元音通假

- a-e-i-o-u-y -

- 基础必备类 -30%
- ② 拟声拟形类 -10% ❸ 简单复合类 -15%
- 4 相关相仿类 -20%
- 5 词根词缀类 -25%

Rule 1:元音字母 a-e-i-o-u-y 相互通假



foot feet



tooth teeth



man men



women



drink drank



top tip



sing song



fill full



seat







dear darling

beat bat

总结:

- 1. 元音字母之间 / 元音字母与字母组合之间随意切换,单词的意思不变或者相关;
- 2. 如果同源单词之间只有元音字母不一样,那么元音字母像一条时间轴一样在排列词义顺序。



pick [pɪk] v. 拿起 / 捡起 / 采摘

We go to pick strawberries every spring.

我们每年春天都去摘草莓。



peck [pek] v. 啄

Chickens pecked in the dust. 鸡在尘土中啄食。



knit [nɪt] v. 编织

I knitted this sweater myself. 我自己织的这件毛衣。



knot [nɒt] n. 结

tie a <mark>knot</mark> 打结



knot [not] n. 结

Chinese knot 中国节



rest [rest] v. / n. 休息 rust [rʌst] v. 生锈

to have/take a rest from all your hard work 放下繁重的工作,休息一下 Gold doesn't rust. 黄金不生锈。



name [nem] n. 名字 nominate ['nomineit] v. 提名

He was nominated (as) the best actor. 他获得了最佳男演员的提名。

Leonardo Dicaprio was nominated for the Academy Award.

里昂那多获得了奥斯卡奖项提名。



beat [bi:t] v. 打
bat [bæt] n. 球拍
battle [bætl] n. 战争

b h, tj

-but 闷根,丧打

The driver beat the delivery man because of the hit on his car.

因为碰了他的车,那个司机打那个快递员。

a baseball bat 棒球球棒

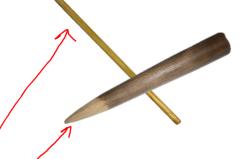
the battle against crime 打击犯罪的斗争



drop [drop] n. 水滴 v. 落下 drip [drɪp] v. 滴

I dropped my glasses and broke them. 我不小心把眼镜掉下来摔碎了。

The water tap is dripping. 水龙头在滴水。



chopstickζ['t∫apstɪk] n. 筷子

-stick [stɪk] n. 木条,木棒(知り stake [stek] n. 木桩;股份 超い a 20% stake in the business 那家公司 20% 的股份



seed n. 种子



Seminal ['semɪn(ə)l] adj. 精液的



price [praɪs] n. 价格,价钱 v. 为…定价

appreciate [əˈpri:ʃieɪt] v. 欣赏, 赏识

2层意思(to

aff
ogg

wtt

ass

api

His talents are not fully appreciated in that company.

他的才干在那家公司未受到充分赏识。



The agreement is essential to spurring economic growth around the world. 这项协议对于促进世界经济的增长是至关重要的。

spear [spɪə(r)] n. 矛; 标枪

spur [sp3:(r)] v. / n. 刺激; 促进

语仓班

sound [saʊnd] n. 声音 adj. 合理的

absurd [əbˈsɜːd] n 荒唐的;荒谬的

Sab 起离,相反,加强 Labs Of course it's not true, what an absurd idea.

那当然不合乎事实,这个想法太荒唐了!

1-n-+ 通假

刺り核の

thumb [θΛm] n. 拇指
thimble [ˈθɪmbl] n. 顶针
Δ
ーle 表 1.

letter n. 字母,文字

liter- 词根"文字"

literature ['Interetse(r)] n. 文学 $atuve \rightarrow cde + uve$

literate [ˈlɪtərət] adj. 有识字能力的,有文化的

illiterate [ɪˈlɪtərət] adj. 文盲的

(il- 否定/ 相内 (im-



ride [raɪd] v. 骑;乘坐 n. 旅程

comrade [ˈkɑmræd] n. 同志,战友

7 COM-CON- 表共同,一起,加强 COI-

They were old army comrades. 他们是部队的老战友。



pony [ˈpəʊni] n. 小矮马 company [ˈkʌmpəni] n. 陪伴;公司

keep me company tonight

Ross had always enjoyed the company of women.

