

某单位负反馈系统的开环传函为：

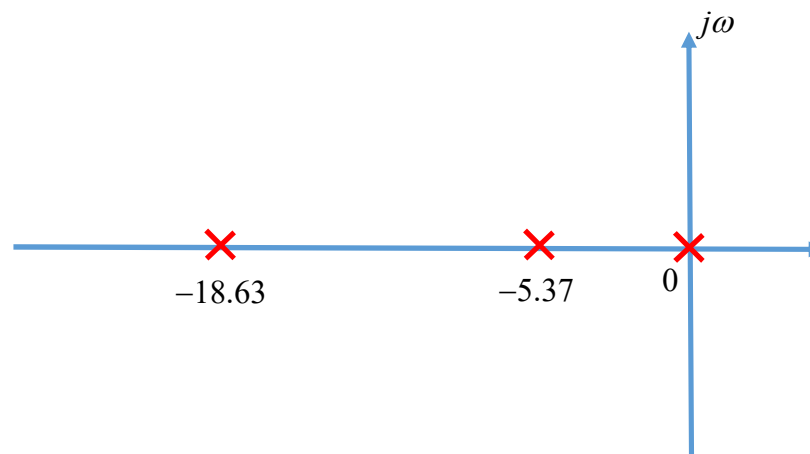
$$G(s) = \frac{25K}{s(s^2 + 24s + 100)}$$

- 1、画出系统增益 $K: 0 \rightarrow \infty$ 系统的根轨迹
- 2、当K为何值时，闭环系统不稳定

1、系统开环传函的极点为

$$s_1 = 0 \quad s_2 = -5.37 \quad s_3 = -18.63$$

系统没有开环零点，根轨迹支路数为3



2、实轴上根轨迹的范围为

$$(-\infty, -18.63] \cup [-5.37, 0]$$

3、没有零点，三条根轨迹起于极点，终于无穷远处；

渐近线与实轴夹角为 $\varphi_a = \frac{(2k+1)\pi}{n-m}$

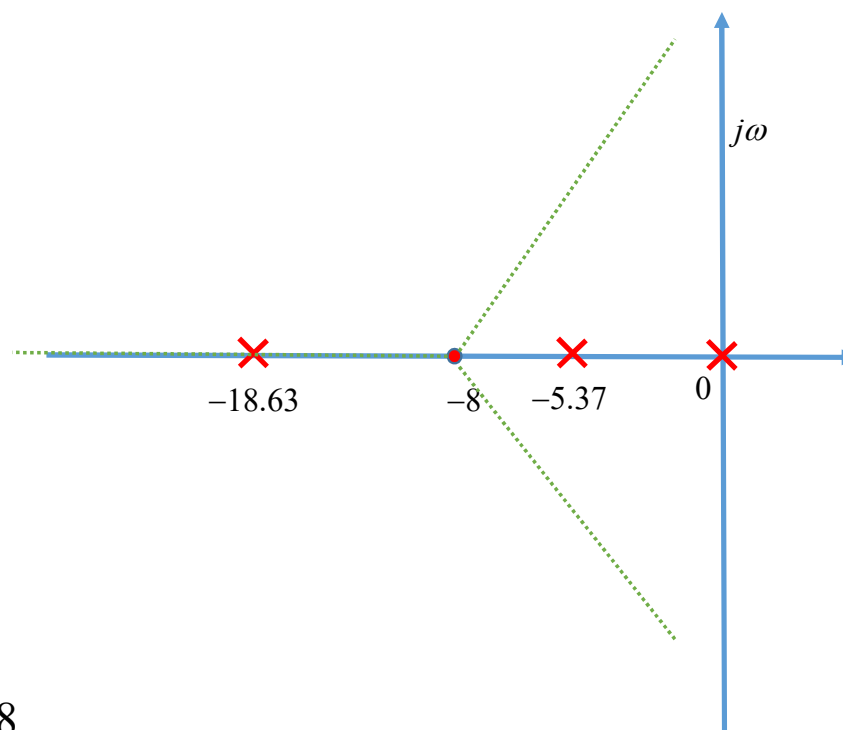
$$k=0 \quad \varphi_1 = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$k=1 \quad \varphi_2 = \pi$$

$$k=2 \quad \varphi_3 = \frac{5\pi}{3}$$

渐近线与实轴交点为：

$$\sigma_a = \frac{\sum p_i - \sum z_i}{n-m} = \frac{0 - 5.3688 - 18.6322}{3} = -8$$



