

Basic sound processing in Common Lisp

Basic?

Why? Life Roadmap

- Write something meaningful in (Common) Lisp
- Don't do web development
- Do robots
- Decentralized social networks
- Write a simulation of office elevator
- Write simulation for port loading dock
- Automatically count jumps through the jump rope.

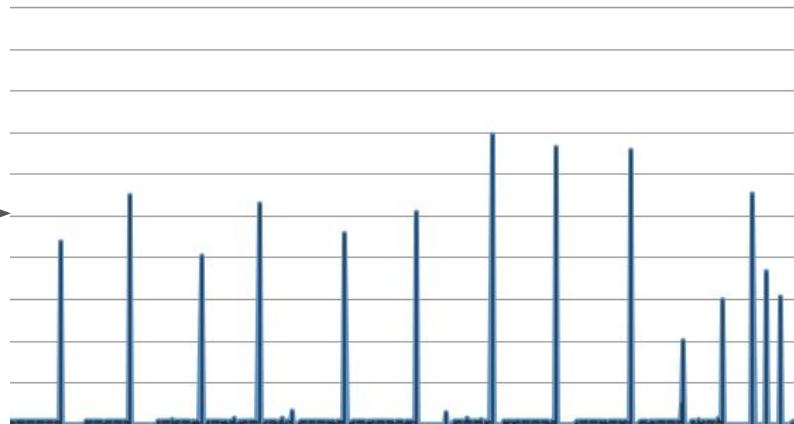


Lomer's

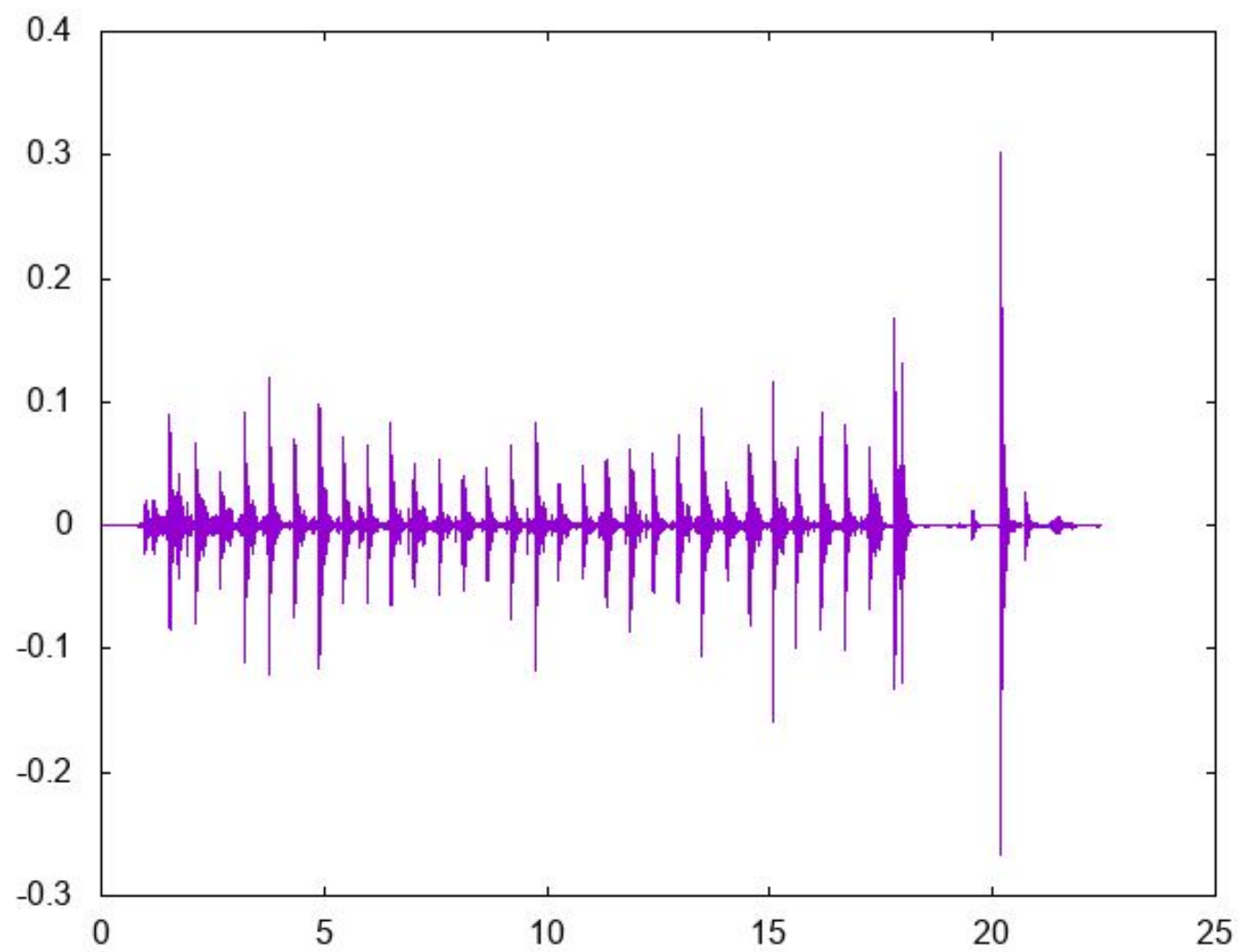
Opposite Railway Station.

