(b) Discuss depth first search or breadth first search method of traversing a graph.

Or

10. (a) Define AVL tree. Consider the following list of elements:

3, 5, 11, 8, 4, 1, 12, 7, 2, 6

Describe and construct an AVL tree for these elements.

(b) Compare B-tree with B+-tree.

Total No. of Questions: 10 ] [ Total No. of Printed Pages: 4

# MCA-203

M. C. A. (Second Semester) EXAMINATION, Dec., 2011

(Grading/Non-Grading)

DATA STRUCTURE

(MCA - 203)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks:  $\begin{cases} GS: 70 \\ NGS: 100 \end{cases}$ 

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## Unit-I

- (a) Describe applications of stack. Differentiate stack and queue with the help of suitable examples. Write an algorithm to evaluate a postfix expression.
  - (b) Translate the following infix expresssion into its equivalent postfix forms:
    - (i)  $(A + B \uparrow D)/(E F) + G$
    - (ii)  $A + (B * C (D \mid E \uparrow F) * G) * H$
    - (iii)  $A \uparrow B \uparrow C * D$
    - (iv)  $((A + B)/D) \uparrow ((E F) * G)$
    - (v) A && B | |C| | ! (C > D)

Or

2. (a) Describe circular queue. Write algorithm to add and delete an item from circular algorithm to add and

Or

(b) What is the significance of linked implementation of stack? Write insertion and deletion algorithm for this data structure.

### Unit-II

- (a) Describe the concept and use of doubly linked list.
  Write an algorithm to delete a node of doubly linked list.
  - (b) Briefly explain the following:
    - (i) Singly linked list
    - (ii) Circular linked list

Or

- 4. (a) How does a circular header linked list differ than a linear linked list? Write a procedure to insert a new node into a circular header linked list.
  - (b) A doubly linked list is created in ascending order of elements. How can the element of doubly linked list be displayed in descending order? Write the algorithm for the method.

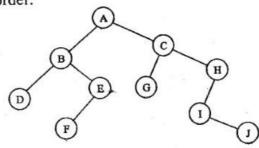
#### Unit-III

- (a) Describe the following with the help of suitable example:
  - (i) Binary expression tree
  - (ii) Strictly binary tree

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- (iii) Complete binary tree
- (iv) Extended binary tree
- (b) What is tree traversal? Write recursive algorithm for various types of traversal. Explain with the help of an example.

 (a) Write non-recursive preorder traversal algorithm for binary tree. Traverse the following binary tree in preorder.



(b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of a threaded storage representation for binary tree.

#### · Unit-IV

7. (a) Write quick-sort algorithm for sorting. What is the average case and worst case time complexity if quick-sort? Trace the quick sort algorithm for the following data:

(b) Explain Heap sort procedure with proper example.

Or

- 8. Binary explain the following:
  - (i) Collision resolution techniques
  - (ii) Interpolation search
  - (iii) Indexed sequential search
  - (iv) Hashing

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#### Unit-V

9. (a) Define a graph. Explain its different representation in memory using suitable example.