

ga911-01

①

3

2

4

(5)

$$x = 9 - 6 = 3$$

(6)

$$y = 9 - 7 = 2$$

(7)

$$z = 9 - 5 = 4$$

(9)

②

4

2

7

$$\frac{1}{2} \times (11 + 9 + 6) = 13$$

$$\overline{PF} = 13 - 9 = 4$$

$$\overline{RE} = 13 - 11 = 2$$

$$\overline{QD} = 13 - 6 = 7$$

③

7

12

11

$$\overline{AB} = 3 + 4 = 7$$

$$30 \times \frac{1}{2} = 15$$

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{CF} = 15 - 3 - 4 = 8$$

$$\overline{BC} = 4 + 8 = 12$$

$$\overline{CA} = 3 + 8 = 11$$

ga911-02

①

1

\overline{BF} \overline{CG} \overline{DH}

2

\overline{DA} \overline{BC}

\overline{BF} \overline{FC}

②

a $(x+10)+(3x+1)=(3x-2)+(2x+5)$

$$4x+11=5x+3$$

$$x=8$$

b $(8 \times 4 + 11) \times 2 = 86$

答: a $x=8$
b 周長為86

③

$$(x^2+3)+(5x+1)=(3x+2)+(3x^2-2)$$

$$x^2+5x+4=3x^2+3x$$

$$2x^2-2x-4=0$$

$$x^2-x-2=0$$

$$(x-2)(x+1)=0$$

$$x=2 \text{ 或 } -1 \text{ (不合)}$$

答: $x=2$

④

$$\therefore \overline{AB} + \overline{EF} + \overline{EF} + \overline{DC} = \overline{AD} + \overline{BC}$$

$$16 + 2\overline{EF} + 35 = 47 + 50$$

$$2\overline{EF} = 46$$

$$\overline{EF} = 23$$

答: $\overline{EF} = 23$

ga911-03

① a 10 b $2\sqrt{21}$

c $20\sqrt{21} - 21\pi$

a $\overline{AB} = \frac{1}{2}(6+14) = 10$

c $\frac{1}{2}(6+14) \times 2\sqrt{21} - (\sqrt{21})^2 \pi$

b $\because \overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BC}, \overline{AB} = \overline{CD}$

$\therefore ABCD$ 為一等腰梯形

$= 20\sqrt{21} - 21\pi$

$\Rightarrow \overline{BH} = \frac{1}{2}(14-6) = 4$

$\overline{AH} = \sqrt{10^2 - 4^2} = \sqrt{84} = 2\sqrt{21}$

② a 13 b 12

c 36π

a $\overline{AB} = 4+9 = 13$

c $(\frac{12}{2})^2 \pi = 36\pi$

b $\overline{BH} = 9-4 = 5$

$\overline{AH} = \sqrt{13^2 - 5^2} = 12$

③ a 9
b $x+9$
c 9
d 162

a $\overline{AE} = \sqrt{15^2 - 12^2} = 9$

c $x + (x+9) = 15+12$
 $2x+9=27$
 $x=9$

d $\frac{1}{2}(9+9+9) \times 12$
 $= 162$

④ a 6 b 4

a $\overline{AE} = 4 \times 2 = 8$

$\overline{BE} = \sqrt{10^2 - 8^2} = 6$

b 設 $\overline{AD} = x$

$x + (6+x+6) = 10+10$

$2x+12=20$

$x=4$

ga911-04

a (• , ⊙)

b (⊙ , • , •)

c OM

1



AB

90

半徑

OBM

RHS

BM

2

$$\overline{PN} = 16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$\overline{OP} = \sqrt{10^2 - 8^2} = 6$$

