ON24, Inc. (ONTF)

Neutral

Headwinds Persist; Marketing Tech Pure-Play Aims to Narrow Operating Losses

CONCLUSION

Digital marketing specialist ONTF reported another quarter of challenged top-line results with ARR declining 7% y/y (in line with -7% last quarter), driven largely by macro uncertainty and pressured marketing budgets. That said, cost optimizations, higher interest income, and buyback activity have helped narrow net losses to (\$1.8M) vs. (\$2.0M) last quarter. While we are lowering our 2023 revenue estimate by \$4M, we estimate that EPS could narrow to (\$0.03) vs. (\$0.37) in 2022. Maintain at Neutral with \$9 PT.

- What happened? ONTF posted total revenue of \$43.1M (\$0.8M beat to Street expectations) in Q1 on an 11.2% y/y decline. Total ARR declined 7% y/y (in line with our estimate), coming in at \$155.6M. Core Platform ARR, which excludes the Virtual Conference business, ended the quarter at \$149.2M, decreasing 4% y/y. Non-GAAP operating margin came in at -9.7% in Q1 (vs. our -11.0% estimate) as OpEx growth declined ~15% y/y during the quarter on tightening cost discipline. The company now counts 333 customers in its >\$100K cohort (down from 345 in Q4), which was impacted by customer reduction in spend due to budgetary pressures.
- Macro headwinds persist; EPS on track breakeven in Q2. ONTF continues to face macro headwinds that are pressuring marketing budgets. The technology and manufacturing verticals (almost 50% of ARR) continued to see the greatest challenge to closing new business, while life sciences saw strength with ARR growing q/q in Q1. While the growth algorithm remains challenged, management guided to breakeven (non-GAAP) EPS in Q2 and positive EPS by Q4, with full-year EPS guidance of (\$0.04) at the midpoint and \$0.00 at the high end, driven by heightened cost discipline, interest income, and buybacks (part of the capital return program).
- Maintain at Neutral with \$9 PT. While initiatives to refocus on upmarket customers, reduce tech exposure, and the introduction of generative AI features could help stabilize growth exiting 2023, we remain on the sidelines given macro and post-pandemic normalization headwinds have not yet subsided. We are lowering our 2023 revenue estimate by \$4M, but raising our EPS estimate by \$0.02 on increased cost discipline and higher interest income.

RISKS TO ACHIEVEMENT OF PT & RECOMMENDATION

Competition, pricing pressure, revenue concentration in Elite product.

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

ON24 is B2B video marketing platform enabling brands to engage with consumers.

PRICE: US\$8.60 TARGET: US\$9.00

10x CY27E EV/FCF, discounted back 4 years by 16%. This assumes \$270M in net cash and 58M shares.

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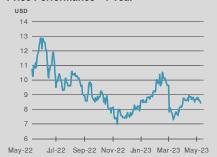
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| Changes | Previous | Current |
|---------------------|------------|---------------|
| Rating | _ | Neutral |
| Price Tgt | _ | US\$9.00 |
| FY23E Rev (mil) | US\$167.5 | US\$163.6 |
| FY24E Rev (mil) | US\$174.2 | US\$168.0 |
| FY23E EPS | US\$(0.05) | US\$(0.03) |
| FY24E EPS | US\$0.10 | US\$0.12 |
| 52-Week High / Low | US\$13. | 14 / US\$6.95 |
| Shares Out (mil) | | 60.6 |
| Market Cap. (mil) | | US\$521.5 |
| Avg Daily Vol (000) | | 305 |
| Div Yield | | 0.00% |
| Fiscal Year End | | Dec |

Price Performance - 1 Year



| 0 | D/ | |
|---------|------|-------|
| Source: | BIOO | mberg |

| YEAR | | | REVENUE | E (US\$ m) | | | IS\$) | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|---------|------------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ILAI | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | FY | FY RM | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | FY | FY P/E |
| 2022A | 48.5 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 190.9 | 2.7x | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.37) | NM |
| 2023E | 43.1A | 40.6 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 163.6 | 3.2x | (0.04)A | 0.00 | (0.00) | 0.01 | (0.03) | NM |
| 2024E | 41.3 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 168.0 | 3.1x | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 72.5x |

