ON24, Inc. (ONTF)

Neutral

Digital Marketing Headwinds Persist; Cost Controls Open Door to Profitability

CONCLUSION

Digital video marketing software specialist reported another quarter of challenged top-line results with ARR declining 14% y/y (vs 7% decline last quarter). While we are lowering our 2023 revenue estimate by \$5M, we estimate that non-GAAP EPS could swing into the black this year vs. the (\$0.37) loss in 2022. We lower our PT to \$8 from \$9 on eroding demand trends limiting visibility into a return to growth.

- What happened? ONTF posted total revenue of \$42.1M (\$0.6M beat to Street expectations) in Q2 on a 13% y/y decline. Total ARR declined 14% y/y (below our estimate of -12%), coming in at \$144.8M. Non-GAAP operating margin came in at -2.0% in Q1 (vs. our -4.6% estimate) as OpEx growth declined 23% y/y during the quarter on tightening cost discipline. ONTF achieved positive non-GAAP EPS of \$0.04, above its breakeven guidance. Management noted that over 200 customers are currently on a free trial for its generative AI-powered Optimization Suite. While the growth algorithm remains challenged, management guided to breakeven (non-GAAP) EPS for the full year at the midpoint, signaling a continued focus on a path to sustained profitability.
- Macro headwinds continue to drag on growth. ONTF continues to face macro
 headwinds that are pressuring marketing budgets. Macro pressures intensified during
 June and manifested in fewer expansions coupled with heightened downsells, resulting
 in weaker-than-expected core platform ARR (which excludes virtual conference ARR).
 Downsells were more prevalent among enterprise customers. Interestingly, management
 highlighted two new customer wins in the life sciences vertical (which appears to be a
 more resilient vertical in the current environment), one with a medical devices company
 and one with a biotech firm.
- Lowering estimates and PT to \$8. While initiatives to focus on upmarket customers, resilient verticals, and generative AI innovation could help stabilize growth exiting 2023, we remain on the sidelines given macro and post-pandemic normalization headwinds have not yet subsided. We are lowering our 2023 revenue estimate by \$5M; that said, we estimate that non-GAAP EPS could swing into the black this year vs. the (\$0.37) loss in 2022. We lower our PT to \$8 from \$9 on eroding demand trends limiting visibility into a return to growth.

RISKS TO ACHIEVEMENT OF PT & RECOMMENDATION

Competition, pricing pressure, revenue concentration in Elite product.

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

ON24 is B2B video marketing platform enabling brands to engage with consumers.

PRICE: US\$7.95 TARGET: US\$8.00

10x CY27E EV/FCF, discounted back 4 years by 16%. This assumes \$270M in net cash and 58M shares.

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| Changes | Previous | Current |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Rating | _ | Neutral |
| Price Tgt | US\$9.00 | US\$8.00 |
| FY23E Rev (mil) | US\$163.6 | US\$158.9 |
| FY24E Rev (mil) | US\$168.0 | US\$138.3 |
| FY23E EPS | US\$(0.03) | US\$0.02 |
| FY24E EPS | US\$0.12 | US\$0.10 |
| 52-Week High / Low | US\$9 | 9.94 / US\$6.00 |
| Shares Out (mil) | | 58.7 |
| Market Cap. (mil) | | US\$466.5 |
| Avg Daily Vol (000) | | 391 |
| Div Yield | | 0.00% |
| Fiscal Year End | | Dec |

Price Performance - 1 Year



Source: Bloomberg

| YEAR | | | REVENUE | E (US\$ m) | | EARNINGS PER SHARE (US\$) | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| ILAK | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | FY | FY RM | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | FY | FY P/E | |
| 2022A | 48.5 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 190.9 | 2.4x | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.37) | NM | |
| 2023E | 43.1A | 42.1A | 38.3 | 35.5 | 158.9 | 2.9x | (0.04)A | 0.04A | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.02 | NM | |
| 2024E | 34.5 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 35.0 | 138.3 | 3.4x | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 81.3x | |

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Key Performance Indicators

| | | | | | Fiscal Quarte | rs | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Key Operating Metrics | 2Q21 | 3Q21 | 4Q21 | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | 2Q23 |
| Revenue | \$52.1 | \$49.4 | \$52.0 | \$48.5 | \$48.2 | \$47.6 | \$46.6 | \$43.1 | \$42.1 |
| Revenue Growth (y/y) | 43.5% | 15.9% | -2.3% | -3.2% | -7.4% | -3.6% | -10.5% | -11.2% | -12.8% |
| Total ARR | \$164.1 | \$167.2 | \$171.4 | \$167.7 | \$167.8 | \$165.6 | \$159.6 | \$155.6 | \$144.8 |
| Total ARR Growth (y/y) | 43.7% | 20.4% | 11.7% | 2.8% | 2.3% | -1.0% | -6.9% | -7.2% | -13.7% |
| \$100K+ ARR Customer Cohort | 345 | 359 | 366 | 367 | 349 | 351 | 345 | 333 | 323 |
| \$100K+ Customer Growth (y/y) | 50.7% | 32.5% | 21.2% | 12.9% | 1.2% | -2.2% | -5.7% | -9.3% | -7.4% |

| Trend | 4-Qtr Avg | 8-Qtr Avg | -8% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 12% |