答: $\overline{OP} = 6$

3

$$\sqrt{13^2 - 5^2} = 12$$

$$\overline{PQ} = 12 \times 2 = 24$$

答: $\overline{PQ} = 24$

4

設圓半徑為r

$$24 \div 2 = 12$$

$$r = \sqrt{12^2 + 9^2} = 15$$

答: 15

ga911-05

a 10

b 12

a $\overline{AE} = 16 \div 2 = 8$

圓半徑 = $\overline{OA} = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2} = 10$

b $\overline{CF} = \sqrt{10^2 - 8^2} = 6$

$\overline{CD} = 6 \times 2 = 12$

a 17

b 30

a $\overline{CF} = 16 \div 2 = 8$

$\overline{OC} = \sqrt{8^2 + 15^2} = 17$

b $\overline{OE} = 15 - 7 = 8$

$\overline{AE} = \sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = 15$

$\overline{AB} = 15 \times 2 = 30$

a 32 b 24

a $\sqrt{20^2 - 12^2} = 16$

$\overline{AB} = 16 \times 2 = 32$

b $\sqrt{20^2 - 16^2} = 12$

$\overline{CD} = 12 \times 2 = 24$

a 6 b $\sqrt{51}$

a $16 \div 2 = 8$

$\sqrt{10^2 - 8^2} = 6$

b $14 \div 2 = 7$

$\sqrt{10^2 - 7^2} = \sqrt{51}$

長

長

ga911-06

1

a

4

b

2.5

c

否

d

\overline{AB}

\overline{CD}

(\bigcirc , \bullet)

2

a

6

b

$2\sqrt{5}$

a $3 \times 2 = 6$

b $\overline{PN} = \sqrt{3^2 - 2^2} = \sqrt{5}$
 $\sqrt{5} \times 2 = 2\sqrt{5}$

3

a

26

b

24

5

b

$$26 \div 2 = 13$$

$$13 - 8 = 5$$

$$\sqrt{13^2 - 5^2} = 12$$

$$12 \times 2 = 24$$

4

$$\sqrt{5^2 - 3^2} = 4$$

$$\text{最短的弦} = 4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$\text{最長的弦} = 5 \times 2 = 10$$

$$\therefore 8 \leq d \leq 10$$

答: $8 \leq d \leq 10$

ga911-07

1

$$\frac{r-8}{}$$

$$24 \div 2 = 12$$

$$(r-8)^2 + 12^2 = r^2$$

$$r^2 - 16r + 64 + 144 = r^2$$

$$16r = 208$$

$$r = 13$$

答: 13cm

2

設圓半徑為 r cm, $\overline{OA} = (r-9)$ cm

$$30 \div 2 = 15$$

$$(r-9)^2 + 15^2 = r^2$$

$$r^2 - 18r + 81 + 225 = r^2$$

$$18r = 306$$

$$r = 17$$

$$17 \times 2 = 34$$

答: 34cm

3

$$20 \div 2 = 10$$

$$\frac{20-r}{}$$

$$(20-r)^2 + 10^2 = r^2$$

$$400 - 40r + r^2 + 100 = r^2$$

$$40r = 500, r = \frac{25}{2}$$

$$\frac{25}{2} \times 2 = 25$$

答: 25 cm

4

設 $\overline{CE} = x$ cm, $\overline{ED} = 3x$ cm

$$\text{則 } \overline{OC} = \frac{1}{2}(x+3x) = 2x$$

$$30 \div 2 = 15$$

$$15^2 + x^2 = (2x)^2$$

$$3x^2 = 225$$

$$x^2 = 75$$

$$x = \pm 5\sqrt{3} \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$5\sqrt{3} \times 2 = 10\sqrt{3}$$

答: $10\sqrt{3}$ cm

ga911-08

①

$$\overline{AP} = 18 \div 2 = 9$$

$$\overline{BM} = 24 \div 2 = 12$$

$$12^2 + 9^2 = \overline{OB}^2 + 12^2$$

$$\overline{OB} = \pm 9 \text{ (負不合)}$$

答: 9cm

②

設此弦長為 $2x$ cm

$$14 \div 2 = 7$$

$$7^2 + 24^2 = x^2 + 15^2$$

$$x^2 = 49 + 576 - 225$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{400} = \pm 20 \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$20 \times 2 = 40$$

答: 40cm

③

$$\overline{AP} = 24 \div 2 = 12$$

$$\overline{CQ} = 2\sqrt{69} \div 2 = \sqrt{69}$$

$$x^2 + 12^2 = (2x)^2 + (\sqrt{69})^2$$

$$x^2 + 144 = 4x^2 + 69$$

$$3x^2 = 75$$

$$x^2 = 25, x = \pm 5 \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$\sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = 13$$

