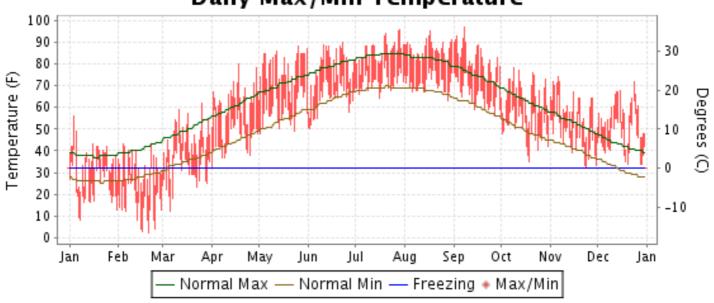


2015 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

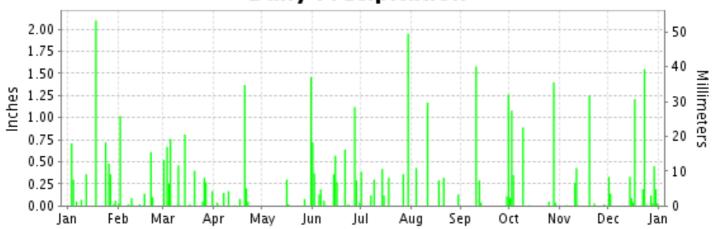
ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

NEW YORK, NEW YORK (KNYC)

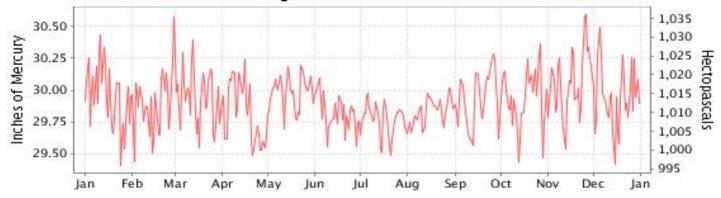
Daily Max/Min Temperature



Daily Precipitation



Daily Station Pressure



I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION.

AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

AND INFORMATION SERVICE

NATIONAL CENTERS for ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION (NCEI) ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DIRECTOR

