

L37: Graphical User Interface Tools

An introduction

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Version: release

Announcements

Project is due on Friday April 28 at 11:59 pm (midnight)

- ▶ **Your code MUST work on the computers in 1109 Etcheverry Hall**
(It is where we will do the grading)
 - ▶ Do not use functions from Toolboxes not installed on these computers
 - ▶ Your personal computer may be faster than these computers
 - ▶ Some “newer syntax” may not be available on these computers
- ▶ **It is your responsibility to make sure that your code works on these computers**
 - ▶ **We will NOT debug your code before grading it**
- ▶ There can be transparent ghosts

Today:

- ▶ Graphical User Interface Tools

Wednesday:

- ▶ Guest lecture

Friday:

- ▶ Practice questions

Variable number of input arguments

One can define user-defined functions that take an arbitrary number of input arguments by using “`varargin`” as the last input argument

Inside the function:

- ▶ `varargin`: cell array of all the remaining inputs
- ▶ `nargin`: number of input arguments

Example:

```
function [y] = my_varargin_example(x, varargin)

fprintf('There are %d input argument(s).\n', nargin)
for i = 1:nargin-1
    fprintf('Argument number %d is of class %s.\n', ...
        i+1, class(varargin{i}))
end

y = x + 2;

end
```

Variable number of input arguments

```
>> my_varargin_example(3)
There are 1 input argument(s).
ans =
     5

>> my_varargin_example(3, 'hello', 10)
There are 3 input argument(s).
Argument number 2 is of class char.
Argument number 3 is of class double.
ans =
     5

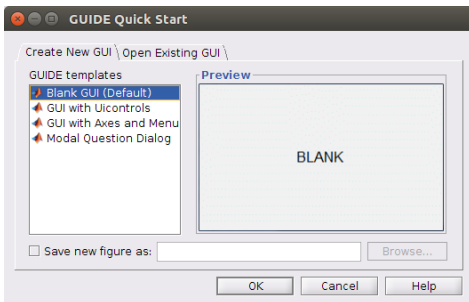
>> my_varargin_example(3, 'hello', {4}, [3, 5], NaN)
There are 5 input argument(s).
Argument number 2 is of class char.
Argument number 3 is of class cell.
Argument number 4 is of class double.
Argument number 5 is of class double.
ans =
     5
```

GUIDE: Graphical user interface design environment

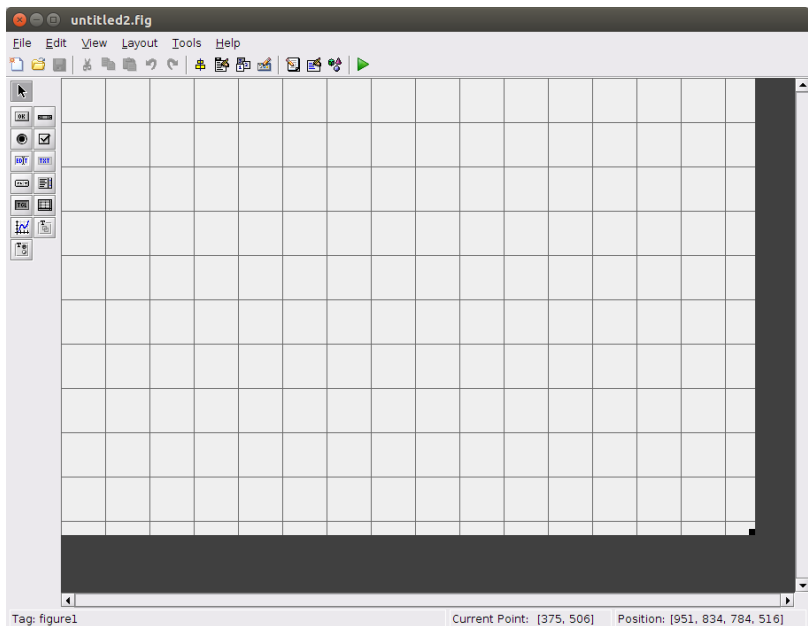
GUI: Graphical User Interface

GUIDE: a Matlab user interface to create Matlab user interfaces!















```
>> % Open the GUIDE "quick start" window  
>> % to create a new GUI  
>> guide  
  
>> % Edit an existing GUI (".fig" file)  
>> guide(filename)
```



