

Roll No .....

**MVCT/MVCP - 302(B)****M.E./M.Tech., III Semester**

Examination, June 2016

**Advanced Foundation Engineering (Elective-II)****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 70****Note :** Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Derive an expression for general shear failure given by Terzaghi. 7  
 b) A strip footing, 1 m wide at its base is located at a depth of 0.8 m below the ground surface. The properties of the foundation soil are :  $Y = 18 \text{ kN/m}^3$ ,  $C = 30 \text{ kN/m}^2$  and  $\phi = 20^\circ$ . Determine the safe bearing capacity using a factor of safety of 3. Use Terzaghi's analysis. Assume that the soil fails by local shear. 7
2. a) Explain Meyerhof's analysis of bearing capacity. 7  
 b) Discuss the laterally loaded piles in. 7
3. a) Describe pile load test in detail. 7  
 b) Design of friction pile group to carry a load of 3000 kN including the weight of the pile cap at a site where the soil is uniform clay to depth of 20 m, underlain by rock. Average unconfined compressive strength of the clay is  $70 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . The clay may be assumed to be of normal sensitivity and normally loaded with liquid limit 60%. A factor of safety of 3 is required against shear failure. 7

4. a) Discuss use of geosynthetics for strengthening the soil of foundation. 7  
 b) Describe the functions of geosynthetics. 7
5. a) Discuss various strength characteristics of reinforced soil. 7  
 b) Describe the design steps for the pier of a bridge. 7
6. Describe the sinking operation of wells. Why tilts and shifts occurred during sinking and how these are rectified. 14
7. a) Discuss various steps involved in design of gravity wall. 7  
 b) Describe general criteria for design of marine structures. 7
8. Write short notes on any four of the following: 14
  - i) Types of bearing capacity failures
  - ii) Negative skin friction
  - iii) Elements of bridge structure
  - iv) Coastal and off shore structures
  - v) Uses of geosynthetics
  - vi) Balla's theory

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