805 GEORGE STREET,
SYDNEY.

MVP



1!...2!...3!!...4!!!#!



Record the sound?

Load the sound?

Output the sound?

Process the sound?

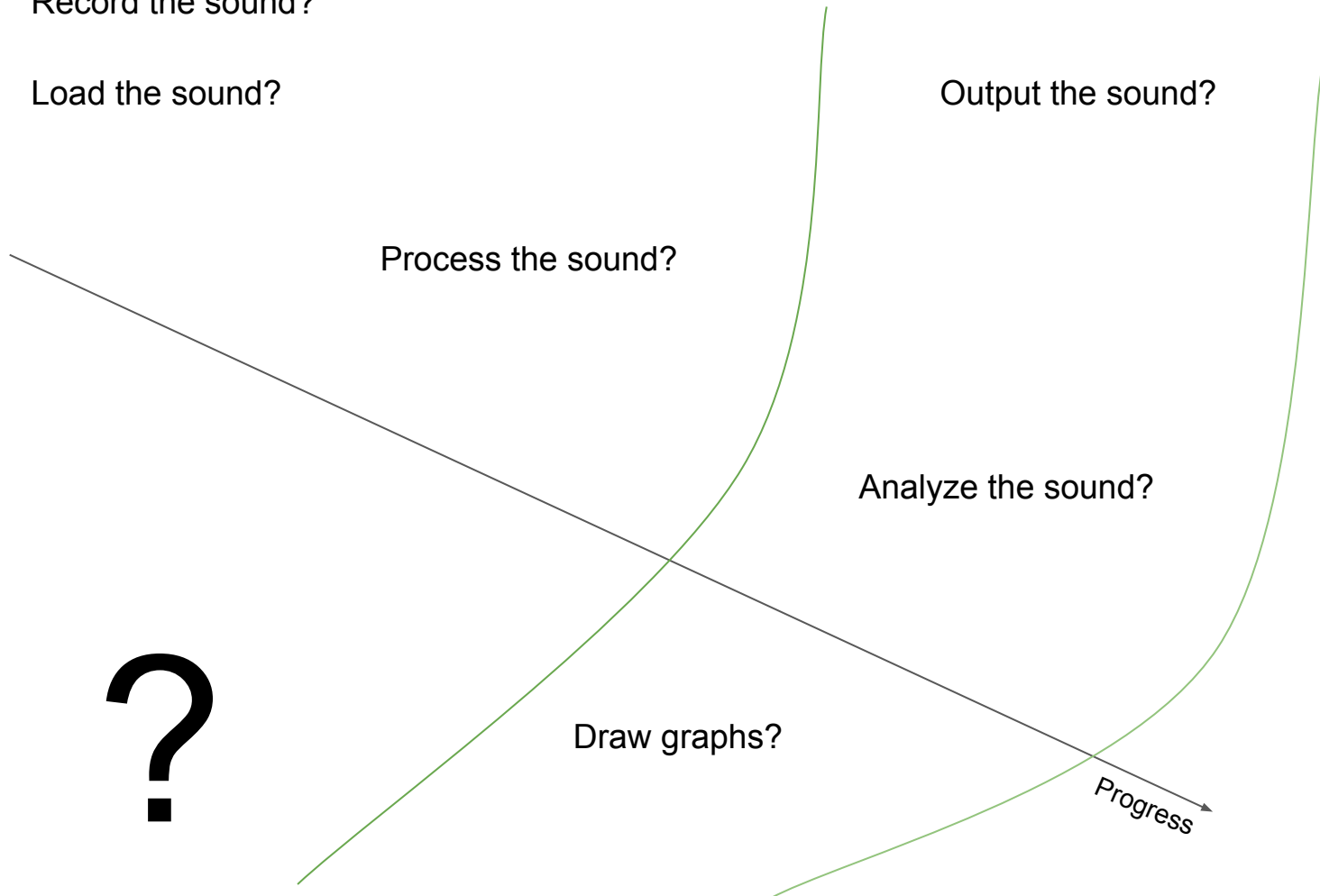
Analyze the sound?

