# 20220929 計算機概論 Assignment 02

# 題目:

資訊安全是資工重要的一環,請參考以下的檢查流程,撰寫出一個能夠檢查密 碼是否夠安全的程式。

- 1. 輸出「Please enter your password: 」, 待使用者輸入密碼。
- 2. 輸出「Please enter your password again: 」要求使用者輸入第二次密碼並檢查使用者輸入的兩行密碼是否相同 (為了防止在設定密碼過程中不小心打錯某個字,慣例上,系統會要求使用者連續輸入兩次欲設定的密碼)。如果不相同,請輸出:「Password settings are not consistent, try again or type "exit" to leave.」
- **3.** 檢查使用者輸入的密碼長度是否介於 6 到 10 個字元。如果沒有,請輸出:「Password should contain 6 to 10 characters, try again or type "exit" to leave.」
- **4.** 檢查使用者輸入的密碼是否包含至少 1 個大寫英文字。如果沒有,請輸出:「Password should contain at least one upper-case alphabetical character, try again or type "exit" to leave.」
- 5. 檢查使用者輸入的密碼是否包含至少 1 個小寫英文字。如果沒有,請輸出:「Password should contain at least one lower-case alphabetical character, try again or type "exit" to leave.」
- **6.** 檢查使用者輸入的密碼是否包含至少 1 個數字。如果沒有,請輸出:「Password should contain at least one number, try again or type "exit" to leave.」
- 7. 檢查使用者輸入的密碼是否包含至少 1 個特殊符號。如果沒有,請輸出:「Password should contain at least one special character, try again or type "exit" to leave.」

(特殊符號只考慮以下 33 種: ~!@#\$%^&\*()\_+|`-=\{}[]:";'<>?,,/以及空白字元。)

8. 檢查使用者輸入的密碼是否左右對稱,例如 abcdedcba 或 qwerrewq 即為對稱的密碼。如果密碼對稱,請輸出:「Symmetric password is not allowed, try again or type "exit" to leave.」

請按照以上順序進行檢查,只要不符合任何一條規則,請輸出對應的錯誤訊息並結束檢查,使用者此時可以選擇繼續輸入或是鍵入"exit"離開程式。如果通過

以上規則的測試,請輸出「Password is valid.」並結束程式。

The actual input and output for running your program is something that looks like the following:

## 例一:

#input 自此始,但不包括此行

abc

abb

exit

# input 至此止,但不包括此 comment

# output 自此始,但不包括此行

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Password settings are not consistent, try again or type "exit" to leave.

Please enter your password:

# output 至此止,但不包括此 comment,除了倒數第二行之外,以上各行之後皆有一個 space。

```
Please enter your password: abc
Please enter your password again: abb
Password settings are not consistent, try again or type "exit" to leave.
Please enter your password: exit
```

圖一、例一在 vs code 的 Terminal 中顯示的結果範例

### 例二:

#input 自此始,但不包括此行

Abc8\*8cbA

Abc8\*8cbA

exit

# input 至此止,但不包括此 comment

# output 自此始,但不包括此行

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Symmetric password is not allowed, try again or type "exit" to leave.

Please enter your password:

# output 至此止,但不包括此 comment,除了倒數第二行之外,以上各行之後皆

# 有一個 space。

Please enter your password: Abc8\*8cbA
Please enter your password again: Abc8\*8cbA
Symmetric password is not allowed, try again or type "exit" to leave.
Please enter your password: exit

圖二、例二在 vs code 的 Terminal 中顯示的結果範例

## 例三:

#input 自此始,但不包括此行

Abcde8\*

Abcde8\*

#input 至此止,但不包括此 comment

# output 自此始,但不包括此行

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Password is valid.

# output 至此止,但不包括此 comment,除了最後一行之外,以上各行之後皆有一個 space。

Please enter your password: Abcde8\*
Please enter your password again: Abcde8\*
Password is valid.

圖三、例三在 vs code 的 Terminal 中顯示的結果範例

### 例四:

#input 自此始,但不包括此行

Abcdef

Abcdef

Abcdef8

Abcdef8

Abcdef8\*

Abcdef8\*

# input 至此止,但不包括此 comment

# output 自此始,但不包括此行

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Password should contain at least one number, try again or type "exit" to leave.

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Password should contain at least one special character, try again or type "exit" to leave.

Please enter your password:

Please enter your password again:

Password is valid.

# output 至此止,但不包括此 comment。除了第 3、6,9 行之外,以上各行之後皆有一個 space。

```
Please enter your password: Abcdef
Please enter your password again: Abcdef
Password should contain at least one number, try again or type "exit" to leave.
Please enter your password: Abcdef8
Please enter your password again: Abcdef8
Password should contain at least one special character, try again or type "exit" to leave.
Please enter your password: Abcdef8*
Please enter your password again: Abcdef8*
Password is valid.
```

圖四、例四在 vs code 的 Terminal 中顯示的結果範例

### 評分標準:

For each input (test data) file, your program must produce an output file with a content that is **EXACTLY THE SAME AS** the expected output. This is the only way your program can "pass" any particular test.

In general, we will use 5 test data to test your project. The total score of this project is 100 points, and each test data accounts for 20%.

### 繳交注意事項:

- (1) 程式碼開頭請附上註解,註解以及繳交格式詳見 ee-class 教材區「111 作業格式及繳交說明.pptx」。
- (2) 程式碼檔名以及資料夾皆為 AX-學號 或 PX-學號, 請把檔案放入資料夾內 再壓縮資料夾繳交。(A: Assignment; P: Practice)
- (3) 若對以上內容有任何問題,請上 Discord 留言詢問,或寄信到助教信箱詢問: minelabcs@gmail.com。

# 解題概念:

基本運算子、While 迴圈、For 迴圈、If-else 條件判斷、ASCII、跳脫字元