```
1    static Header base;          /* empty list to get started */
2    static Header *freep = NULL; /* start of free list */
3
4    /* malloc: general-purpose storage allocator */
5    void *malloc(unsigned nbytes) {
6      Header *p, *prevp;
7      Header *morecore(unsigned);
8      unsigned nunits;
9      nunits = (nbytes + sizeof(Header) - 1) / sizeof(Header) + 1;
10     if ((prevp = freep) == NULL) { /* no free list yet */
11       base.s.ptr = freep = prevp = &base;
12       base.s.size = 0;
13     }
14     for (p = prevp->s.ptr;; prevp = p, p = p->s.ptr) {
15       if (p->s.size >= nunits) { /* big enough */
16         if (p->s.size == nunits) /* exactly */
17           prevp->s.ptr = p->s.ptr;
18         else { /* allocate tail end */
19           p->s.size -= nunits;
20           p += p->s.size;
21           p->s.size = nunits;
22         }
23         freep = prevp;
24         return (void *)(p + 1);
25       }
26       if (p == freep) /* wrapped around free list */
27         if ((p = morecore(nunits)) == NULL)
28           return NULL; /* none left */
29     }
30   }
31
1    static Header *morecore(unsigned nu) {
2      char *cp, *sbrk(int);
3      Header *up;
4      if (nu < NALLOC)
5        nu = NALLOC;
6      cp = sbrk(nu * sizeof(Header));
7      if (cp == (char *)-1) /* no space at all */
8        return NULL;
9      up = (Header *)cp;
10     up->s.size = nu;
11     free((void *)(up + 1));
12     return freep;
13   }
14
1    /* free: put block ap in free list */
2    void free(void *ap) {
3      Header *bp, *p;
4      bp = (Header *)ap - 1; /* point to block header */
5      for (p = freep; !(bp > p && bp < p->s.ptr); p = p->s.ptr)
6        if (p >= p->s.ptr && (bp > p || bp < p->s.ptr))
7          break;                        /* freed block at start or end of arena */
8      if (bp + bp->s.size == p->s.ptr) { /* join to upper nbr */
9        bp->s.size += p->s.ptr->s.size;
10       bp->s.ptr = p->s.ptr->s.ptr;
11     } else
12       bp->s.ptr = p->s.ptr;
13     if (p + p->s.size == bp) { /* join to lower nbr */
14       p->s.size += bp->s.size;
15       p->s.ptr = bp->s.ptr;
16     } else
17       p->s.ptr = bp;
18     freep = p;
19   }
```