

## **CE- 403 Surveying**

### **Unit-I**

Traversing by theodolite, Field work checks, traverse computations, latitude and departures, adjustments, computations of co-ordinates, plotting & adjusting or traverse, Omitted measurements, Measurement EDM, Trigonometrical leveling.

### **Unit-II**

Tachometry: Tachometric systems and principles, stadia system, uses of anallatic lens, tangential system, subleveling system, instrument constant, field work reduction, direct-reading tachometers, use of tachometry for traversing and contouring.

### **Unit-III**

Curves: Classification and use; elements of circular curves, calculations, setting out curves by offsets and by theodolites, compound curves, reverse curves, transition curves, cubic spiral and lemniscate, vertical curves, setting out.

### **Unit-IV**

Control Surveys: Providing frame work of control points, triangulation principle, co naissance, selection and marking of stations, angle measurements and corrections, baseline measurement and corrections, computation of sides, precise traversing.

### **Unit-V**

Hydrographic Surveying: Soundings, methods of observations, computations and plotting. Principles of photographic surveying: aerial photography, tilt and height distortions, Remote sensing, simple equipments, elements of image interpretation, image-processing systems.

### **Reference**

1. T.P. Kanetkar, Surveying & Levelling, Vol. I & II.
2. Duggal; Surveying vol I and II; TMH
3. Basak; Surveying and Leveling; TMH
4. R.E. Devis, Surveying theory & Practice, Mc.Graw Hill, New York
5. David Clark & J Clendinning, Plane & Geodetic surveying Vol. I & II, constable & Co. London.
6. S.K. Roy, Fundamentals of surveying, prentice - Hall of India New Delhi
7. B.C. Punmia, Surveying Vol. I, II, III, Laxmi Publications New Delhi
8. K.R. Arora, Surveying Vol. I & II, standard book House, New Delhi

### **List of Experiments/ Field work (Expandable):**

1. Theodolite traversing
2. Profile leveling, contouring & cross sectioning
3. Determination of tachometric constants & uses of tachometer in various field works
4. Curve setting by different methods.