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Key Performance Indicators

| | | | | | Fiscal Quarte | ers | | | | | Pri |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|
| Key Operating Metrics | 1Q21 | 2Q21 | 3Q21 | 4Q21 | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | Trend | 4-Qtr Avg |
| Revenue | \$50.1 | \$52.1 | \$49.4 | \$52.0 | \$48.5 | \$48.2 | \$47.6 | \$46.6 | \$43.1 | | |
| Revenue Growth (y/y) | 102.5% | 43.5% | 15.9% | -2.3% | -3.2% | -7.4% | -3.6% | -10.5% | -11.2% | | -6% |
| Total ARR | \$163.1 | \$164.1 | \$167.2 | \$171.4 | \$167.7 | \$167.8 | \$165.6 | \$159.6 | \$155.6 | | |
| Total ARR Growth (y/y) | 89.9% | 43.7% | 20.4% | 11.7% | 2.8% | 2.3% | -1.0% | -6.9% | -7.2% | | -1% |
| \$100K+ ARR Customer Cohort | 325 | 345 | 359 | 366 | 367 | 349 | 351 | 345 | 333 | | |
| \$100K+ Customer Growth (y/y) | 101.9% | 50.7% | 32.5% | 21.2% | 12.9% | 1.2% | -2.2% | -5.7% | -9.3% | | 2% |

Source: Company Reports, Piper Sandler

Valuation Summary

Our Case

| | Base | Bull | Bear |
|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | CY27E | CY27E | CY27E |
| Estimated Revenue (000s) | \$210 | \$290 | \$185 |
| Estimated FCF (000s) | \$42 | \$67 | \$28 |
| Estimated % FCF margin | 20.0% | 23.0% | 15.0% |
| Discount rate | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Discount period by year | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Discounted FCF | \$23 | \$37 | \$15 |
| Assumed EV/FCF multiple | 10.0x | 12.0x | 6.0x |
| Enterprise value | \$232 | \$442 | \$92 |
| Net cash (debt) | \$270 | \$270 | \$270 |
| FD share count | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| Annual dilution | -2% | -2% | -2% |
| Share value | \$9 | \$12 | \$6 |
| % upside | 1% | 43% | -27% |
| Implied EV/S (CY24E) | 1.4x | 2.1x | 0.6x |
| - | | | |
| Current EV/S (CY24E) | 1.2x | 1.0x | 1.3x |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates

Peer Group - SaaS Platforms

| | 5/9/2023 | 2023E | 2023E | 2024E |
|---------|----------|--------|-------|-------|
| Ticker | Price | Growth | EV/S | EV/S |
| TWLO | \$56.00 | 12% | 1.7x | 0.6x |
| SPT | \$40.84 | 31% | 6.3x | 0.4x |
| HUBS | \$447.73 | 21% | 10.0x | 0.5x |
| LPSN | \$4.35 | -19% | 1.6x | 1.1x |
| PD | \$29.10 | 21% | 5.4x | 0.5x |
| MNTV | \$9.39 | 2% | 2.9x | 0.9x |
| Average | | 11% | 4.6x | 0.7x |
| | | | | |
| ONTF | \$8.60 | -14% | 1.3x | 1.2x |

