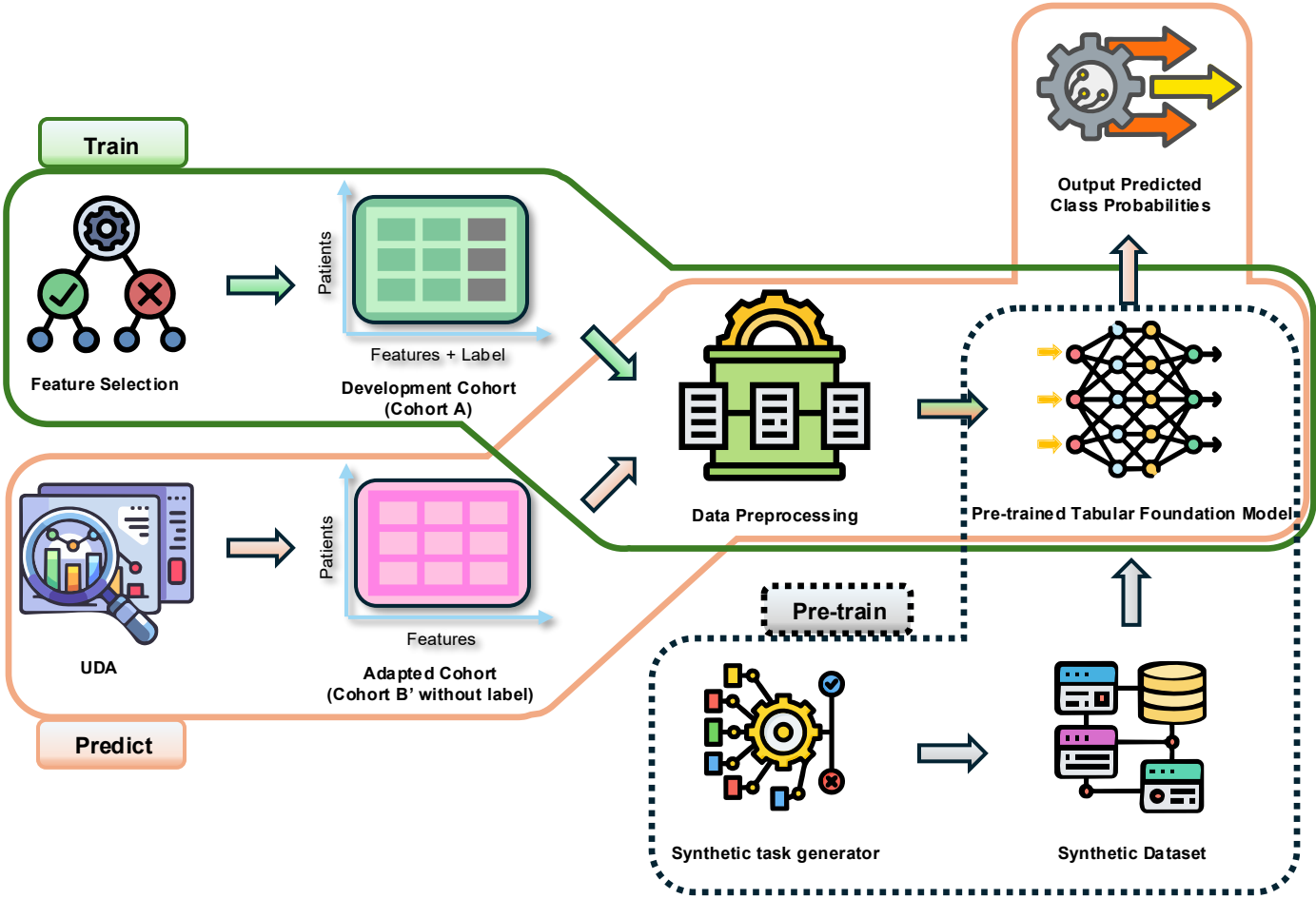


a PANDA



b Data Preprocessing

