

Roll No .....

**CS-4005 (CBGS)****B.E. IV Semester**

Examination, May 2018

**Choice Based Grading System (CBGS)****Theory of Computation***Time : Three Hours*rgpvonline.com **Maximum Marks : 70***Note:* i) Attempt any five questions.

ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Explain Deterministic and nondeterministic finite automata with example. 7
- b) Explain applications of pumping lemma. 7

2. a) Construct a NDFA accepting all string in  $\{a, b\}^*$  with either two consecutive a "s or two consecutive b "s. 7
- b) Find a grammar in Chomsky Normal form equivalent to  $S \rightarrow aAD; A \rightarrow aB/bAB; B \rightarrow b, D \rightarrow d$ . 7

3. Explain the following: 14
- a) Regular Grammars
- b) Context free grammars
- c) Derivation trees

4. a) Construct a grammar in GNF which is equivalent to the grammar  $S \rightarrow AA/a, A \rightarrow SS/b$ . rgpvonline.com 7
- b) Define deterministic Push Down Automata DPDA. It is true that DPDA and PDA are equivalent in the sense of language acceptance is concern? Justify your answer. 7
5. a) Demonstrate the working of your TM with an example. 7
- b) Explain in detail notes on universal Turing machines with example. 7
6. a) Describe the recursively Enumerable Language with example. 7
- b) Construct a PDA for set of palindrome over the alphabet  $\{a, b\}$   $L(M) = \{WcW^R\}$ . 7
7. a) Give a detailed description of ambiguity in Context free grammar. 7
- b) Explain Vertex cover problem and Hamiltonian path problem. 7
8. Explain the following: 14
- a) NP complete and NP hard
- b) Traveling salesman problem
- c) Partition problem

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