06-uniqr

目标：实现 uniqr 命令

实现

· 变量的生命周期

```Rust
1  struct Test {
2      input: &'static str,
3      out: &'static str,
4      out_count: &'static str,
5  }
```

· The `'static` annotation shows that this data will live for the entire lifetime of the program.（告诉编译器这个数据的生命周期和整个程序一样）

· 临时文件

```Rust
1  let outfile = NamedTempFile::new()?;
```

· 闭包

```Rust
1  let mut print = |count: u64, text: &str| -> MyResult<()> {
2      if count > 0 {
3          if config.count {
4              write!(out_file, "{:>4} {}", count, text)?;
5          } else {
6              write!(out_file, "{}", text)?;
7          }
8      };
9      Ok(())
10 };
```

- 在函数内部定义函数，闭包可以用外部的变量