Draw graphs?

Show results?

?

Progress



github@can3p/wave-research

jumps.wav



MAGIC

Output

Input

- [filonenko-mikhail/cl-portaudio](#)

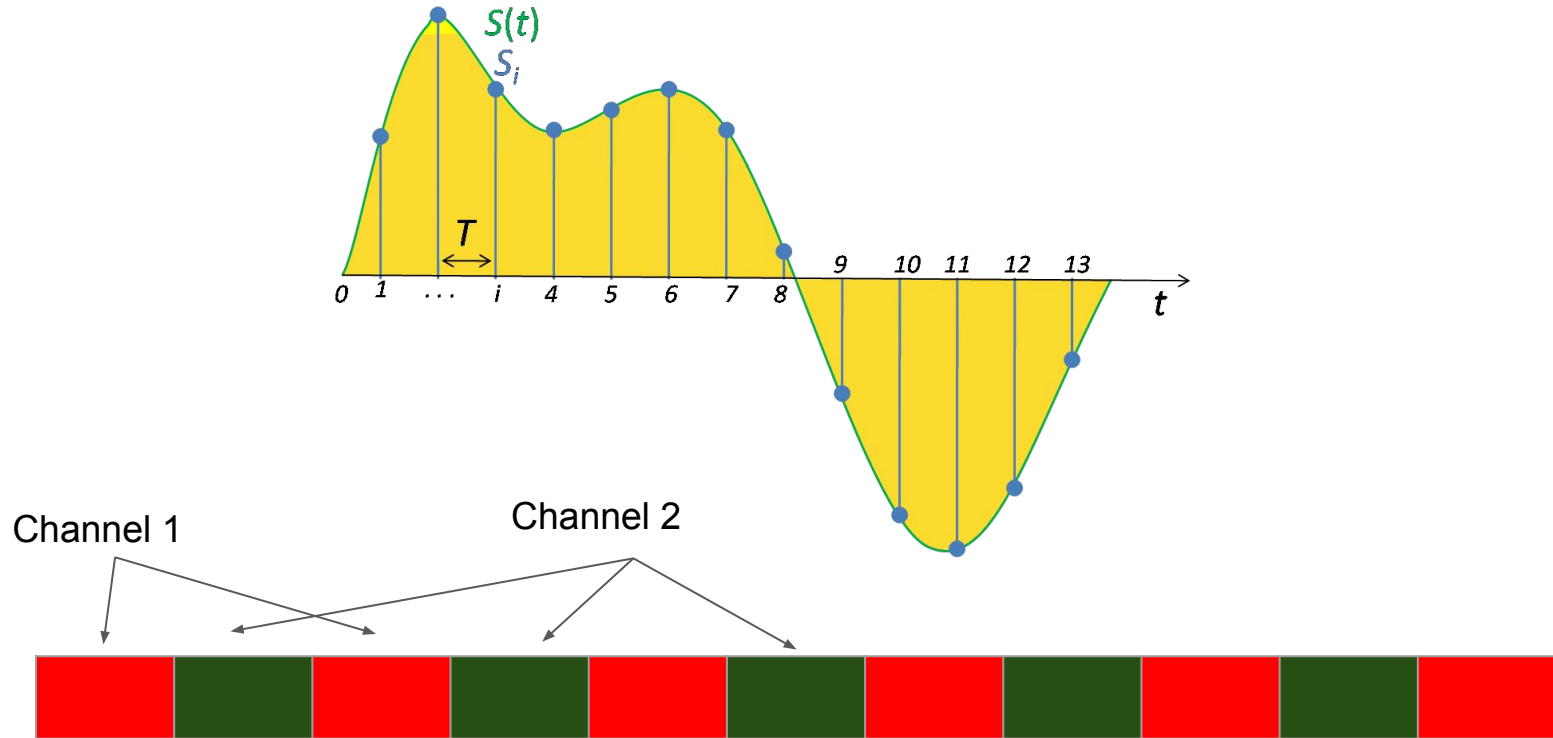
```
(with-audio
  (with-default-audio-stream (astream num-channels num-channels
                               :sample-format :float
                               :sample-rate sample-rate
                               :frames-per-buffer frames-per-buffer)
    (loop while t
      do (do-stuff (read-stream astream) 0 buffer-size))
```

