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Unit - V

Roll No .

**EE - 402**

**B.E. IV Semester**

Examination, June 2015

**Electro-Magnetic Theory**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

5. a) What do you mean by polarization? What are the types of it?  
b) Define plane wave and uniform plane wave.  
c) Show that characteristic impedance free space is  $120\pi\Omega$ .  
d) Prove that  $P = E \times H$  where  $P$  is Poynting vector in watts/m<sup>2</sup>;  $E$  and  $H$  are electric and magnetic field respectively.

OR

The electric field intensity associated with a uniform plane wave travelling in free space is given by  $E = 10\cos(2\pi \times 10^7 t - \beta z) \hat{a}_x$  V/m. Find expression for  $H$  field. What is direction of propagation of this wave? What is value of  $\beta$ .

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Unit - I

1. a) Define Gaussian surface.  
b) Write down the values of the electric field intensity in a case of point, line, sheet and volume charge density.  
c) Give physical significance of the term divergence.  
d) Show that the integral of normal component of any vector field over a closed surface is equal to the integral of divergence of this vector field throughout the volume enclosed by the closed surface.

OR

Transform the vector field  $F = 2r \cos\Phi \mathbf{a}_r + \mathbf{a}_\Phi$  into Cartesian coordinates and evaluate it at  $P(4, -2, 3)$ . Also find a unit vector  $\mathbf{a}_F$  at  $P$ .

### Unit - II

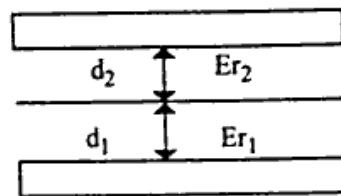
2. a) What is an 'electric dipole' and its 'dipole moment'.
- b) Derive for the Laplace's equation starting from the point form of Gauss's law.
- c) Determine whether or not following potential field satisfies Laplace's equation. Justify your answer.  
 $V = 10 \sigma \Phi z$  volts.
- d) Show that the energy stored in electric field is given by :

$$W_E = \frac{1}{2} \int_{vol} \rho_v V dv.$$

OR

Find out a capacitance of parallel plate capacitor as shown in the figure contains two dielectric layer where

$\epsilon_{r1} = 2$ ,  $d_1 = 5$  mm, and  $\epsilon_{r2} = 5$ ,  $d_2 = 10$  mm



### Unit - III

3. a) State Biot-Savart's law.
- b) State ampere circuital law as applied to steady magnetic field.
- c) Define the term  $\vec{B}$ ,  $\vec{H}$ , current density  $\mathbf{J}$  and surface current density  $\mathbf{K}$ .

- d) A filamentary current of 10 A is directed in from infinity to origin on the +ve x-axis and the back to infinity along the +ve y axis. Use Biot-Savart's law to find  $\mathbf{H}$  at  $P(0,0,1)$ .

OR

Derive for the field at any point  $P$  due to long current carrying straight conductor.

### Unit - IV

4. a) Define scalar magnetic potential and explain it simplifies the solution of magnetic fields.
- b) What is Lorentz force equation.
- c) State Maxwell's equation in the differential form for time varying fields.
- d) What is meant by displacement current density? Derive continuity equation for time varying field.

OR

In the wired square loop as shown below carrying 2mA current and loop is in  $Z = 0$  plane. Calculate total force on the loop due to this.

