## **Extensions**

This exercise aims to allow you to familiarize yourself with creating a FHIR extension. In this exercise, you will use FHIR Shorthand (FSH).

## **Exercises**

- 1. Based on the mapping from the previous exercise, create an extension for the elements that did not map onto one of the existing fields:
  - First, try to search for existing extensions that can be re-used for your purpose. Do this by looking at the 'profiles & extensions' tab on the resource type page, or by searching on Simplifier.net.
  - If you found a suitable extension, note/copy the canonical URL and go to step 3 to add it to your profile.
  - If not, create a new extension following the next steps.

## 2. Creating a new extension

- Create a file for your extension, called MyCourseExtension.fsh.
  You can use a less generic name, for example indicating what the extension is for.
- Setup a new extension with the 'Extension' keyword. Use the same name as your file.
- It is recommended to add the 'Id', 'Title' and 'Description' keywords. Choose any value for them you would like.
- Choose which datatype is best for the extension value, and set that with this rule:
  - \* value[x] only {chosen datatype}
- Save your extension you can use the previous steps to visualize your extension.

## 3. Adding an extension to your profile

- Open your profile file.
- Add the extension to the profile by using the extension rule. See the FSHQuickReference.pdf file in your handout or <a href="http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/shorthand/reference.html#extension-paths">http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/shorthand/reference.html#extension-paths</a> for reference.
- Repeat these steps for each extension you need to add