# Li Sun

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

**Machine learning:** Un-/Self-supervised learning, Multi-modal learning, Diffusion models

Natural language processing: Large language model, Model robustness

### **EDUCATION**

**Boston University** Jan 2023 - May 2024 (Expected)

Boston, MA Ph.D. student in Computer Engineering

GPA: 4.0/4.0, advisor: Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich

**University of Pittsburgh** Aug 2019 - Dec 2022 Pittsburgh, PA

Ph.D. student in Intelligent Systems (Transferred to BU) M.Sc. in Intelligent Systems (Artificial Intelligence)

GPA: 3.9/4.0, advisor: Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich

#### SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Sun, L., Luisier, F., Batmanghelich, K., Florencio, D., & Zhang, C. (2023).

From Characters to Words: Hierarchical Pre-trained Language Model for

Open-vocabulary Language Understanding. In Proceedings of the Annual Meeting

of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL). Best Papers Honorable Mention

Robinson, J., Sun, L., Yu, K., Batmanghelich, K., Jegelka, S., & Sra, S. (2021).

Can contrastive learning avoid shortcut solutions? In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).

Sun, L.#, Yu, K.#, & Batmanghelich, K. (2021). Context Matters: Graph-based Self-supervised Representation Learning for Medical Images. In *Proceedings of the* AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI).

Saeedi, A., Utsumi, Y., Sun, L., Batmanghelich, K. & Lehman L. (2022). Knowledge Distillation via Constrained Variational Inference. In *Proceedings of the AAAI* Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI).

Sun, L., Chen, J., Xu, Y., Gong, M., Yu, K., & Batmanghelich, K. (2022). Hierarchical Amortized GAN for 3D High Resolution Medical Image Synthesis. In IEEE journal of biomedical and health informatics

Xu, Y.#, Sun, L.#, Peng, W.#, Visweswaran, S., & Batmanghelich, K. (2023). MedSyn: Text-guided Anatomy-aware Synthesis of High-Fidelity 3D CT Images. Under review in IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging.

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

Meta May 2023 - Sept 2023 New York, NY

Research Scientist Intern, PyTorch Team

- Worked on leveraging large language models for improved visual representation learning.
- Developed a token-level visualization method for explanation of large multi-modal models.
- Studied the robustness and generalizability of visual representation from large multi-modal models.

Microsoft June 2022 - Aug 2022

Research Intern, Microsoft Azure AI

- Designed and implemented a hierarchical language model for open-vocabulary

Bellevue, WA

language understanding

- Experiments demonstrated that our model outperforms baselines, and it is more robust to textual corruptions and domain shifts
- Manuscript accepted by ACL

**Microsoft** *Mar 2019 - Aug 2019* 

Research Intern, Microsoft Research Asia (MSRA)

- Developed fine-grained model that makes use of anatomical structure for chest radiograph interpretation
- Achieved improved results on thoracic diseases that are subtle and require close observation
- Developed reinforcement learning model for interpretable life support device detection

### **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

**Languages:** Python, R, Shell, Java, C++ **Softwares:** PyTorch, Tensorflow

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## **Diffusion Model for 3D Medical Image Synthesis**

Oct 2022 - Sep 2023

Beijing, China

Mentor: Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich, Boston University

- Built a two-stage denoising diffusion model for generating high-resolution 3D CT scans, in a memory-efficient way.
- Developed a method for synthesizing images guided by textual prompts and anatomical components.

## **Avoiding Shortcut Solutions in Contrastive Learning**

Nov 2020 - May 2021

Mentor: Prof. Suvrit Sra, MIT & Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich, University of Pittsburgh

- Analyzed feature suppression in contrastive learning, and explained why feature suppression can occur when optimizing the InfoNCE loss
- Proposed implicit feature modification, a simple and efficient method that reduces the tendency to use feature suppressing shortcut solutions and improves generalization
- Highlighted by World Economic Forum and MIT News

## **Context-aware Self-supervised Learning for Medical Images**

May 2020 - Sept 2020

Jan 2020 - Nov 2020

Mentor: Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich, University of Pittsburgh

- Proposed a self-supervised representation learning method for volumetric medical images that accounts for anatomical context
- Proposed method that provides task-specific explanation for the predicted outcome
- Short version accepted by Medical Imaging meets NeurIPS workshop (Oral), long version paper accepted by AAAI

### Hierarchical Amortized GAN for 3D High Resolution Medical Image Synthesis

Mentor: Prof. Kayhan Batmanghelich, University of Pittsburgh

- Proposed a novel end-to-end GAN architecture that can generate high-resolution volumetric images while being memory efficient
- Discovered that moving along certain directions in latent space results in explainable anatomical variations in generated images
- Paper accepted by IEEE journal of biomedical and health informatics

## Brain Tumor Segmentation and Survival Prediction with Deep Learning

May 2018 - Aug 2018

Mentor: Prof. Lin Luo, Peking University

- Developed an ensemble model to segment brain tumor from multimodal MRI scans, and predict patients' overall survival
- Ranked 2nd place and 5th place out of 60+ teams in 2018 MICCAI BraTS challenge on survival prediction task and segmentation task respectively, received prize from Intel AI
- Paper accepted by MICCAI BrainLes 2018 workshop (Spotlight)