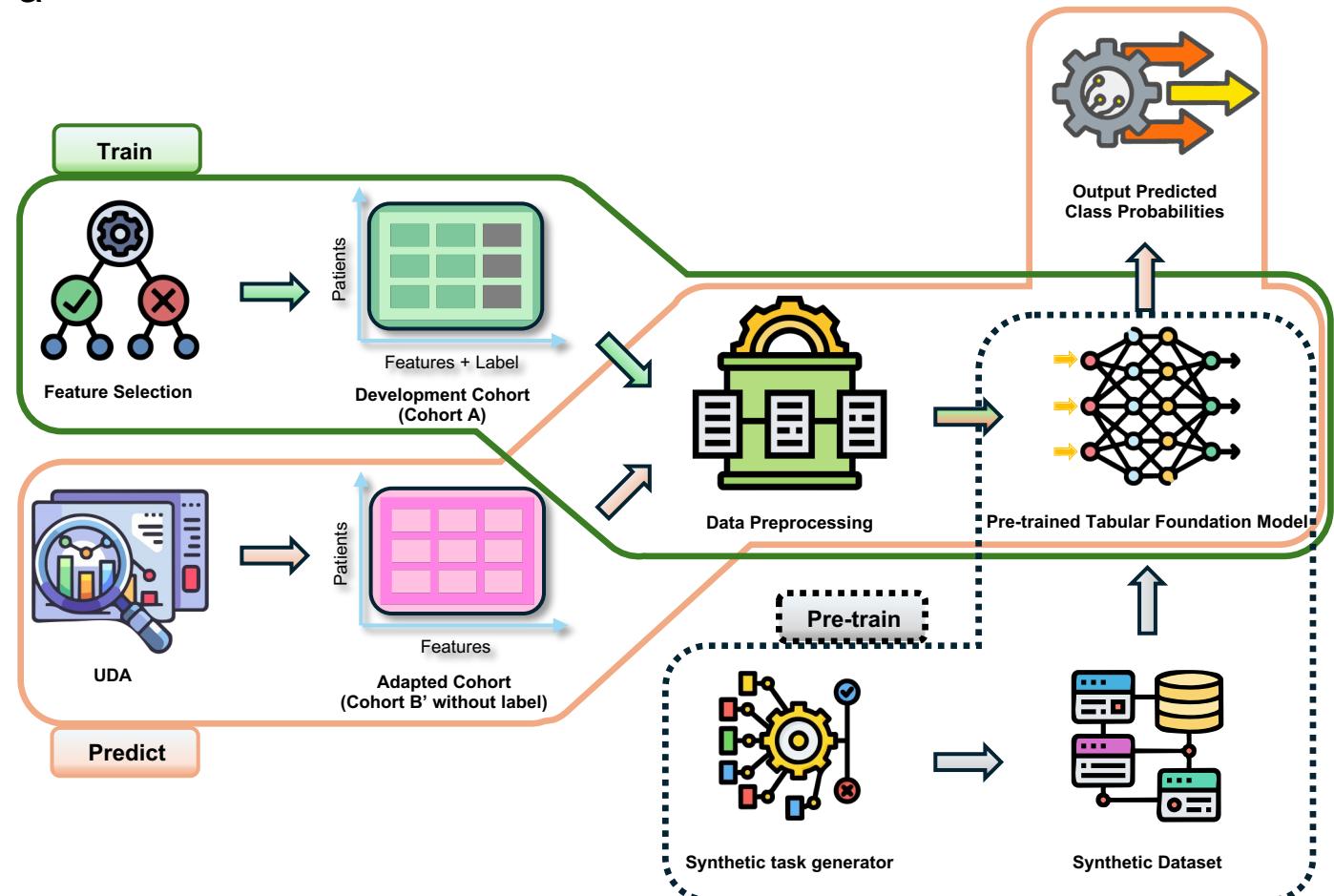


a PANDA**b Data Preprocessing**