Source: Company Reports, Piper Sandler

Valuation Summary

Our Case

| | Base | Bull | Bear |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | CY27E | CY27E | CY27E |
| Estimated Revenue (000s) | \$178 | \$242 | \$170 |
| Estimated FCF (000s) | \$36 | \$56 | \$26 |
| Estimated % FCF margin | 20.0% | 23.0% | 15.0% |
| Discount rate | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Discount period by year | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Discounted FCF | \$20 | \$31 | \$14 |
| Assumed EV/FCF multiple | 10.0x | 12.0x | 6.0x |
| Enterprise value | \$197 | \$369 | \$85 |
| Net cash (debt) | \$270 | \$270 | \$270 |
| FD share count | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| Annual dilution | -1% | -1% | -1% |
| Share value | \$8 | \$11 | \$6 |
| % upside | 1% | 39% | -23% |
| Implied EV/S (CY24E) | 1.4x | 2.0x | 0.6x |
| . , | | | |
| Current EV/S (CY24E) | 1.6x | 1.2x | 1.7x |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates

Peer Group - SaaS Platforms

| | 8/8/2023 | 2023E | 2023E | 2024E |
|---------|----------|--------|-------|-------|
| Ticker | Price | Growth | EV/S | EV/S |
| TWLO | \$58.40 | 8% | 1.9x | 1.7x |
| SPT | \$46.67 | 29% | 7.3x | 5.7x |
| HUBS | \$484.11 | 23% | 10.7x | 8.8x |
| LPSN | \$3.99 | -22% | 1.6x | 1.6x |
| PD | \$24.06 | 16% | 4.6x | 3.9x |
| Average | | 11% | 5.2x | 4.3x |
| | | | | |
| ONTF | \$7.95 | -17% | 1.4x | 1.6x |

