

19.5
20

Random Numbers

Seed 1 = 12345

Seed 2 = 54321

$$1. X_0 = 5 \quad X_n = 3X_{n-1} \bmod 150$$

$$X_1 = 3 \cdot 5 \bmod 150 = 15$$

$$X_2 = 3 \cdot 15 \bmod 150 = 45$$

$$X_3 = 3 \cdot 45 \bmod 150 = 135$$

$$X_4 = 3 \cdot 135 \bmod 150 = 105$$

$$X_5 = 3 \cdot 105 \bmod 150 = 15$$

$$X_6 = 3 \cdot 15 \bmod 150 = 45$$

$$X_7 = 3 \cdot 45 \bmod 150 = 135$$

$$X_8 = 3 \cdot 135 \bmod 150 = 105$$

$$X_9 = 3 \cdot 105 \bmod 150 = 15$$

$$X_{10} = 3 \cdot 15 \bmod 150 = 45$$

$$2. X_0 = 3 \quad X_n = (5X_{n-1} + 7) \bmod 200$$

$$X_1 = (5 \cdot 3 + 7) \bmod 200 = 22$$

$$X_2 = (5 \cdot 22 + 7) \bmod 200 = 117$$

$$X_3 = (5 \cdot 117 + 7) \bmod 200 = 192$$

$$X_4 = (5 \cdot 192 + 7) \bmod 200 = 167$$

$$X_5 = (5 \cdot 167 + 7) \bmod 200 = 42$$

$$X_6 = (5 \cdot 42 + 7) \bmod 200 = 17$$

$$X_7 = (5 \cdot 17 + 7) \bmod 200 = 92$$

$$X_8 = (5 \cdot 92 + 7) \bmod 200 = 67$$

$$X_9 = (5 \cdot 67 + 7) \bmod 200 = 142$$

$$X_{10} = (5 \cdot 142 + 7) \bmod 200 = 117$$

$$3. \int_0^1 \exp[e^x] dx \approx 6.31656 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}(\exp(\exp(x.s))) \approx 6.327965$$

$$4. \int_0^1 (1-x^2)^{3/2} dx \approx 0.58905 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}((1-x.s^2)^{(3/2)}) \approx 0.5892747$$

$$5. \int_{-2}^2 e^{x+x^2} dx \approx 93.1628 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}(\exp((x.s \times 4 - 2) + (x.s \times 4 - 2)^2 \times 4)) \approx 95.31651 \quad b-a=4$$

$$6. \int_0^{\infty} x(1+x^2)^{-2} dx \approx 0.5 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}((1/x.s - 1) \times (1 + (1/x.s - 1)^2)^{-2} \times (1/x.s^2)) \approx 0.494$$

$$7. \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx \approx 1.77245 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}(2 \times (\exp(-(1/x.s - 1)^2) \times (1/x.s^2))) \approx 1.755853$$

$$2 \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx$$

$$8. \int_0^1 \int_0^1 e^{(x+y)^2} dy dx \approx 4.89916 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean}(\exp((x.s + y.s)^2)) \approx 4.85899$$

$$9. \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^x e^{-(x+y)} dy dx \approx 0.5 \quad (\text{calc})$$

$$\text{mean} \approx 0.492$$

code attached

10. $\text{Cov}(U, e^U)$

 U is uniform on $(0, 1)$.

$$\int_0^1 x \, dx \approx 0.5$$

$$\int_0^1 e^x \, dx \approx 1.7183$$

$$\int_0^1 (x - 0.5)(e^x - 1.7183)(1)(1) \, dx \approx 0.140859 \text{ (calc)}$$

$$\text{mean}((x.s - 0.5) \times (\exp(x.s) - 1.7177)) \approx 0.1435019$$

11. a. -0.0605

code attached

b. -0.0667

12. a. $E[N] \approx 2.66$

code attached

b. $E[N] \approx 2.7$

c. $E[N] \approx 2.7448$

d. $E[N] \approx 2.75$

13. a. $E[N] \approx 3.97 \rightarrow \text{Should be 3?}$ code attached

b. $P(N=1) \approx 0.2074$

$P(N=2) \approx 0.2177$

$P(N=3) \approx 0.2338$

$P(N=4) \approx 0.1602$

$P(N=5) \approx 0.0982$

$P(N=6) \approx 0.0471$

-0.5