Input

- RobBlackwell/cl-wav

```
(-<> source
  (cl-wav:read-wav-file <> :chunk-data-reader
    (wrap-data-chunk-data-samples-reader))
  (caddr)
  (getf :chunk-data))
```

samples = time x frequency rate x channels



Output

- [filonenko-mikhail/cl-portaudio](#)


(**with-audio**

 (**with-default-audio-stream** (**astream** num-channels num-channels
 :sample-format :float
 :sample-rate sample-rate
 :frames-per-buffer frames-per-buffer)

 (**for-each-buffer** wave #'(lambda (buffer)
 (**write-stream** astream (**audio-data** buffer))))))

Graphs

SBCL + SDL =  *

Emacs + PNG = 

eazy-gnuplot

* Mac OS X

+++ b/settings.org

@@ -297,9 +297,11 @@

:config

(load (expand-file-name "~/.roswell/lisp/quicklisp/slime-helper.el"))

(setq inferior-lisp-program "ros -L sbcl -Q run")

+ (setq slime-enable-evaluate-in-emacs t) ; needed to display images

;;(setq inferior-lisp-program "ros -L ecl -Q run")

(setq slime-contribs '(slime-fancy

slime-indentation

+ slime-media

slime-sbcl-exts

slime-scratch)))

```
(defun plot-png (pathname)
  (let ((filename (namestring pathname)))
    (swank:eval-in-emacs
      `(slime-media-insert-image (create-image ,filename)
                                   ,filename))))

(defmethod print-object :before ((obj pathname) stream)
  (when (string= "png" (pathname-type obj))
    (plot-png obj)))
```