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler Estimates

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|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| ONTF: ON24, Inc. Income Statement | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | 1Q22 MAR | 2Q22 JUN | 3Q22 SEP | 4Q22 DEC | FY 2022 | 1Q23 MAR | 2Q23 JUN | 3Q23E SEP | 4Q23E DEC | FY 2023E | 1Q24E MAR | 2Q24E JUN | 3Q24E SEP | 4Q24E DEC | FY 2024E |
| \$ chg q/q Total ARR | \$153,400 | \$171,400 | (\$3,700) \$167,700 | \$100 \$167,800 | (\$2,200) \$165,600 | (\$6,000) \$159,600 | \$159,600 | (\$4,000) \$155,600 | (\$10,800) \$144,800 | (\$7,300) \$137,500 | (\$4,000) \$133,500 | \$133,500 | (\$2,000) \$131,500 | \$1,000 \$132,500 | \$1,000 \$133,500 | \$1,000 \$134,500 | \$134,500 |
| % Y/Y Chg | 100% | 12% | 3% | 2% | -1% | -7% | -7% | -7% | -14% | -17% | -16% | -16% | -15% | -8% | -3% | 1% | 1% |
| \$ chg q/q | | | (\$2,183) | (\$911) | \$1,495 | (\$3,400) | | (\$3,400) | (\$8,600) | (\$6,600) | (\$3,000) | | (\$1,000) | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | |
| Core Platform ARR | \$137,800 | \$157,600 | \$155,417 | \$154,505 | \$156,000 | \$152,600 | \$152,600 | \$149,200 | \$140,600 | \$134,000 | \$131,000 | \$131,000 | \$130,000 | \$131,000 | \$132,000 | \$133,000 | \$133,000 |
| % Y/Y Chg | 92% | 14% | - | - | - | -3% | -3% | -4% | -9% | -14% | -14% | -14% | -13% | -7% | -1% | 2% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % Y/Y Chg | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Platform Revenue | 82.9% | 45.0% | 1.4% | (2.9%) | (0.7%) | (6.6%) | (2.2%) | (9.5%) | (11.0%) | (19.1%) | (22.7%) | (15.5%) | (18.7%) | (17.2%) | (8.6%) | 0.0% | (11.7%) |
| Services Revenue | 133.0% | (17.5%) | (30.0%) | (33.2%) | (25.3%) | (35.5%) | (31.3%) | (26.2%) | (27.5%) | (24.5%) | (33.9%) | (28.0%) | (32.4%) | (33.3%) | (23.1%) | (16.7%) | (27.0%) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Platform Revenue | \$121,214 | \$175,777 | \$43,477 | \$43,064 | \$43,271 | \$42,029 | \$171,841 | \$39,364 | \$38,336 | \$35,000 | \$32,500 | \$145,200 | \$32,000 | \$31,750 | \$32,000 | \$32,500 | \$128,250 |
| Services Revenue | \$33,583 | \$27,702 | \$5,015 | \$5,174 | \$4,304 | \$4,538 | \$19,031 | \$3,699 | \$3,750 | \$3,250 | \$3,000 | \$13,699 | \$2,500 | \$2,500 | \$2,500 | \$2,500 | \$10,000 |
| Legacy Revenue | \$2,144 | \$134 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total Revenue | \$156,941 | \$203,613 | \$48,492 | \$48,238 | \$47,575 | \$46,567 | \$190,872 | \$43,063 | \$42,086 | \$38,250 | \$35,500 | \$158,899 | \$34,500 | \$34,250 | \$34,500 | \$35,000 | \$138,250 |
| % Y/Y Chg | 76.1% | 29.7% | (3.2%) | (7.4%) | (3.6%) | (10.5%) | (6.3%) | (11.2%) | (12.8%) | (19.6%) | (23.8%) | (16.8%) | (19.9%) | (18.6%) | (9.8%) | (1.4%) | (13.0%) |
| % Y/Y Chg - Ex-Legacy | 91.8% | 31.4% | (3.1%) | (7.4%) | (3.5%) | (10.5%) | (6.2%) | (11.2%) | (12.8%) | (19.6%) | (23.8%) | (16.8%) | (19.9%) | (18.6%) | (9.8%) | (1.4%) | (13.0%) |
| \$ chg q/q | | | (\$3,542) | (\$254) | (\$663) | (\$1,008) | | (\$3,504) | (\$977) | (\$3,836) | (\$2,750) | | (\$1,000) | (\$250) | \$250 | \$500 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Platform COGS | \$20,592 | \$31,503 | \$8,734 | \$9,135 | \$8,908 | \$8,726 | \$35,503 | \$8,261 | \$7,489 | \$7,000 | \$6,500 | \$29,250 | \$6,400 | \$6,350 | \$6,400 | \$6,500 | \$25,650 |
| Services COGS | \$12,552 | \$13,583 | \$3,168 | \$3,177 | \$2,990 | \$3,506 | \$12,841 | \$3,169 | \$2,898 | \$2,438 | \$2,250 | \$10,755 | \$1,875 | \$1,875 | \$1,875 | \$1,875 | \$7,500 |