答: 13cm

④

設 $\overline{OM} = x$ cm, $\overline{MN} = 2x$ cm, 則 $\overline{ON} = 3x$ cm

$$\overline{AM} = 30 \div 2 = 15$$

$$\overline{CN} = 6\sqrt{7} \div 2 = 3\sqrt{7}$$

$$x^2 + 15^2 = (3x)^2 + (3\sqrt{7})^2$$

$$x^2 + 225 = 9x^2 + 63$$

$$8x^2 = 162$$

$$x^2 = \frac{81}{4}, x = \pm \frac{9}{2} \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$\sqrt{15^2 + \left(\frac{9}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{981}{4}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{981}{4}}\right)^2 \pi = \frac{981}{4} \pi$$

答: $\frac{981}{4} \pi \text{ cm}^2$

ga911-09

1 選擇題

1. (C)

2. (D)

2 填充題

1. 12 16

2. 25

3. 長 長

4. (1) 8
(2) 15

5. (1) 58
(2) 42

ga911-10

3 應用題

1. (1) $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2}(16+8) = 12$

(2) $(16-8) \div 2 = 4$

$$\sqrt{12^2 - 4^2} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$(3) \frac{1}{2}(16+8) \times 8\sqrt{2} - (4\sqrt{2})^2 \pi$$

$$= 96\sqrt{2} - 32\pi$$

(1) 12

答: (2) $8\sqrt{2}$

(3) $(96\sqrt{2} - 32\pi)$ 平方單位

2. (1) $48 \div 2 = 24$

圓O半徑 = $\sqrt{10^2 + 24^2} = 26$

(2) $\overline{KM} = \sqrt{26^2 - 13^2} = 13\sqrt{3}$

$\overline{KJ} = 13\sqrt{3} \times 2 = 26\sqrt{3}$

答: (1) 26 (2) $26\sqrt{3}$

3. 設圓半徑為 r cm, $\overline{DP} = (r-5)$ cm

$$20 \div 2 = 10$$

$$(r-5)^2 + 10^2 = r^2$$

$$r^2 - 10r + 25 + 100 = r^2$$

$$10r = 125$$

$$r = \frac{25}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{25}{2}\right)^2 \pi = \frac{625}{4} \pi$$

答: $\frac{625}{4} \pi \text{ cm}^2$

ga9||-||

①

$$\underline{7} \quad \underline{5} \quad \underline{9}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times (16+14+12) = \frac{1}{2} \times 42 = 21$$

$$\overline{AP} = 21 - 14 = 7$$

$$\overline{BQ} = 21 - 16 = 5$$

$$\overline{CR} = 21 - 12 = 9$$

②

$$\underline{12} \quad \underline{16} \quad \underline{10}$$

$$\overline{BD} = \overline{BE} = \frac{38}{2} - 3 - 7 = 9$$

$$\overline{AB} = 3 + 9 = 12$$

$$\overline{BC} = 7 + 9 = 16$$

$$\overline{CA} = 3 + 7 = 10$$

③ ① $\therefore \overline{AB}$ 、 \overline{BC} 分別切圓 O 於 P、Q 兩點

$$\therefore \overline{PB} = \overline{BQ}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{同理 } \overline{QC} = \overline{CR}, \overline{RD} = \overline{DS}, \overline{SA} = \overline{AP}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{② } \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} &= \overline{AP} + \overline{PB} + \overline{CR} + \overline{RD} \\ &= \overline{SA} + \overline{BQ} + \overline{QC} + \overline{DS} \\ &= (\overline{BQ} + \overline{QC}) + (\overline{DS} + \overline{SA}) \\ &= \overline{BC} + \overline{DA} \end{aligned}$$