4、在实轴 $[-5.37, 0]$ 上，必然存在根轨迹分离点
分离点在实轴上的坐标满足

$$\sum \frac{1}{d - p_i} = \sum \frac{1}{d - z_i}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{d+5.37} + \frac{1}{d+18.63} = 0$$

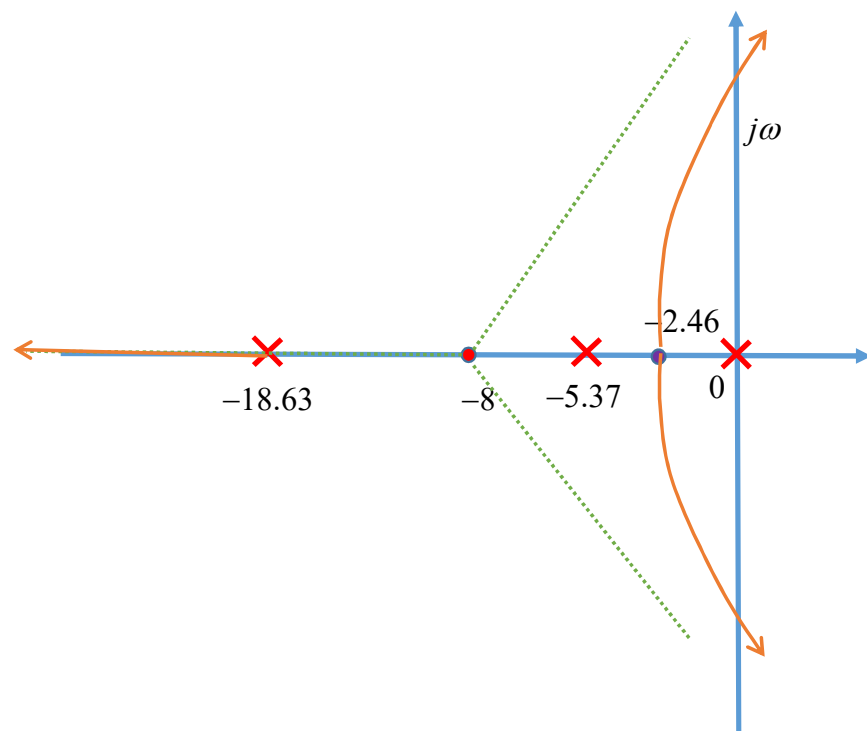
$$(d+5.37)(d+18.63) + d(d+18.63) + d(d+5.37) = 0$$

$$3d^2 + 48d + 100 = 0$$

$$d = \frac{-48 \pm \sqrt{48^2 - 1200}}{6} = \frac{-48 \pm 33.23}{6}$$

$$d_1 = -53.53 \quad d_2 = -2.46$$

$$d_2 \in (-\infty, -18.63] \cup [-5.37, 0]$$



分离角 $\gamma = \frac{(2k+1)\pi}{l}$

$$k=1 \quad \gamma_1 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$k=2 \quad \gamma_1 = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

5、求根轨迹与虚轴交点

闭环特征方程为：

$$s(s^2 + 24s + 100) + 25K = 0$$

$$\text{令 } s = j\omega$$

$$s^3 + 24s^2 + 100s + 25K = 0$$

$$-j\omega^3 - 24\omega^2 + 100j\omega + 25K = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -\omega^3 + 100\omega = 0 \\ -24\omega^2 + 25K = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\omega = 10 \quad K = 96$$