| Total COGS | \$33,144 | \$45.086 | \$11,902 | \$12.312 | \$11.898 | \$12,232 | \$48,344 | \$11,430 | \$10.387 | \$9,438 | \$8,750 | \$40.005 | \$8,275 | \$8,225 | \$8,275 | \$8,375 | \$33,150 |
| Gross Profit (Non-GAAP) | \$123,797 | \$158,527 | \$36,590 | \$35,926 | \$35,677 | \$34,335 | \$142,528 | \$31,633 | \$31,699 | \$28,813 | \$26,750 | \$118,895 | \$26,225 | \$26,025 | \$26,225 | \$26,625 | \$105,100 |
| % Total Gross Margin | 78.9% | 77.9% | 75.5% | 74.5% | 75.0% | 73.7% | 74.7% | 73.5% | 75.3% | 75.3% | 75.4% | 74.8% | 76.0% | 76.0% | 76.0% | 76.1% | 76.0% |
| % Gross Margin Ex-Legacy | 80.0% | 77.9% | 75.5% | 74.5% | 75.0% | 73.7% | 74.7% | 73.5% | 75.3% | 75.3% | 75.4% | 74.8% | 76.0% | 76.0% | 76.0% | 76.1% | 76.0% |
| 7. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. | | | | | | | /* | | | | | | | | | | |
| % Platform GM | 83.0% | 82.1% | 79.9% | 78.8% | 79.4% | 79.2% | 79.3% | 79.0% | 80.5% | 80.0% | 80.0% | 79.9% | 80.0% | 80.0% | 80.0% | 80.0% | 80.0% |
| % Services GM | 62.6% | 51.0% | 36.8% | 38.6% | 30.5% | 22.7% | 32.5% | 14.3% | 22.7% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 21.5% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% |
| 70 GOTVICCS GIVI | 02.070 | 31.070 | 30.070 | 30.070 | 30.070 | 22.770 | 32.070 | 14.570 | 22.770 | 20.070 | 20.070 | 21.070 | 20.070 | 20.070 | 20.070 | 20.070 | 20.070 |
| Sales & Marketing | \$59,589 | \$95,257 | \$25,501 | \$25,153 | \$22,374 | \$21,121 | \$94,149 | \$20,149 | \$18,268 | \$16,500 | \$16,000 | \$70,917 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$60,000 |
| % of Revenue | 38.0% | 46.8% | 52.6% | 52.1% | 47.0% | 45.4% | 49.3% | 46.8% | 43.4% | 43.1% | 45.1% | 44.6% | 43.5% | 43.8% | 43.5% | 42.9% | 43.4% |
| % of Neverlue | 30.078 | 40.076 | 32.078 | 32.176 | 47.078 | 40.470 | 49.576 | 40.076 | 45.470 | 43.176 | 43.176 | 44.076 | 43.576 | 43.0% | 43.576 | 42.570 | 45.476 |
| Research & Development | \$18,915 | \$30,433 | \$8,663 | \$8.886 | \$9.096 | \$8,979 | \$35,624 | \$8,163 | \$7,620 | \$7,600 | \$7.500 | \$30,883 | \$7,500 | \$7.500 | \$7.500 | \$7,500 | \$30,000 |
| % of Revenue | 12.1% | 14.9% | 17.9% | 18.4% | 19.1% | 19.3% | 18.7% | 19.0% | 18.1% | 19.9% | 21.1% | 19.4% | 21.7% | 21.9% | 21.7% | 21.4% | 21.7% |
| % of Revenue | 12.170 | 14.9% | 17.9% | 10.470 | 19.1% | 19.3% | 10.776 | 19.0% | 10.176 | 19.9% | 21.176 | 19.4% | 21.770 | 21.9% | 21.770 | 21.470 | 21.770 |
| General & Administrative | \$20,521 | \$30,777 | \$8,085 | \$8,071 | \$7,854 | \$7,692 | \$31,702 | \$7,496 | \$6,670 | \$6,600 | \$6,500 | \$27,266 | \$6,000 | \$5,500 | \$5,250 | \$5,000 | \$21,750 |
| % of Revenue | 13.1% | 15.1% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 16.5% | 16.5% | 16.6% | 17.4% | 15.8% | 17.3% | 18.3% | 17.2% | 17.4% | 16.1% | 15.2% | 14.3% | 15.7% |
| % of Revenue | 13.1% | 15.1% | 10.7% | 10.7% | 10.5% | 10.5% | 16.6% | 17.4% | 15.8% | 17.3% | 18.3% | 17.2% | 17.4% | 16.1% | 15.2% | 14.3% | 15.7% |
| 0 | \$99.025 | 0450 407 | \$42,249 | \$42,110 | # 00.004 | 007.700 | \$161.475 | \$35.808 | \$32.558 | \$30,700 | \$30.000 | # 400 000 | \$28,500 | \$28,000 | 007.750 | 007.500 | 0444.750 |
| Operating Expenses | * / | \$156,467 | | | \$39,324 | \$37,792 | | , | , | , | | \$129,066 | , | , | \$27,750 | \$27,500 | \$111,750 |
| % Y/Y Operating Income (Non-GAAP) | 63.1% \$24,772 | 76.8% \$2,060 | 14.4% (\$5,659) | 10.3% (\$6,184) | (0.3%) | (9.8%) (\$3,457) | 84.6% (\$18,947) | (15.2%) (\$4,175) | (22.7%) (\$859) | (21.9%) (\$1,888) | (20.6%) (\$3,250) | 81.2% (\$10,172) | (20.4%) (\$2,275) | (14.0%) (\$1,975) | (9.6%) (\$1,525) | (8.3%) (\$875) | 80.8% (\$6,650) |
| | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | | | | |
| % Operating Margin | 15.8% | 1.0% | (11.7%) | (12.8%) | (7.7%) | (7.4%) | (9.9%) | (9.7%) | (2.0%) | (4.9%) | (9.2%) | (6.4%) | (6.6%) | (5.8%) | (4.4%) | (2.5%) | (4.8%) |
| | 00 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | |
| Interest income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Interest (expense) | (\$869) | (\$464) | (\$54) | (\$49) | (\$42) | (\$36) | (\$181) | (\$29) | (\$33) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$142) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$160) |
| Other income (expense) | \$76 | (\$487) | (\$177) | (\$103) | \$463 | \$2,331 | \$2,514 | \$2,572 | \$3,193 | \$3,000 | \$3,000 | \$11,765 | \$3,000 | \$3,000 | \$3,000 | \$3,000 | \$12,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Pre-tax income (losses) | \$23,979 | \$1,109 | (\$5,890) | (\$6,336) | (\$3,226) | (\$1,162) | (\$16,614) | (\$1,632) | \$2,301 | \$1,073 | (\$290) | \$1,452 | \$685 | \$985 | \$1,435 | \$2,085 | \$5,190 |
| Tax expense | (\$297) | \$285 | (\$82) | (\$41) | (\$40) | (\$795) | (\$958) | (\$196) | (\$230) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$626) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$400) |
| Tax rate | -9% | 105% | 328% | 210% | -1102% | -6475% | -1389% | -8869% | -9676% | -7500% | -7500% | -8285% | -7500% | -7500% | -7500% | -7500% | -7500% |
| Net Income (Non-GAAP) | \$23,682 | \$1,394 | (\$5,972) | (\$6,377) | (\$3,266) | (\$1,957) | (\$17,572) | (\$1,828) | \$2,071 | \$973 | (\$390) | \$826 | \$585 | \$885 | \$1,335 | \$1,985 | \$4,790 |
| % Net Margin | 15.1% | 0.7% | (12.3%) | (13.2%) | (6.9%) | (4.2%) | (9.2%) | (4.2%) | 4.9% | 2.5% | (1.1%) | 0.5% | 1.7% | 2.6% | 3.9% | 5.7% | 3.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| EPS | \$1.46 | \$0.03 | (\$0.13) | (\$0.14) | (\$0.07) | (\$0.04) | (\$0.37) | (\$0.04) | \$0.04 | \$0.02 | (\$0.01) | \$0.02 | \$0.01 | \$0.02 | \$0.03 | \$0.04 | \$0.10 |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Basic Shares Outstanding | 10.0 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 45.9 | 44.0 | 42.0 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.3 |
| Pro-forma Outstanding | 16.2 | 51.5 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 45.0 | 50.4 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Income (Non-GAAP) | \$23,682 | \$1,394 | (\$5,972) | (\$6,377) | (\$3,266) | (\$1,957) | (\$17,572) | (\$1,828) | \$2,071 | \$973 | (\$390) | \$826 | \$585 | \$885 | \$1,335 | \$1,985 | \$4,790 |
| Stock-based Compensation | (\$2,929) | (\$25,650) | (\$9,507) | (\$9,698) | (\$9,903) | (\$9,435) | (\$38,543) | (\$10,121) | (\$11,605) | (\$11,500) | (\$11,500) | (\$44,726) | (\$11,500) | (\$11,500) | (\$11,500) | (\$11,500) | (\$46,000) |
| Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | (\$137) | (\$1,218) | (\$738) | (\$2,093) | (\$5,641) | (\$3,313) | (\$1,100) | \$0 | (\$10,054) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| GAAP Net Income | \$20,753 | (\$24,256) | (\$15,479) | (\$16,212) | (\$14,387) | (\$12,130) | (\$58,208) | (\$17,590) | (\$12,847) | (\$11,628) | (\$11,890) | (\$53,955) | (\$10,915) | (\$10,615) | (\$10,165) | (\$9,515) | (\$41,210) |
| · | | | | | · · · / | | | | | / | | | | | | | |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings

(figures in \$ thousands)

Current disclosure information for this company can be found at: www.pipersandler.com/researchdisclosures
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| ONTF: ON24, Inc. | FY | FY | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | FY | 1Q23 | 2Q23 | 3Q23E | 4Q23E | FY | 1Q24E | 2Q24E | 3Q24E | 4Q24E | FY |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Balance Sheet | 2020 | 2021 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2022 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2023E | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2024E |
| Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$61,243 | \$382,557 | \$359,027 | \$344,869 | \$341,824 | \$328,121 | \$328,121 | \$315,685 | \$240,530 | \$207,898 | \$168,212 | \$168,212 | \$167,543 | \$170,467 | \$173,554 | \$168,460 | \$168,460 |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$48,617 | \$46,117 | \$42,078 | \$39,765 | \$31,213 | \$43,757 | \$43,757 | \$33,451 | \$31,314 | \$24,837 | \$35,444 | \$35,444 | \$27,920 | \$26,849 | \$21,668 | \$32,275 | \$32,275 |
| Deferred Commission, current | \$10,528 | \$11,921 | \$14,345 | \$12,212 | \$12,018 | \$13,136 | \$13,136 | \$12,571 | \$12,452 | \$12,138 | \$13,267 | \$13,267 | \$12,697 | \$12,577 | \$12,260 | \$13,400 | \$13,400 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | \$7,079 | \$8,467 | \$11,759 | \$9,945 | \$8,375 | \$6,281 | \$6,281 | \$8,431 | \$7,293 | \$6,035 | \$4,193 | \$4,193 | \$6,883 | \$5,540 | \$4,156 | \$2,130 | \$2,130 |
| Total Current Assets | \$127,467 | \$449,062 | \$427,209 | \$406,791 | \$393,430 | \$391,295 | \$391,295 | \$370,138 | \$291,589 | \$250,909 | \$221,117 | \$221,117 | \$215,042 | \$215,433 | \$211,638 | \$216,265 | \$216,265 |
| Net property, plant & equipment | \$9,051 | \$8,780 | \$8,672 | \$8,076 | \$8,129 | \$7,212 | \$7,212 | \$5,957 | \$5,668 | \$5,468 | \$5,268 | \$5,268 | \$5,168 | \$5,068 | \$4,968 | \$4,868 | \$4,868 |
| Deferred Commission, non-current | \$18,753 | \$20,887 | \$18,023 | \$19,947 | \$18,980 | \$17,773 | \$17,773 | \$17,991 | \$16,876 | \$16,301 | \$15,729 | \$15,729 | \$15,145 | \$14,552 | \$14,063 | \$13,577 | \$13,577 |
| Other long-term assets | \$1,447 | \$1,760 | \$8,224 | \$10,377 | \$9,766 | \$9,193 | \$9,193 | \$8,316 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 | \$6,610 |
| Total Assets | \$156,718 | \$480,489 | \$462,128 | \$445,191 | \$430,305 | \$425,473 | \$425,473 | \$402,402 | \$320,743 | \$279,288 | \$248,724 | \$248,724 | \$241,965 | \$241,663 | \$237,279 | \$241,320 | \$241,320 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$4,730 | \$3,123 | \$5,149 | \$3,626 | \$4,283 | \$4,611 | \$4,611 | \$3,187 | \$4,269 | \$4,223 | \$5,620 | \$5,620 | \$4,402 | \$5,196 | \$5,155 | \$6,692 | \$6,692 |
| Accrued liabilities | \$17,439 | \$18,740 | \$18,707 | \$18,798 | \$17,058 | \$18,465 | \$18,465 | \$17,322 | \$16,866 | \$14,430 | \$15,969 | \$15,969 | \$14,553 | \$12,729 | \$9,563 | \$11,255 | \$11,255 |
| Deferred revenue | \$92,240 | \$96,225 | \$92,127 | \$90,774 | \$81,029 | \$83,453 | \$83,453 | \$81,166 | \$74,459 | \$72,970 | \$75,159 | \$75,159 | \$72,904 | \$73,633 | \$74,370 | \$75,113 | \$75,113 |
| Long-term debt, current portion | \$2,359 | \$2,039 | \$1,637 | \$1,755 | \$1,762 | \$1,554 | \$1,554 | \$1,245 | \$718 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other current liabilities | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,462 | \$2,563 | \$2,676 | \$2,648 | \$2,648 | \$2,644 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 | \$2,640 |
| Total Current Liabilities | \$116,768 | \$120,127 | \$120,082 | \$117,516 | \$106,808 | \$110,731 | \$110,731 | \$105,564 | \$98,952 | \$94,263 | \$99,388 | \$99,388 | \$94,500 | \$94,199 | \$91,727 | \$95,700 | \$95,700 |
| Long-term debt | \$25,727 | \$1,955 | \$1,377 | \$719 | \$300 | \$91 | \$91 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other long-term liabilities | \$4,022 | \$3,317 | \$8,123 | \$7,579 | \$7,313 | \$6,690 | \$6,690 | \$5,902 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 | \$4,805 |
| Total Liabilities | \$146,517 | \$125,399 | \$129,582 | \$125,814 | \$114,421 | \$117,512 | \$117,512 | \$111,466 | \$103,757 | \$99,068 | \$104,193 | \$104,193 | \$99,305 | \$99,004 | \$96,532 | \$100,505 | \$100,505 |
| Common Stock | \$1 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 | \$4 |
| Additional paid in capital | \$181,369 | \$550,839 | \$545,144 | \$548,740 | \$559,381 | \$562,555 | \$562,555 | \$562,151 | \$501,416 | \$512,916 | \$524,416 | \$524,416 | \$535,916 | \$547,416 | \$558,916 | \$570,416 | \$570,416 |
| Cumulative Translation Adjustment | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Accumulated deficit | (\$171,169) | (\$195,754) | (\$212,603) | (\$229,368) | (\$243,502) | (\$254,599) | (\$254,599) | (\$271,220) | (\$284,434) | (\$332,700) | (\$379,889) | (\$379,889) | (\$393,259) | (\$404,761) | (\$418,173) | (\$429,606) | (\$429,606) |
| Total Liabilities & Stockholders Equity | \$156,718 | \$480,489 | \$462,128 | \$445,191 | \$430,305 | \$425,473 | \$425,473 | \$402,402 | \$320,743 | \$279,288 | \$248,724 | \$248,724 | \$241,965 | \$241,663 | \$237,279 | \$241,320 | \$241,320 |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings

(figures in \$ thousands)