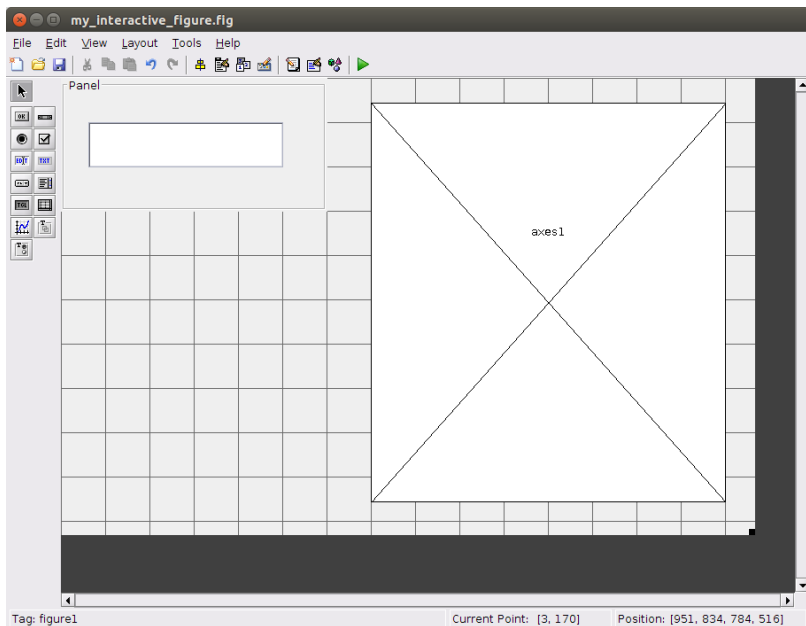
Start with an empty GUI



Add elements to the GUI

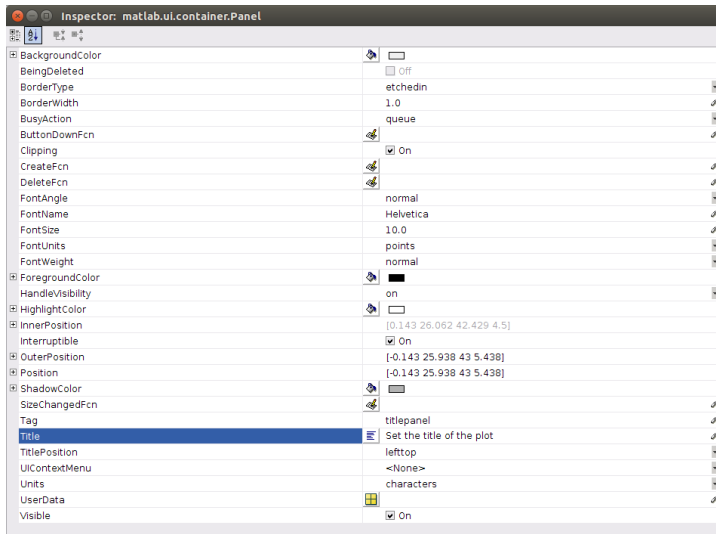
		
Push button	 	Slide bar
Radio button	 	Check box
Editable text box	 	Static text box
Pop-up menu	 	List box
Toggle button	 	Table
Axes	 	Panel with title
Button group		

Add axes, a panel, and an editable text box

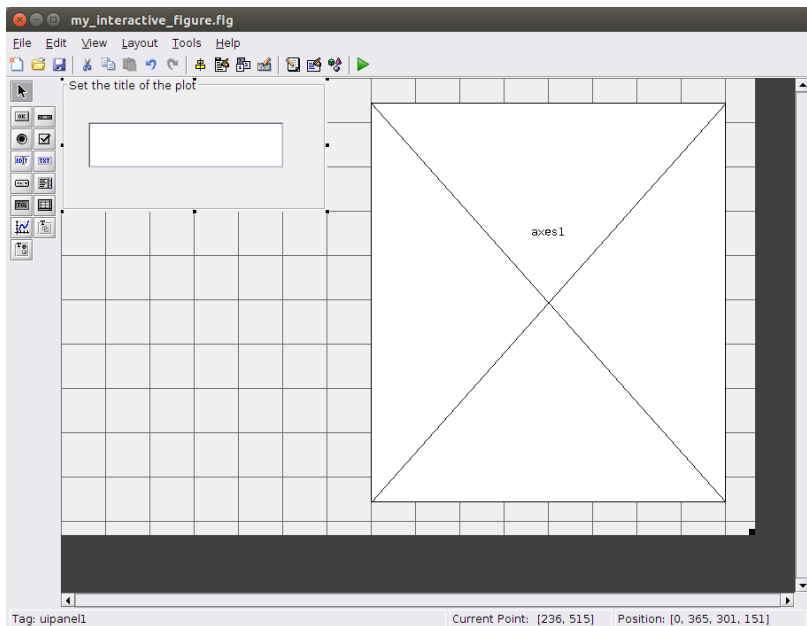


Edit the properties of the panel

Double-click on the panel, and change the “Tag” (*i.e.* the “nickname” of the object) and the “Title” (*i.e.* the default text)



