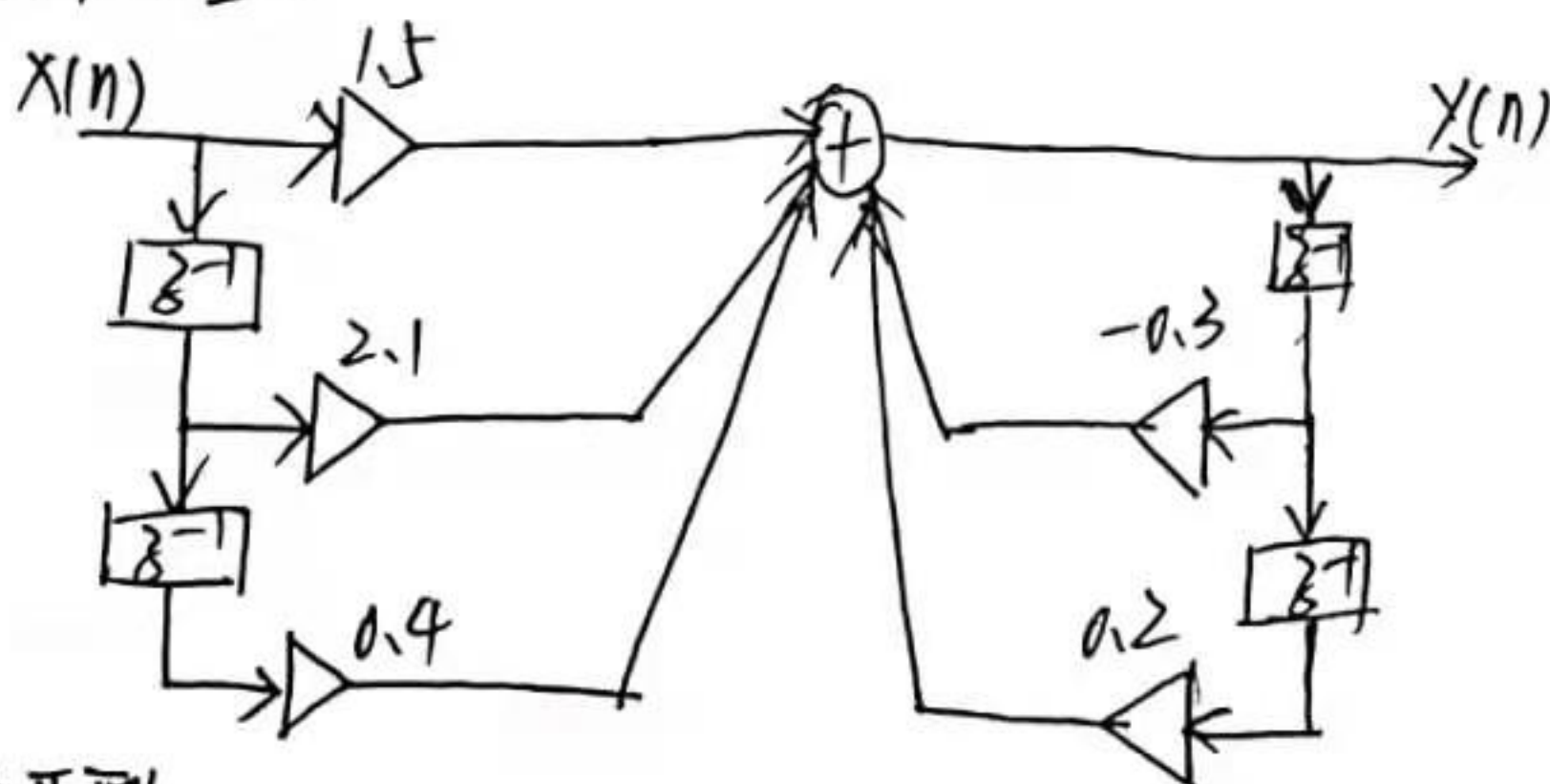


1.
$$H(z) = \frac{3 + 4.2z^{-1} + 0.8z^{-2}}{2 + 0.6z^{-1} - 0.4z^{-2}}$$

