```c
// Kiem tra tinh lien thong manh cua do thi 'Co Huong'
// in ra so bo phan lien thong manh
#include <stdio.h>

int num[100];
int min_num[100];
int on_stack[100];
int k;
int count;

int min(int x, int y) {
    if (x <= y) {
        return x;
    }

    return y;
}

// List
typedef struct {
    int data[100];
    int size;
} List;

void make_null_list(List* L) {
    L->size = 0;
}

void push_back(List* L, int x) {
    L->data[L->size] = x;
    ++L->size;
}

int element_at(List* L, int i) {
    return L->data[i - 1];
}

// Stack

typedef struct {
    int data[100];
    int size;
} Stack;
```

```
void make_null_stack(Stack* S) {
    S->size = 0;
}

void push(Stack* S, int x) {
    S->data[S->size] = x;
    ++S->size;
}

int top(Stack* S) {
    return S->data[S->size - 1];
}

void pop(Stack* S) {
    --S->size;
}

int empty(Stack* S) {
    return S->size == 0;
}

Stack S;

// Graph
typedef struct {
    int A[100][100];
    int n;
} Graph;

void init_graph(Graph* G, int n) {
    G->n = n;

    int i, j;

    for (i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
        for (j = 1; j <= n; ++j) {
            G->A[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

void add_egde(Graph* G, int x, int y) {
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    G->A[x][y] = 1;
    //G->A[y][x] = 1;
}

int adjacent(Graph* G, int x, int y) {
    return G->A[x][y];
}

List neighbors(Graph* G, int x) {
    int y;
    List list;

    make_null_list(&list);

    for (y = 1; y <= G->n; ++y) {
        if (adjacent(G, x, y)) {
            push_back(&list, y);
        }
    }

    return list;
}

void strong_connect(Graph* G, int x) {
    num[x] = min_num[x] = k; ++k;
    push(&S, x);
    on_stack[x] = 1;

    List list = neighbors(G, x);

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= list.size; ++i) {
        int y = element_at(&list, i);

        if (num[y] < 0) {
            strong_connect(G, y);
            min_num[x] = min(min_num[x], min_num[y]);
        } else {
            if (on_stack[y]) {
                min_num[x] = min(min_num[x], num[y]);
            }
        }
    }
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    if (num[x] == min_num[x]) {
        ++count; // dem bo phan lien thong
        int w;
        // lay bo phan lien thong ra khoi stack
        do {
            w = top(&S);
            pop(&S);
            on_stack[w] = 0;
        } while (w != x);
    }
}

int main() {
    //freopen("dt.txt", "r", stdin);

    Graph G;
    int n, m, i, x, y;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    init_graph(&G, n);

    for (i = 1; i <= m; ++i) {
        scanf("%d%d", &x, &y);

        add_egde(&G, x, y);
    }

    for (i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
        num[i] = -1;
        on_stack[i] = 0;
    }

    k = 1;
    make_null_stack(&S);
    count = 0;

    strong_connect(&G, 1);

    for (i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
        if (num[i] == -1) {
            strong_connect(&G, i);
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            }
        }

        printf("%d", count);

        return 0;
}
```