CONTACT Information RESEARCH INTERESTS Gravitational wave physics/astrophysics/cosmology, black hole astrophysics, gravitational wave data analysis with machine learning, astrophysical inference with Bayesian statistics

SKILLS

Areas: Data Science, Machine Learning, Statistical Inference, Signal Processing Computing: Python, Matlab, SQL, BASH, Condor, C/C++, ROOT, Java, JavaScript, Vim, LATEX

**Languages:** English (full professional proficiency), Mandarin Chinese (native)

**EDUCATION** 

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA Sept 2016 – Present Ph.D. student in Physics (GPA: 4.0); Advisor: Prof. Alan J. Weinstein

- Graduate research assistant at the LIGO Laboratory at Caltech
- Relevant coursework: Learning Systems; Machine Learning and Data Mining; Bayesian Statistics and Data Analysis; Statistical Inference

University of Virginia (UVA), Charlottesville, VA Aug 2011 – May 2015 B.A. with High Distinction, Astronomy-Physics; B.A., Mathematics (GPA: 3.75)

• Senior Theses: (1) Probing the Orbital Lifetime and Stability in Kepler Multiplanet Extrasolar Systems; (2) The Occurrence of Compact Groups of Galaxies through Cosmic Time

Université Joseph Fourier, Grenoble, France

Jun - Jul 2012

Summer, Bachelor Summer Program – Physics Large Scale Facilities

### PhD RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

- Implemented a real-time Kalman filter for optimal thermo-optical aberration estimates in the Thermal Compensation System of the LIGO Livingston detector
- Improved the calibration of suspension cavity lengths of the LIGO Livingston detector
- Performed a range of measurements to characterize the LIGO Livingston detector for commissioning towards Observing Run 3
- Developing novel features for streamline detection pipeline PyCBC and operating the pipeline to detect gravitational waves (GW) from compact binary coalescences
- Characterizing exceptional compact binary coalescence events during observing runs
- Developing the Bayesian inference module BILBY for GW astrophysical inference
- Developing a rapid gravitational waveform generation algorithm ROMAN, and a rapid Bayesian parameter estimation module Percival using Deep Learning
- Mentored three Caltech LIGO SURF students in summer, 2019
- The 2017 Nobel Prize in Physics was awarded to three LIGO founders: Rainer Weiss (MIT), Kip Thorne (Caltech), Barry Barish (Caltech)

# SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- [1] LIGO Scientific Collaboration and Virgo Collaboration, GWTC-1: A Gravitational-Wave Transient Catalog of Compact Binary Mergers Observed by LIGO and Virgo during the First and Second Observing Runs, Phys. Rev. X 9, 031040 (2019).
- [2] S. Sachdev, ..., L. Xiao, The GstLAL Search Analysis Methods for Compact Binary Mergers in Advanced LIGO's Second and Advanced Virgo's First Observing Runs, arXiv:1901.08580.
- [3] D. Mukherjee, ..., L. Xiao, The GstLAL template bank for spinning compact binary mergers in the second observation run of Advanced LIGO and Virgo, arXiv:1812.05121.

LITING XIAO Curriculum Vitae

[4] C. D. Wiens, T. V. Wenger, P. Tzanavaris, K. E. Johnson, S.C. Gallagher, L. Xiao, The Occurrence of Compact Groups of Galaxies Through Cosmic Time, ApJ (2019) 873 124.

- [5] LIGO Scientific Collaboration and Virgo Collaboration, GW170817: Observation of Gravitational Waves from a Binary Neutron Star Inspiral, Phys. Rev. Lett. 119 161101 (2017).
- [6] L. Xiao, A. J. Weinstein, T. G. F. Li, S. Sachdev, Searching for Gravitational Waves from the Coalescence of High-mass Black Hole Binaries, AJUR, Vol.12, Iss. 3, p.77-103, (2015).

### MENTORSHIP

• Caltech LIGO SURF student, Mahlet Shiferaw.

Summer 2019

• Caltech LIGO SURF student, Phoebe McClincy.

Summer 2019

• Caltech LIGO SURF student, Sierra Garza.