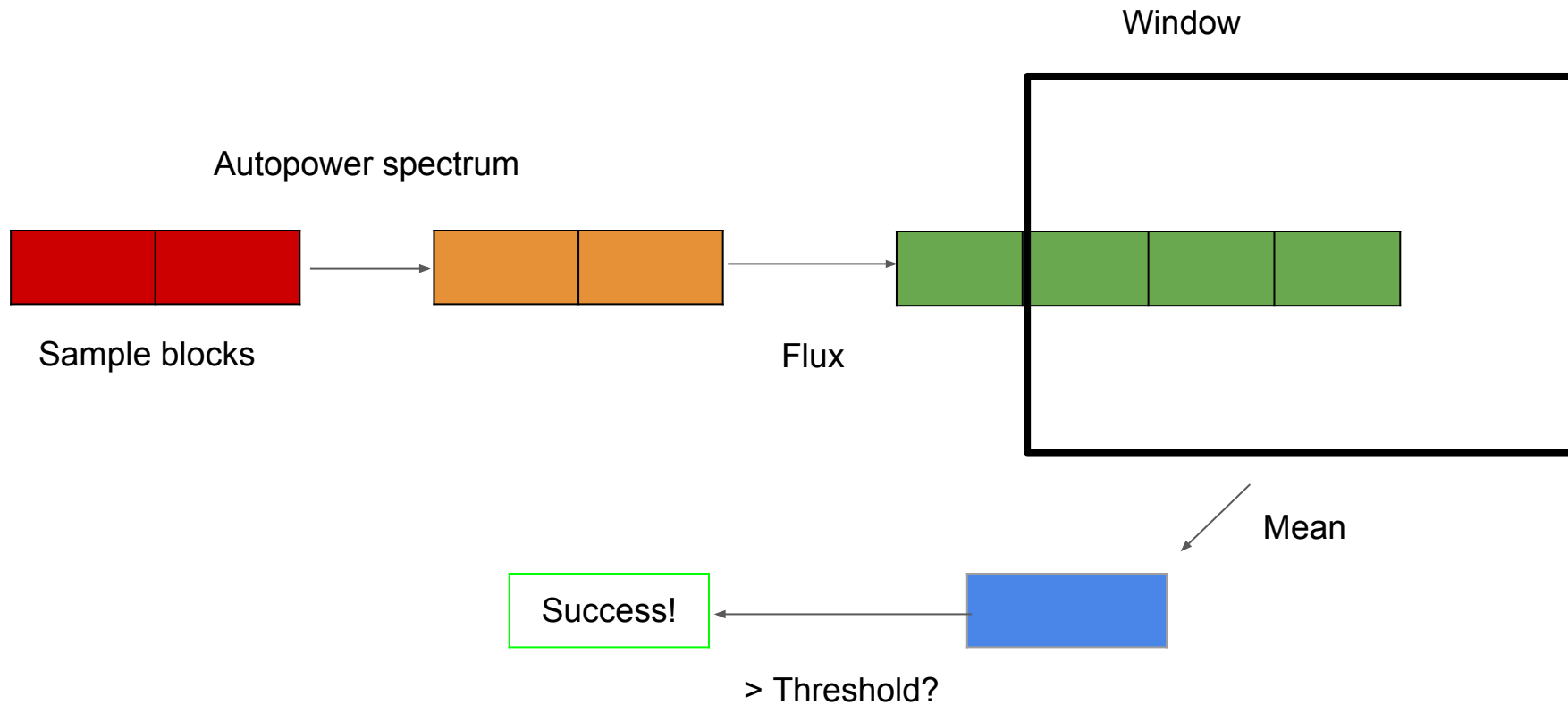
```
(defmethod plot-wave ((wave <static-wave>))  
  (let ((series (audio-series wave))  
        (filename (in-system-path "test" "png"))))  
    (with-plots (*standard-output* :debug nil)  
      (gp-setup :output filename)  
      (plot (lambda ()  
                (loop for p in series  
                      do (format t "~&~{~a~^ ~}" p)))  
              :using '(1 2)  
              :with '(lines notitle)))  
    filename))
```

Analysis

Anna Wszeborska - Processing music on the fly with Python

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=at2NppqIZok>
- <https://github.com/aniawasz/rtnmonoaudio2midi>

Algorithm



Autopower spectrum

```
(defun autopower-spectrum (analyzer data)
  (let* ((window-size (length data))
        (windowed (map 'vector #'* data (hwindow analyzer)))
        (padded (concatenate 'vector (inner-pad analyzer) windowed))
        (spectrum (map 'vector #'(lambda (x) (/ x window-size))
                        (bordeaux-fft:sfft padded)))
        (autopower (map 'vector #'(lambda (x y) (abs (* x y)))
                        spectrum
                        (map 'vector #'conjugate spectrum))))
    (slice autopower (cons 0 window-size))))
```


