

**EX-7201**

**B. E. (Seventh Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2009**

**(Electrical & Electronics Engg. Branch)**

**EHV A. C. AND D. C. TRANSMISSION**

**(Elective – II)**

**(EX – 7201)**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Minimum Pass Marks : 35*

**Note :** Attempt all questions.

1. Answer any *two* parts of the following : 10 each
  - (a) Explain the operation of Graetz circuit. Derive its output voltage.
  - (b) Compare EHV A. C. and D. C. system of transmission with respect to their power handling capacity.
  - (c) Distinguish the following :
    - (i) Homopolar and Bipolar HVDC link
    - (ii) Equivalent and Nominal  $\pi$  model of transmission line
2. Answer any *two* parts of the following : 10 each
  - (a) FACTS Devices
  - (b) Surge Impedance Loading (SIL) and its significance
  - (c) Series compensation – Advantages and Disadvantages
  - (d) Tuned power lines

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3. Answer any *two* parts of the following : 10 each
  - (a) What is travelling wave ? Discuss how it gets attenuated along the transmission line ?
  - (b) A 300 km long overhead transmission line having inductance of 1.25 mH/km and capacitance of 5 nF/km terminates at a load impedance of 2 k $\Omega$ . When a surge voltage of 100 kV is applied to the transmission line, obtain the voltage reflected back from the load.
  - (c) Explain the mechanism of lighting stroke.
4. Answer any *two* parts of the following : 10 each
  - (a) Explain the causes of harmonics in HVDC system.
  - (b) Describe the converter firing control system in HVDC transmission.
  - (c) Draw a schematic of bipolar HVDC system identifying its main components and also discuss about them.
5. Answer any *two* parts of the following : 10 each
  - (a) What are the problems associated with the operation of a d. c. system when connected to a weak a. c. system?
  - (b) Discuss the technique for controlling the output voltage of converter of HVDC transmission system.
  - (c) Distinguish A. C. load flow and D. C. load flow.