



**CPE 1140**

**Circuits / DC Circuit Fundamentals Lab**

**Fall 2021**

Laboratory Report

Lab# 3

Lab: parallel DC Circuit Analysis

Submitted by: Bruce Liu

Laboratory Date: 9/23/2021

Date of Submission: 9/28/2021

## Part A:

The initial resistors, values, and tolerances are listed below they are within tolerance ranges.

Resistor labels	Resistor ( $\Omega$ )	Measured ( $\Omega$ )	Resistor tolerances ( $\Omega$ )
R1	510	521.20	484.500 – 535.500
R2	1000	987.52	950.000 - 1050.000
R3	2000	1965.19	1900.00 – 2100.000
R <sub>t</sub>	288.952	290.62	274.504 – 303.399

The measured parallel resistance is in tolerance range. The location of the resistors didn't matter if they were in parallel the values are approximately the same. As shown below.

Parallel labels	Parallel equivalents measured ( $\Omega$ )
R <sub>123</sub>	290.620 $\Omega$
R <sub>321</sub>	290.630 $\Omega$

Part B:

$E = 5.0465$	(V)
$V_{R1} = 5.0458$	(V)
$V_{R2} = 5.0072$	(V)
$V_{R3} = 5.0429$	(V)

There is nearly no difference in source voltage and voltage drop of parallel elements.

Part C:

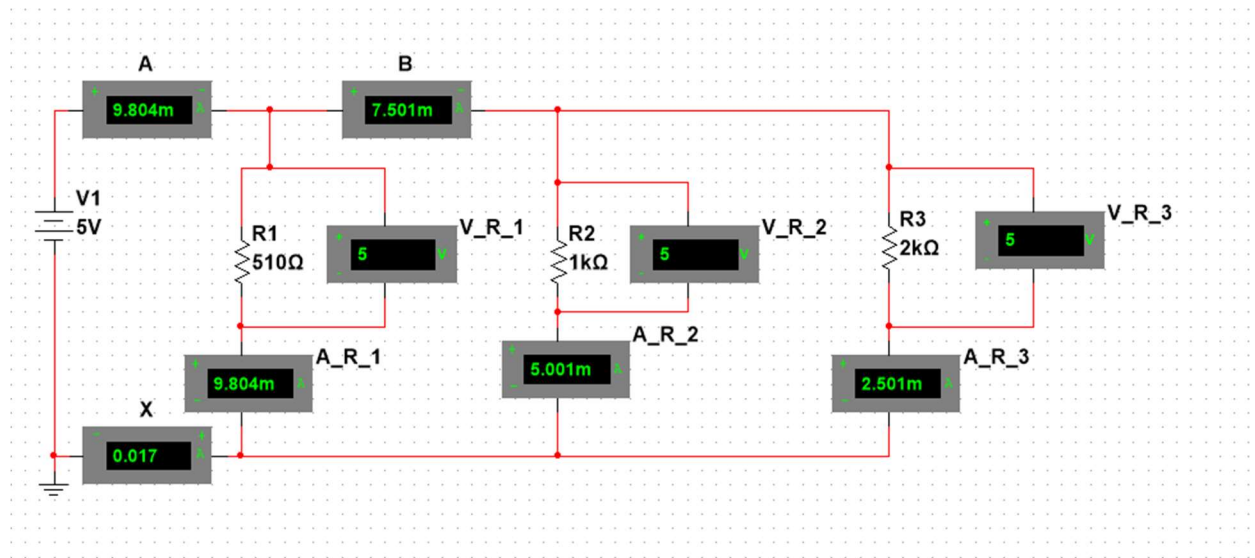
Labels	Multisim simulation values (mA)	Lab measured values (mA)
$I_A$	9.804	17.3191
$I_B$	7.501	7.6565
$I_X$	17.000	17.3225
$I_1$	9.804	9.341
$I_2$	5.001	5.0986
$I_3$	2.501	2.5330

All the values agree except for  $I_A$ . Somehow it is taking the value of the branch of  $R_1$ ?? I am going to use the experimental values. I also measured  $I_a$  and  $I_x$  in my home lab I cannot replicate the simulated values of  $I_a$ . In theory  $I_a = I_x$  I assume this might be a software bug.  $I_A = 17.319$  mA,  $I_B = 7.656$  mA,  $I_1 = 9.341$  mA.  $I_B + I_1 = 16.997$  mA. All current passes through node A. The theory says they should be nearly the same and they are the measurements that day were jumpy.  $I_B = 7.656$  mA,  $I_2 = 5.098$  mA,  $I_3 = 2.533$  mA.  $I_2 + I_3 = 7.631$  mA. Currents  $I_2$  and  $I_3$  start from node B and should sum to node B. Which are nearly the same.

Resistor	Current through R (mA)	Power dissipated (mW)
$R_1: 510 \Omega$	$I_1 = 9.803$	$P_1 = 49.019$
$R_2: 1000 \Omega$	$I_2 = 5.000$	$P_2 = 25.000$
$R_3: 2000 \Omega$	$I_3 = 2.500$	$P_3 = 12.500$

$R_t = 288.952$	$\Omega$
$I_A (R_t) = 17.303$	mA
$I_A (\text{Sum}) = 17.303$	mA

Part D:



Something is wrong about node A.