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler Estimates

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|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| ONTF: ON24, Inc. | FY | FY | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | FY | 1Q23 | 2Q23E | 3Q23E | 4Q23E | FY | 1Q24E MAR | 2Q24E | 3Q24E SEP | 4Q24E | FY |
| Income Statement | 2020 | 2021 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2022 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2023E | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2024E |
| \$ chg q/q | | | (\$3,700) | \$100 | (\$2,200) | (\$6,000) | | (\$4,000) | (\$7,568) | (\$3,865) | (\$1,904) | | \$2,190 | \$1,304 | \$1,318 | \$1,332 | |
| Total ARR | \$153.400 | \$171.400 | \$167.700 | \$167.800 | \$165.600 | \$159,600 | \$159.600 | \$155.600 | \$148.032 | \$144.167 | \$142,264 | \$142.264 | \$144.453 | \$145.757 | \$147.074 | \$148,406 | \$148.406 |
| % Y/Y Chq | 100% | 12% | 3% | 2% | -1% | -7% | -7% | -7% | -12% | -13% | -11% | -11% | -7% | -2% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| \$ chg q/q | | | (\$2,432) | | | (\$3,400) | | (\$3,400) | (\$5,968) | (\$2,865) | (\$1,404) | | \$1,390 | \$1,404 | \$1,418 | \$1,432 | |
| Core Platform ARR | \$137,800 | \$157,600 | \$155,168 | | \$156,000 | \$152,600 | \$152,600 | \$149,200 | \$143,232 | \$140,367 | \$138,964 | \$138,964 | \$140,353 | \$141,757 | \$143,174 | \$144,606 | \$144,606 |
| % Y/Y Chg | 92% | 14% | - | | | -3% | -3% | -4% | - | -10% | -9% | -9% | -6% | -1% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % Y/Y Chg | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Platform Revenue | 82.9% | 45.0% | 1.4% | (2.9%) | (0.7%) | (6.6%) | (2.2%) | (9.5%) | (14.6%) | (17.1%) | (12.9%) | (13.5%) | (5.3%) | 2.7% | 3.8% | 6.9% | 1.9% |
| Services Revenue | 133.0% | (17.5%) | (30.0%) | (33.2%) | (25.3%) | (35.5%) | (31.3%) | (26.2%) | (26.7%) | (16.0%) | (14.0%) | (21.1%) | 9.4% | 9.6% | 11.5% | 11.8% | 10.6% |
| Platform Revenue | \$121,214 | \$175,777 | \$43,477 | \$43,064 | \$43,271 | \$42,029 | \$171,841 | \$39,364 | \$36,768 | \$35,869 | \$36,615 | \$148,616 | \$37,278 | \$37,762 | \$37,237 | \$39,127 | \$151,403 |
| Services Revenue | \$33.583 | \$27,702 | \$43,477 \$5.015 | \$5,174 | \$4,304 | \$4,538 | \$171,041 | \$3,699 | \$30,700 | \$3,616 | \$3,903 | \$15,009 | \$4.046 | \$4,157 | \$4.032 | \$4,364 | \$16,599 |
| Legacy Revenue | \$2,144 | \$134 | \$5,015 | \$0,174 | \$0 | \$0 | \$19,031 | \$3,099 | \$3,792 | \$3,010 | \$0,903 | \$13,009 | \$0 | \$4,137 | \$4,032 | \$0 | \$10,599 |
| Total Revenue | \$156,941 | \$203,613 | \$48,492 | \$48,238 | \$47,575 | \$46,567 | \$190,872 | \$43,063 | \$40,560 | \$39,484 | \$40,517 | \$163,624 | \$41,323 | \$41,918 | \$41,269 | \$43,491 | \$168,002 |
| % Y/Y Chq | 76.1% | 29.7% | (3.2%) | (7.4%) | (3.6%) | (10.5%) | (6.3%) | (11.2%) | (15.9%) | (17.0%) | (13.0%) | (14.3%) | (4.0%) | 3.3% | 4.5% | 7.3% | 2.7% |
| % Y/Y Chg - Ex-Legacy | 91.8% | 31.4% | (3.1%) | (7.4%) | (3.5%) | (10.5%) | (6.2%) | (11.2%) | (15.9%) | (17.0%) | (13.0%) | (14.3%) | (4.0%) | 3.3% | 4.5% | 7.3% | 2.7% |
| \$ chg q/q | | | (\$3,542) | (\$254) | (\$663) | (\$1,008) | (, | (\$3,504) | (\$2,503) | (\$1,075) | \$1,033 | ,, | \$806 | \$595 | (\$649) | \$2,222 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Platform COGS | \$20,592 | \$31,503 | \$8,734 | \$9,135 | \$8,908 | \$8,726 | \$35,503 | \$8,261 | \$7,721 | \$7,532 | \$7,506 | \$31,020 | \$7,642 | \$7,741 | \$7,634 | \$8,021 | \$31,038 |
