二阶系统的冲激响应求法

冲激平衡法求解冲激响应

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1 已知二阶系统

$$h''(t) + 7h'(t) + 12h(t) = f(t)$$

求系统的冲激响应。

解:

系统特征方程为 $s^2 + 7s + 12 = 0$

特征根为 $s_1 = -3$, $s_2 = -4$

令冲激响应 $h(t) = \left(Ae^{-3t} + Be^{-4t}\right)u(t)$

则有

$$h'(t) = (-3Ae^{-3t} - 4Be^{-4t}) u(t) + (Ae^{-3t} + Be^{-4t}) \delta(t)$$

$$= (-3Ae^{-3t} - 4Be^{-4t}) u(t) + (A + B)\delta(t)$$

$$h''(t) = (9Ae^{-3t} + 16Be^{-4t}) u(t) + (-3Ae^{-3t} - 4Be^{-4t}) \delta(t) + (A + B)\delta(t)$$

$$= (9Ae^{-3t} + 16Be^{-4t}) u(t) + (-3A - 4B)\delta(t) + (A + B)\delta'(t)$$

将上式带入

$$h''(t) + 7h'(t) + 12h(t) = \delta(t)$$

得到

$$\left(9Ae^{-3t} + 16Be^{-4t} \right) u(t) + (-3A - 4B)\delta(t) + (A + B)\delta'(t)$$

$$+ 7 \left(-3Ae^{-3t} - 4Be^{-4t} \right) u(t) + 7(A + B)d(t) + 12 \left(Ae^{-3t} + Be^{-4t} \right) u(t) = \delta(t)$$

整理后,得到

$$(4A + 3B)\delta(t) + (A + B)d'(t) = \delta(t)$$

$$\begin{cases} 4A + 3B = 1 \\ A + B = 0 \end{cases}$$

得

$$\begin{cases} A = 1 \\ B = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$h(t) = \left(e^{-3t} - e^{-ut}\right)u(t)$$

测控系 2017 级