

Note: Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) How is a data warehouse different from a database? How are they similar to each other ? 7
- b) Describe three data warehouse models - the enterprise warehouse, the data mart and the virtual warehouse. 7

OR

2. a) Discuss system development life cycle of a data warehouse. What factors should be considered while designing a data warehouse? 7
- b) Describe star schema and snowflake schema with examples. 7
3. a) Why most data warehouse system support index structures? Discuss methods to index OLAP data. 7
- b) Discuss typical OLAP operations in brief. 7

OR

4. a) Define OLAP. What are the four different types of OLAP server from implementation point of view ? Explain briefly. 7
- b) How the different types of models apply to the architected environment? 7
5. a) Discuss various issues in data mining ? 7
- b) What do you mean by data reduction? What are the strategies of the data reduction. 7

OR

6. Explain briefly: 14
 - i) Text mining
 - ii) Web usage mining
 - iii) Spatial mining
 - iv) Web structure mining
7. a) What is the 'Apriori property'? How is it used by the APRTORI algorithm? What are the drawbacks of the apriori algorithm? - 7
- b) What do you mean by association rule mining? Give an example of market basket analysis from the real world. 7

OR

8. a) Explain Fp-growth algorithm with an example. 7 b) Discuss the latest trends in association rule mining? 7
9. a) Suppose we have the following points: (1,1), (2,4), (3,4), (5,8), (6,2), (7,8). Use k - means algorithm ($k = 2$) to find two cluster. The distance function is Euclidean distance. Find 2 cluster using k - mers clustering algorithm. Use (1, 1) and (2, 4) to form the initial clusters. 7 b) What are the requirements of clustering in data mining? 7

OR

10. a) Why is decision tree induction popular? Discuss over fitting of on induced tree and two approaches to avoid over - fitting using suitable examples/ diagrams. 7
- b) What is Hierarchical clustering? Differentiate agglomerative and Divisive Hierarchical clustering. 7