| Services COGS | \$12,552 | \$13,583 | \$3,168 | \$3,177 | \$2,990 | \$3,506 | \$12,841 | \$3,169 | \$2,654 | \$2,531 | \$2,732 | \$11,086 | \$2,751 | \$2,827 | \$2,742 | \$2,968 | \$11,287 |
| Total COGS | \$33,144 | \$45,086 | \$11,902 | \$12,312 | \$11,898 | \$12,232 | \$48,344 | \$11,430 | \$10,375 | \$10,063 | \$10,238 | \$42,107 | \$10,393 | \$10,568 | \$10,375 | \$10,989 | \$42,325 |
| Gross Profit (Non-GAAP) | \$123,797 | \$158,527 | \$36,590 | \$35,926 | \$35,677 | \$34,335 | \$142,528 | \$31,633 | \$30,184 | \$29,421 | \$30,280 | \$121,518 | \$30,930 | \$31,351 | \$30,894 | \$32,502 | \$125,677 |
| % Total Gross Margin | 78.9% | 77.9% | 75.5% | 74.5% | 75.0% | 73.7% | 74.7% | 73.5% | 74.4% | 74.5% | 74.7% | 74.3% | 74.8% | 74.8% | 74.9% | 74.7% | 74.8% |
| % Gross Margin Ex-Legacy | 80.0% | 77.9% | 75.5% | 74.5% | 75.0% | 73.7% | 74.7% | 73.5% | 74.4% | 74.5% | 74.7% | 74.3% | 74.8% | 74.8% | 74.9% | 74.7% | 74.8% |
| % Platform GM | 83.0% | 82.1% | 79.9% | 78.8% | 79.4% | 79.2% | 79.3% | 79.0% | 79.0% | 79.0% | 79.5% | 79.1% | 79.5% | 79.5% | 79.5% | 79.5% | 79.5% |
| % Services GM | 62.6% | 51.0% | 36.8% | 38.6% | 30.5% | 22.7% | 32.5% | 14.3% | 30.0% | 30.0% | 30.0% | 26.1% | 32.0% | 32.0% | 32.0% | 32.0% | 32.0% |
| 76 Services GIVI | 02.076 | 31.078 | 30.078 | 30.078 | 30.378 | 22.170 | 32.378 | 14.576 | 30.076 | 30.078 | 30.078 | 20.176 | 32.076 | 32.078 | 32.078 | 32.076 | 32.078 |
| Sales & Marketing | \$59,589 | \$95,257 | \$25,501 | \$25,153 | \$22,374 | \$21,121 | \$94,149 | \$20,149 | \$17,846 | \$17,176 | \$17,422 | \$72,593 | \$17,976 | \$17,815 | \$17,333 | \$17,831 | \$70,955 |
| % of Revenue | 38.0% | 46.8% | 52.6% | 52.1% | 47.0% | 45.4% | 49.3% | 46.8% | 44.0% | 43.5% | 43.0% | 44.4% | 43.5% | 42.5% | 42.0% | 41.0% | 42.2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research & Development | \$18,915 | \$30,433 | \$8,663 | \$8,886 | \$9,096 | \$8,979 | \$35,624 | \$8,163 | \$7,504 | \$7,305 | \$7,415 | \$30,386 | \$7,521 | \$7,420 | \$7,098 | \$7,393 | \$29,432 |
| % of Revenue | 12.1% | 14.9% | 17.9% | 18.4% | 19.1% | 19.3% | 18.7% | 19.0% | 18.5% | 18.5% | 18.3% | 18.6% | 18.2% | 17.7% | 17.2% | 17.0% | 17.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General & Administrative | \$20,521 | \$30,777 | \$8,085 | \$8,071 | \$7,854 | \$7,692 | \$31,702 | \$7,496 | \$6,692 | \$6,317 | \$6,402 | \$26,908 | \$6,405 | \$6,288 | \$6,190 | \$6,306 | \$25,189 |
| % of Revenue | 13.1% | 15.1% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 16.5% | 16.5% | 16.6% | 17.4% | 16.5% | 16.0% | 15.8% | 16.4% | 15.5% | 15.0% | 15.0% | 14.5% | 15.0% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Expenses % Y/Y | \$99,025 63.1% | \$156,467 | \$42,249 | \$42,110 10.3% | \$39,324 | \$37,792 | \$161,475 | \$35,808 | \$32,042 | \$30,798 | \$31,239 | \$129,887 | \$31,902 | \$31,523 | \$30,622 | \$31,531 0.9% | \$125,577 |
| Operating Income (Non-GAAP) | \$24,772 | 76.8% \$2,060 | 14.4% (\$5,659) | (\$6,184) | (0.3%) (\$3,647) | (9.8%) (\$3,457) | 84.6% (\$18,947) | (15.2%) (\$4,175) | (23.9%) (\$1,858) | (21.7%) (\$1,377) | (17.3%) (\$959) | 79.4% (\$8,369) | (10.9%) (\$971) | (1.6%) (\$172) | (0.6%) \$272 | \$971 | 74.7% \$100 |
| % Operating Margin | 15.8% | 1.0% | (11.7%) | (12.8%) | (7.7%) | (7.4%) | (9.9%) | (9.7%) | (4.6%) | (3.5%) | (2.4%) | (5.1%) | (2.4%) | (0.4%) | 0.7% | 2.2% | 0.1% |
