

Roll No

EX/EE - 303

B.E. III Semester

Examination, June 2015

Electrical Instrumentation

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

- Note:* i) Answer five questions. In each question part A, B, C is compulsory and D part has internal choice.
ii) All parts of each questions are to be attempted at one place.
iii) All questions carry equal marks, out of which part A and B (Max.50 words) carry 2 marks, part C (Max.100 words) carry 3 marks, part D (Max.400 words) carry 7 marks.
iv) Except numericals, Derivation, Design and Drawing etc.

UNIT - I

1. a) Define the accuracy and precision.
b) What is loading effects? Explain.
c) Discuss the operating forces of analog instruments.
d) Explain the construction and operation of d'Arsonval galvanometer.

OR

Write a short note on Flux meter.

UNIT - II

2. a) Explain why PMMC instruments are the most widely used instruments.
b) Explain why electrodynamicometer type of instruments can be used both on a.c. and d.c.?

[2]

- c) Derive the equation for deflection if the PMMC instrument is spring controlled. Describe the method of damping used in these instruments.
- d) Describe the working a universal shunt used for multi range ammeters. Derive expression for resistances of different sections of a universal shunt used for a 3 range ammeter.

OR

Write a short note on

- i) Hotwire
- ii) Electrostatic voltmeter

UNIT - III

3. a) Discuss ratio and phase angle errors.
- b) Explain the difference between CT and PT.
- c) Explain the construction and operation of UPF Wattmeter.
- d) Explain the shape of scale and errors in electro-dynamometer wattmeters.

OR

Describe the expression for the power factor of a 3-phase balanced load with the help of two wattmeter method. What will be the p.f. when the reading of :

- i) Two W.M. are equal.
- ii) Two W.M. are equal and opposite.
- iii) One W.M. is zero

[3]

UNIT - IV

4. a) Explain the errors in single phase energy meter.
- b) Discuss the applications of D.C potentiometer.
- c) Write a short note on Tri-vectormeter.
- d) Describe the constructional detail of three phase energy meter with help of neat diagram.

OR

Describe the construction and working of lab type crompton's potentiometer.

UNIT - V

5. a) What is megger? Explain.
- b) Explain B-H curve.
- c) Write down the working of electro-dynamometer.
- d) Which method is suitable for measurement of low resistance? Explain.

OR

Explain the construction and operation Lloyd Fischer square for measurement of power loss.