ISSN 0198-3598

NCEL

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

	ELEMENT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM DATE OF OCCURRENCE MEAN DAILY MINIMUM LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM DATE OF OCCURRENCE AVERAGE DRY BULB MEAN WET BULB MEAN DEW POINT NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:	36.1 56 04 23.6 8 08 29.9 25.4 14.2	32.1 43 22+ 15.8 2 20 23.9 20.4 8.8	45.3 62 26 30.9 12 06 38.1 31.9 19.9	62.6 80 18 45.9 32 01 54.3 44.5 32.9	78.4 88 26 58.6 48 02 68.5 58.0 49.9	78.5 90 23 63.9 50 02 71.2 62.9 57.6	85.9 96 29 71.7 64 16 78.8 67.8 61.5	86.9 95 17 71.0 63 28 79.0 66.7 59.4	82.6 97 08 66.3 56 27 74.5 64.3 57.7	65.4 78 09 50.7 35 19 58.0 49.8 41.6	59.3 74 06 46.2 32 24 52.8 38.4	56.3 72 24 45.3 34 29+ 50.8 45.5 39.0	64.1 97 SEP 08 49.2 2 FEB 20 56.7 40.1
Ī	MAXIMUM >= 90° MAXIMUM <= 32° MINIMUM <= 32° MINIMUM <= 0°	0 9 25 0	0 15 28 0	0 2 16 0	0 0 1 0	0 0 0	1 0 0 0	5 0 0 0	8 5 0 0	6 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 1 0	0 0 0	20 31 71 0
Н/С	HEATING DEGREE DAYS COOLING DEGREE DAYS	1080 0	1143 0	826 0	319 5	37 154	33 228	0 437	0 441	1 293	223 15	364 5	434 3	4460 1581
RH	MEAN (PERCENT) HOUR 01 LST HOUR 07 LST HOUR 13 LST HOUR 19 LST	54 55 58 50 52	53 55 57 48 51	53 55 57 48 52	50 56 54 39 50	57 65 61 44 57	66 72 69 58 63	58 65 63 50 56	54 60 62 41 52	59 68 65 45 60	57 62 65 46 56	59 64 65 50 59	66 68 71 61 65	57 62 62 48 56
O/M	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI) THUNDERSTORMS	3 0	1 0	3 0	0	1 0	0	3 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	11 0
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.) MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	29.95 30.10	29.90 30.06	29.95 30.11	29.83 29.98	29.98 30.12	29.82 29.97	29.77 29.91	29.83 29.98	29.93 30.07	29.94 30.09	30.04 30.17	29.95 30.09	29.91 30.05
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH) RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) MEAN SPEED (MPH) PREVAIL.DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND SPEED (MPH)	3.6 31 7.3 31 29	3.0 32 7.2 31 23	2.6 30 6.1 31 24	0.9 35 6.5 30 24	0.3 23 4.2 25 20	0.7 06 4.7 06	0.3 26 3.5 25	0.5 27 3.7 29 23	1.0 05 4.4 06	1.4 03 5.3 06	4.9 29 23	0.9 31 5.2 29	5.3 31 29
M	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND: SPEED (MPH) DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE	28 04 46 26 04	30 15 42 31 15	29 30 44 28 30	31 04 41 31 04	08 31 29 28 22	06 28 29 31 21	01 27 31 27 01	29 04 37 29 04	06 26 27 02 30	06 02 32 06 02	07 10 37 28 13	29 15 34 31 15	28 JAN 04 46 26 JAN 04
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT: TOTAL (IN.) GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION 0.01	5.23 2.10 18 11 7	2.04 1.05 01-02 9 4	4.72 0.98 04-05	2.08 1.50 20-21 9 4	1.86 1.46 31 4 2	4.79 1.41 27-28 14 10	3.98 1.95 30 8 8	2.35 1.17 11 6 4	3.28 1.58 10 5 4	3.91 1.44 28-29 8 4	2.01 1.25 19 7 3	4.72 1.56 23-24 15 9	40.97 2.10 JAN 18 110 69
PRE	PRECIPITATION 0.10 PRECIPITATION 1.00	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	14
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL TOTAL (IN.) GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	16.9 5.5 26 8 28+	13.6 5.0 02 13 22	18.6 7.5 05 19 06	0.0 0.0 0	0.0 0.0 0	T T 29+ 0	49.1 7.5 MAR 05 19 MAR 06						

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES NEW YORK (KNYC)

TIME ZONE:

WBAN: 94728

ELEVATION (FT):

