

## Complete grammar of the Jack language

<b>Lexical elements:</b>		The Jack language includes five types of terminal elements (tokens):
keyword:	'class'   'constructor'   'function'   'method'   'field'   'static'   'var'   'int'   'char'   'boolean'   'void'   'true'   'false'   'null'   'this'   'let'   'do'   'if'   'else'   'while'   'return'	
symbol:	'{'   '}'   '('   ')'   '['   ']'   '.'   ':'   ';'   '+'   '-'   '*'   '/'   '%'   ' '   '<'   '>'   '='   '~'	
integerConstant:	A decimal number in the range 0 .. 32767.	
StringConstant	" " A sequence of Unicode characters not including double quote or newline " "	
identifier:	A sequence of letters, digits, and underscore ( '_' ) not starting with a digit.	
<b>Program structure:</b>		A Jack program is a collection of classes, each appearing in a separate file. The compilation unit is a class. A class is a sequence of tokens structured according to the following context free syntax:
class:	'class' className '{' classVarDec* subroutineDec* '}'	
classVarDec:	('static'   'field') type varName (',' varName)* ';'	
type:	'int'   'char'   'boolean'   className	
subroutineDec:	('constructor'   'function'   'method') ('void'   type) subroutineName ( '(' parameterList ')' ) subroutineBody	
parameterList:	( (type varName) (',' type varName)* )?	
subroutineBody:	'{' varDec* statements '}'	
varDec:	'var' type varName (',' varName)* ';'	
className:	identifier	
subroutineName:	identifier	
varName:	identifier	
<b>Statements:</b>		
statements:	statement*	
statement:	letStatement   ifStatement   whileStatement   doStatement   returnStatement	
letStatement:	'let' varName '[' expression ']'? '=' expression ';'	
ifStatement:	'if' '(' expression ')' '{' statements '}' ( 'else' '{' statements '}' )?	
whileStatement:	'while' '(' expression ')' '{' statements '}'	
doStatement:	'do' subroutineCall ';'	
ReturnStatement	'return' expression? ';'	
<b>Expressions:</b>		
expression:	term (op term)*	
term:	integerConstant   stringConstant   keywordConstant   varName   varName '[' expression ']'   subroutineCall   '(' expression ')'   unaryOp term	
subroutineCall:	subroutineName '(' expressionList ')'   ( className   varName ) '.' subroutineName ( '(' expressionList ')' )	
expressionList:	( expression (',' expression)* )?	
op:	'+'   '-'   '*'   '/'   '%'   ' '   '<'   '>'   '='	
unaryOp:	'-'   '~'	
KeywordConstant:	'true'   'false'   'null'   'this'	