

Garman Liu  
300251406  
INFO341  
Assignment 1

**1.**

**--Creating function to check if the message contains 'LHL' and takes in the message as a parameter, returns INT as the result is either 0 or 1**

```
CREATE FUNCTION checkMessage(@MESSAGE varchar(255))
RETURNS INT
AS
BEGIN
```

**--Declaring a result variable and saving the result of the CHARINDEX select. If 'LHL' is not found it will return 0 else it will return a value larger than 0.**

```
    DECLARE @result INT
    SET @result = (SELECT CHARINDEX('LHL', @MESSAGE))
```

**--Checking if the result is larger than 0. If so then return 1 else return 0 since it does not exist**

```
    IF @result > 0
        BEGIN
            RETURN 1
        END
    RETURN 0
END
```

**--CTE to SELECT the data from the Post table and adding a new column called 'Contains LHL' which calls the function created above and prints either 0 or 1 in the column**

```
WITH displayResult AS (
    SELECT dbo.checkMessage(s.message) AS 'Contains LHL',
    COUNT(dbo.checkMessage(s.message)) AS 'Total' FROM dbo.Sheet1$ AS s GROUP BY
    dbo.checkMessage(s.message)
)
SELECT * FROM displayResult
```

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```
1  --Creating function to check if the message contains 'LHL' and takes in the message as a parameter, returns INT as the result is either 0 or 1
2  CREATE FUNCTION checkMessage(@MESSAGE varchar(255))
3  RETURNS INT
4  AS
5  BEGIN
6      --Declaring a result variable and saving the result of the CHARINDEX select. If 'LHL' is not found it will return 0 else it will return a value larger than 0.
7      DECLARE @result INT
8      SET @result = (SELECT CHARINDEX('LHL', @MESSAGE))
9
10     --Checking if the result is larger than 0. If so then return 1 else return 0 since it does not exist
11     IF @result > 0
12     BEGIN
13         RETURN 1
14     END
15     RETURN 0
16 END
17
18 --CTE to SELECT the data from the Post table and adding a new column called 'Contains LHL' which calls the function created above and prints either 0 or 1 in the column
19 WITH displayResult AS (
20     SELECT dbo.checkMessage(s.message) AS 'Contains LHL', COUNT(dbo.checkMessage(s.message)) AS 'Total' FROM dbo.Sheet1$ AS s GROUP BY dbo.checkMessage(s.message)
21 )
22 SELECT * FROM displayResult
23
```

100 %

	Contains LHL	Total
1	0	1476
2	1	238

**2.**

**a.**

```
CREATE FUNCTION Cupid_Score(@Age INT, @Weight FLOAT, @Height FLOAT,
@Smoker VARCHAR(50), @Salary INT)
RETURNS INT
AS
BEGIN
```

*--Declaring a variable which holds the score that will be set after going through*  
**CASE WHEN**

```
DECLARE @AgeScore INT, @WeightHeightScore INT, @SmokerScore INT,
@SalaryScore INT, @totalScore INT, @weightHeightRatio FLOAT
```

*--Calculate the Weight/Height Ratio and use this value in the CASE WHEN*

```
SET @WeightHeightRatio = @Weight/@Height
```

```
SET @AgeScore =
```

```
(
```

```
CASE
```

```
WHEN @Age BETWEEN 20 AND 30 THEN 4
```

```
WHEN @Age BETWEEN 31 AND 40 THEN 3
```

```
WHEN @Age BETWEEN 41 AND 50 THEN 2
```

```
WHEN @Age >50 THEN 1
```

```
END
```

```
)
```

```
SET @WeightHeightScore =
```

```
(
```

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```
        CASE
            WHEN @WeightHeightRatio BETWEEN 20 AND 25 THEN 1
            WHEN @WeightHeightRatio BETWEEN 25 AND 30 THEN 3
            WHEN @WeightHeightRatio BETWEEN 30 AND 35 THEN 4
            WHEN @WeightHeightRatio BETWEEN 35 AND 40 THEN 2
        END
    )

    SET @SmokerScore =
    (
        CASE
            WHEN @Smoker = 'Yes' THEN 0
            WHEN @Smoker = 'No' THEN 2
        END
    )

    SET @SalaryScore =
    (
        CASE
            WHEN @Salary < 50000 THEN 1
            WHEN @Salary BETWEEN 50000 AND 60000 THEN 2
            WHEN @Salary BETWEEN 60000 AND 70000 THEN 3
            WHEN @Salary > 70000 THEN 4
        END
    )

    --Now add up the scores and return the total score
    SET @totalScore =
    @AgeScore+@WeightHeightScore+@SmokerScore+@SalaryScore
    RETURN @totalScore
END
```

