| study | TE | seTE | | | g | 95% CI | weight |
|---|--------------------|--------|------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Baker, 2019 | 0.04 (| 0.0600 | | | 0.04 | [-0.08; 0.16] | 3.4% |
| Bayly, 2017 | -0.09 (| 0.1135 | | - | | [-0.31; 0.14] | 2.8% |
| Binning, under review | 0.36 (| 0.1579 | | - | 0.36 | [0.05; 0.67] | 2.3% |
| Borman, 2012 | 0.05 (| 0.0557 | | | 0.05 | [-0.05; 0.16] | 3.5% |
| Borman, 2016 | 0.04 (| 0.0657 | | | 0.04 | [-0.09; 0.17] | 3.4% |
| Borman, 2018 | 0.21 (| 0.0661 | | - | 0.21 | [0.08; 0.34] | 3.4% |
| Bowen, 2013 | 0.57 (| 0.1778 | | - | | [0.22; 0.92] | 2.0% |
| Bratter, 2016 | -0.06 | 0.1094 | | - | -0.06 | [-0.28; 0.15] | 2.9% |
| Cohen (Study 1), 2006 | | 0.2842 | | - | | [-0.28; 0.84] | 1.2% |
| Cohen (Study 2), 2006 | | 0.2420 | | - | | [-0.20; 0.75] | 1.5% |
| Cohen, 2009 | | 0.2673 | | <u> </u> | | [-0.12; 0.93] | 1.3% |
| de Jong (Study 1), 2016 | -0.06 (| | | | | [-0.29; 0.18] | 2.7% |
| de Jong (Study 2), 2016 | -0.04 (| | | - : | | [-0.33; 0.26] | 2.3% |
| Dee, 2015 | | 0.0413 | | # | | [-0.07; 0.09] | 3.6% |
| Goyer (Study 1), 2017 | | 0.2734 | | | | [0.21; 1.29] | 1.3% |
| Goyer (Study 2), 2017 | | 0.1761 | | _ | | [0.00; 0.70] | 2.1% |
| Gutmann, 2019 | -0.17 (| | | | | [-0.45; 0.11] | 2.4% |
| Hadden, 2019 | | 0.1800 | | | | [0.14; 0.84] | 2.0% |
| Hanselman (Study 1), 2017 | | 0.0703 | | | | [-0.10; 0.17] | 3.3% |
| Hanselman (Study 2), 2017 | -0.05 (| | | T | | [-0.15; 0.05] | 3.5% |
| Harackiewicz, 2014 Harackiewicz, 2016 | -0.11 (| 0.1268 | | | | [0.06; 0.55] [-0.28; 0.06] | 2.6% |
| Hayes (Study 1), 2019 | -0.11 (| | | | | [-0.26, 0.06] [-0.74; 0.15] | 3.1% 1.6% |
| Hayes (Study 1), 2019 Hayes (Study 2), 2019 | -0.30 (-0.11 (| | | | | [-0.74, 0.13] [-0.56; 0.33] | 1.6% |
| Jordt, 2017 | | 0.0458 | | _ | | [0.23; 0.41] | 3.6% |
| Kim, 2019 | | 0.1353 | | | | [-0.20; 0.33] | 2.5% |
| Kinias (Study 2), 2016 | | 0.1387 | | | | [0.02; 0.56] | 2.5% |
| Kost–Smith, 2010 | | 0.2090 | | | | [0.05; 0.87] | 1.7% |
| Kost–Smith, 2012 | | 0.1671 | | | | [-0.17; 0.49] | 2.2% |
| Lokhande, 2019 | | 0.1246 | | + | | [-0.09; 0.40] | 2.7% |
| Miyake, 2010 | 0.31 (| 0.1933 | | + - | | [-0.07; 0.69] | 1.9% |
| Protzko, 2016 | -0.09 (| 0.1301 | | | -0.09 | [-0.35; 0.16] | 2.6% |
| Purdie-Greenaway, under review | 0.64 (| 0.3070 | | - | 0.64 | [0.03; 1.24] | 1.1% |
| Schwalbe, 2018 | 0.31 (| 0.1839 | | + - | 0.31 | [-0.05; 0.67] | 2.0% |
| Serra-Garcia (Study 2), under review | 0.17 (| 0.3273 | | + | | [-0.47; 0.81] | 1.0% |
| Sherman (Study 1), 2013 | | 0.1858 | | + - | | [-0.06; 0.67] | 2.0% |
| Sherman (Study 2), 2013 | | 0.2205 | | - | | [0.11; 0.97] | 1.6% |
| Silverman (Study 2), 2014 | | 0.3387 | | - | | [-0.04; 1.29] | 0.9% |
| Simmons, 2011 | -0.06 (| | | - | | [-0.63; 0.51] | 1.2% |
| Tibbetts (Study 1a), 2016 | | 0.1180 | | | | [0.08; 0.54] | 2.7% |
| Tibbetts (Study 1b), 2018 | | 0.1296 | | <u> </u> | | [0.29; 0.80] | 2.6% |
| Turetsky, under review | | 0.1830 | | 71 | | [-0.36; 0.36] | 2.0% |
| Woolf, 2009 | | 0.1538 | | 1: | | [-0.12; 0.48] | 2.3% |
| Wynne, 2011 | 0.21(| 0.2942 | | | - 0.21 | [-0.37; 0.79] | 1.1% |
| Overall effect | | | | ÷ | 0.16 | [0.09; 0.23] | 100.0% |
| Prediction interval | | | | | | [-0.24; 0.56] | |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 66\%$, $p < 0.01$ | | | l | ı I I | I | | |
| | | | – 1 | -0.5 0 0.5 | 1 | | |