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## **BE-204**

**B. E. (First/Second Semester)**

**EXAMINATION, June, 2010**

**(Common for all Branches)**

**BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**(BE – 204)**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Minimum Pass Marks : 35*

**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions. Internal choices are given.  
Steam table is permitted.

1. (a) What are the effects of the following elements of steel ?

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- (i) Chromium
- (ii) Manganese
- (iii) Molybdenum
- (iv) Cobalt
- (v) Sulphur

(b) Define the following properties of engg. material : 10

- (i) Proportionality limit
- (ii) Resilience
- (iii) Creep
- (iv) Brittleness

(v) Wear

*Or*

2. (a) Give the composition properties and uses of wrought iron. 10
- (b) Draw the stress-strain curve for mild steel. Also discuss the various properties of mild steel related to this curve. 10
3. (a) Explain the various drilling operations done by drilling machine. 10
- (b) Find out the taper angle of workpiece if consecutive height of the two ends of a sine bar from the surface plate is given as 10 cm and 5 cm. The length of sine bar is 10 cm. 10

*Or*

4. (a) Explain milling machines. 10
- (b) Explain the various pressure measurement instruments. 10
5. (a) Describe with sketch construction and working of Kaplan turbine. 10
- (b) If  $5 \text{ m}^3$  of a certain oil weighs 40 kN, calculate the specific weight, mass density and relative density of the oil. 10

*Or*

6. (a) Explain the function of the following components of hydroelectric power plant : 10
  - (i) Forebay
  - (ii) Draft tube

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- (b) Distinguish between the following : 10
- (i) Impulse and reaction turbine
  - (ii) Peak load plant and base load plant
7. (a) Classify with neat sketch, the various types of draught. 10
- (b) A pressure cooker has 3 kg of steam at 5 bar pressure at 0.9 dry. What quality of heat be rejected so as the quality of steam becomes 60% dry ? 10

Or

8. (a) Write short notes on the following : 2 each
- (i) Latent heat
  - (ii) Dryness fraction
  - (iii) Boiler efficiency
  - (iv) Equivalent evaporation
  - (v) Super heat
- (b) Find the change in internal energy when one kg of steam expands from 10 bar and 300°C to 5 bar and 0.9 dry. Take  $C_{ps} = 2.1 \text{ kJ/kg}$ . 10
9. (a) Why does actual indicator diagram differ from theoretical diagram ? Explain them. 10
- (b) Discuss the working of Otto engine. 10

Or

10. (a) Explain the Carnot cycle and its ideal efficiency. 10
- (b) Differentiate between the following : 5 each
- (i) Two stroke and four stroke engine
  - (ii) SI and CI engine