Framework

```
(defgeneric analyze-buffer (processor buffer))
```

```
(defgeneric setup-processor (processor wave))
```

```
(defgeneric cleanup-processor (processor))
```

```
(defun load-wave (source)
```

```
  (make-instance '<static-wave>
```

```
    :audio-data (read-audio-data source)))
```

```
(defun from-mic ())
```

```
  (make-instance '<real-time-wave>))
```

Usage

```
(defun play-test-audio ()  
  (let ((wave (load-wave (test-file-path))))  
    (analyze-wave wave  
      '<player>  
      '<spectrum-analyzer>)))
```

```
(defun analyze-data-from-mic ()  
  (let ((wave (from-mic)))  
    (analyze-wave wave '<spectrum-analyzer>)))
```

Usage

```
(defun check-buffer-for-spike (buffer analyzer)
  (when (contains-peak-p analyzer (autopower-spectrum analyzer
                                   (audio-data buffer)))
    (format t "peak! frame ~s, time ~s ~%"
            (frame-index buffer) (ts buffer))))

(defmethod analyze-buffer ((analyzer <spectrum-analyzer>) buffer)
  (check-buffer-for-spike buffer analyzer))
```


Usage

```
(defmethod setup-processor ((player <player>) wave)
  (initialize)
  (setf (astream player) (open-default-stream ... ))
  (start-stream (astream player)))
```

```
(defmethod analyze-buffer ((player <player>) buffer)
  (write-stream (astream player) (audio-data buffer)))
```

```
(defmethod cleanup-processor ((player <player>))
  (portaudio::stop-stream (astream player))
  (close-stream (astream player))
  (terminate))
```

```
(defun analyze-wave (wave &rest processor-classes)
  (let ((processors (mapcar #'make-instance processor-classes)))
    (dolist (p processors)
      (setup-processor p wave)
      (for-each-buffer wave #'(lambda (buffer)
                                (dolist (p processors)
                                  (analyze-buffer p buffer))))))
    (dolist (p processors)
      (cleanup-processor p))))
```

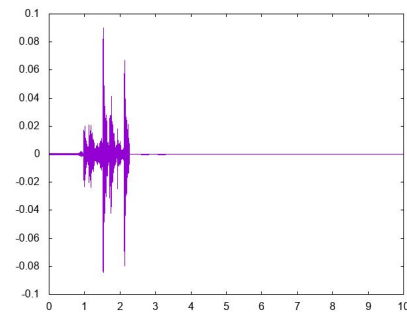
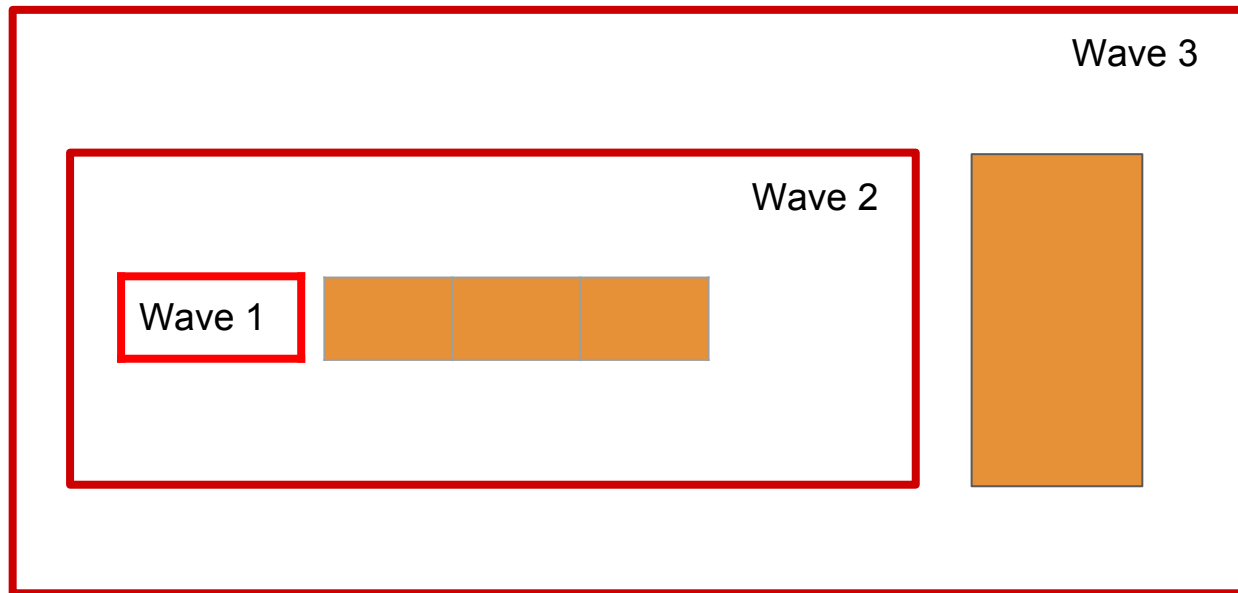
```
(defun analyze-wave (wave &rest processor-classes)
  (let ((processors (mapcar #'make-instance processor-classes)))
    (dolist (p processors)
      (setup-processor p wave))
    (for-each-buffer wave #'(lambda (buffer)
                              (dolist (p processors)
                                (analyze-buffer p buffer)))))
    (dolist (p processors)
      (cleanup-processor p))))
```

