Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carries equal marks.

- 1. Describe the following imperfections in detail with sketches
  - i) Zero dimensional
- ii) One dimensional

- iii) Two dimensional
- iv) Three dimensional
- Explain semiconductors in detail also explain with neat sketches the following terms associated to semiconductors.
  - i) Intrinsic semiconductors
  - ii) Extrinsic semiconductors
  - iii) n-type crystal
  - iv) p-type crystal
- 3. Explain the terms related to deformation of metals:
  - i) Strain hardening
- ii) Work hardening effect
- iii) Bauschinger effect
- iv) Griffith's theory
- 4. Explain in detail with the aid of sketch about the following points:
  - i) Formation of pearlite

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- ii) Formation of martensite
- iii) Hot working techniques
- 5. Write an assay about "ceramic material" with respect to
  - i) Composition
  - ii) Crystal structure
  - iii) Electrical and mechanical properties
- 6. a) What is the difference between configuration and conformation in relation to polymer chains?
  - b) Write about the fracture toughness with neat sketch.
- Classify the crystal on the basis of types of bond. Also sketch
  the table on the basis of following heads:
  - i) Crystal type with example
  - 11) Birding force
  - iii) Units that occupy lattice sites
  - Properties hardness brittleness, melting point, electrical conductivity
- 8. Write short notes on the following terms:
  - a) Advanced ceramic
  - b) Relaxation time
  - c) Strain aging and strain rate
  - d) Dislocation phenomenon