

長庚大學期中、期末考試答案用紙

科目 統計

108 學年度 第 2 學期 第 2 系 姓名 林永初 學號 80202020

1. ①. $H_0: \mu = 70$
 $H_1: \mu \neq 70$
 $Z = \frac{73-70}{\sqrt{\frac{15}{8}}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{\frac{15}{8}}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{1.875}} \approx 2.24$
 $\Rightarrow 2.24 > 1.96$

2. (a), $E(\hat{p}) = E\left(\frac{X}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} E(X) = \frac{1}{n} n \cdot p = p \Rightarrow \hat{p}$ 為 p 的無偏估計值

(b) $\text{Var}(\hat{p}) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{X}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n^2} \text{Var}(X) = \frac{1}{n^2} n p(1-p) = \frac{p(1-p)}{n}$

$\text{Std}(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\text{Var}(\hat{p})} = \sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n}} = \frac{\sqrt{p(1-p)}}{\sqrt{n}}$

(c) $\bar{X} = \frac{80}{100} = 0.8$

$\text{Std} = \sqrt{\frac{0.8 \cdot 0.2}{100}} = \sqrt{0.0016} = 0.04$

$95\% \text{ CI} = \bar{X} \pm 1.96 \cdot \text{Std} = 0.8 \pm 1.96 \cdot 0.04 = [0.604, 0.996] \approx [0.6, 1.0]$

(d) $90\% \text{ CI} = \bar{X} \pm 1.645 \cdot \text{Std} = 0.8 \pm 1.645 \cdot 0.04 = [0.634, 0.966] \approx [0.63, 0.97]$