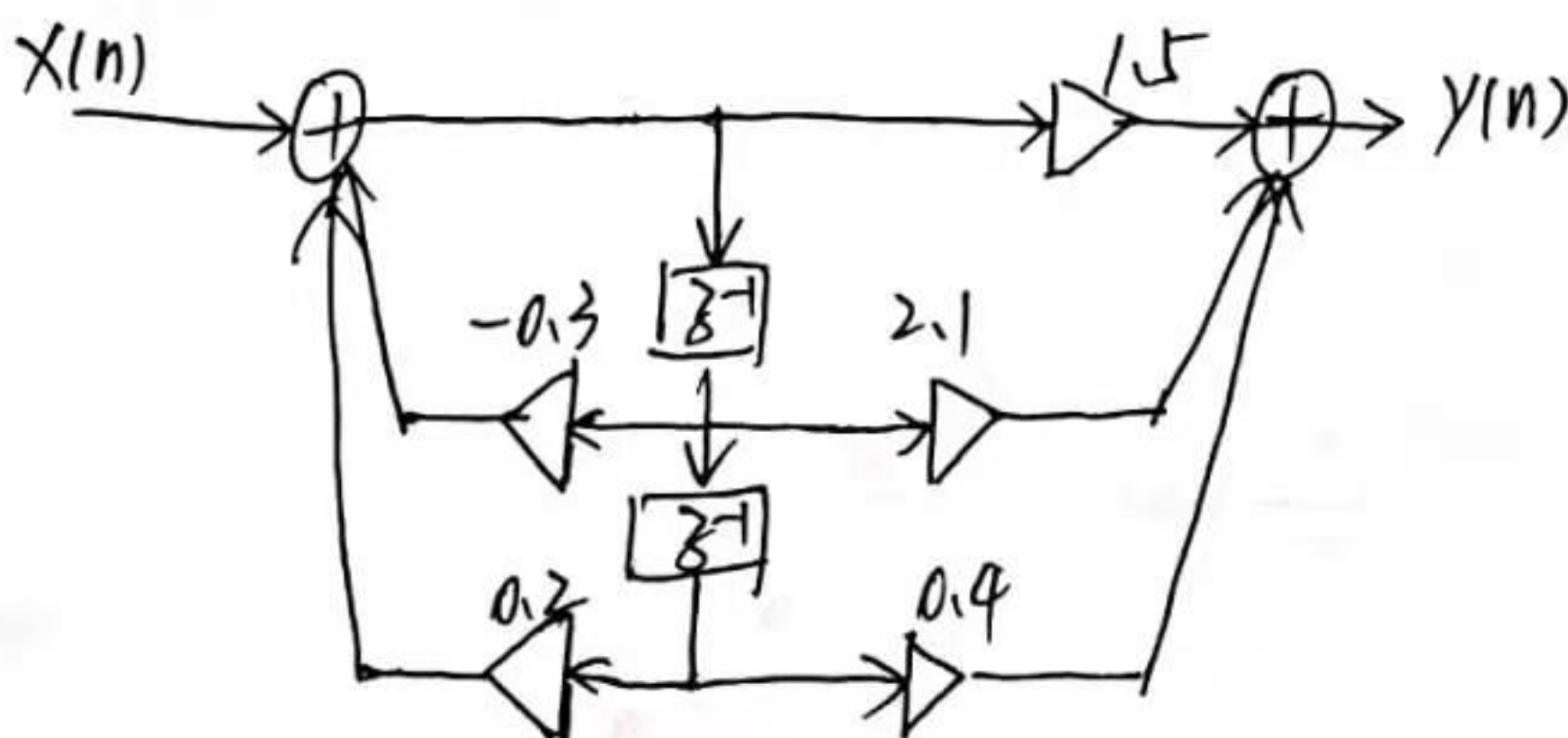
$$2y(n) + 0.6y[n-1] - 0.4y[n-2] = 3x[n] + 4.2x[n-1] + 0.8x[n-2]$$

