## Python编程新思维及实战

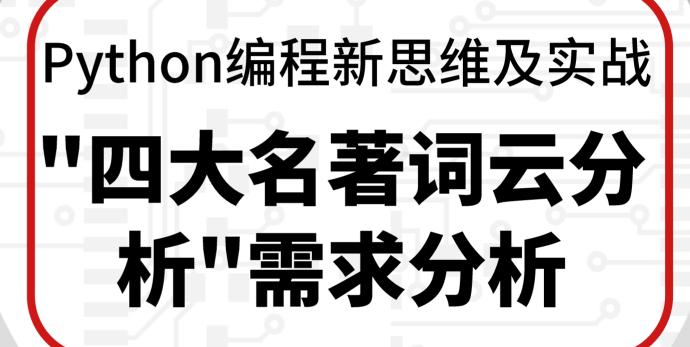
嵩天



# 实例2: 四大名著词云分析

嵩天





#### 需求分析

#### 中国古典四大名著的词云效果

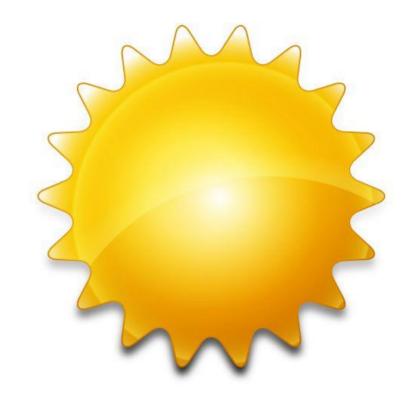
·输入:四大名著的txt文本文件

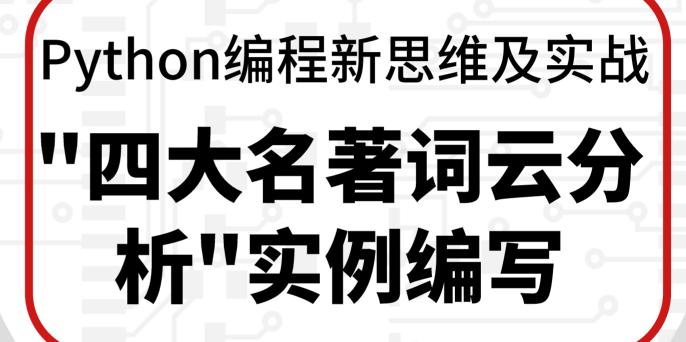
• 输出: 词云效果及有形状的词云

#### 需求分析

#### 中国古典四大名著的词云效果

长方形词云





#### 代码概览:传统版本

```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
    Is = jieba. lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(Is)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700 \
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```



```
# for WordCloud
    import jieba
import wordcloud
       names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
       for name in names:
           f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
           t = f. read()
           f.close()
           Is = jieba. lcut(t)
           txt = " ". join(ls)
           w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
                  width = 1000, height = 700 \
           w. generate(txt)
           w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```

引入中文分 词和词云库



```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
|names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}|
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
    Is = jieba. lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(Is)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700 \
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```

遍历四大名 著的txt文 件



```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
   t = f. read()
   f. close()
    Is = jieba. lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(ls)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700 \
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```