罗斯总是喜欢有女人陪伴。



breed [bri:d] v. 繁衍 brood [bru:d] n. 一窝

Many animals breed only at certain times of the year.

很多动物只在一年的某个时候交配繁殖。

a large brood of birds.

一大窝鸟。



blood [blʌd] n. 血液 bleed [bliːd] v. 流血

He lost a lot of blood in the accident. 他在那场事故中流了很多血。

My finger's bleeding. 我的手指出血了。



mouse [maos] n. 老鼠 mice [mars] pl. 老鼠

The stores were overrun with rats and mice.

仓库里到处都是大大小小的老鼠。

once [wʌns] adv. 曾经

ance- 词根"以前"

ancient [ˈeɪnʃənt] adj. 古老的, 古代的

ancestor [ˈænsestə] n. 祖先

e」t 表最

linger [ˈlɪŋgə(r)] v. 徘徊,逗留

longer [ˈlɒŋgə(r)] adj. 更长

徘徊一更长的时间

ancient history/civilization 古代史 / 文明

His ancestors had come to America from Ireland.

他的祖先从爱尔兰来到美国。

There's no time to linger. It'll soon be dark.

没时间拖延了。天快黑了。



bait [bert] n. 诱饵, 鱼饵 bite [bart] v. 咬

The fish took the bait. 鱼咬了钓饵。

Stop biting your nails! 别咬指甲了!

human ['hjumən] n. 人; 人类

homicide ['homɪsaɪd] n. 杀人

The police arrived at the scene of the homicide.

警方赶到了凶杀现场。



complement [kompliment] v. 补充,使完美

compliment [kpmpliment] v. / n. 赞扬, 称赞

The team needs players who complement each other.

球队需要能够相互取长补短的队员。

It's a great compliment to be asked to do the job.

获聘请做这项工作是一项极大的荣誉。

adapt [ə'dæpt] v. 适应

adopt [əˈdɒpt] v. 采纳; 收养

We have had to adapt quickly to the new system.

我们不得不迅速适应新制度。

All three teams adopted different approaches to the problem.

三个队处理这个问题的方法各不相同。

常见前缀篇

1. ab- / abs- "脱离,分离,去掉"

abnormal	[æbˈnɔrməl] = (ab + normal)adj. 反常的,不规则的;变态的
abuse	[ə'bjus] =(ab + use) n./v. 滥用;辱骂
absorb	[əbˈzɔrb] =(ab + sorb) v. 吸收
abject	['æbdʒɛkt] =(ab + ject)adj. 可怜的;悲惨的
absurd	[əbˈsə:rd] = (ab + surd) adj. 荒唐的;怪诞的
abduct	[æb'dʌkt] = (ab + duct) v. 诱拐;绑架
abstract	['æbstrækt] = (abs + tract) adj. 抽象的

2. ant- / anti- 相反; 反对; 抗

antonym	['æntənɪm] =(anto + nym)n. 反义词
antiwar	[,æntɪ'wɔr] = (anti + war) adj. 反战的
antibody	['æntɪ'bɑdi] = (anti + body) n. 抗体
antarctic	[æntˈɑrktɪk] = (ant + arctic) adj. 南极的 n. 南极
antiaircraft	[,æntɪʾɛəkræft] = (anti + aircraft) adj. 防空的
antithesis	[æn'tɪθəsɪs] =(anti + thesis)n. 对立物;对立面;对照
antibacterial	[,æntɪbæk'tɪrɪəl] = (anti + bacterial) adj. 抗菌的