即
$$y[n] = -0.3y[n-1] + 0.2y[n-2] + 1.5x[n] + 2.1x[n-1] + 0.4x[n-2]$$

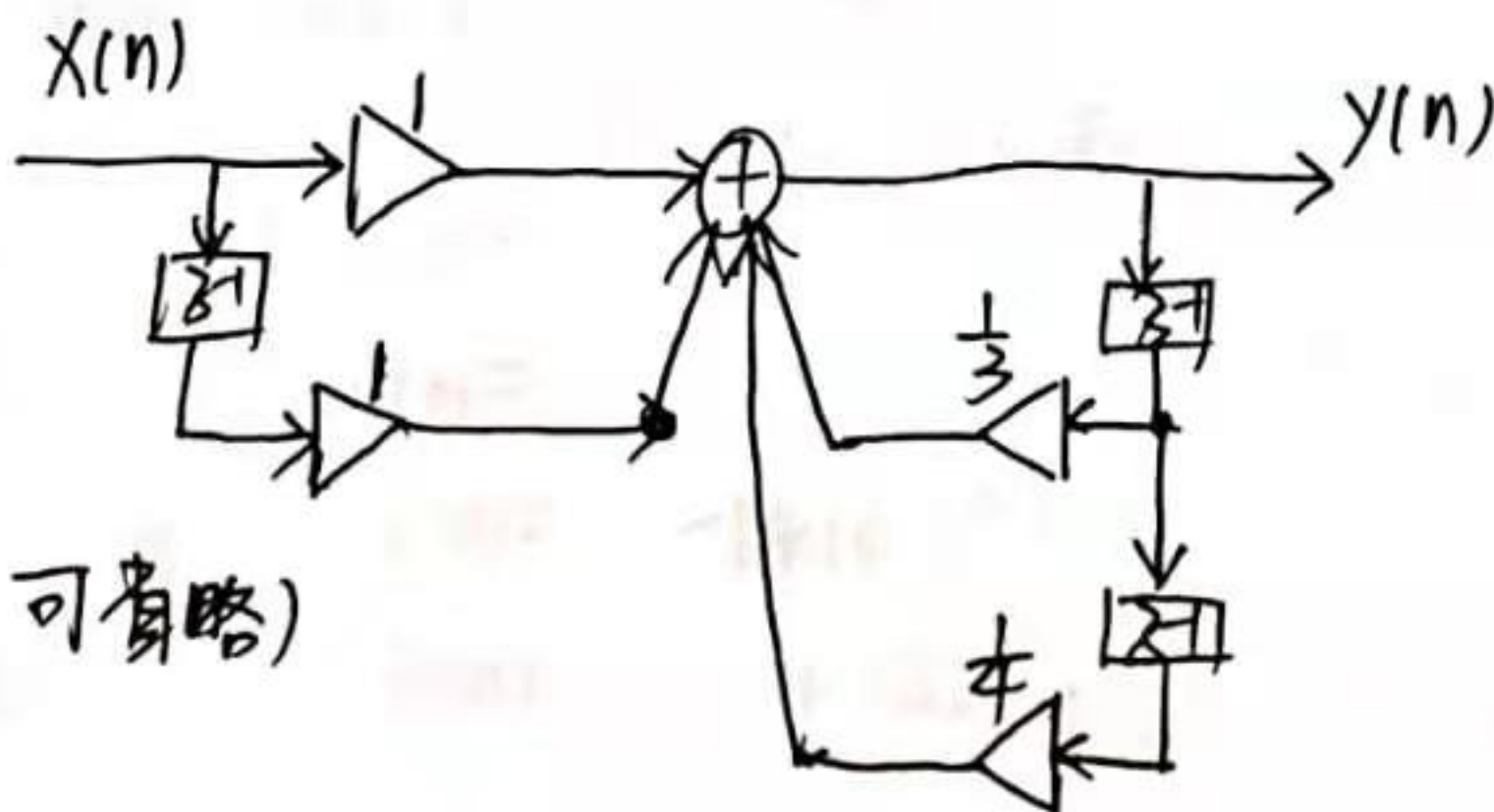
直接 I 型:



直接 II 型

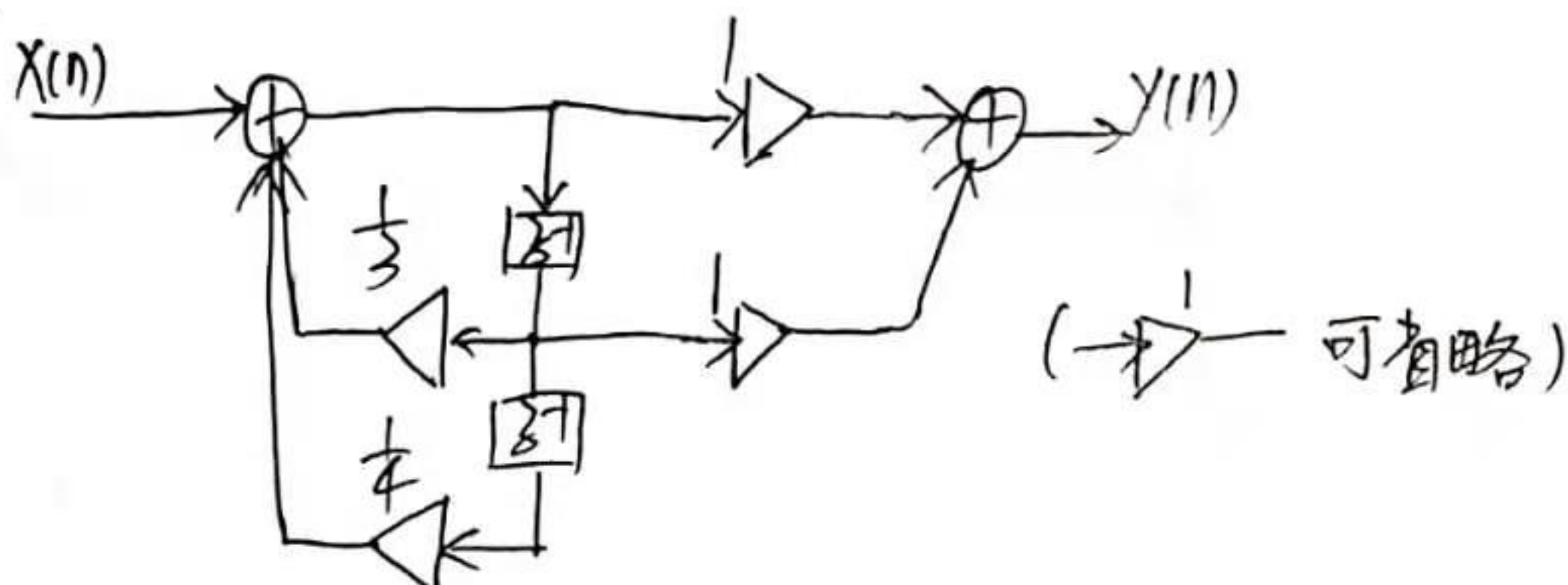


2. 解: (a) I 型结构:



($\rightarrow \nabla$ 可省略)

(b) II型:



(c) $H(z) = \frac{1+z^{-1}}{1-\frac{1}{3}z^{-1}-\frac{1}{4}z^{-2}}$

$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1+e^{-j\omega}}{1-\frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}-\frac{1}{4}e^{-2j\omega}} = \frac{1+\cos(\omega)-jsin(\omega)}{1-\frac{1}{3}(\cos(\omega)-jsin(\omega))-\frac{1}{4}(\cos(2\omega)-jsin(2\omega))}$

幅度响应

$|H(e^{j\omega})| = \frac{\sqrt{2+2\cos\omega}}{\sqrt{\frac{169}{144}-\frac{1}{2}\cos\omega-\frac{1}{2}\cos2\omega}}$