GRND: 130 BARO: 16 40° 46'N 73° 58'W (UTC -5) EASTERN ELEMENT POR JAN MAY JUN JUL NOV DEC FEB MAR APR AUG SEP OCT YEAR 30 NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM 38.3 41.6 49.7 61.2 70.8 79.3 84.1 82.6 75.2 63.8 53.8 43.0 62.0 MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM 140 38.2 37.4 47.9 58.3 70.7 77.7 84.4 82.3 74.2 64.5 51.7 42.0 60.8 HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM 147 72 75 86 96 99 101 106 104 102 94 84 75 106 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 2007 1985 1998 2002 1962 1918 1953 1941 1950 1998 JUL 1936 1966 1936 MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS. 140 58.5 58.9 70.5 82.8 88.3 92.7 95.9 93.3 79.3 70.8 62.3 89.5 78.6 NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM 30 26.9 28 9 35.2 44.8 54.0 63.6 68.8 67.8 60.8 50.0 41.6 32.0 47 9 MEAN DAILY MINIMUM 140 25.6 24.7 33.2 42.3 53.5 61.4 68.3 66.8 59.1 49.7 39.3 30.2 46.2 TEMPERATURE 50 LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM 147 32 52 39 28 -6 -15 3 12 44 5 -13 -15 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1882 1934 1872 1923 1891 1945 1943 1986 1912 1936 1875 1917 FEB 1934 MEAN OF EXTREME MINS. 140 31.6 52.4 48.3 37.0 27.5 8.4 11.5 18.9 43.2 60.1 58.2 16.2 34.4 NORMAL DRY BULB 30 32.6 35.3 42.5 53.0 62.4 71.4 76.5 75.2 68.0 56.9 47.7 37.5 54.9 140 MEAN DRY BULB 31.9 31.0 40.5 50.3 62.1 69.6 76.3 74.6 66.7 57.1 45.5 36.1 53.5 MEAN WET BULB 39.6 43.5 49.8 57.2 65.7 62.4 55.4 48.4 52.9 31 40.1 63.5 66.1 43.3 MEAN DEW POINT 30 38.5 39.2 42.5 48.7 55.7 61.9 64.5 61.0 54.0 47.0 64.6 41.6 51.6 NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: 30 0.0 0.0 0.7 2.1 5.5 3.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 12.2 MAXIMUM >= 900.0 0.1 0.6 MAXIMUM <= 32 30 8.3 4.4 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 3.9 17.5 MINIMUM <= 32 30 20.4 17.7 9.7 0.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2.6 14.2 65.5 $MINIMUM \le 0$ 30 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS 30 1004 833 700 371 138 19 0 2 43 268 520 852 4750 355 318 133 NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS 30 0 0 11 57 212 17 0 1105 NORMAL (PERCENT) 30 63 61 60 58 65 68 69 70 67 64 66 64 65 62 70 75 HOUR 01 LST 30 64 63 63 73 71 76 72 68 69 66 RH HOUR 07 LST 30 68 67 67 65 73 76 74 78 79 76 72 68 72 HOUR 13 LST 30 58 55 53 48 54 58 55 56 58 56 56 59 56 30 60 58 60 63 61 65 67 65 61 HOUR 19 LST 56 53 61 61 S PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE 107 51 55 57 58 61 64 65 64 62 61 52 49 58 MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: 0/M 49 0.9 0.8 0.5 0.1 0.3 0.6 0.7 0.7 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.4 5.6 HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI) 50 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.8 1.4 2.4 2.2 0.8 0.2 0.1 THUNDERSTORMS 2.6 0.4 11.6 MEAN: CLOUDINESS SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS) MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS) MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR PARTLY CLOUDY CLOUDY MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN) 29.89 29.86 30 29 91 29.89 29.87 29.85 29.85 29.88 29 90 29 90 29 93 29 91 29.89 R MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN) 32 30.02 30.01 30.01 29.97 29.99 29.96 29.97 29.99 30.02 30.02 30.04 30.02 30.00 MEAN SPEED (MPH) 31 7.5 7.6 7.6 7.1 5.9 5.5 7.1 6.3 5.8 6.2 6.6 6.6 PREVAIL.DIR(TENS OF DEGS) 23 28 28 33 33 05 24 24 24 05 28 28 28 28 MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: 20 40 29 40 34 37 35 30 33 29 38 32 34 24 SPEED (MPH) 00 08 06 08 05 28 17 30 09 05 28 07 00 DIR. (TENS OF DEGS) 1996 1998 2010 2000 2008 2008 1996 1997 1999 2012 2003 1997 JAN 1996 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH) 20 53 52 53 51 45 45 41 60 46 62 47 51 62 07 DIR. (TENS OF DEGS) 00 06 07 33 27 16 07 30 05 28 06 05 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1996 1998 2010 1998 2008 2008 1996 2011 2002 2012 2003 1997 OCT 2012 4.50 4.40 30 3.65 3.09 4.36 4.19 4.41 4.60 4.44 4.28 4.02 4.00 49.94 NORMAL (IN) MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN) 13.05 9.98 46 10.52 6.87 10.69 10.24 10.26 11.89 18.95 16.85 16.73 12.41 18.95 1979 2007 1989 2003 2011 1882 2005 1972 1973 AUG 2011 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1869 2010 1889 PRECIPITATION MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN) 146 0.58 0.46 0.80 0.95 0.30 0.02 0.440.18 0.21 0.14 0.34 0.25 0.02 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1981 1895 1881 1903 1949 1999 1995 1884 1963 1976 1955 2006 JUN 1949 MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN) 146 3 91 3.04 4.25 7.81 4.88 4 74 4 39 6.86 8.30 11.17 8.09 3.21 11.17 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1979 1973 1876 2007 1968 1884 1997 2011 1882 1903 1977 1909 OCT 1903 NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: 30 9.2 8.9 122.0 PRECIPITATION >= 0.01 10.4 10.9 11.5 11.2 10.4 9.5 8.7 9.6 10.6 11.1 1.3 PRECIPITATION >= 1.00 30 0.9 0.9 1.0 1.2 1.0 1.3 1.4 1.2 1.2 13.9 1.1 1.4 NORMAL (IN) 30 7.0 92 39 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 48 25.8 MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN) 147 36.9 30.5 13.5 0.0 19.0 29.6 36.0 0.0 0.0 2.9 36.9 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 2011 2010 1995 2011 1898 1947 FFR 2010 1896 1875 1990 MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN) 47 0.0 0.0 0.0 19.2 17.6 18.1 10.2 2.9 10.0 26.4 26.4 SNOWFALI YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 1996 1941 1995 1990 2011 1947 **DEC 1947** 1983 1915 1898 MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN) 139 23 22 19 Q 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 23 YEAR OF OCCURRENCE 2011 1994 2015 1982 1989 2010 JAN 2011 NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: 30 2.0 1.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 6.2 SNOWFALL >= 1.0