④

$$(3x+3) + (3x^2-1) = (2x^2+5) + (6x-3)$$

$$3x^2 + 3x + 2 = 2x^2 + 6x + 2$$

$$x^2 - 3x = 0$$

$$x(x-3) = 0$$

$$x = 3 \text{ 或 } 0 \text{ (不合)}$$

$$\text{答: } x = 3$$

ga911-12

①

b 30

c 225π

a 34

a $\overline{CD} = 9 + 25 = 34$

c $(\frac{30}{2})^2 \pi = 225\pi$

b $\overline{CM} = 25 - 9 = 16$

$\overline{DM} = \sqrt{34^2 - 16^2} = 30$

②

a 5

b 8

c 156

a $\overline{PM} = 6 \times 2 = 12$

c $\frac{1}{2}(8+5+8+5) \times 12 = 156$

$\overline{QM} = \sqrt{13^2 - 12^2} = 5$

b 設 $\overline{PS} = x$

$x + (5 + x + 5) = 13 + 13$

$2x = 26 - 10, x = 8$

③

$\overline{MB} = 14 \div 2 = 7$

$\overline{OB} = 26 \div 2 = 13$

$\overline{OM} = \sqrt{13^2 - 7^2} = \sqrt{120} = 2\sqrt{30}$

答: $2\sqrt{30}$

④

$\sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = 15$

$\overline{AB} = 15 \times 2 = 30$

答: $\overline{AB} = 30$

⑤

$24 \div 2 = 12$

$\sqrt{12^2 + 10^2} = \sqrt{244}$

$(\sqrt{244})^2 \pi = 244\pi$

答: $244\pi \text{ cm}^2$

ga911-13

①

a

$$15$$

b

$$20\sqrt{2}$$

a $\overline{PA} = 18 \div 2 = 9$
 圓O半徑 = $\overline{OP} = \sqrt{12^2 + 9^2} = 15$

b $\overline{OB} = 12 - 7 = 5$
 $\overline{RB} = \sqrt{15^2 - 5^2} = 10\sqrt{2}$
 $\overline{RS} = 10\sqrt{2} \times 2 = 20\sqrt{2}$

②

a

$$16\sqrt{3}$$

b

$$6\sqrt{15}$$

a $\sqrt{16^2 - 8^2} = 8\sqrt{3}$
 $\overline{MN} = 8\sqrt{3} \times 2 = 16\sqrt{3}$

b $\sqrt{16^2 - 11^2} = 3\sqrt{15}$
 $\overline{PQ} = 3\sqrt{15} \times 2 = 6\sqrt{15}$

③

a

$$34$$

b

$$30$$

a $17 \times 2 = 34$

b $17 - 9 = 8$

$$\overline{PB} = \sqrt{17^2 - 8^2} = 15$$

$$\overline{AB} = 15 \times 2 = 30$$

④

$$\sqrt{37^2 - 12^2} = 35$$

最短的弦 = $35 \times 2 = 70$

最長的弦 = $37 \times 2 = 74$

$$\therefore 70 \leq d \leq 74$$

答: $70 \leq d \leq 74$

ga911-14

- ① 設圓半徑為 r cm, $\overline{OP} = (r - 18)$ cm

$$60 \div 2 = 30$$

$$(r - 18)^2 + 30^2 = r^2$$

$$r^2 - 36r + 324 + 900 = r^2$$

$$36r = 1224$$

$$r = 34$$

答: 34 cm

- ② 設 $\overline{CE} = x$ cm, $\overline{ED} = 4x$ cm

$$\text{則 } \overline{OC} = \frac{1}{2}(x + 4x) = \frac{5}{2}x = \overline{OA}$$

$$\overline{OE} = \frac{5}{2}x - x = \frac{3}{2}x$$

$$\overline{AE} = 40 \div 2 = 20$$

$$\left(-\frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 + 20^2 = \left(\frac{5}{2}x\right)^2$$

$$\frac{9}{4}x^2 + 400 = \frac{25}{4}x^2$$

$$4x^2 = 400$$

$$x = \pm 10 \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \times 10 = 25$$