Edit the properties of the panel









Callback functions

In this context, **callback functions** are functions that are executed when certain events happen e.g., when a push button is pushed

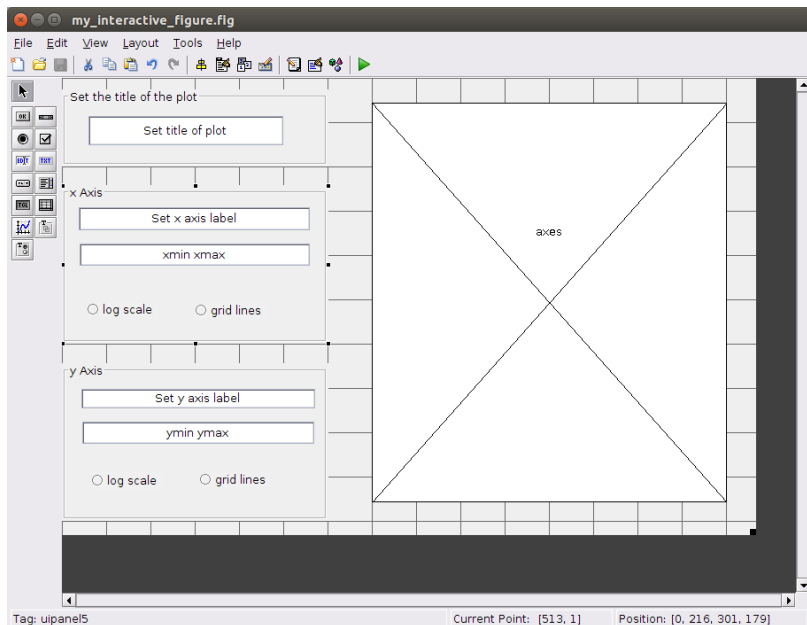
Example: add a callback function associated to the editable text box that sets the title of the plot to the content of the text box

```
77 function plottitle_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
78 % hObject    handle to plottitle (see GCBO)
79 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
80 % handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
81
82 % Hints: get(hObject,'String') returns contents of plottitle as text
83 %        str2double(get(hObject,'String')) returns contents of plottitle as a double
84 - txt = get(hObject,'String');
85 - title(txt)
```

The name of the callback function depends on the object's tag:

String	 Set title of plot	
Style	edit	
Tag	plottitle	
TooltipString		
UIContextMenu	<None>	

Add other elements to control the plot



Callback functions

Setting the label of the x axis:

```
178 function xlabel_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
179 % hObject    handle to xlabel (see GCBO)
180 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
181 % handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
182
183 % Hints: get(hObject,'String') returns contents of xlabel as text
184 %        str2double(get(hObject,'String')) returns contents of xlabel as a double
185 - txt = get(hObject,'String');
186 - xlabel(txt)
```

Setting the limits of the x axis:

```
202 function xlims_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
203 % hObject    handle to xlims (see GCBO)
204 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
205 % handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
206
207 % Hints: get(hObject,'String') returns contents of xlims as text
208 %        str2double(get(hObject,'String')) returns contents of xlims as a double
209 - txt = get(hObject,'String');
210 - xlims = str2num(txt);
211 - xlim(xlims)
```

Callback functions

Toggle log-scale on the x axis:

```
226 % --- Executes on button press in xlogscale.
227 function xlogscale_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
228 % hObject    handle to xlogscale (see GCBO)
229 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
230 % handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
231
232 % Hint: get(hObject,'Value') returns toggle state of xlogscale
233 - toggled = get(hObject,'Value');
234 - if toggled
235 -     set(gca(), 'XScale', 'log');
236 - else
237 -     set(gca(), 'XScale', 'linear');
238 - end
```

Callback functions

Toggle grid lines on the x axis:

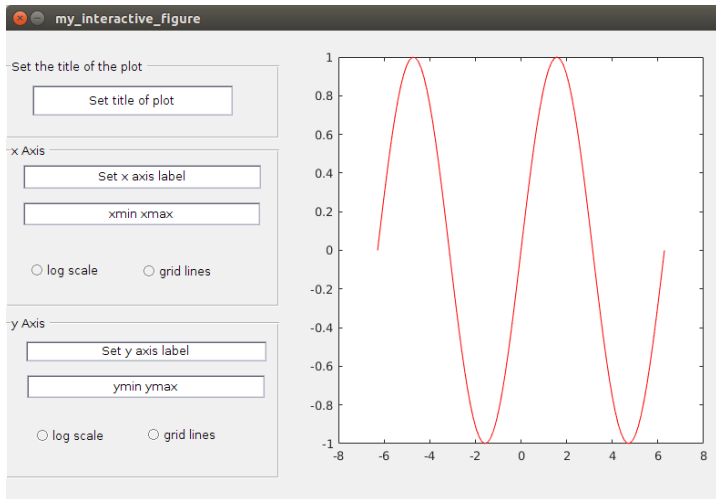
```
240 % --- Executes on button press in xgrid.
241 function xgrid_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
242 % hObject    handle to xgrid (see GCBO)
243 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
244 % handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
245
246 % Hint: get(hObject,'Value') returns toggle state of xgrid
247 - toggled = get(hObject,'Value');
248 - if toggled
249 -     set(gca(), 'XGrid', 'on');
250 - else
251 -     set(gca(), 'XGrid', 'off');
252 - end
```

Have the GUI plot the data passed as input arguments

```
46 % --- Executes just before my_interactive_figure is made visible.
47 function my_interactive_figure_OpeningFcn(hObject, eventdata, handles, varargin)
48 % This function has no output args, see OutputFcn.
49 % hObject    handle to figure
50 % eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
51 % handles     structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
52 % varargin    command line arguments to my_interactive_figure (see VARARGIN)
53
54 % Choose default command line output for my_interactive_figure
55 handles.output = hObject;
56
57 % Update handles structure
58 guidata(hObject, handles);
59
60 % UIWAIT makes my_interactive_figure wait for user response (see UIRESUME)
61 % uiwait(handles.figure1);
62
63 % Plot data given in input arguments
64 if nargin < 6
65     plot_style = 'r-';
66 else
67     plot_style = varargin{3}
68 end
69 plot(varargin{1}, varargin{2}, plot_style)
```


Test our new graphical user interface

```
>> x = linspace(-2*pi, 2*pi, 100);  
>> y = sin(x);  
>> my_interactive_figure(x, y)
```



Adding user interface objects using uicontrol

Use `uicontrol` to add user interface objects to an existing figure. Syntax:

```
>> uicontrol(PropertyName1, PropertyValue1, ...  
             PropertyName2, PropertyValue2, ...)
```

Example:

```
>> fig = figure();  
>> pushbutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...  
                          'Style', 'pushbutton', 'String', 'Click here!', ...  
                          'Position', [20, 300, 200, 40], ...  
                          'Callback', @(o, e, h) fprintf('Hello\n'))
```

Useful properties:

- ▶ `'Parent'`: object into which to create the new object
- ▶ `'Style'`: type of object to create
- ▶ `'Position'`: position and size of the new object
- ▶ `'String'`: text displayed in the object
- ▶ `'Callback'`: callback function when object is “activated”

See Matlab's documentation for more detailed information

Show all properties of an object (method 1)

```
>> fig = figure();
>> pushbutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...
    'Style', 'pushbutton', 'String', 'Click here!', ...
    'Position', [20, 300, 200, 40], ...
    'Callback', @(o, e, h) fprintf('Hello\n'))
```

Click on “all properties” to show the list of the properties of the object

```
>> fig = figure();
pushbutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...
    'Style', 'pushbutton', 'String', 'Click here!', ...
    'Position', [20, 300, 200, 40], ...
    'Callback', @(o, e, h) fprintf('Hello\n'))
```

```
pushbutton =
    UIControl (Click here!) with properties:
```

```
    Style: 'pushbutton'
    String: 'Click here!'
    BackgroundColor: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
    Callback: @(o,e,h)fprintf('Hello\n')
    Value: 0
    Position: [20 300 200 40]
    Units: 'pixels'
```