3. be- (加强语气)使...;构成介词

bewilder	[bɪ'wɪldə∕] =(be + wilder) v. 使迷惑
belittle	[bɪʾlɪtl] =(be + little) v. 小看;贬低
beware	[bɪ'wεr] =(be + ware) ν. 注意;当心
befool	[bi'fu:l] =(be + fool) v. 欺骗;愚弄
befall	[bɪʾfɔl] =(be + fall) v. 降临;发生
before	[bɪ'fɔr] =(be + fore) prep. 在…前面
beneath	[bɪˈniːθ] =(be + neath) prep. 在…下面

4. bi- / bi(o) 两, 二, 双; 生命

bicycle	[' baɪsɪkl] =(bi + cycle) n. 自行车
biannual	[baɪ'ænjuəl] =(bi + annual) adj. 一年两次的
bilingual	[' baɪ'lɪŋgwə l] =(bi + lingua + al) adj. 双语的
biology	[baɪˈɑlədʒi] =(bi + ology) n. 生物学
biography	[baɪʾɑgrəfi] =(bio + graph + y) n. 自传
biocide	[' baɪə , saɪd] =(bio + cid) n. 杀虫剂
biosphere	['baɪosfɪr] =(bio + sphere) n. 生物圈;生物层

5. by 在旁边; 副的, 次要的

bystander	['baɪstændəչ] =(by + stand + er) n. 旁观者
byway	['baɪ'wei] =(by + way) n. 偏僻小路;非主流领域
bypass	[' baɪpæs] =(by +pass) n. 旁路,小道 v. 忽略;绕过
byword	['baiwə:d] =(by + word) n. 谚语;格言
bygone	['baɪɡɒn] =(by + gone) n. 过去的事
byproduct	['baɪ,prɒdʌkt] =(by + product) n. 副产品
bywork	['baiwə:k] =(by + work) n. 副业

6. co- / con- / con- / col- / cor- 共同,一起; 表加强

cooperate	[koʊˈɑːpəreɪt] = (co + oper + ate) v. 合作
contract	['kɑntrækt] = (con + tract) n. 合同
compassion	[kəm'pæʃən] =(com + pass + ion) n. 同情
complement	[ˈ kɑːmplɪment] =(com + ple + ment) n. 补充的东西 v. 补充
colleague	['kɑlig] =(col + league) n. 同事
correlate	[' kɔrəlet] =(cor + relate) v. 相互关联
correspond	[,kɔrə'spand] = (cor + respond) v. 相符,一致

7. de- 去掉,取消;相反,否定;减少,下降,向下;加强

decode	[,di'kəʊd] =(de + code) v. 破译;解码
deforest	[,di'fɔrɪst] =(de + forest) v. 砍伐森林
destruction	[dɪʾstrʌkʃən] =(de + struct + ion) n. 破坏
decompose	[diːkəm'pəʊz] =(de + compose) v. 分解
devalue	[,di'vælju] =(de + value) v. 贬值
depress	[dɪ'prεs] =(de + press) ν. 压下,压低;沮丧;萧条
defence	[di'fens] =(de + fence) n. 防守

8. dif- 否定;分开

difficult	[ˈdɪfɪkəlt] =(dif + fit + ult) adj. 困难的
diffident	['dɪfɪdənt] =(dif + fid + ent) adj. 胆怯的;自卑的
diffuse	[dɪʾfjus] =(dif + fus) v. 撒播 ,传播 adj. 散开的,弥漫的
diffluence	['difluəns] =(dif + flu + ence) n. 分流;溶解

9. dis- 否定;分开,分离;除去,剥离;加

dislike	[dɪsʾlaɪk] =(dis + like) v. 不喜欢
disorder	[dɪs'ɔrdə⁄] =(dis + order) n. 混乱
disproof	[dɪs'prʊf] = (dis + proof) n. 反证,反证物
distract	[dɪ'strækt] = (dis + tract) v. 使分心
dispel	[dɪ'spεl] = (dis + pel) ν. 驱散
discourage	[dɪs'kɜʏɪdʒ] = (dis + courage) v. 使失去勇气
dispart	[dis'pɑ:t] =(dis + part) v. 使分离
dissever	[dɪs'sɛvə-] =(dis + sever) v. 使分离,使分裂