Magic!

```
(defmethod for-each-buffer ((wave <real-time-wave>) func)
  (let* ((buffer (make-buffer wave))
         (buffer-size (frame-count buffer))
         (idx 0))
    (with-audio
      (with-default-audio-stream (astream ...)
        (loop while t
          do (fill-buffer (audio-data buffer)
                        (read-stream astream) 0 buffer-size)
            (setf (frame-index buffer) idx)
            (setf (ts buffer) (* (num-channels buffer) (/ idx (sample-rate buffer))))
            (funcall func buffer)
            (incf idx buffer-size))))))
```

Bonus!

Filters



Buffer in = Buffer out

```
(defgeneric filter-buffer (filter buffer))
```

```
(defgeneric setup-filter (filter wave))
```

```
(defgeneric cleanup-filter (filter))
```

```
(defun filter-wave (wave &rest filter-classes)
```

```
  (make-instance '<filtered-wave>
```

```
    :parent-wave wave
```

```
    :filters filter-classes))
```

```
(defun plot-test-amplification (&optional (ratio 2))
```

```
  (let ((wave (load-wave (test-file-path))))
```

```
    (plot-wave (filter-wave wave (list '<amplifier> :ratio ratio))))))
```

```

(defmethod for-each-buffer ((wave <filtered-wave>) func)
  (let ((filters-objects (mapcar #'(lambda (x) (if (listp x)
                                                    (apply 'make-instance x)
                                                    (make-instance x))) (filters wave))))
    (dolist (p filters-objects)
      (setup-filter p wave))
    (for-each-buffer (parent-wave wave)
      #'(lambda (buffer)
          (let ((new-data (reduce #'(lambda (b filter)
                                     (filter-buffer filter b))
                                filters-objects
                                :initial-value (audio-data buffer))))
            (setf (audio-data buffer) new-data)
            (funcall func buffer))))
    (dolist (p filters-objects)
      (cleanup-filter p))))

```



```
(defmethod audio-data ((wave <filtered-wave>))
  (let ((data (make-array (frame-count (parent-wave wave))
                          :element-type 'single-float
                          :initial-element 0.0))
        (idx 0))
    (for-each-buffer wave #'(lambda (buffer)
                              (fill-buffer data (audio-data buffer)
                                             0 (frame-count buffer) idx)
                              (incf idx (frame-count buffer)))))
    ;; (audio-data (parent-wave wave)))
    data))
```

TODO

- Record for later analysis
- Saving sound
- Multichannel processing
- Wave mixing
- Support multiple sound formats
- Slicing/cutting/stretching
- Proper matrix operations

Credits

- cl-portaudio
- cl-wav
- cl-arrows
- eazy-gnuplot
- bordeaux-fft
- cl-slice

0 << Common Lisp << Python



Lomer's

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Demo time!

Questions!