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| ONTF: ON24, Inc. | FY | FY | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | FY | 1Q23 | 2Q23 | 3Q23E | 4Q23E | FY | 1Q24E | 2Q24E | 3Q24E | 4Q24E | FY |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Statement of Cash Flows | 2020 | 2021 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2022 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2023E | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2024E |
| Net Income | \$20.753 | (\$24,256) | (\$15,479) | (\$16.212) | (\$14,387) | (\$12,130) | (\$58,208) | (\$17,590) | (\$12,847) | (\$11.628) | (\$11.890) | (\$53.955) | (\$10,915) | (\$10.615) | (\$10.165) | (\$9.515) | (\$41,210 |
| Depreciation | \$2.974 | \$4,592 | \$1,207 | \$1,339 | \$1,407 | \$1,463 | \$5,416 | \$1,417 | \$1,375 | \$1,400 | \$1.400 | \$5.592 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1.400 | \$5,600 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | \$2,929 | \$25,650 | \$9,507 | \$9.698 | \$9.903 | \$9,435 | \$38.543 | \$10,121 | \$11,605 | \$11.500 | \$11,500 | \$44.726 | \$11.500 | \$1,500 | \$1,400 | \$11,500 | \$46.000 |
| Amortization of deferred commissions | \$11.115 | \$15,248 | \$4.067 | \$3.950 | \$3.833 | \$3,815 | \$15.665 | \$3.893 | \$3.951 | \$3,258 | \$3,243 | \$14.345 | \$3.309 | \$3.358 | \$2,769 | \$2,756 | \$12,193 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts | \$3,009 | \$2,943 | \$260 | \$487 | \$456 | \$715 | \$1,918 | \$901 | \$798 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,699 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Noncash interest and dividends received and other | \$63 | \$503 | \$773 | \$558 | \$130 | (\$582) | \$879 | (\$1,201) | (\$204) | \$0 | \$0 | (\$1,405) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| | 400 | φοσο | ψσ | φοσο | ψ.σσ | (\$002) | ψοιο | (Φ.,20.) | (\$20.) | 4 0 | Ų. | (ψ1,100) | • | Q U | Ψ0 | Ψ. | Ψ |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | (\$29,024) | (\$443) | \$3,779 | \$1,866 | \$8,096 | (\$13,259) | \$482 | \$9,405 | \$1,339 | \$6,477 | (\$10,607) | \$6,614 | \$7,524 | \$1,071 | \$5,181 | (\$10,607) | \$3,169 |
| Deferred commissions | (\$26,354) | (\$18,775) | (\$3,627) | (\$3,741) | (\$2,672) | (\$3,726) | (\$13,766) | (\$3,546) | (\$2,717) | (\$4,008) | (\$4,099) | (\$14,370) | (\$4,610) | (\$3,532) | (\$5,210) | (\$5,328) | (\$18,680) |
| Prepaid expenses & other assets | (\$2,862) | (\$4,617) | (\$3,555) | \$1,978 | \$1,572 | \$2,303 | \$2,298 | (\$2,069) | \$1,221 | \$1,258 | \$1,842 | \$2,252 | (\$2,690) | \$1,343 | \$1,383 | \$2,027 | \$2,063 |
| Accounts payable | \$2,032 | (\$1,247) | \$1,742 | (\$1,428) | (\$51) | \$1,270 | \$1,533 | (\$1,353) | \$882 | (\$46) | \$1,397 | \$880 | (\$1,218) | \$794 | (\$41) | \$1,537 | \$1,071 |
| Accrued liabilities | \$4,986 | \$2,311 | (\$752) | \$1,007 | (\$1,624) | \$1,399 | \$30 | (\$1,089) | (\$1,658) | (\$2,436) | \$1,539 | (\$3,644) | (\$1,416) | (\$1,824) | (\$3,167) | \$1,693 | (\$4,714) |
| Other liabilities | \$122 | (\$705) | (\$594) | (\$782) | (\$373) | (\$695) | (\$2,444) | (\$769) | (\$1,354) | \$0 | \$0 | (\$2,123) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Deferred revenue | \$47,799 | \$3,985 | (\$4,098) | (\$1,388) | (\$9,745) | \$2,424 | (\$12,807) | (\$2,287) | (\$6,707) | (\$1,489) | \$2,189 | (\$8,294) | (\$2,255) | \$729 | \$736 | \$744 | (\$46) |
| Net cash used by operating activities | \$37,542 | \$5,189 | (\$6,770) | (\$2,668) | (\$3,455) | (\$7,568) | (\$20,461) | (\$4,167) | (\$4,316) | \$4,286 | (\$3,486) | (\$7,683) | \$630 | \$4,225 | \$4,387 | (\$3,794) | \$5,448 |
| % OCF margin | 23.9% | 2.5% | -14.0% | -5.5% | -7.3% | -16.3% | -10.7% | -9.7% | -10.3% | 11.2% | -9.8% | -4.8% | 1.8% | 12.3% | 12.7% | -10.8% | 3.9% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase/sales of investments, net | \$2,000 | (\$215,626) | (\$45,563) | (\$6,454) | (\$39,823) | \$6,556 | (\$85,284) | \$88,940 | \$1,026 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$119,966 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Capital expenditures | (\$1,030) | (\$3,564) | (\$984) | (\$690) | (\$726) | (\$1,297) | (\$3,697) | (\$178) | (\$554) | (\$1,200) | (\$1,200) | (\$3,132) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$5,200) |
