

数学作业纸

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1. 设 $z = \cos x + i \sin x \in \mathbb{C}$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dz}{dx} &= -\sin x + i \cos x \\ &= i^2 \sin x + i \cos x \\ &= iz\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dz}{dx} = iz \Leftrightarrow \frac{dz}{z} = i dx$$

$$\int \frac{dz}{z} = \int i dx \Leftrightarrow \ln z = ix + C$$

取 $x=0$ 有 $z=1$, 即 $C = \ln z - ix = 0$

$$\therefore \ln z = ix \Leftrightarrow z = e^{ix}$$

$$\therefore \cos x + i \sin x = e^{ix}$$

2. 证明: ① 显然 $e^{jn\omega_0 t}$ ($n=0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$) 在 $[-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}, \frac{\pi}{\omega_0}]$ 上非零

② $n_1 \neq n_2$ 时

$$\begin{aligned}& \int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} e^{jn_1 \omega_0 t} \cdot e^{-jn_2 \omega_0 t} dt \\ &= \int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} e^{j(n_1 - n_2) \omega_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{j(n_1 - n_2) \omega_0} e^{j(n_1 - n_2) \omega_0 t} \Big|_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} \\ &= \frac{1}{j(n_1 - n_2) \omega_0} (e^{j(n_1 - n_2) \pi} - e^{-j(n_1 - n_2) \pi}) \\ &= \frac{1}{j(n_1 - n_2) \omega_0} ((-1)^{(n_1 - n_2)} - (-1)^{(n_2 - n_1)}) \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

③ $n_1 = n_2 = n$ 时

$$\int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} e^{jn \omega_0 t} e^{-jn \omega_0 t} dt = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} 1 \cdot dt = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} \neq 0$$

由①②③知:

$e^{jn\omega_0 t}$ ($n \in \mathbb{Z}$) 在 $[-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}, \frac{\pi}{\omega_0}]$ 上为正交函数集