读入名著, 读取全部内 容

```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
   ls = jieba.lcut(t)
   txt = " ". join(ls)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700 \
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```

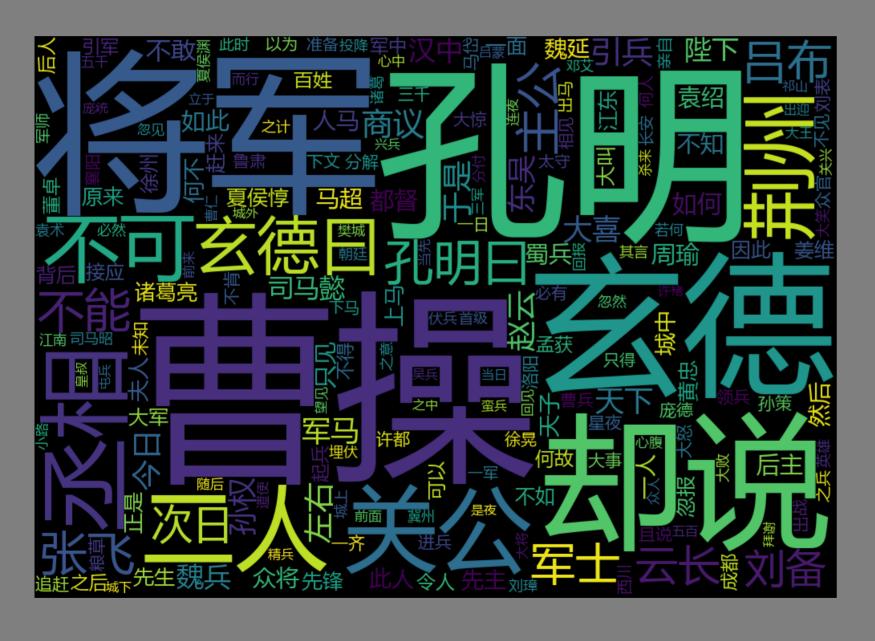
按照 wordcloud 库要求分词 后以空格分 隔再组合



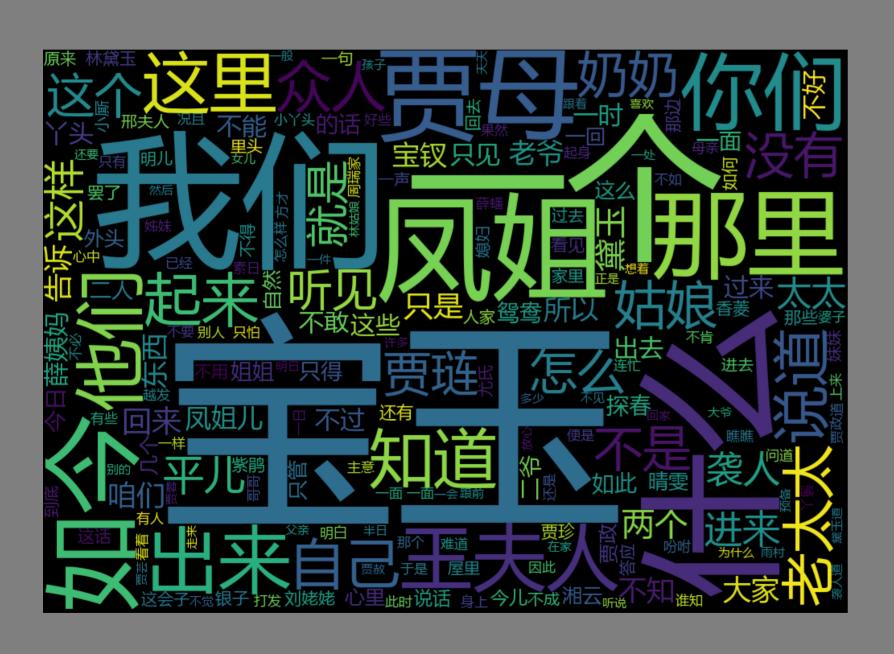
```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
    Is = jieba. lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(ls)
                                                                    设定微软雅
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
                                                                    黑字体
           width = 1000, height = 700 \
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + ".png")
```

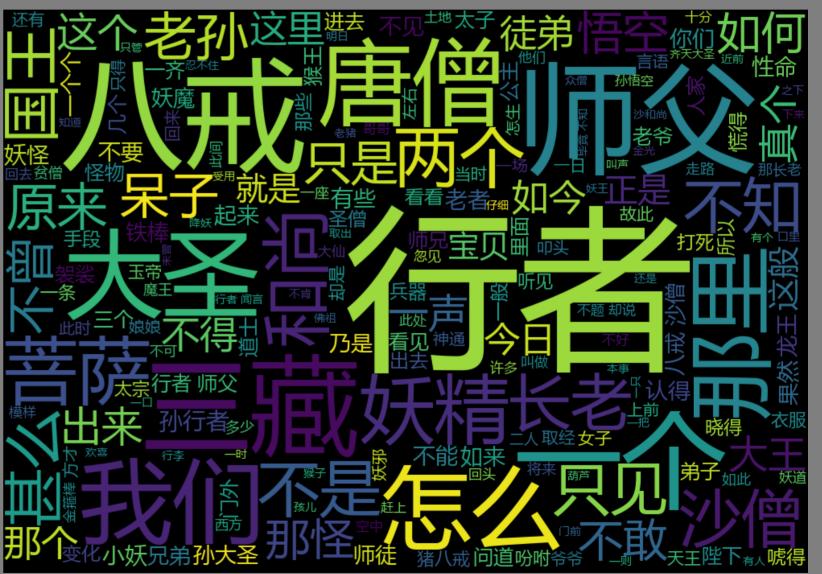
词云三部曲











#### 代码概览: 小太阳版本

```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
from scipy.misc import imread
mask = imread("sun.png")
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
for name in names:
    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
    ls = jieba.lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(ls)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700, mask = mask\
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + "2. png")
```