| Net cash used by investing activities | \$970 | (\$219,190) | (\$46,547) | (\$7,144) | (\$40,549) | \$5,259 | (\$88,981) | \$88,762 | \$472 | \$13,800 | \$13,800 | \$116,834 | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$5,200) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from public offering | | \$351,631 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Proceeds on line of credit, long-term debt | \$202 | (\$22,597) | (\$66) | (\$67) | (\$68) | (\$69) | (\$270) | (\$71) | (\$60) | (\$718) | \$0 | (\$849) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Changes in other liabilities | \$602 | (\$8,520) | (\$14,090) | (\$7,875) | \$302 | (\$6,685) | (\$28,348) | (\$10,876) | (\$71,814) | (\$25,000) | (\$25,000) | (\$132,690) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | \$804 | \$320,514 | (\$14,156) | (\$7,942) | \$234 | (\$6,754) | (\$28,618) | (\$10,947) | (\$71,874) | (\$25,718) | (\$25,000) | (\$133,539) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | \$96 | \$185 | \$27 | \$249 | \$211 | (\$301) | \$186 | \$130 | \$99 | | | \$229 | | | | | \$0 |
| Net increase (decrease) in Cash | \$39,412 | \$106,698 | (\$67,446) | (\$17,505) | (\$43,559) | (\$9,364) | (\$137,874) | \$73,778 | (\$75,619) | (\$7,632) | (\$14,686) | (\$24,159) | (\$670) | \$2,925 | \$3,087 | (\$5,094) | \$248 |
| Cash at Beginning of Period | \$18,933 | \$58,345 | \$165,043 | \$97,597 | \$80,092 | \$36,533 | \$165,043 | \$27,169 | \$100,947 | \$25,328 | \$17,696 | \$27,169 | \$3,010 | \$2,341 | \$5,265 | \$8,352 | \$3,010 |
| Cash at End of Period | \$58,345 | \$165,043 | \$97,597 | \$80,092 | \$36,533 | \$27,169 | \$27,169 | \$100,947 | \$25,328 | \$17,696 | \$3,010 | \$3,010 | \$2,341 | \$5,265 | \$8,352 | \$3,258 | \$3,258 |
| | | | *- / | */ | , , | | . , , , , | | | . , | * | *-/- | | *-, | * | | |
| Free Cash Flow | \$36,512 | \$1,625 | (\$7,754) | (\$3,358) | (\$4,181) | (\$8,865) | (\$24,158) | (\$4,345) | (\$4,870) | \$3,086 | (\$4,686) | (\$10,815) | (\$670) | \$2,925 | \$3,087 | (\$5,094) | \$248 |
| | 23.3% | 0.8% | -16.0% | -7.0% | | | | | | | | | -1.9% | | | -14.6% | 0.2% |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings (figures in \$ thousands)

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IMPORTANT RESEARCH DISCLOSURES



Created by: BlueMatrix

Notes: The boxes on the Rating and Price Target History chart above indicate the date of the fundamental Equity Research Note, the rating and the price target. Each box represents a date on which an analyst made a change to a rating or price target, except for the first box, which may only represent the first Note written during the past three years.

Legend:

I: Initiating Coverage

R: Resuming Coverage

T: Transferring Coverage

D: Discontinuing Coverage

S: Suspending Coverage

OW: Overweight

N: Neutral

UW: Underweight NA: Not Available

| UR: Under Review | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|----------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Distribution of Ratings/IB Services Piper Sandler | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | IB Serv. | /Past 12 Mos. | | | | | | | |
| Rating | Count | Percent | Count | Percent | | | | | | | |
| BUY [OW] | 588 | 57.87 | 154 | 26.19 | | | | | | | |
| HOLD [N] | 384 | 37.80 | 58 | 15.10 | | | | | | | |
| SELL [UW] | 44 | 4.33 | 2 | 4.55 | | | | | | | |

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Neutral (N): Anticipated to perform in line relative to the median of the group of stocks covered by the analyst.

Underweight (UW): Anticipated to underperform relative to the median of the group of stocks covered by the analyst.

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