| 78 Operating Margin | 15.676 | 1.078 | (11.770) | (12.070) | (1.170) | (7.470) | (3.370) | (3.776) | (4.078) | (3.378) | (2.470) | (3.176) | (2.470) | (0.478) | 0.7 /8 | 2.2/0 | 0.178 |
| Interest income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Interest (expense) | (\$869) | (\$464) | (\$54) | (\$49) | (\$42) | (\$36) | (\$181) | (\$29) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$149) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$40) | (\$160) |
| Other income (expense) | \$76 | (\$487) | (\$177) | (\$103) | \$463 | \$2,331 | \$2,514 | \$2,572 | \$2,100 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$7,672 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$1,500 | \$6,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre-tax income (losses) | \$23,979 | \$1,109 | (\$5,890) | (\$6,336) | (\$3,226) | (\$1,162) | (\$16,614) | (\$1,632) | \$202 | \$83 | \$501 | (\$846) | \$489 | \$1,288 | \$1,732 | \$2,431 | \$5,940 |
| Tax expense | (\$297) | \$285 | (\$82) | (\$41) | (\$40) | (\$795) | (\$958) | (\$196) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$496) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$100) | (\$400) |
| Tax rate | -9% | 105% | 328% | 210% | -1102% | -6475% | -1389% | -8869% | -5250% | -3750% | -3750% | -5149% | -3750% | -3750% | -3750% | -3750% | -3750% |
| Net Income (Non-GAAP) | \$23,682 | \$1,394 | (\$5,972) | (\$6,377) | (\$3,266) | (\$1,957) | (\$17,572) | (\$1,828) | \$102 | (\$17) | \$401 | (\$1,342) | \$389 | \$1,188 | \$1,632 | \$2,331 | \$5,540 |
| % Net Margin | 15.1% | 0.7% | (12.3%) | (13.2%) | (6.9%) | (4.2%) | (9.2%) | (4.2%) | 0.3% | (0.0%) | 1.0% | (0.8%) | 0.9% | 2.8% | 4.0% | 5.4% | 3.3% |
| EPS | \$1.46 | \$0.03 | (\$0.42\ | (¢0.14) | (\$0.07) | (\$0.04) | (\$0.37) | (\$0.04) | \$0.00 | (\$0.00) | \$0.01 | (\$0.03) | \$0.01 | \$0.03 | \$0.03 | \$0.05 | \$0.12 |
| Lrg | \$1.46 | ŞU.U3 | (\$0.13) | (\$0.14) | (\$0.07) | (\$0.04) | (\$0.37) | (\$0.04) | φυ.υυ | (\$0.00) | \$U.UT | (\$0.03) | φυ. 0 1 | φυ.υ3 | φυ.υ3 | φυ. 0 5 | φ υ. 12 |
| Basic Shares Outstanding | 10.0 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 43.1 | 45.2 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 43.6 |
| Pro-forma Outstanding | 16.2 | 51.5 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 50.5 | 47.5 | 46.1 | 50.2 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.6 |
| | | 20 | | | | | | | 22.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Net Income (Non-GAAP) | \$23,682 | \$1,394 | (\$5,972) | (\$6,377) | (\$3,266) | (\$1,957) | (\$17,572) | (\$1,828) | \$102 | (\$17) | \$401 | (\$1,342) | \$389 | \$1,188 | \$1,632 | \$2,331 | \$5,540 |
| Stock-based Compensation | (\$2,929) | (\$25,650) | (\$9,507) | (\$9,698) | (\$9,903) | (\$9,435) | (\$38,543) | (\$10,121) | (\$10,000) | (\$10,000) | (\$10,000) | (\$40,121) | (\$10,000) | (\$10,000) | (\$10,000) | (\$10,000) | (\$40,000) |
| Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | (\$137) | (\$1,218) | (\$738) | (\$2,093) | (\$5,641) | (\$3,500) | \$0 | \$0 | (\$9,141) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| GAAP Net Income | \$20,753 | (\$24,256) | (\$15,479) | (\$16,212) | (\$14,387) | (\$12,130) | (\$58,208) | (\$17,590) | (\$13,398) | (\$10,017) | (\$9,599) | (\$50,604) | (\$9,611) | (\$8,812) | (\$8,368) | (\$7,669) | (\$34,460) |
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Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings
(figures in \$ thousands)

