12

Roll No .....

## MCSE/MSE - 102 M.E./M. Tech., I Semester

Examination, June 2014

## Advanced Data Structure and Algorithm

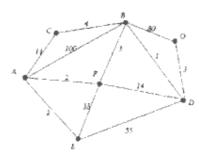
Time: Three Hours RGPVONLINE.COM

Max. Marks: 70

Note: Total number of questions 8. Attempt five questions (including all parts). Assume missing data, if any suitably.

- a) Explain time and space complexity related to algorithms and also state their importance.
  - b) Distinguish between static memory allocation and dynamic memory allocation. Also explain how to implementation them.
- 2 a) How sets can be represented by trees? Represent union and find operations by taking suitable example. Also write weighting rule for union of two trees with roots i and j.
  - b) What do you understand by doubly linked list? Write a function that removes all duplicate elements from a list.
- a) Write an algorithm to delete the node with identifier X from an AVI, tree T. The resulting tree should be reconstructed if necessary. Show that the time required for this is o(log n) when there are n nodes in T.
  - h) Find an optimal merge pattern for 11 files whose lengths are: 12, 5, 84, 5, 3, 9, 35, 3, 11. Write and explain the algorithm used and determining. It's complexity. 7

4. a) Find Minimum cost spanning tree for the given graph.



 b) Write an algorithm to evaluate the postfix expression and evaluate the following postfix expression -

- 5. a) What is dynamic programming method of algorithm design? Differentiate it with the greedy method. 7
  - b) Explain the following terms:
    - i) DFS ii) Adjacency Matrices
    - iii) Spanning tree iv) Connected component
- a) Discuss the boundary tag method to allocate and free the variable size nodes.
  - b) Discuss the basis of the buddy system of allocation. What type of fragmentation still exists?
- a) Explain quick sort. Compare quick sort and merge sort in terms of their complexity.
  - b) What is hashing? Explain in detail open addressing technique to resolve hash clashes.
- 8. Explain the following:
  - i) Parallel computing
  - ii) Virtual Hashing
  - iii) Divide and Conquer

14