LATITUDE:

LONGITUDE:

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1986	4.23	2.86	1.46	3.93	1.68	1.86	5.56	4.24	2.20	1.92	6.85	6.16	42.95
1987	5.81	1.01	4.93	5.90	1.45	3.94	4.12	4.89	5.25	3.89	3.08	2.17	46.44
1988	3.64	3.91	2.10	2.20	5.27	1.29	8.14	2.19	2.34	3.56	8.90	1.13	44.67
1989	2.29	3.03	4.93	4.26	10.24	8.79	5.13	8.44	6.90	7.48	2.79	0.83	65.11
1990	5.34	2.33	3.64	5.12	9.10	2.50	3.51	12.36	2.24	6.38	2.82	5.58	60.92
1991	3.38	1.93	5.16	3.68	3.11	4.16	4.57	7.13	3.71	2.13	1.96	4.26	45.18
1992	1.68	1.87	4.08	1.76	4.02	4.77	4.49	3.49	4.89	1.16	5.64	5.50	43.35
1993	3.44	2.81	6.64	4.28	1.56	1.49	1.70	5.41	5.25	4.55	2.20	4.95	44.28
1994	5.62	3.44	6.33	2.42	4.26	3.21	3.86	6.33	3.33	1.35	4.34	2.90	47.39
1995	3.75	3.13	1.26	2.29	2.84	2.09	6.13	0.18	3.03	7.82	5.78	2.12	40.42
1996	5.64	2.59	3.81	6.33	2.64	5.71	5.76	1.87	4.97	7.52	2.87	6.48	56.19
1997	3.65	2.54	5.18	2.86	3.05	1.93	8.36	3.21	2.10	2.10	4.68	4.27	43.93
1998	5.20	5.81	5.08	7.05	6.94	5.94	1.09	2.78	3.44	2.76	1.48	1.12	48.69
1999	7.02	3.49	4.01	1.93	4.04	0.59	0.44	2.89	8.81	2.73	2.33	3.23	41.51
2000	3.23	1.66	3.34	3.53	4.50	4.87	7.28	3.82	5.82	0.67	3.54	3.19	45.45
2001	3.16	1.95	7.48	1.58	2.03	5.29	2.04	2.56	5.30	0.66	1.36	2.24	35.65
2002	1.93	0.71	3.54	3.41	3.69	4.48	1.05	4.91	5.16	7.20	5.06	4.06	45.20
2003	2.30	4.55	4.57	3.20	3.40	10.26	3.76	5.85	6.03	4.90	4.18	5.42	58.42
2004	2.13	2.68	2.99	4.11	5.76	3.02	7.64	3.02	11.51	1.15	4.21	3.71	51.93
2005	4.67	3.04	4.96	4.81	1.48	3.21	3.56	3.96	0.48	16.73	4.47	4.60	55.97
2006	4.99	2.88	0.80	5.56	4.62	8.55	6.16	6.08	3.69	7.07	7.34	2.15	59.89
2007	3.63	1.99	5.35	13.05	1.88	6.55	6.89	7.18	1.81	4.65	3.47	5.22	61.67
2008	2.85	5.95	4.08	2.77	4.01	4.70	2.84	5.58	7.05	3.62	3.54	6.62	53.61
2009	2.98	0.93	1.75	4.69	5.17	10.05	7.11	4.22	2.26	5.58	1.61	7.27	53.62
2010	2.08	6.69	10.69	2.99	3.01	2.20	2.60	4.14	3.67	4.91	2.15	4.24	49.37
2011	4.93	3.47	6.19	5.35	5.11	3.25	3.03	18.95	9.39	6.09	3.05	4.00	72.81
2012	3.23	1.37	0.96	3.56	5.38	2.97	4.21	2.91	4.39	2.92	1.81	4.80	38.51
2013	2.76	4.25	2.90	1.31	8.00	10.10	2.84	2.85	2.95	0.36	3.15	4.85	46.32
2014	2.79	5.48	3.67	7.85	4.37	4.26	5.59	2.25	1.21	5.77	4.51	6.04	53.79
2015	5.23	2.04	4.72	2.08	1.86	4.79	3.98	2.35	3.28	3.91	2.01	4.72	40.97
POR= 139 YRS	3.48	3.34	3.97	3.63	3.75	3.71	4.27	4.32	3.88	3.66	3.53	3.64	45.18

