

Roll No

PH-110**B.E. (All Branches) I Year II Semester**

Examination, June 2016

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**Physics****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 60**

- Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.
ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Explain Maxwell's equations in differential and integral forms.
- b) Obtain the divergence of following function:

$$\vec{f}(r) = 3x\hat{i} + 2y^2\hat{j} + 6z^3\hat{k}$$

2. a) Explain the construction and working of a He-Ne laser with energy level diagram.
- b) Give four major properties of a laser light.
3. a) Derive the expression for numerical aperture of a step index optical fiber.
- b) Obtain the V-number and number of modes supported by a step-index optical fiber having core index 1.48, cladding index 1.46 and the source wavelength $1.2\mu\text{m}$.
4. a) Derive the expression for Compton shift in a Compton scattering process.
- b) Explain Heisenberg's Uncertainty principle.

5. a) Derive the conditions for maxima and minima in interference of light reflected from a thin film.
- b) Enlist four differences between interference and diffraction.
6. a) Explain Hall effect and derive expression for Hall mobility.
- b) Explain V-I characteristics of a photovoltaic cell.
7. a) Explain the liquid drop model for a nucleus and various energy terms therein.
- b) Differentiate between nuclear fission and fusion processes.