Current disclosure information for this company can be found at: www.pipersandler.com/researchdisclosures
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| ONTF: ON24, Inc. | FY | FY | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | FY | 1Q23 | 2Q23E | 3Q23E | 4Q23E | FY | 1Q24E | 2Q24E | 3Q24E | 4Q24E | FY |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Balance Sheet | 2020 | 2021 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2022 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2023E | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2024E |
| Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$61,243 | \$382,557 | \$359,027 | \$344,869 | \$341,824 | \$328,121 | \$328,121 | \$315,685 | \$198,207 | \$169,549 | \$130,398 | \$130,398 | \$129,076 | \$132,093 | \$138,387 | \$136,939 | \$136,939 |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$48,617 | \$46,117 | \$42,078 | \$39,765 | \$31,213 | \$43,757 | \$43,757 | \$33,451 | \$31,958 | \$25,481 | \$40,066 | \$40,066 | \$32,542 | \$31,348 | \$26,167 | \$42,210 | \$42,210 |
| Deferred Commission, current | \$10,528 | \$11,921 | \$14,345 | \$12,212 | \$12,018 | \$13,136 | \$13,136 | \$12,571 | \$12,334 | \$12,138 | \$13,267 | \$13,267 | \$12,697 | \$12,457 | \$12,260 | \$13,400 | \$13,400 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | \$7,079 | \$8,467 | \$11,759 | \$9,945 | \$8,375 | \$6,281 | \$6,281 | \$8,431 | \$6,849 | \$5,591 | \$3,749 | \$3,749 | \$6,438 | \$4,698 | \$3,314 | \$1,288 | \$1,288 |
| Total Current Assets | \$127,467 | \$449,062 | \$427,209 | \$406,791 | \$393,430 | \$391,295 | \$391,295 | \$370,138 | \$249,348 | \$212,759 | \$187,480 | \$187,480 | \$180,753 | \$180,596 | \$180,128 | \$193,837 | \$193,837 |
| Net property, plant & equipment | \$9,051 | \$8,780 | \$8,672 | \$8,076 | \$8,129 | \$7,212 | \$7,212 | \$5,957 | \$5,757 | \$5,557 | \$5,357 | \$5,357 | \$5,257 | \$5,157 | \$5,057 | \$4,957 | \$4,957 |
| Deferred Commission, non-current | \$18,753 | \$20,887 | \$18,023 | \$19,947 | \$18,980 | \$17,773 | \$17,773 | \$17,991 | \$17,399 | \$16,824 | \$16,251 | \$16,251 | \$15,667 | \$15,164 | \$14,675 | \$14,189 | \$14,189 |
| Other long-term assets | \$1,447 | \$1,760 | \$8,224 | \$10,377 | \$9,766 | \$9,193 | \$9,193 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 | \$8,316 |
| Total Assets | \$156,718 | \$480,489 | \$462,128 | \$445,191 | \$430,305 | \$425,473 | \$425,473 | \$402,402 | \$280,819 | \$243,456 | \$217,404 | \$217,404 | \$209,994 | \$209,233 | \$208,176 | \$221,298 | \$221,298 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$4,730 | \$3,123 | \$5,149 | \$3,626 | \$4,283 | \$4,611 | \$4,611 | \$3,187 | \$1,902 | \$1,856 | \$3,253 | \$3,253 | \$2,035 | \$879 | \$837 | \$2,374 | \$2,374 |
| Accrued liabilities | \$17,439 | \$18,740 | \$18,707 | \$18,798 | \$17,058 | \$18,465 | \$18,465 | \$17,322 | \$18,128 | \$15,692 | \$17,231 | \$17,231 | \$15,815 | \$16,701 | \$13,534 | \$15,227 | \$15,227 |
| Deferred revenue | \$92,240 | \$96,225 | \$92,127 | \$90,774 | \$81,029 | \$83,453 | \$83,453 | \$81,166 | \$82,789 | \$84,445 | \$90,356 | \$90,356 | \$87,646 | \$91,151 | \$94,797 | \$104,277 | \$104,277 |
| Long-term debt, current portion | \$2,359 | \$2,039 | \$1,637 | \$1,755 | \$1,762 | \$1,554 | \$1,554 | \$1,245 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other current liabilities | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,462 | \$2,563 | \$2,676 | \$2,648 | \$2,648 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 | \$2,644 |
| Total Current Liabilities | \$116,768 | \$120,127 | \$120,082 | \$117,516 | \$106,808 | \$110,731 | \$110,731 | \$105,564 | \$105,463 | \$104,637 | \$113,484 | \$113,484 | \$108,140 | \$111,375 | \$111,813 | \$124,522 | \$124,522 |
| Long-term debt | \$25,727 | \$1,955 | \$1,377 | \$719 | \$300 | \$91 | \$91 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other long-term liabilities | \$4,022 | \$3,317 | \$8,123 | \$7,579 | \$7,313 | \$6,690 | \$6,690 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 | \$5,902 |
| Total Liabilities | \$146,517 | \$125,399 | \$129,582 | \$125,814 | \$114,421 | \$117,512 | \$117,512 | \$111,466 | \$111,365 | \$110,539 | \$119,386 | \$119,386 | \$114,042 | \$117,277 | \$117,715 | \$130,424 | \$130,424 |
| Common Stock | \$1 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 | \$5 |
| Additional paid in capital | \$181,369 | \$550,839 | \$545,144 | \$548,740 | \$559,381 | \$562,555 | \$562,555 | \$562,151 | \$572,151 | \$582,151 | \$592,151 | \$592,151 | \$602,151 | \$612,151 | \$622,151 | \$632,151 | \$632,151 |
| Cumulative Translation Adjustment | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Accumulated deficit | (\$171,169) | (\$195,754) | (\$212,603) | (\$229,368) | (\$243,502) | (\$254,599) | (\$254,599) | (\$271,220) | (\$402,701) | (\$449,239) | (\$494,137) | (\$494,137) | (\$506,204) | (\$520,200) | (\$531,695) | (\$541,282) | (\$541,282) |
| Total Liabilities & Stockholders Equity | \$156,718 | \$480,489 | \$462,128 | \$445,191 | \$430,305 | \$425,473 | \$425,473 | \$402,402 | \$280,819 | \$243,456 | \$217,404 | \$217,404 | \$209,994 | \$209,233 | \$208,176 | \$221,298 | \$221,298 |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings

(figures in \$ thousands)

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| ONTF: ON24, Inc. | FY | FY | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | FY | 1Q23 | 2Q23E | 3Q23E | 4Q23E | FY | 1Q24E | 2Q24E | 3Q24E | 4Q24E | FY |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Statement of Cash Flows | 2020 | 2021 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2022 | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2023E | MAR | JUN | SEP | DEC | 2024E |
| | | | | | | | | | | (* | (4 | | | | (4 | | |
| Net Income | \$20,753 | (\$24,256) | (\$15,479) | (\$16,212) | (\$14,387) | (\$12,130) | (\$58,208) | (\$17,590) | (\$13,398) | (\$10,017) | (\$9,599) | (\$50,604) | (\$9,611) | (\$8,812) | (\$8,368) | (\$7,669) | (\$34,46 |
| Depreciation | \$2,974 | \$4,592 | \$1,207 | \$1,339 | \$1,407 | \$1,463 | \$5,416 | \$1,417 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$5,617 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$5,60 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | \$2,929 | \$25,650 | \$9,507 | \$9,698 | \$9,903 | \$9,435 | \$38,543 | \$10,121 | \$10,000 | \$10,000 | \$10,000 | \$40,121 | \$10,000 | \$10,000 | \$10,000 | \$10,000 | \$40,00 |
| Amortization of deferred commissions | \$11,115 | \$15,248 | \$4,067 | \$3,950 | \$3,833 | \$3,815 | \$15,665 | \$3,893 | \$3,358 | \$3,258 | \$3,243 | \$13,751 | \$3,309 | \$2,854 | \$2,769 | \$2,756 | \$11,68 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts | \$3,009 | \$2,943 | \$260 | \$487 | \$456 | \$715 | \$1,918 | \$901 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$901 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | 3 |
| Noncash interest and dividends received and other | \$63 | \$503 | \$773 | \$558 | \$130 | (\$582) | \$879 | (\$1,201) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | (\$1,201) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | (\$29,024) | (\$443) | \$3,779 | \$1,866 | \$8,096 | (\$13,259) | \$482 | \$9,405 | \$1,493 | \$6,477 | (\$14,585) | \$2,790 | \$7,524 | \$1,194 | \$5,181 | (\$16,043) | (\$2,14 |
| Deferred commissions | (\$26,354) | (\$18,775) | (\$3,627) | (\$3,741) | (\$2,672) | (\$3,726) | (\$13,766) | (\$3,546) | (\$5,612) | (\$4,008) | (\$4,099) | (\$17,264) | (\$4,610) | (\$7,295) | (\$5,210) | (\$5,328) | (\$22,44 |
| Prepaid expenses & other assets | (\$2,862) | (\$4,617) | (\$3,555) | \$1,978 | \$1,572 | \$2,303 | \$2,298 | (\$2,069) | \$1,582 | \$1,258 | \$1,842 | \$2,613 | (\$2,690) | \$1,741 | \$1,383 | \$2,027 | \$2,46 |
| Accounts payable | \$2,032 | (\$1,247) | \$1,742 | (\$1,428) | (\$51) | \$1,270 | \$1,533 | (\$1,353) | (\$1,285) | (\$46) | \$1,397 | (\$1,287) | (\$1,218) | (\$1,157) | (\$41) | \$1,537 | (\$87 |
| Accrued liabilities | \$4,986 | \$2,311 | (\$752) | \$1,007 | (\$1,624) | \$1,399 | \$30 | (\$1,089) | \$806 | (\$2,436) | \$1,539 | (\$1,181) | (\$1,416) | \$886 | (\$3,167) | \$1,693 | (\$2,00 |
| Other liabilities | \$122 | (\$705) | (\$594) | (\$782) | (\$373) | (\$695) | (\$2,444) | (\$769) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | (\$769) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| Deferred revenue | \$47,799 | \$3,985 | (\$4,098) | (\$1,388) | (\$9,745) | \$2,424 | (\$12,807) | (\$2,287) | \$1,623 | \$1,656 | \$5,911 | \$6,903 | (\$2,711) | \$3,506 | \$3,646 | \$9,480 | \$13,92 |
| Net cash used by operating activities | \$37,542 | \$5,189 | (\$6,770) | (\$2,668) | (\$3,455) | (\$7,568) | (\$20,461) | (\$4,167) | (\$33) | \$7,542 | (\$2,951) | \$391 | (\$22) | \$4,317 | \$7,594 | (\$148) | \$11,74 |