Show [all properties](#)

fx >>

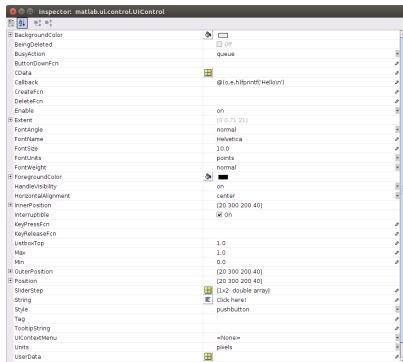
```
Show all properties
BackgroundColor: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
BeingDeleted: 'off'
BusyAction: 'queue'
ButtonDownFcn: ''
CData: []
Callback: @(o,e,h)fprintf('Hello\n')
Children: [0x0 handle]
CreateFcn: ''
DeleteFcn: ''
Enable: 'on'
Extent: [0 0 71 21]
FontAngle: 'normal'
FontName: 'Helvetica'
FontSize: 10
FontUnits: 'points'
FontWeight: 'normal'
ForegroundColor: [0 0 0]
HandleVisibility: 'on'
HorizontalAlignment: 'center'
InnerPosition: [20 300 200 40]
Interruptible: 'on'
KeyPressFcn: ''
KeyReleaseFcn: ''
ListboxTop: 1
Max: 1
Min: 0
OuterPosition: [20 300 200 40]
    Parent: [1x1 Figure]
    Position: [20 300 200 40]
    SliderStep: [0.0100 0.1000]
    String: 'Click here!'
    Style: 'pushbutton'
    Tag: ''
    TooltipString: ''
    Type: 'uicontrol'
    UIContextMenu: [0x0 GraphicsPlaceholder]
    Units: 'pixels'
    UserData: []
    Value: 0
    Visible: 'on'
```

fx >>

Show all properties of an object (method 2)

Use Matlab's builtin function `inspect`

```
>> fig = figure();  
>> pushbutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...  
    'Style', 'pushbutton', 'String', 'Click here!', ...  
    'Position', [20, 300, 200, 40], ...  
    'Callback', @(o, e, h) fprintf('Hello\n'));  
>> inspect(pushbutton)
```



Adding user interface objects using uicontrol

Other examples:

```
>> fig = figure();  
  
>> on_or_off = {'off', 'on'};  
>> cb = @(o, e, h) fprintf('Radio button is %s.\n', ...  
    on_or_off{get(o, 'Value')+1})  
  
>> radiobutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...  
    'Style', 'radiobutton', 'String', 'my on or off', ...  
    'Position', [010, 10, 100, 50], 'Callback', cb)
```

```
>> fig = figure();  
>> pushbutton = uicontrol('Parent', fig, ...  
    'Style', 'pushbutton', 'String', 'Add rectangle', ...  
    'Position', [0, 0, 200, 50], ...  
    'Callback', @my_random_rectangle)
```

Other styles: 'edit', 'checkbox', 'togglebutton', ...

my_random_rectangle

```
function [] = my_random_rectangle(o, e, h)

% Add a pseudo-randomly generated rectangle to the current
% axis object.

x = rand();
y = rand();
width = rand()*(1-x);
height = rand()*(1-y);
color = rand(1, 3);

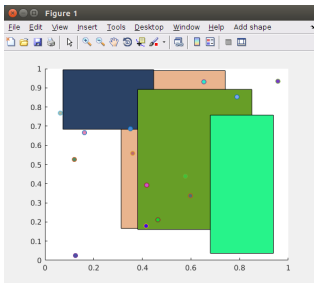
rectangle('Parent', gca(), ...
    'Position', [x, y, width, height], ...
    'FaceColor', color);

end
```

Adding menu objects using uimenu

Use `uimenu` to add menu objects to an existing figure. Example:

```
>> fig = figure();  
>> hold on  
>> menu_shapes = uimenu('Parent', fig, 'Label', 'Add shape')  
>> menu_rectangle = uimenu('Parent', menu_shapes, ...  
    'Label', 'Add rectangle', 'Callback', @my_random_rectangle)  
>> add_dot = @(o, e, h) plot(rand(), rand(), 'o', ...  
    'MarkerFaceColor', rand(1, 3));  
>> menu_dot = uimenu('Parent', menu_shapes, ...  
    'Label', 'Add dot', 'Callback', add_dot)
```



More graphical user interface tools

Choose a color:

```
>> my_color = uisetcolor();
```

Choose a font:

```
>> my_font = uisetfont();  
>> % Set the font of the current figure to my_font  
>> set(gca(), my_font)
```

Choose a file:

```
>> % For a file that already exists  
>> my_filename = uigetfile();  
>> % For a file that may not exist  
>> my_filename = uiputfile();
```