

EX-404 ELECTRICAL MACHINE-I

Unit-I Transformer-I

Working principle, e.m.f. equation, construction, phasor diagrams, equivalent circuit, voltage regulation, losses, separation of hysteresis and eddy current losses, efficiency, tests: open circuit and short circuit, load, Sumpner's test, Condition for maximum efficiency and regulation, Power and distribution transformer, all day efficiency, Excitation phenomenon, Autotransformer: working, advantages, its equivalent circuit and phasor diagram.

Unit II Transformer-II

Three phase transformer: its construction, groups and connections, their working and applications; Scott connection; Parallel operation of Transformers: application, advantages, requirement and load sharing; Tap changers, cooling, conservator and breather. Pulse and high frequency transformers.

Unit III Three phase Induction Motor- I

Working principle, construction, comparison of slip ring and squirrel cage motors, steady state analysis, phasor diagram and equivalent circuit, power flow diagram, torque-speed and power-speed characteristics, Losses and efficiency, No load and block rotor test, circle diagram

Unit IV Three phase Induction Motor-II

Starting of squirrel cage and slip ring motors, power factor control, Cogging & Crawling, Double cage & Deep bar Induction Motor, impact of unbalanced supply and harmonics on performance, speed control, braking, Induction Generator. Applications

Unit V Single Phase Motors:

Single Phase Induction motor; double revolving field theory, equivalent circuit and its determination, performance calculation, starting methods and types of single phase Induction motors: their working principle and applications, comparison with three phases Induction Motor. Single phase A.C. series motor, Servo motors, Linear Induction Motor

Reference Books:

1. M. G. Say, 'Alternating Current Machines', (5th Ed.) ELBS, 1986.
2. V. Del Toro, "Electrical Machines & Power Systems", 1985, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs.
3. V. Del Toro, "Electromechanical Devices for Energy Conversion & Control Systems", PHI, 1975.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Machines by Nagrath and Kothari (TMH).
2. A.C. Machines by Langsdorf (McGraw-Hill)
3. Electrical Machines by Dr. P. S. Bimbhra (Khanna).
4. Electrical Machines by Ashfaq Hussain. (Dhanpat Rai).

List of Experiments (expandable)

Experiments can cover any of the above topics, following is a suggestive list:

1. Perform turn ratio and polarity test on 1-phase transformer
2. Perform load test on a 1-phase transformer and plot its load characteristic
3. Perform OC and SC tests on a 1-phase transformer and determine its equivalent circuit. Also find its efficiency and regulation at different load and power factor.
4. Perform OC and SC tests on a 3-phase transformer and determine its equivalent circuit. Also find its efficiency and regulation at different load and power factor.
5. Perform Sumpner's test on two 1-phase transformer and determine its efficiency at various load.
6. Perform No-load and block rotor test on a 3-phase IM and determine its equivalent circuit.
7. Perform load test on a 3-phase IM and plot its performance characteristics.
8. Study various types of starters used for 3-IMs.
9. Perform No-load and block rotor test on a 1-phase IM and determine its equivalent circuit.