Summer 2019

Past Research Highlights

## Experimental High Energy Physics with the CMS Detector at the LHC, Physik-Institut der Universität Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland

Research Assistant

Sept 2015 - Jun 2016

• Analyzed trigger efficiencies of the CMS Higgs searches using Monte Carlo simulations for the upgraded LHC running at 13 TeV (C/C++, ROOT)

## The Occurrence of Compact Groups of Galaxies through Cosmic Time, UVA Department of Astronomy, Charlottesville, VA

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Jan - May 2015

• Studied the population of "compact groups of galaxies" and the population of galaxies within compact groups at different epochs in the evolution of the universe using the Millennium Simulation

### Searching for Gravitational Waves from the Coalescence of High-mass Black Hole Binaries, LIGO Laboratory at Caltech, Pasadena, CA

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Jun - Sept 2014

- Developed data analysis pipeline software in search for gravitational waves produced in the coalescence of binary black holes
- Included the population of spinning black holes in the analysis pipeline for Advanced LIGO, improved upon previous non-spinning searches in Initial LIGO
- Expanded the search parameter space and analyzed simulations to evaluate the pipeline search sensitivity
- Performed detailed timing analysis of the pipeline for future optimization work regarding sensitivity and timeliness

NASA-UVA JefferSat Cosmic Ray Mission, UVA Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Charlottesville, VA

Science Investigator

Aug 2013 - May 2014

- Adapted the existing JefferSat CubeSat balloon satellite design to accommodate one spectrometer for cosmic ray measurements at ∼124,000 feet in the atmosphere
- Integrated onboard power system, thermal insulation system, and navigation system within the payload structural and high-altitude environmental limitations
- Designed and implemented both the ground and the payload data handling and communication hardware and software
- Measurements were used to validate and improve the NASA NAIRAS model for predicting commercial flight crew and passenger exposure to cosmic radiation

# Identification of Upward-going Muons for an Indirect Dark Matter Search in the $NO\nu A$ Experiment, Fermilab, Batavia, IL

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Mar 2013 - Jan 2014

LITING XIAO Curriculum Vitae

- Searched for energetic neutrinos originating from dark matter annihilation at the solar core using the  $NO\nu A$  Far Detector at Fermilab
- Designed and implemented an algorithm to reconstruct muon tracks and separate muon signals from cosmic rays efficiently (C/C++, ROOT, Grid computing)
- Generated and ran simulations to evaluate the sensitivity of the search algorithm
- Performed electronics testing and liquid scintillator leak testing and helped assembly of the NO $\nu$ A Near Detector

## Honors, Fellowships, & Awards

- University of Virginia Echols Scholar
- Member of Sigma Pi Sigma, National Physics Honor Society
- 2015 UVA International Studies Office Award for Academic Excellence
- 2014 UVA Public Day: invited to showcase two of my research projects
- 2014 UVA Outstanding Undergraduate Physics Research Award
- 2014 2015 UVA Physics Department Mitchell Scholarship
- 2013 2014 UVA Physics Department Mitchell Scholarship
- 2013 UVA Undergrad Physics Research Symposium: 3rd Place in oral presentation
- University of Virginia Dean's List 7/8 Semesters

# Talks & Posters

### Talks

- Searching for Gravitational Waves from the Coalescence of High-mass Black Hole Binaries
  - 2014 Caltech SURF Summer Seminar Series at LLO, Livingston, LA Aug 2014
- Identification of Upward-going muons for NO $\nu$ A Dark Matter Searches
- 2013 80th Annual Meeting of SESAPS, Bowling Green, KY

  Nov 2013
- NOνA Dark Matter Searches Triggering
   2013 July NOνA Collaboration Meeting, Lemont, IL

Jul 2013

#### Posters

- Searching for Dark Matter with the  $NO\nu A$  Neutrino Telescope
  - 2014 National Collegiate Research Conference, Boston, MA

Jan 2014

- 2013 80th Annual Meeting of SESAPS, Bowling Green, KY

### Nov 2013

#### Conferences

- 2015 APS Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics at the North Carolina Research Triangle, Duke University, Durham, NC January 2015
- 2014 National Collegiate Research Conference, Harvard University, Boston, MA
   *January 2014*
- 2013 80th Annual APS Southeastern Section Meeting, Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green, KY
   November 2013
- 2013 July NO $\nu$ A Collaboration Meeting, Argonne National Laboratory, Lemont, IL July 2013