```
# for WordCloud
      import jieba
     import wordcloud
from scipy.misc import imread
     mask = imread("sun.png")
     names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
     for name in names:
         f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
         t = f. read()
         f.close()
         ls = jieba.lcut(t)
         txt = " ". join(ls)
         w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
                 width = 1000, height = 700, mask = mask
         w. generate(txt)
         w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + "2. png")
```

引入图片



```
# for WordCloud
import jieba
import wordcloud
from scipy.misc import imread
mask = imread("sun.png")
names = {"红楼梦.txt", "三国演义.txt", "水浒传.txt", "西游记.txt"}
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    f = open(name, "r", encoding="utf-8")
    t = f. read()
    f.close()
    ls = jieba.lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(ls)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700, mask = mask\
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + "2. png")
```

设置图片

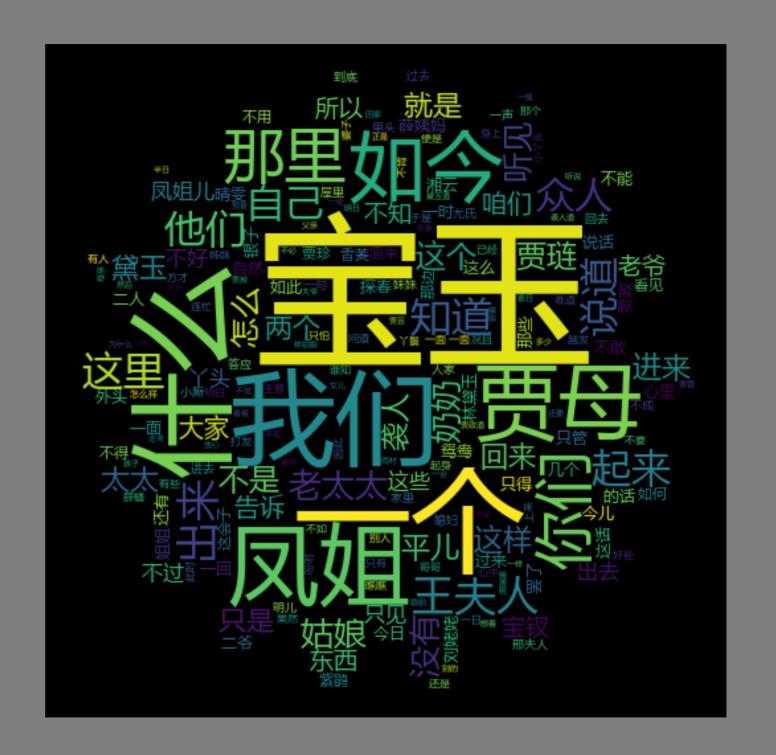


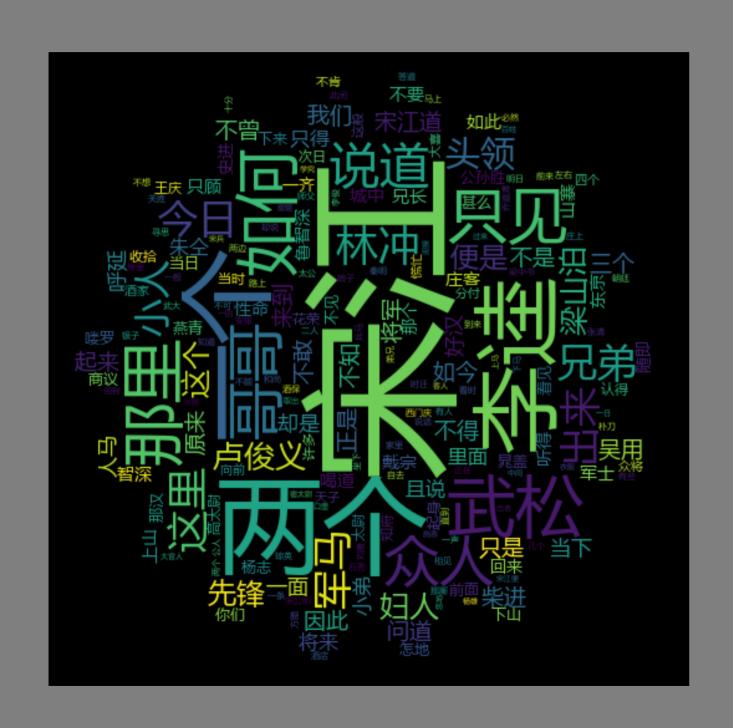
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# for WordCloud
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from scipy.misc import imread
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    ls = jieba.lcut(t)
    txt = " ". join(ls)
    w = wordcloud. WordCloud( font_path = "msyh.ttc", \
            width = 1000, height = 700, mask = mask
    w. generate(txt)
    w. to_file(name. split(".")[0] + "2. png")
```

词云改名字













# Thank you