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# Academic Appointment

#### City University of Hong Kong

Hong Kong, China

Assistant Professor 2022.09 -

Research Interests: Machine Learning, Optimization, Deep Neural Networks, Robustness, Privacy.

### Education

### École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)

Lausanne, Switzerland

Ph.D. in Computer Science 2017.09 - 2022.09

Supervisors: Prof. Sabine Süsstrunk, Dr. Mathieu Salzmann

Thesis: Towards Verifiable, Generalizable and Efficient Robust Deep Neural Networks

#### École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)

Lausanne, Switzerland

M.Sc in Computer Science 2015.09 - 2017.08

GPA: 5.73 / 6.00 - Transcripts

#### Tsinghua University

Beijing, China

B.Eng in Computer Science and Technology 2011.08 - 2015.07

GPA: 91.34 / 100.00, Rank 9 / 123 - Transcripts

# Internship

Swisscom Digital Lab Lausanne, Switzerland

Research Intern 2017.02 - 2017.08

Master Thesis Project: Automatic Document Summarization.

Siemens Research (USA) Princeton, New Jersey, USA

Research Intern 2016.07 - 2017.02

Automatic Parameter Tuning Algorithm for 3D Medical Imaging Renderer.

#### **Academic Service**

**Conference Reviewer:** International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR).

**Journal Reviewer:** Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), Neural Networks (NN), SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS), IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI).

## **Funded Projects**

4. Industry Donation, No. 9220132. PI, HKD 330,000.

2024.05 -

Towards Robust and Privacy-preserving Large Language Models

3. **NSFC - Young Scientist Fund, No. 62306250.** PI, CNY 300,000.

2024.01 -

Efficient Adversarial Attacks and Adversarial Training Algorithms for Discrete Targets.

2. CityU Seed Grant, No. 9229130. PI, HKD 237,590.

2023.06 -

Towards More Efficient and Robust Object Detection Models against Adversarial Patches for Auto-driving.

1. **Start-up Project, No. 9610614.** PI, HKD 1,060,000.

2022.12 -

Training Robust Deep Neural Networks: Better and More Efficient.

## **Publications**

In reverse chronological order. \* indicates equal contribution.

### **Preprints**

- 4. Shuangqi Li, **Chen Liu**, Tong Zhang, Hieu Le, Sabine Süsstrunk, Mathieu Salzmann. "Controlling the Fidelity and Diversity of Deep Generative Models via Pseudo Density". *Arxiv: 2407.08659*
- 3. Ding Chen, **Chen Liu**. "Differentially Private Neural Network Training under Hidden State Assumption". *Arxiv:* 2407.08233.
- 2. Xuyang Zhong, Chen Liu. "Towards Mitigating Architecture Overfitting in Dataset Distillation". Arxiv: 2309.04195.
- 1. **Chen Liu**, Zhichao Huang, Mathieu Salzmann, Tong Zhang, Sabine Süsstrunk. "On the Impact of Hard Adversarial Instances on Overfitting in Adversarial Training". *ArXiv: 2112.07324*.

### Refereed Papers & Patents

- 9. Xuyang Zhong, Yixiao Huang, **Chen Liu**. "Towards Efficient Training and Evaluation of Robust Models against  $l_0$  Bounded Adversarial Perturbations". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024*.
- 8. Zhichao Huang, Yanbo Fan, **Chen Liu**, Weizhong Zhang, Yong Zhang, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk, Jue Wang. "Fast Adversarial Training with Adaptive Steps". *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing 2023*.
- 7. Yulun Jiang\*, **Chen Liu\***, Zhichao Huang, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk. "Towards Stable and Efficient Adversarial Training against  $l_1$  Bounded Adversarial Attacks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)* 2023.
- 6. **Chen Liu\***, Ziqi Zhao\*, Sabine Süsstrunk, Mathieu Salzmann. "Robust Binary Models by Pruning Randomly-initialized Networks". *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2022*.
- 5. **Chen Liu**, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk. "Training Provably Robust Models by Polyhedral Envelope Regularization". *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems 2021*.
- 4. **Chen Liu**, Mathieu Salzmann, Tao Lin, Ryota Tomioka, Sabine Süsstrunk. "On the Loss Landscape of Adversarial Training: Identifying Challenges and How to Overcome Them". *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020*.

3. **Chen Liu**, Ryota Tomioka, Volkan Cevher. "On Certifying Non-uniform Bounds against Adversarial Attacks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019*.

