Total No. of Questions: 5 ] [Total No. of Printed Pages: 3

Roll No.

## IT-403

## B. E. (Fourth Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2012

(Grading/Non-Grading)

(Information Technology Engg. Branch)
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

(IT - 403)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks:  $\begin{cases} GS:70 \\ NGS:100 \end{cases}$ 

Note: Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Explain three level architecture. What are its objectives?
  - (b) Develop an ER diagram for library management system.

Or

- (a) Explain the distinction between specialization and generalization concepts.
- (b) What are the different types of entities and relationships in railway reservation system?
- 2. (a) Explain the distinction between representation of association, relationship and basic operation in data models.

(b) What are the integrity rules? Explain the significance of primary key and foreign key in employee database.

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- (a) What is the significance of using the views? Write a command to create the view.
- (b) A relation consists of attributes A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H:
  - (i) No single attribute has unique values.
  - (ii) The combination of attributes A and E is unique.
  - (iii) The combination of attributes B and G is unique. Select primary key for this relation and indicate any alternate keys.
- 3. Solve the following on the given database. Write the SQL and Relational Algebra for given Queries:

S (SNo, Sname, City, States)

P (Pno, Pname, Color, Weight)

SP (Sno, Pno, QTY)

- (i) Get supplier name who supply atleast one red part.
- (ii) Get supplier number who supplies maximum quantity.
- (iii) Get supplier number who supply quantity greater than average quantity.
- (iv) Increase the quantity of Part P1 by 10%.
- (v) Change the color of Red Parts supplied by Ajay to Green.

Or

Solve the following with pure tuple calculus and Quick tuple calculus. Consider the following database:

EMP (empno, ename, Job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)

DEPT (deptno, dname, loc)

- (i) Get full detail of employee in relation EMP.
- (ii) Get employee number for department number 10.
- (iii) Get employee names that belong deptno 40 and having salary > 1000
- (iv) Get employee number and name who are working in "Sales" department.
- (v) Decrease the salary by 100 for all employee in "Account" department.
- 4. (a) What are the anomalies occurred due multi-value dependence and had the anomalies are rectified?
  - (b) Explain the cases where 4th normal form is applicable. How does it remove the anomalies?

Or

- (a) Normalize the following database:(empno, ename, Job, sal, doj, mgr, deptno, dname, loc)
- (b) What is meant by projection dependency?
- 5. (a) What is meant by forward and backward recovery techniques?
  - (b) What are advantages and disadvantages of object oriented database mean?

Or

Describe the follwing terms:

- (i) System privileges
- (ii) Database privileges
- (iii) Object privileges
- (iv) Privacy of data