相位响应

$\text{Arg}(H(e^{j\omega})) = \text{Arg}\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{12}\cos\omega - \frac{1}{4}\cos2\omega + j\left(-\frac{19}{12}\sin\omega - \frac{1}{4}\sin2\omega\right)\right)$

$= \arctan \frac{-19\sin\omega - 3\sin2\omega}{8+5\cos\omega - 3\cos2\omega}$

3. (a) $H(z) = \frac{1+4z^{-1}}{1-0.7z^{-1}+0.1z^{-2}}$

(b) $H(z) = \frac{1+4z^{-1}}{(1-0.2z^{-1})(1-0.5z^{-1})} = \frac{-14}{1-0.2z^{-1}} + \frac{15}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$

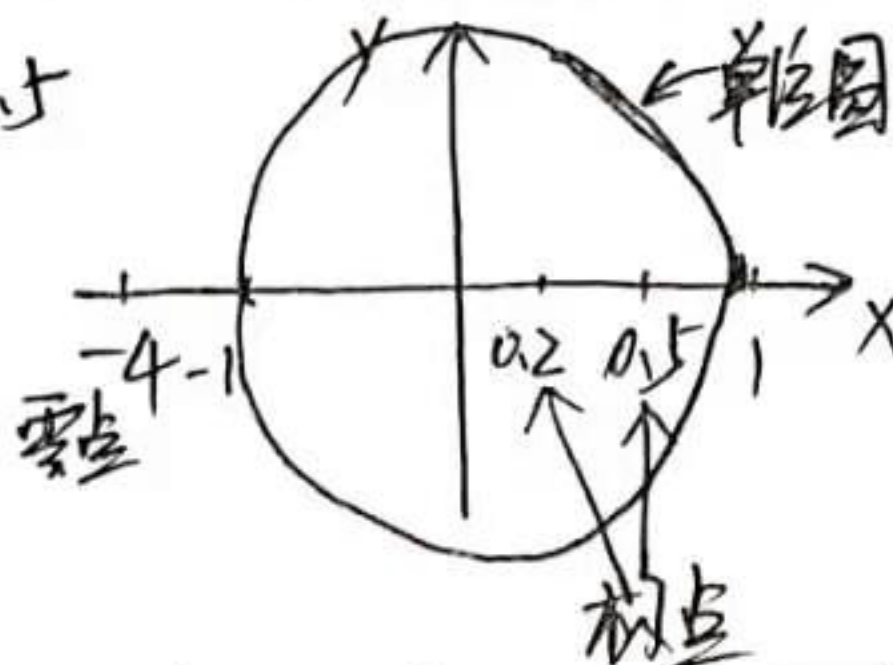
极点 $z_1=0.2$ $z_2=0.5$

$|z| < 0.2$: $h(n) = -[-14(0.2)^n + 15(0.5)^n]u(n-1)$

$0.2 < |z| < 0.5$: $h(n) = -14(0.2)^n u(n) - 15(0.5)^n u(n-1)$

$|z| > 0.5$: $h(n) = [-14(0.2)^n + 15(0.5)^n]u(n)$

(c) 极点: $z_1 = 0.2$ $z_2 = 0.5$
 零点: $z_0 = -4$



(d) $H(j\omega) = \frac{1+4e^{-j\omega}}{1-0.2e^{-j\omega}+0.1e^{-2j\omega}}$

ω 由 $0 \rightarrow \pi$ 时, 分子 \downarrow , 分母 \uparrow
 $|H(0)| = \frac{5}{2}$ $|H(j\pi)| = \frac{1}{3}$

故频率响应为 低通

(e) ROC: $|z| > 0.5$

单位圆在 ROC 内, 故该系统稳定

$$|H(j\omega)| = \frac{|1+4e^{-j\omega}|}{|1-0.2e^{-j\omega}||1-0.1e^{-2j\omega}|}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{17+8\cos\omega}}{\sqrt{(1+0.4-0.4\cos\omega)(1.25-\cos\omega)}}$$