| % OCF margin | 23.9% | 2.5% | -14.0% | -5.5% | -7.3% | -16.3% | -10.7% | -9.7% | -0.1% | 19.1% | -7.3% | 0.2% | -0.1% | 10.3% | 18.4% | -0.3% | 7.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase/sales of investments, net | \$2,000 | (\$215,626) | (\$45,563) | (\$6,454) | (\$39,823) | \$6,556 | (\$85,284) | \$88,940 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$133,940 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| Capital expenditures | (\$1,030) | (\$3,564) | (\$984) | (\$690) | (\$726) | (\$1,297) | (\$3,697) | (\$178) | (\$1,200) | (\$1,200) | (\$1,200) | (\$3,778) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$5,20 |
| Net cash used by investing activities | \$970 | (\$219,190) | (\$46,547) | (\$7,144) | (\$40,549) | \$5,259 | (\$88,981) | \$88,762 | \$13,800 | \$13,800 | \$13,800 | \$130,162 | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$1,300) | (\$5,20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from public offering | | \$351,631 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| Proceeds on line of credit, long-term debt | \$202 | (\$22,597) | (\$66) | (\$67) | (\$68) | (\$69) | (\$270) | (\$71) | (\$1,245) | \$0 | \$0 | (\$1,316) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| Changes in other liabilities | \$602 | (\$8,520) | (\$14,090) | (\$7,875) | \$302 | (\$6,685) | (\$28,348) | (\$10,876) | (\$65,000) | (\$25,000) | (\$25,000) | (\$125,876) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | \$804 | \$320,514 | (\$14,156) | (\$7,942) | \$234 | (\$6,754) | (\$28,618) | (\$10,947) | (\$66,245) | (\$25,000) | (\$25,000) | (\$127,192) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | , |
| | | | | *** | **** | (0004) | | • | | | | 2400 | | | | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | \$96 | \$185 | \$27 | \$249 | \$211 | (\$301) | \$186 | \$130 | (0=0 4=5) | (0.0 0.00) | | \$130 | (0.4.00=: | * | | , a | |
| Net increase (decrease) in Cash | \$39,412 | \$106,698 | (\$67,446) | (\$17,505) | (\$43,559) | (\$9,364) | (\$137,874) | \$73,778 | (\$52,478) | (\$3,658) | (\$14,151) | \$3,491 | (\$1,322) | \$3,017 | \$6,294 | (\$1,448) | \$6,54 |
| Cash at Beginning of Period | \$18,933 | \$58,345 | \$165,043 | \$97,597 | \$80,092 | \$36,533 | \$165,043 | \$27,169 | \$100,947 | \$48,469 | \$44,811 | \$27,169 | \$30,660 | \$29,338 | \$32,355 | \$38,649 | \$30,66 |
| Cash at End of Period | \$58,345 | \$165,043 | \$97,597 | \$80,092 | \$36,533 | \$27,169 | \$27,169 | \$100,947 | \$48,469 | \$44,811 | \$30,660 | \$30,660 | \$29,338 | \$32,355 | \$38,649 | \$37,201 | \$37,20 |
| Free Cash Flow | \$36,512 | \$1,625 | (\$7,754) | (\$3,358) | (\$4,181) | (\$8,865) | (\$24,158) | (\$4,345) | (\$1,233) | \$6,342 | (\$4,151) | (\$3,387) | (\$1,322) | \$3,017 | \$6,294 | (\$1,448) | \$6,5 |
| % FCF margin | 23.3% | 0.8% | -16.0% | -7.0% | -8.8% | -19.0% | -12.7% | -10.1% | -3.0% | 16.1% | -10.2% | -2.1% | -3.2% | 7.2% | 15.3% | -3.3% | 3.9 |

Source: Piper Sandler Estimates, Company Filings

(figures in \$ thousands)

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IMPORTANT RESEARCH DISCLOSURES



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I: Initiating Coverage

R: Resuming Coverage

T: Transferring Coverage

D: Discontinuing Coverage

S: Suspending Coverage

OW: Overweight

N: Neutral

UW: Underweight NA: Not Available

| UR: Under Review | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|----------|---------------|
| | Distribution of Ratings/IB Ser Piper Sandler | vices | | |
| | | | IB Serv. | /Past 12 Mos. |
| Rating | Count | Percent | Count | Percent |
| BUY [OW] | 591 | 60.74 | 154 | 26.06 |
| HOLD [N] | 340 | 34.94 | 52 | 15.29 |
| SELL [UW] | 42 | 4.32 | 0 | 0.00 |

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