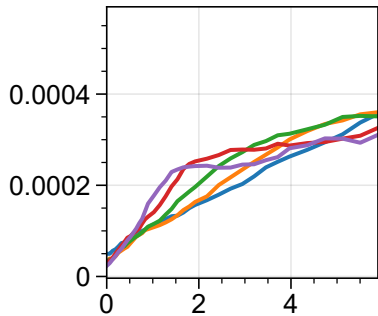
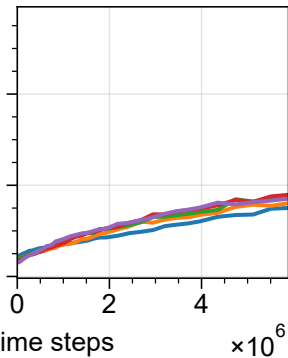


Cluster separation

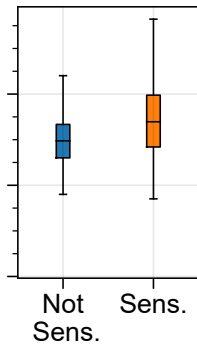
**A.**



**B.**



**C.**



—  $p=0.1$

—  $p=0.2$

—  $p=0.3$

—  $p=0.5$

—  $p=0.8$