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5.	a)	Describe the working of open shortest path first proto	col
		(OSPF) with suitable example.	7

b) Explain the concept of designing a Virtual Private Network (VPN)? Why it is designed and list out benefits from it?

Explain TCP connection establishment and termination process with the help of state transition diagram.

- Explain the following ICMP message types:
  - i) ICMP address mask request and reply
  - ii) ICMP echo request and reply
  - iii) ICMP time stamp request and reply
- Explain how packets are exchanged between client and server in SMTP?
  - Give a brief note on Telnet protocol and file transfer protocol.

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a) X-window system protocol

- Network Address Translation
- Remote procedure call
- CIDR d)

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between IPv4 and IPv6.

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b) What are the limitations of IPv4 protocol? How these can be overcome in IPv6? Also make a comparison

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