WBAN: 94728

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

AVE	TEAD IAN FER MAD ADD MAY HIN HIL ALIC SED OCT NOV DEC ANNIL													
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL	
1986	34.1	32.0	45.1	54.5	66.0	71.6	76.0	73.1	67.9	58.0	45.7	39.0	55.3	
1987	32.3	33.2	45.2	53.4	63.6	72.8	78.0	74.2	67.7	53.8	47.7	39.5	55.1	
1988	29.5	35.0	43.6	51.2	62.7	71.8	79.3	78.8	67.4	52.8	49.4	35.9	54.8	
1989	37.4	34.5	42.4	52.2	62.1	72.0	75.0	74.0	68.1	58.2	45.7	25.9	54.0	
1990	41.4	39.8	45.1	53.5	60.2	72.1	76.8	75.3	67.5	61.9	50.4	42.6	57.2	
1991	34.9	40.0	44.6	55.7	68.7	74.1	77.7	77.1	67.5	58.4	48.3	39.6	57.2	
1992	35.7	36.4	40.0	50.5	61.0	70.3	74.2	73.0	67.2	54.5	46.5	37.9	53.9	
1993	36.3	30.8	39.7	53.3	65.7	73.3	80.2	77.2	67.3	56.0	48.8	37.3	55.5	
1994	25.6	30.6	40.7	55.6	61.8	75.2	79.4	74.0	67.6	58.0	52.0	42.2	55.2	
1995	37.5	31.6	45.0	51.9	61.9	71.8	79.2	78.6	68.3	61.6	43.6	32.4	55.3	
1996	30.5	33.8	38.9	52.2	61.1	71.4	73.3	74.5	68.0	56.4	43.0	41.3	53.7	
1997	32.2	40.0	41.9	51.7	59.4	70.9	75.8	73.3	67.0	56.7	44.5	38.3	54.3	
1998	40.0	40.6	45.4	54.0	64.3	69.2	76.5	76.7	70.2	57.6	48.1	43.2	57.2	
1999	33.9	38.9	42.5	53.5	63.1	73.2	81.4	75.5	69.1	56.0	50.8	40.0	56.5	
2000	31.3	37.3	47.2	51.0	63.5	71.3	72.3	72.5	66.0	57.0	45.3	31.1	53.8	
2001	33.7	35.9	39.6	54.0	63.6	73.0	73.2	78.7	67.7	58.5	52.7	44.1	56.2	
2002	40.0	40.6	44.2	56.1	60.7	71.5	78.8	77.8	70.3	55.2	46.0	36.0	56.4	
2003	27.5	30.1	43.1	49.8	58.7	68.4	75.8	76.7	68.0	55.1	50.0	37.6	53.4	
2004	24.8	35.0	43.6	53.6	65.2	71.3	74.5	74.3	69.4	56.0	48.2	38.4	54.5	
2005	31.3	36.6	39.5	55.2	58.9	74.0	77.6	79.7	73.3	57.9	49.7	35.3	55.8	
2006	40.9	35.8	43.1	55.7	63.1	71.0	78.0	75.8	66.6	56.3	51.9	43.6	56.8	
2007	37.5	28.3	42.2	50.3	65.3	71.4	75.0	74.0	70.3	63.6	45.5	37.0	55.0	
2008	36.5	35.8	42.7	55.0	60.1	74.0	78.4	73.8	68.9	55.2	45.9	38.1	55.4	
2009	28.0	36.7	42.4	54.5	62.5	67.5	72.7	75.7	66.3	55.0	51.2	35.9	54.0	
2010	32.6	33.2	48.2	57.9	65.3	74.7	81.4	77.5	71.1	58.1	47.9	32.8	56.7	
2011	29.7	36.1	42.3	54.3	64.5	72.3	80.3	75.3	70.0	57.1	51.9	43.3	56.4	
2012	37.3	40.9	51.0	54.8	65.1	71.0	78.8	76.7	68.8	58.1	43.9	41.5	57.3	
2013	35.1	33.9	40.1	53.0	62.8	72.7	79.8	74.6	67.9	60.2	45.3	38.5	55.3	
2014	28.6	31.6	37.7	52.3	64.0	72.5	76.1	74.5	69.7	59.6	45.3	40.5	54.4	
2015	29.9	23.9	38.1	54.3	68.5	71.2	78.8	79.0	74.5	58.0	52.8	50.8	56.7	
POR= 140 YRS	31.9	31.0	40.5	50.3	62.1	69.6	76.3	74.6	66.7	57.1	45.5	36.1	53.5	

