**主题**

\* ﻿﻿now, let's talk about several points about...

\* ﻿﻿we're going to talk about..

\* ﻿﻿For today, let's look at...

\* ﻿﻿Anyway, let's focus on...

**并列**

\* ﻿Ns（名词复数）N引出并列N的变化（如reason

变成 factor because of)

\* ﻿one, first, firstly

\* ﻿another、also、 next、 and、 several、some(不重读，重读是引出转折）、a variety of、

Many

﻿plus, besides, in addition, on top of, furthermore, there's more to it, aside from

**转折**

\* However、 but 、 although、 though、 whereas、nevertheless

\* ﻿最开始类：traditionally、initially、 originally、in

the beginning. at first

\* ﻿过去类：Used to、thought、 believed 、 it was

thought, it was believed

\* ﻿频率类：Usually、generally、frequently、

\* ﻿部分类：some、most 、many、a lot of

\* ﻿当然类：of course、certainly、sure

\* ﻿声称类：claim、speculate、hypothesize

**例子**

• For example, for instance, take... for instance, like, take, say, consider, imagine

**比较对比**

• Distinguish, differentiate, compare, contrast, like, unlike, analogue, analogous

**概念与解释推论**

• Means, called, named,known as, refer to, is

·I mean, you see, which means, it suggests, implies, indicates

**强调**

Adj.

• Interesting , important , surprising, strange, fascinating, remarkable, intriguing, unusual, particular

N.

• Key, the point, the thing

V.

• Stress, emphasize, notice, remember, keep in mind

**表达存在问题**

problem, complication, limitation, puzzling, baffling, confounding, confusing

**因果**

• Reason, factor, due to, because, because of, be caused by, cause, so, as a result, consequently...

**态度（+-/×)**

\* ﻿最简单的是 in my opinion, I think..

\* ﻿很多时候出现句子或一些动词形容词来表示态度，比如 we need more evidence, only time will tell, it's hard to tell, speak out against it, reject, embrace...