## Qt开发:列表QTableView列添加Button

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在列表里面添加任何其他组件,比如Button,一般都需要继承delegate,然后继承后重绘,但是这样过于复杂,这里有一个简单的方法,理论上可以扩展到任何组件

以单个window里面添加到表格为例

## 代码

```
mainwindow.h
#ifndef MAINWINDOW H
#define MAINWINDOW H
#include < QMainWindow >
class MainWindow : public QMainWindow
Q_OBJECT
public:
  MainWindow(QWidget *parent = 0);
 ~MainWindow();
private slots:
void onTableBtnClicked();
};
#endif // MAINWINDOW H
mainwindow.cpp
#include <QTableView>
#include <QHeaderView>
#include <QStandardItemModel>
#include <QStringList>
#include <QString>
#include <QPushButton>
#include <QDebug>
#include "mainwindow.h"
MainWindow::MainWindow(QWidget *parent)
   : QMainWindow(parent)
{
setFixedSize(700, 500);
   // add tableview
   QTableView *tableView = new QTableView(this);
   tableView->setMinimumSize(700, 500);
   tableView->verticalHeader()->hide(); // hide row number
   QStandardItemModel *tableModel = new QStandardItemModel(this);
   tableView->setModel(tableModel); // recommend to set model before detail settings
   // set columns
   QStringList columnTitles;
   columnTitles << "id" << "name" << "status" << "action";</pre>
   tableModel->setHorizontalHeaderLabels(columnTitles);
   // tableView->horizontalHeader()->
```

```
setSectionResizeMode(QHeaderView::ResizeToContents); // column fit the contents
```

```
// add contents
   for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
       tableModel->setItem(i, 0, new QStandardItem(QString::number(i + 1)));
      tableModel->setItem(i, 1, new QStandardItem(QString("hello qt tablview %
   1").arg(i));
   tableModel->setItem(i, 2, new QStandardItem("normal"));
   // add button to the last column
   QPushButton *button = new QPushButton("Start");
   // set custom property
      button->setProperty("id", i); // set custom property
       button->setProperty("name", QString("hello qt tablview %1").arg(i));
      button->setProperty("status", "normal");
   // set click event
   connect(button, SIGNAL(clicked()), this, SLOT(onTableBtnClicked()));
   // notice every time insert the button at the last line
       tableView->setIndexWidget(tableModel->index(tableModel->rowCount() - 1, 3),
   button);
    }
   }
void MainWindow::onTableBtnClicked()
   QPushButton *button = (QPushButton *)sender();
   qDebug() << button->property("id").toInt() << endl;</pre>
   qDebug() << button->property("name").toString() << endl;</pre>
   qDebug() << button->property("status").toString() << endl;</pre>
```

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MainWindow::~MainWindow() { }

## 思路

- 使用QTableView的setIndexWidget函数添加额外的组件,需要指定好索引
- 在Button上设置好自定义的属性,绑定信号槽后,在点击事件的响应中将属性值传出
- 注意在设置Button时确保QTableView已经设置过model了

Tip

- 如非必要,Qt中运用表格之类的复杂组件,用widget而不是view来做会轻松很多
- 实际上田间button在Qt中用QTableWidget来实现更简单,只需要tableWidget->setCellWidget(row,col,pBtn),并可以扩展到其他组件