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base $65^{\circ}F$) 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1987-88 1988-89 1989-90 1990-91 1991-92	0 3 0 3 0	2 0 1 2 0	29 23 54 57 60	343 385 217 166 222	512 459 572 436 496	780 896 1205 686 782	1093 844 724 927 902	867 849 702 696 827	656 696 612 625 767	409 376 366 311 434	133 143 150 61 160	31 14 4 3 12	4855 4688 4607 3973 4662
1992-93 1993-94 1994-95 1995-96 1996-97	0 0 0 0	3 0 0 0 0	54 65 18 31 46	324 275 212 146 263	547 483 388 637 656	834 852 700 1001 726	882 1215 846 1065 1010	953 958 931 894 691	779 749 614 801 712	347 282 386 389 393	57 142 130 183 174	14 0 2 8 40	4794 5021 4227 5155 4711
1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02	2 0 0 0 0	0 0 3 0 0	48 20 23 81 47	284 222 271 256 228	611 499 418 586 364	822 670 769 1041 639	768 955 1038 965 769	676 725 795 809 677	635 687 544 780 639	322 340 411 340 332	99 98 118 124 172	29 4 31 6 20	4296 4220 4421 4988 3887
2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07	0 0 0 1 0	2 0 0 0 0	11 18 16 6 33	327 299 273 249 279	562 450 495 453 383	891 843 820 915 655	1156 1241 1035 739 845	972 862 789 813 1024	671 658 782 674 698	462 342 300 279 445	195 76 194 113 89	47 12 9 19 9	5296 4801 4713 4261 4460
2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12	0 0 0 0	12 0 0 0 0	19 27 37 4 22	124 302 310 218 255	580 566 407 504 385	860 828 894 992 665	874 1139 1000 1087 851	841 785 885 804 693	687 690 512 695 433	301 350 230 326 318	171 119 100 94 78	1 29 2 2 15	4470 4835 4377 4726 3715
2012-13 2013- 2013-14 2014-15 2015-	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	22 36 36 22 1	222 187 187 179 223	627 585 585 584 364	719 815 815 751 434	919 1120 1080	927 1143	763 842 826	354 377 319	138 73 37	9 0 33	4637 4962 4974

