

Roll No. ....

## CE-801(N)

**B. E. (Eighth Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2011**

(Civil Engg. Branch)

**GEO-TECHNICAL ENGINEERING – II**

[CE-801(N)]

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Minimum Pass Marks : 35*

**Note :** Attempt all questions, i. e. *one* question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks. Assume suitable data wherever needed.

### Unit – I

1. (a) Describe Terzaghi's theory of bearing capacity of shallow strip foundations. 10
- (b) With a neat test-set-up diagram for plate load test describe its procedure and purpose in detail. 10

*Or*

2. (a) Calculate the depth at which the footing (1.8 m × 1.8 m) should be placed to transfer total load of 180 tons with a factor of safety 3. The soil is sandy having  $\phi = 30^\circ$  and unit weight  $1.99 \text{ gms/cm}^3$ . Ground water level is too deep. Given  $N_q = 22$  and  $N_y = 20$ . 10

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- (b) Discuss the effect of total and differential settlement in the design of foundation. 10

## Unit-II

3. (a) What are underreamed piles ? Under what circumstances they are considered suitable ? 10
- (b) Design a friction pile group to carry a load of 300 + including the weight of the pile cap at the site, where the soil is uniformly clay to a depth of 20 metre, underlain by rock. Average unconfined compressive strength of clay is  $0.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ . The clay may be assumed to be of normal sensitivity and normally loaded with L.L. 60%. A F. O. S. 3 is required against shear failure, length of pile is 14 metre and diameter is 0.6. Take  $\alpha = 0.4$ . 10

Or

4. (a) What are tilts and shifts in foundation well ? How are they measured ? Explain with neat sketches. 10
- (b) What are Caissons ? Sketch different type of Caissons. How are they placed in deep water ? 10

## Unit-III

5. (a) What is Compaction ? Explain the effect of compaction on soil properties. 10
- (b) How will you compact clayey soils in the field to get best results ? 10

Or

6. (a) Differentiate between compaction and stabilization. Explain any one method of stabilization with detailed specification. 10

(b) What is Geogynthesis ? Give its types and functions. 10

## Unit-IV

7. (a) What is Soil Exploration ? Explain its purpose, procedure and planning for a dam site. 10
- (b) List out various tests that can be performed on the following : 10
- Disturbed soil sample
  - Undisturbed soil sample

Or

8. (a) Discuss various construction techniques in the expansive soils. 10
- (b) Explain the following : 10
- CNS layer
  - Characteristics of expansive soils

## Unit-V

9. (a) Discuss the use of single degree freedom system in the analysis of machine foundation. What are its limitations ? 10
- (b) Explain the following : 5 each
- Resonance
  - Natural frequency of machine foundation

Or

10. Write short notes on any four of the following : 5 each
- Coffer dams
  - Bulk heads
  - Vibration isolation
  - Negative skin friction in piles
  - Mass spring analogy