- 2. Ya-Ping Hsieh, **Chen Liu**, Volkan Cevher. "Finding the Mixed Nash Equilibria of Generative Adversarial Networks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019*.
- 1. **Chen Liu**, Shun Miao, Kaloian Petkov, Sandra Sudarsky, Daphne Yu, Tommaso Mansi. "Consistent 3D Rendering in Medical Imaging". *European Patent No. 18160956.1 1208*.

#### **Invited Talks**

- Towards Differentially Private Deep Learning under Hidden State Assumption
  - Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China. 2024.08. Invited by Prof. Junhong Lin.
  - Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China. 2024.08. Invited by Prof. Xiaolin Huang.
  - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland. 2024.07. Invited by Prof. Sabine Süsstrunk.
- The Loss Landscape of Adversarial Training
  - Online. 2020.12. Invited by Prof. Yisen Wang from Peking University.
  - Online. 2020.10. EPFL Adversarial Machine Learning Workshop.
- On Certifying Non-uniform Bounds against Adversarial Attacks
  - Long Beach, California, USA. 2019.06. ICML.

## Awards & Honors

| 7 | 7. Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship Europe 2020 Finalist (Top 15 in Europe)                              | 2020.03                        |
|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 6 | 5. ICML Travel Award   | 2019.06                        |
| 5 | 5. Microsoft Research Scholarship. (Region EMEA - Europe, Middle East and Africa)                      | 2017.09 - 2019.04              |
| 4 | 6. Outstanding Undergraduate Students in Department of Computer Science and Technology in To (Top 10%) | singhua University.<br>2015.07 |
| 3 | 3. Scholarship of Academic Excellence in Tsinghua University.  | 2014.10                        |
| 2 | 2. Scholarship of Social Work in Tsinghua University.  | 2013.10                        |
| 1 | I. Scholarship of Academic Excellence in Tsinghua University.  | 2013.10                        |

# **Teaching**

#### Instructor at CityU HK

| 3. CS8659: Research in Computer Science. (co-lecturer)        | Semester A, 2023 - 2024 |
|---|-------------------------|
| 2. GE2340: Artificial Intelligence: Past, Present and Future. | Semester A, 2023 - 2024 |
| 1. CS1102: Introduction to Computer Studies.                  | Semester B, 2022 - 2024 |

### Teaching Assistant at EPFL

4. MATH-111(e): Linear Algebra. Autumn 2019, Autumn 2020.

3. CS-413: Computational Photography.

Spring 2020, Spring 2021.

• 2020 EPFL AGEPoly IC Polysphere Awards for teaching excellence, one course selected annually.

2. EE-618: Theory and Methods for Reinforcement Learning.

Spring 2019.

1. EE-556: Mathematics of Data: From Theory to Computation.

Autumn 2018.

# Supervison and Mentorship

#### Ph.D. Students Supervised at CityU HK.

| 4. Xu Yang. (with Prof. Ying Wei from Nanyang Technological University) 2023.0 | 19 - |
|--|------|
| 3. Xinping Chen. 2023.0  | 19 - |
| 2. Ding Chen. 2023.0   | )6 - |
| 1. Xuyang Zhong. 2023.   | )1 - |

#### MPhil Students Supervised at CityU HK

1. Haochen Luo. 2025.01 -

## Research Assistants Supervised at CityU HK.

1. Yixiao Huang. (→ Ph.D. student at UC Berkeley) 2024.02 - 2024.07

#### Project Students at EPFL.

| 9. Shuangqi Li. "On the Robustness of Generative Adversarial Networks".             | Spring 2022. |
|---|--------------|
| 8. Francisco Ferrari. "Towards Neural Networks Robust Against Sparse Attacks".      | Spring 2022. |
| 7. Ningwei Ma. "Adversarial Robustness for Neural Ordinary Differential Equations". | Autumn 2021. |
| 6. Yulun Jiang. "Adversarial Robustness for Multiple Threat Models".                | Autumn 2021. |
| 5. Ziqi Zhao. "Network Pruning in Adversarial Training".                            | Spring 2021. |
| 4. Majdouline Ait Yahia. "Robust Binary Network".                                   | Spring 2021. |
| 3. Zhenyu Zhu. "Robust Binary Network".   | Spring 2020. |

2. Julien Leal. "Learning Representations via Weak Supervision".

Spring 2018.

1. Shengzhao Lei. "Learning Representations via Weak Supervision".

Spring 2018.

# Miscellaneous

- Languages: Mandarin (Native Speaker), English (Fluent).
- Github: https://github.com/liuchen11.