

Practical 03

Abhishek Gupta

2019450017

1) Write a menu driven program to demonstrate Stack using array.

Code :

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class InfixToPostfix
{
    public:

    string stack[100],expression[100];
    string equation;
    int size,len,x,top;

    InfixToPostfix()
    {
        top=-1;
    }

    void get()
    {
        cout <<"Enter the Equation : "<<" ";
        getline(cin,equation);
        x=equation.length();
        equation.append(")",x);

        top++;
        stack[top]="(";
    }

    void operation()
    {

```

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```
        for(int i=0;i<x;i++)
        {

        }
    }

    void display()
    {
        cout<<"The Given Equation is : ";
        cout<<equation<<endl;
        cout<<"The Stack Array : ";
        for(int i=0;i<x+1;i++)
        {
            cout<<stack[i]<<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
        cout<<"The Expression Array : ";
        for(int i=0;i<x+1;i++)
        {
            cout<<expression[i]<<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
};

int main()
{
    InfixToPostfix i;
    i.get();
    i.display();
    return 0;
}
```

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Output :

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Stack Practical 03>s.exe
Enter size of stack : 10

Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 1

Enter element : 22
22 entered at index 0
Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 1

Enter element : 54
54 entered at index 1
Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 3

1 : 54
0 : 22
```

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```
Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 2

54 removed from stack
Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 3

0 : 22

Enter your choice :
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter choice : 4

C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Stack Practical 03>
```

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2) Write a program to evaluate Postfix expression using Stack.

Code :

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string.h>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;

class PostFixEval
{
    private:
        int stack[100];
        string eq;
        int top,len,value,a,b,ans;
    public:
        PostFixEval()
        {
            top=-1;
        }

        void get()
        {
            cout<<"Enter String (Equation) : "<<" ";
            getline(cin,eq);
            len=eq.length();

            for(int i=0;i<len;i++)
            {
                if(eq[i] == '+')
                {
                    a=pop();
                    b=pop();
                    ans=b+a;
                }
            }
        }
};
```

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```
        cout<<"Addition is : "<<ans<<endl;
        push(ans);
    }
    else if(eq[i] == '-')
    {
        a=pop();
        b=pop();
        ans=b-a;
        cout<<"Subraction is : "<<ans<<endl;
        push(ans);
    }
    else if(eq[i] == '/')
    {
        a=pop();
        b=pop();
        ans=b/a;
        cout<<"Division is : "<<ans<<endl;
        push(ans);
    }
    else if(eq[i] == '*')
    {
        a=pop();
        b=pop();
        ans=b*a;
        cout<<"Multiplication is : "<<ans<<endl;
        push(ans);
    }
    else
    {
        value=eq[i]-48;
        push(value);
    }
}
```

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```
    }
}

void push(int value)
{
    top++;
    stack[top]=value;
    cout<<value<<" Pushed ";
}

int pop()
{
    int val=stack[top];
    top--;
    return val;
}

void display()
{
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"The Answer of given Equation is : "<<stack[top];
}

};

int main()
{
    PostFixEval p;
    p.get();
    p.display();
    return 0;
}
```

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Output :

```
PS C:\Users\gupta\Desktop> ./f.exe
Enter String (Equation) : 231*+9-
2 Pushed 3 Pushed 1 Pushed Multiplication is : 3
3 Pushed Addition is : 5
5 Pushed 9 Pushed Subtraction is : -4
-4 Pushed
The Answer of given Equation is : -4
PS C:\Users\gupta\Desktop> █
```

3) Write a program to demonstrate Stack application (Infix to postfix expression conversion using Stack).

Code :

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class stack {
    int top1, top2, size;
    char s1[100], s2[100], var;
    string s;

public:
    stack()
    {
        top1 = top2 = -1;
    }
    void geteq()
    {
        cout << "\nEnter equation:- ";
```

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```
        getline(cin, s);
    }
    void push(char p)
    {
        top1++;
        s1[top1] = p;
    }
    void push2(char p)
    {
        top2++;
        s2[top2] = p;
    }
    char pop()
    {
        var = s1[top1];
        top1--;
        return var;
    }
    int prec(char p)
    {
        if (p == '+')
            return 0;
        if (p == '-')
            return 0;
        if (p == '*')
            return 1;
        if (p == '/')
            return 1;
        if (p == '^')
            return 2;
    }
    void optr(char p)
```

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```
{
    char var1, var2;
    var1 = pop();
    if (var1 == '+' || var1 == '-' || var1 == '*' || var1 ==
'/' || var1 == '^') {
        if (prec(p) > prec(var1)) {
            push(var1);
            push(p);
        }
        else {
            push2(var1);
            push(p);
        }
    }
    else {
        push(var1);
        push(p);
    }
}

void close()
{
    char var;
    var = pop();
    while (var != '(') {
        push2(var);
        var = pop();
    }
}

void comp()
{
    int i = 0;
    push('(');
```

