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Roll No .....

# EX - 7102

## B.E. VII Semester

Examination, December 2013

## EHV AC and DC Transmission

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt one question from each unit. All question carry equal marks.

#### Unit - I

- Discuss the limitations and advantages of HVDC transmission.
  - b) Explain the modern trends in DC transmission. Justify their contribution with explanation.

- Describe various types of DC links and compare them.
  - What do you mean by the term "Power handling capacity". Explain power handling capacity of AC lines.

### Unit - II

- 3. a) Explain the concept of FACTS in power transmission. Also write its advantages and limitations.
  - b) Discuss why series capacitors are installed for long EHV AC lines. Also discuss how and where these capacitors are installed.

OR

- Explain the following terms:
  - i) STATCOM
  - Static VAR Compensator (SVC)
  - b) Explain the principle and workings of unified power flow -6 controller (UPFC).

#### Unit - III

5. Explain typical HVDC converter station with schematic diagram. Describe the function of each unit installed in it.

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OR

- 6. a) Discuss multiterminal DC system (MTDC). Explain it along with advantages and applications.
  - What are converter faults? Explain protection against over voltage in a converter station.

### Unit - IV

- Describe the problems and advantages associated with parallel operation of HVAC and DC system.
  - b) Explain desired features of control in case of constant current control.

OR

- What is extinction angle control? Explain its features and utility in control of EHV DC system.
  - b) How will you achieve control in HVDC system using ignition angle control? Explain it clearly.

### Unit - V

- Explain the term "Attenuation and distortion" of travelling waves.
  - b) Discuss the specification of travelling waves in detail with graph of magnitude virus tail.

OR

- Derive an expression for reflection coefficient of travelling waves at a junction.
  - How lightning and switching surges are controlled in a power system? Explain.

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