

**CS - 702**  
**B.E. VII Semester**  
Examination, December 2012  
**Distributed System**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Minimum Pass Marks :35*

<http://www.rgpvonline.com>

*Note:* Attempt *One* question from each unit  
All questions carry equal marks.

**UNIT I**

1. (a) Differentiate among the following types of operating system by defining their essential properties. 10
  - i) Time sharing
  - ii) Parallel Processing
  - iii) Distributed
- (b) What are the main difference between a network operating system and a distributed operating system. 10

OR

2. (a) Write the difference between loosely coupled and tightly coupled systems. 10
- (b) What is groupware ? Why is it considered to be a promising technology for software development. 10

**UNIT II**

3. (a) Explain desirable features of good naming system. 10
- (b) What are the main similarities and difference between the RPC model and the ordinary procedure call model. 10

OR

4. (a) Explain various consistency models in detail. 10
- (b) What is false sharing ? When it is likely to occur? Can this problem lead to any other problem in a DSM system? Give reasons for your answer. 10

**UNIT III**

5. (a) What are the three main approaches for designing a DSM system. 10
- (b) Describe the Ring Election algorithm with example. Discuss the complexity of Bully and Ring election algorithm in terms of message. 10

OR

6. Explain the following algorithm of clock synchronization.
  - i) Berkeley Algorithm
  - ii) Averaging Algorithm20

<http://www.rgpvonline.com>

**UNIT IV**

7. (a) What is processor thrashing? Give examples of two global scheduling algorithms that may lead to processor thrashing. 10

<http://www.rgpvonline.com>

- (b) Differentiate between internal synchronization and external synchronization of clocks in distributed system.

10

OR

8. Explain the concept of logical clocks and their importance in distributed systems. A clock of a computer system must never run backward. Explain how this issue can be handled in an implementing of logical clocks concept.

20

<http://www.rgpvonline.com>

#### UNIT V

9. (a) Explain distributed database. Write the advantages and disadvantages of distributed database.
- (b) What is multimedia database. Explain in detail.

10

10

OR

10. Write short note on (any two)

20

- i) V-system
- ii) Distributed shared memory
- iii) Bully algorithm
- iv) Load distributing algorithms.