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1986 1987 1988 1989 1990	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	5 0 0 4 4	4 5 0 0 25	127 110 66 61 8	214 251 243 231 225	348 406 455 313 375	269 295 435 287 328	120 118 104 151 140	27 0 12 10 77	0 2 0 0 4	0 0 0 0	1114 1187 1315 1057 1186
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	38 5 0 7 0	182 46 82 51 40	280 174 269 316 212	403 292 474 454 445	382 256 386 286 428	142 127 140 102 137	24 8 3 2 48	1 0 4 3 0	0 0 0 0	1452 908 1358 1221 1310
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 36 0	13 0 0 3 0	67 7 89 46 81	209 222 162 258 227	267 343 366 517 234	300 265 368 336 240	142 113 184 152 117	4 32 1 3 12	0 0 0 0	0 0 2 0 0	1002 982 1208 1315 911
2001 2002 2003 2004 2005	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	15 73 12 6 12	89 44 9 90 13	250 221 155 204 288	262 436 341 299 398	430 404 369 297 464	137 175 114 155 263	32 31 3 2 34	1 0 7 0 0	0 0 0 0	1216 1384 1010 1053 1472
2006 2007 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	7 12 10 43 22	63 104 25 47 117	206 207 278 111 298	407 317 422 246 516	343 302 278 341 392	89 182 147 85 193	15 88 3 3 11	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1130 1212 1163 876 1549
2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 4 0 0 0	13 20 2 4 5	87 91 77 50 154	230 201 245 232 228	480 433 464 351 437	325 369 305 301 441	179 144 132 170 293	17 15 46 20 15	0 0 0 0 5	0 0 1 0 3	1331 1277 1272 1128 1581

SNOWFALL (inches) 2015 NEW YORK (KNYC)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	0.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	13.4
1990-91	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.4	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.7	1.5	1.0	9.4	T	0.0	0.0	12.6
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	10.7	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	6.9	12.0	26.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.2	11.6	T	T	T	0.0	11.8
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	11.5	26.1	21.2	13.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	75.6
1996-97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.1	T	4.4	3.8	1.7	T	0.0	0.0	10.0
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.5	1.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	9.5	5.2	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	16.3
2000-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	13.4	8.3	9.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
2001-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.5	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	3.5
2002-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	11.0	4.7	26.1	3.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	49.3
2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 T T 0.0 T	19.8 3.0 9.7 0.0 2.9	17.3 15.3 2.0 2.6	0.7 15.8 26.9 3.8	4.8 6.9 1.3 6.0	0.0 0.0 0.1 T	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	42.6 41.0 40.0 12.4
2007-08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.9	T	9.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
2008-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	6.0	9.0	4.3	8.3	T	0.0	0.0	27.6
2009-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	2.1	36.9	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.4
2010-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	20.1	36.0	4.8	1.0	T	0.0	0.0	61.9
2011-12	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
2012-13 2013- 2013-14 2014-15 2015-	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 T T 0.2 0.0	0.4 8.6 8.6 1.0 T	1.5 19.7 16.9	12.2 29.0 13.6	7.3 0.1 18.6	0.0 T 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	26.1 57.4 50.3
POR= 104 YRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	5.2	7.5	9.0	5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	29.2

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REFERENCE NOTES:

PAGE 1:

THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS). PAGE 2 AND 3:

H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS.

RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY

W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS

S INDICATES SUNSHINE.

PR INDICATES PRESSURE

CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS). GENERAL:

T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE.

+ INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA.

BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA.
ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM.
PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH

POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING

WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED.

0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05.

CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET

CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.

GENERAL CONTINUED: WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36"

INDICATES TRUE NORTH.
RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM

AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2.

SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN

PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL.

A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F.

DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR.

DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMBITY

ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.

STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED SATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS:

http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/

SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH & YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.

NOTE:

The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.

DIRECTION.

2015 NEW YORK NEW YORK (KNYC)

New York City, in area exceeding 300 square miles, is located on the Atlantic coastal plain at the mouth of the Hudson River. The terrain is laced with numerous waterways, all but one of the five boroughs in the city are situated on islands. Elevations range from less than 50 feet over most of Manhattan, Brooklyn, and Queens to almost 300 feet in northern Manhattan and the Bronx, and over 400 feet in Staten Island. Extensive suburban areas on Long Island, and in Connecticut, New York State and New Jersey border the city on the east, north, and west. About 30 miles to the west and northwest, hills rise to about 1,500 feet and to the north in upper Westchester County to 800 feet. To the southwest and to the east are the low-lying land areas of the New Jersey coastal plain and of Long Island, bordering on the Atlantic.