答: 25 cm

- ③ 設此弦長為 $2x$ cm

$$x = \pm \sqrt{108} = \pm 6\sqrt{3} \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$6\sqrt{3} \times 2 = 12\sqrt{3}$$

$$8^2 + 12^2 = 10^2 + x^2$$

$$x^2 = 64 + 144 - 100$$

答: $12\sqrt{3}$ cm

- ④ $\overline{AN} = 6\sqrt{65} \div 2 = 3\sqrt{65}$

$$\overline{CM} = 70 \div 2 = 35$$

$$\text{設 } \overline{OM} = 3x \text{ cm, } \overline{MN} = 4x \text{ cm, 則 } \overline{ON} = 7x \text{ cm}$$

$$(3x)^2 + 35^2 = (7x)^2 + (3\sqrt{65})^2$$

$$9x^2 + 1225 = 49x^2 + 585$$

$$40x^2 = 640$$

$$x^2 = 16, x = \pm 4 \text{ (負不合)}$$

$$\overline{OM} = 3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$\overline{OC} = \sqrt{12^2 + 35^2} = 37$$

答: 37 cm

ga911-評量卷

1 選擇題

1. (B)

2. (A)

2 填充題

1. $\frac{40}{14}$

2. $\frac{37}{}$

3. $\frac{\text{短}}{\text{短}}$

4. (1) $\frac{16}{}$

(2) $4\sqrt{7} \leq x \leq 16$

(3) $\frac{11}{}$

5. (1) $\frac{15}{}$

(2) $6\sqrt{21}$

3 計算題

1. 設 $\overline{CE}=2x$, $\overline{ED}=5x$

則 $\overline{OC} = \frac{1}{2}(2x+5x) = \frac{7}{2}x$

$\overline{OE} = \frac{7}{2}x - 2x = \frac{3}{2}x$

$(\frac{3}{2}x)^2 + 20^2 = (\frac{7}{2}x)^2$

$\frac{9}{4}x^2 + 400 = \frac{49}{4}x^2$

$10x^2 = 400 \quad x^2 = 40 \quad x = \pm 2\sqrt{10}$
(負不合)

$\frac{7}{2} \times 2\sqrt{10} = 7\sqrt{10}$

答: $7\sqrt{10}$ cm

2. $(5x+3) + (6x+2) = (x^2-4) + (x^2+3x-1)$

$11x+5 = 2x^2+3x-5$

$x^2-4x-5=0$

$(x-5)(x+1)=0$

$x=5$ 或 -1 (不合)

答: $x=5$

$\overline{AM}=56 \div 2=28$, $\overline{DN}=42 \div 2=21$

設 $\overline{OM}=3x$, $\overline{MN}=7x$, $\overline{ON}=4x$

$(3x)^2 + 28^2 = (4x)^2 + 21^2$

$9x^2 + 784 = 16x^2 + 441$

$7x^2 = 343 \quad x^2 = 49$

$x = \pm 7$ (負不合)

$\overline{MN}=7x=7 \times 7=49$ 答: 49

4. $(34+30) \times 30 \times \frac{1}{2} - 15 \times 15 \times \pi$
 $= 960 - 225\pi$

答: $960 - 225\pi$ 平方單位

ga901-08-複習卷

1 選擇題

1. (A)

2. (D)

3. (C)

4. (D)

2 填充題

1. (1) E AA

(2) F SAS

(3) D SSS

2. (1) 14

(2) 8

3 計算題

$$1. (2x-4) : 10 = 6 : (3x+3)$$

$$(2x-4)(3x+3) = 60$$

$$x^2 - x - 12 = 0$$

$$(x-4)(x+3) = 0$$

$$x = 4 \text{ 或 } x = -3 (\text{不合})$$

$$\text{答: } x = 4$$

$$2. \overline{FH} = 36 \times \frac{10}{10+14} = 15$$

$$\overline{CH} = 36 \times \frac{14}{10+14} = 21$$

$$\overline{AE} : 10 = 20 : 15$$

$$15\overline{AE} = 10 \times 20$$

$$\overline{AE} = \frac{40}{3}$$

$$\overline{AE} + \overline{CH} - \overline{FH} = \frac{40}{3} + 21 - 15 = \frac{58}{3}$$

$$\text{答: } \frac{58}{3}$$

4 應用題

1. 設液面寬為 x cm

$$(x-20) : (40-20) = 18 : 25$$

$$(x-20) : 20 = 18 : 25$$

$$5x - 100 = 72$$

$$5x = 172$$

$$x = \frac{172}{5}$$

$$\text{答: } \frac{172}{5} \text{ cm}$$