be + -ing form?  
Use: Використовується для дій, що триватимуть у певний момент у майбутньому.  
Examples:  
1. I will be working at 8 PM tomorrow.  
2. They won’t be waiting long.  
3. Will she be sleeping when we arrive?

# FUTURE PERFECT

Form: Affirmative: Subject + will have + past participle  
Negative: Subject + will not (won’t) have + past participle  
Question: Will + Subject + have + past participle?  
Use: Використовується для дій, що завершаться до певного моменту в майбутньому.  
Examples:  
1. I will have finished my project by 6 PM.  
2. They won’t have arrived by 10 PM.  
3. Will you have completed your task by tomorrow?