

EC-501(N)

B. E. (Fifth Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2011 (Electronics & Communication Engg. Branch)

VOICE COMMUNICATION

[EC – 501(N)]

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Minimum Pass Marks : 35

Note : Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Briefly explain the local subscriber loop and explain the telephone circuit for it.
- (b) Describe “two-wire” and “four-wire” voice frequency circuits.

Or

- (a) Explain the following :
 - (i) Channel noise
 - (ii) Cross talk
 - (iii) Loop resistance
 - (iv) Side tone
 - (b) Explain cordless telephone system in detail.
2. (a) Describe the following :
 - (i) Local loop

- (ii) Instrument
 - (iii) Trunk circuit
 - (iv) Exchange
- (b) Explain the hierarchy of switching offices.

Or

- (a) Explain common channel signalling system no 7. Also give its network functions.
- (b) Describe frequency division multiplexing in detail.
3. (a) Draw the block diagram of PCM system and explain its working.
- (b) Briefly explain T and T1 carrier systems.

Or

- (a) Describe statistical time division multiplexing. Also compare synchronous and statistical TDM.
- (b) Explain the following :
- (i) Quantization
 - (ii) Granular noise
 - (iii) Voice digitization
4. (a) Explain pulse transmission in detail.
- (b) Calculate the maximum data-rate for a voice grade line with a bandwidth of 4 kHz and S/N ratio of 10000 : 1. Also find maximum data rate if the S/N ratio is now enhanced to 50 dB.

Or

- (a) Describe asynchronous transmission control scheme with their frame structure.
- (b) What is line coding ? Explain RZ, NRZ and Manchester coding.

5. (a) Write a short note on space division switch.

(b) Explain in detail the common control system.

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calling system.

Or

(a) Explain digital cross-connect system in detail.

(b) Write a short note on time-space switch.