## MCA-101

## M.C.A (First Semester) Examination, Dec., 2011 (Grading/Non-Grading) INFO TECHNOLOGY

(MCA-101)

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: GS: 70 NGS: 100

Note: Attempt 1 gues. from every unit. All gues. carry equal marks.

- 1. A) explain the important features of generations of computer. provide a few examples of computers for every generation.
- B) A page has 2000 characters. How many bits are needed to store it in a bit mapped form?how many bits are needed if it is stored on EBCDIC?

Or

- 2. A) discuss the subsequent term with example:
- i. System software ii. Application software iii. Utility packages
- B) Differentiate impact and non-impact printers.
- 3. A) Why are 2 passes requires in the design of an assembler? Write the algorithm for pass-1 of an assembler.
- b) What is macro? How does it differ from a subroutine?

Or

- 4. A) elaborate assembler directives? Distinguish ranging from MOT and POT. elaborate literals?
- B) Which macro features are needed us to have a stack and the need for recursion?
- 5. A) Draw a block diagram of the phases of a compiler and discuss the main function of every phase.
- B) discuss enhancement of program performance with suitable example.

Or

- 6. A) What is memory management?
- B) What is essential difference ranging from an Interpreter and compiler?
- 7. A) elaborate the important functions of a loader? discuss with the help of general loading scheme.
- B) describe the term "Bind" during the life of a process and provide an example.

Or

- 8. A) provide an example of every of the subsequent kinds of address constant:
- i. Simple reloadable
- ii. Absolute
- iii. Complex reloadable
- B) What is linkage editor?
- 9. A) explain different techniques through which files can randomly be accessed.
- B) What is indexing? discuss dense index and sparse indexex with example.

Or

- 10. A) Write short note on any 3 of the following:
- i. File organization
- ii. Editors
- iii. I/O devices
- iv. Code optimization
- v. History of computers