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Roll No .....

**IT-5001 (CBGS)****B.E. V Semester**

Examination, December 2017

**Choice Based Grading System (CBGS)****Theory of Computation**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

- Note: i) Attempt any five questions.  
ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Construct a DFA equivalent to an NFA whose transition table is defined by 7

State	a	b
$q_0$	$q_1, q_2$	$q_2, q_3$
$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_3$
$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
$q_3$	—	—

- b) Construct a DFA accepting all strings  $w$  over  $\{0, 1\}$  such that the number of 1s in  $w$  is  $3 \pmod 4$ . 7
2. a) Prove  $(1+00^*1)^+(1+00^*1)^*(0+10^*1)^*(0+10^*1)^*$   
 $= 0^*1(0+10^*1)^*$ . 7
- b) Write the identities of regular expression? 7
3. Construct a context free grammars to generate the following: 14

- i)  $0^m 1^m$   $m \geq 0$   
ii)  $0^m 1^n$   $1 \leq m \leq n$   
iii)  $0^m 1^n 2^r$   $m = n$   
iv)  $0^l 1^m 2^n$   $l+m = n$

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4. Construct a minimum state automation equivalent to a given automation  $M$  whose transition table is defined below: 14

State	Input	
	a	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_0$	$q_3$
$q_1$	$q_2$	$q_5$
$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_4$
$q_3$	$q_0$	$q_5$
$q_4$	$q_0$	$q_6$
$q_5$	$q_1$	$q_4$
$\odot q_6$	$q_1$	$q_3$

5. a) Let  $G$  be the grammar  
 $S \rightarrow OB|IA, A \rightarrow O|OS|IAA, B \rightarrow I|IS|OBB$   
For the string 00110101 Find: 7
- i) LMD  
ii) RMD  
iii) Parse tree
- b) If  $G$  is the Grammar  $S \rightarrow SbS|a$  show that  $G$  is ambiguous. 7
6. a) Define a PDA? Construct a PDA equivalent to the following context free grammar  $S \rightarrow OBB, B \rightarrow OS|IS|O$ .  
Test whether  $010^4$  is in  $N(A)$ . 7
- b) Construct a PDA for the following language 7
- i)  $a^n b^n$   $n \geq 0$  ii)  $a^n b^{2n}$   $n \geq 1$
7. a) Explain P and NP type of problem? Write any three example of P or NP type problem? 7
- b) Describe decidable and undecidable problem? Explain Halting problem. 7
8. Write a short notes (any three): 14
- a) Turing machine  
b) Universal Turing machine  
c) NPDA and DPDA  
d) Closure property of regular grammar

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