The New York Metropolitan area is close to the path of most storm and frontal systems which move across the North American continent. Therefore, weather conditions affecting the city most often approach from a westerly direction. New York City can thus experience higher temperatures in summer and lower ones in winter than would otherwise be expected in a coastal area. However, the frequent passage of weather systems often helps reduce the length of both warm and cold spells, and is also a major factor in keeping periods of prolonged air stagnation to a minimum.

Although continental influence predominates, oceanic influence is by no means absent. During the summer local sea breezes, winds blowing onshore from the cool water surface, often moderate the afternoon heat. The effect of the sea breeze diminishes inland. On winter mornings, ocean temperatures which are warm relative to the land reinforce the effect of the city heat island and low temperatures are often 10-20 degrees lower in the inland suburbs than in the central city. The relatively warm water temperatures also delay the advent of winter snows. Conversely, the lag in warming of water temperatures keeps spring temperatures relatively cool. One year-round measure of the ocean influence is the small average daily variation in temperature.

Precipitation is moderate and distributed fairly evenly throughout the year. Most of the rainfall from May through October comes from thunderstorms, usually of brief duration and sometimes intense. Heavy rains of long duration associated with tropical storms occur infrequently in late summer or fall. For the other months of the year precipitation is more likely to be associated with widespread storm areas, so that day-long rain, snow or a mixture of both is more common. Coastal storms, occurring most often in the fall and winter months, produce on occasion considerable amounts of precipitation and have been responsible for record rains, snows, and high winds.

The average annual precipitation is reasonably uniform within the city but is higher in the northern and western suburbs and less on eastern Long Island. Annual snowfall totals also show a consistent increase to the north and west of the city with lesser amounts along the south shores and the eastern end of Long Island, reflecting the influence of the ocean waters.

Local Climatological Data is published for three locations in New York City, Central Park, La Guardia Airport, and John F. Kennedy International Airport. Other nearby locations for which it is published are Newark, New Jersey, and Bridgeport, Connecticut.

Based on the 1951-1980 period, the average first occurrence of 32 degrees Fahrenheit in the fall is November 11 and the average last occurrence in the spring is April 1.

Station History

NEW YORK, NY

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1980-12-31	1981-09-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132		COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1981-12-31	1995-06-27	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132		COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1962-12-01	1980-12-31	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132		COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK	1891-01-01	1911-07-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	47		COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK	1911-07-01	1920-01-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	44		COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1995-06-27	1995-11-01	40° 47'	-73° 58'	130		COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1995-11-01	2007-07-07	40° 47'	-73° 58'	130		ASOS, COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK ARSNL BLD	1948-05-01	1948-12-31	40° 46'	-73° 58'	144		COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK ARSNL BLD	1951-07-01	1962-12-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132		COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	2007-07-07	Present	40° 46'	-73° 58'	130		ASOS, COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK	1868-01-01	1869-01-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	47		COOP, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK	1920-01-01	1948-05-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132	1 MI N	COOP, USHCN, WXSVC
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK	1869-01-01	1891-01-01	40° 46'	-73° 58'	47		COOP, MILITARY, USHCN
NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK OBS BELVEDERE TOWER	1981-09-01	1981-12-31	40° 46'	-73° 58'	132	I	COOP, USHCN, WXSVC

Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
TEMP	1951-07-01	1961-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1961-01-01	1992-01-01	HOURLY	2400			
TEMP	1995-06-27	1995-11-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	2006-09-18	Present	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
TEMP	2006-09-18	Present	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
TEMP	1869-01-01	1948-12-31	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1995-06-27	1995-11-01	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1995-11-01	2006-09-18	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1951-07-01	1961-01-01	DAILY	2400			
TEMP	1961-01-01	1992-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1995-11-01	2006-09-18	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	2006-09-18	Present	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
WIND	2006-09-18	Present	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
PRECIP	1992-01-01	1995-06-27	DAILY	2400	SRG		
PRECIP	1995-06-27	1995-11-01	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1869-01-01	1948-12-31	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1961-01-01	1992-01-01	DAILY	2400			
TEMP	1992-01-01	1995-06-27	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	1995-11-01	2006-09-18	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMCUP		
PRECIP	1992-01-01	1995-06-27	HOURLY	2400			
TEMP	1995-11-01	2006-09-18	DAILY	2400	HYGR		

^{*} For explanation of codes and abbrevitions see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm Station Metadata website: http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr

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