Table 1: Comprehensive performance comparison.

Model	AUC	Accuracy	F1	Precision	Recall
Source Domain (Internal CV)					
PANDA (TabPFN)	**0.811**	**0.871**	0.212	0.642	0.141
GBDT	0.803	0.884	**0.406**	0.638	0.304
Random Forest	0.800	0.876	0.180	**0.867**	0.104
XGBoost	0.784	0.865	0.332	0.478	0.259
SVM	0.640	0.867	0.000	0.000	0.000
Decision Tree	0.616	0.808	0.326	0.303	**0.356**
Target Domain (External Validation)					
PANDA + TCA	**0.705**	**0.705**	**0.808**	0.707	**0.944**
PANDA (No UDA)	0.698	0.663	0.776	0.689	0.888
Random Forest	0.632	0.679	0.775	0.713	0.854
SVM	0.628	0.568	0.647	0.695	0.606
PKUPH Score	0.636	0.695	0.784	**0.733**	0.847
Mayo Score	0.584	0.342	0.000	0.000	0.000