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```
        while (s[i] != '\0') {
            if (s[i] == '(')
                push(s[i]);
            else if (s[i] >= 'A' && s[i] <= 'Z')
                push2(s[i]);
            else if (s[i] >= 'a' && s[i] <= 'z')
                push2(s[i]);
            else if (s[i] == '+' || s[i] == '*' || s[i] == '-'
|| s[i] == '/' || s[i] == '^')
                optr(s[i]);
            else if (s[i] == ')')
                close();
            i++;
        }
        cout << "\nExpression:-";
        i = 0;
        while (i <= top2) {
            cout << s2[i];
            i++;
        }
    }
};

int main()
{
    stack s;
    s.geteq();
    s.comp();
}
```

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Output :

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Linked List 2>g++ infitopost.cpp -o i.exe
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Linked List 2>i.exe
Enter equation:- a+(b*c-(d/e^f)*g)*h)
Expression:-abc*def^/g*-h*+
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Linked List 2>
```

4) Write a program to demonstrate Stack application (Balancing parenthesis using Stack).

Code :

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

class StackOperations
{
    char stack_arr[25];
    string equation;
    int top, x;

public:
    StackOperations()
    {
        top = -1;
    }

    void operation()
    {
        cout << "Enter the Equation : "
```

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```
<< " ";
getline(cin, equation);
x = equation.length();

cout << "The Given Equation is :" << endl;
for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)
{
    cout << equation[i] << " ";
}

for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)
{
    if (equation[i] == '(')
    {
        push(equation[i]);
    }

    if (equation[i] == ')')
    {
        if (top == -1)
        {
            cout << "Equation is not Balanced";
            goto xyz;
        }
        else
        {
            pop();
        }
    }
}

compare();
```

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```
xyz:
    cout << endl;
}

void push(char c)
{
    top = top + 1;
    stack_arr[top] = c;
}

void pop()
{
    if (top > -1)
    {
        stack_arr[top];
        top = top - 1;
    }
}

void compare()
{
    if (top == -1)
    {
        cout << "Equation is balanced";
    }

    else
    {
        cout << "Equation is not balanced";
    }
}

};
```

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```
int main()
{
    StackOperations s;
    s.operation();
    return 0;
}
```

Output :

 Command Prompt

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop>g++ Balance.cpp -o b.exe
```

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop>b.exe
```

```
Enter the Equation : A*(c+d)
```

```
The Given Equation is :
```

```
A * ( c + d ) Equation is balanced
```

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop>b.exe
```

```
Enter the Equation : A+(c
```

```
The Given Equation is :
```

```
A + ( c Equation is not balanced
```

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop>
```

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5) Write a menu driven program to demonstrate Stack using linked list
Code :

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
using namespace std;

struct node
{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
}

*list=NULL,*p,*s,*q,*r,*top=NULL;

class StackUsingLinkedList
{
public:
    int choice,value;

    void get()
    {
        do
        {
            cout<<"0.Exit\n1.Push Operation\n2.Pop
Operation\n3.Display\n";
            cout<<"Enter Your Choice : "<<" ";
            cin>>choice;
            switch(choice)
            {
                case 0:
                    break;
```

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```
        case 1:
            push_op();
            break;

        case 2:
            pop_op();
            break;

        case 3:
            display();
            break;

        default:
            cout<<"invalid input"<<endl<<endl;
    }
}while(choice!=0);

}

void push_op()
{
    cout<<"Enter the value : ";
    cin>>value;
    p=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    p->data=value;
    if(list == NULL)
    {
        list=p;
        p->next=top;
        top=p;
        display();
    }
}
```

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```
        else if (!p)
        {
            cout<<"Overflow (Memory Full) ";
        }
        else
        {
            top->next=p;
            p->next=NULL;
            top=p;
            display();
        }
    }

void pop_op()
{
    if(list == NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Under Flow (No Elements) ";
    }
    else
    {
        q=list;
        while(q->next != NULL)
        {
            r=q;
            q=q->next;
        }
        top=r;
        top->next=NULL;
        delete q;
        display();
    }
}
```

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```
}

void display()
{
    if(list==NULL)
    {
        cout<<endl<<"List is Empty "<<endl<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"The List is : ";
        q=list;
        while(q !=NULL)
        {
            cout<<q->data<<" | ---->";
            q=q->next;
        }
        cout<<endl<<endl;
    }
}

};

int main()
{
    StackUsingLinkedList s;
    s.get();
    return 0;
}
```

Output :

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//Push

```
C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Linked List 2>sl.exe
0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 1
Enter the value : 10
The List is : 10|----->

0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 1
Enter the value : 20
The List is : 10|----->20|----->

0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 1
Enter the value : 30
The List is : 10|----->20|----->30|----->

0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 1
Enter the value : 40
The List is : 10|----->20|----->30|----->40|----->
```

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//Pop

```
0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 2
The List is : 10|----->20|----->30|----->

0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 2
The List is : 10|----->20|----->

0.Exit
1.Push Operation
2.Pop Operation
3.Display
Enter Your Choice : 0

C:\Users\gupta\Desktop\Linked List 2>
```