

## **Unit I**

### **Discrete-Time Signals and Systems**

Discrete-time signals, discrete-time systems, analysis of (DTLTI) discrete-time linear time-invariant systems, discrete time systems described by difference equation, solution of difference equation, implementation of discrete-time systems, stability and causality, frequency domain representation of discrete time signals and systems.

## **Unit II**

### **The z-Transform**

The direct z-transform, properties of the z-transform, rational z-transforms, inversion of the z transform, analysis of linear time-invariant systems in the z- domain, block diagrams and signal flow graph representation of digital network, matrix representation.

## **Unit III**

### **Frequency Analysis of Discrete Time Signals**

Response of LTI systems to arbitrary inputs (Convolution sum), circular convolution, Discrete Fourier transform (DFT), properties of DFT, two dimensional DFT.

## **Unit IV**

### **Efficient Computation of the DFT**

FFT algorithms, Radix 2 FFT, Decimation in time algorithm, Decimation in frequency algorithm, Decomposition for 'N' composite number.

## **Unit V**

### **Digital filters Design Techniques**

Design of IIR and FIR digital filters, Impulse invariant and bilinear transformation, windowing techniques-rectangular and other windows, examples of FIR filters, design using windowing.

## **References:**

1. Proakis, Digital Signal Processing, Pearson Education.
2. Oppenheim and Schaffer, Digital Signal Processing, PHI Learning.
3. Johnny R. Johnson, Introduction to Digital Signal Processing, PHI Learning.
4. Rabiner and Gold, Theory and Application of Digital Signal Processing, PHI Learning.
5. S. Salivahanan, Digital Signal Processing, TMH.