**b.**

***--Create Member\_Profile table. use AS for Cupid column and call the Cupid\_Score function to use the other columns as the parameter values and calculate the cupid score***

```
CREATE TABLE Member_Profile(
    MemberID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Age INT,
    Weight FLOAT,
    Height FLOAT,
    Smoker VARCHAR(50),
    Salary INT,
```

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```
Cupid AS (dbo.Cupid_Score(Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary))  
)
```

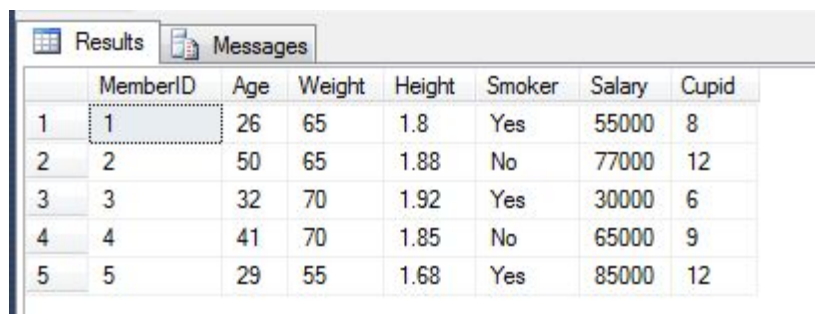
**c.**

**--Insert data**

```
INSERT INTO Member_Profile(MemberID,Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary)  
VALUES(1,26,65,1.80,'Yes',55000)  
INSERT INTO Member_Profile(MemberID,Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary)  
VALUES(2,50,65,1.88,'No',77000)  
INSERT INTO Member_Profile(MemberID,Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary)  
VALUES(3,32,70,1.92,'Yes',30000)  
INSERT INTO Member_Profile(MemberID,Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary)  
VALUES(4,41,70,1.85,'No',65000)  
INSERT INTO Member_Profile(MemberID,Age,Weight,Height,Smoker,Salary)  
VALUES(5,29,,1.68,'Yes',85000)
```

**--Display table**

```
SELECT * FROM Member_Profile
```



The screenshot shows a SQL Server Results window with a table named 'Member\_Profile'. The table has 8 columns: MemberID, Age, Weight, Height, Smoker, Salary, and Cupid. There are 5 rows of data. The first row is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

	MemberID	Age	Weight	Height	Smoker	Salary	Cupid
1	1	26	65	1.8	Yes	55000	8
2	2	50	65	1.88	No	77000	12
3	3	32	70	1.92	Yes	30000	6
4	4	41	70	1.85	No	65000	9
5	5	29	55	1.68	Yes	85000	12

**3.**

**Creating table**

```
CREATE TABLE QuestionAnswers(  
    Username VARCHAR(50),  
    Question_ID VARCHAR(50),  
    Answer VARCHAR(5)  
)
```

```
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Tom','Q001','D')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Wendy','Q009','A')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Eddy','Q089','C')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('David','Q001','C')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Eve','Q001','D')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Paul','Q001','A')
```

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```
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Sam','Q001','B')
```

### **Creating Trigger**

```
CREATE TRIGGER John_Instead_Insert ON QuestionAnswers  
INSTEAD OF INSERT  
AS  
BEGIN
```

***--Checking if username that is being inserted is John, if so then do not add and instead raiserror***

```
    IF(SELECT Username FROM inserted) = 'John'  
        BEGIN  
            RAISERROR ('You have not paid up your fee',10,1)  
        END  
    ELSE
```

***--If it's not John inserting then check if this person has previously inserted an answer for the same question, if so then UPDATE their existing Answer with the new one***

```
        BEGIN  
            IF(EXISTS(SELECT * FROM QuestionAnswers JOIN inserted ON  
QuestionAnswers.Username=inserted.Username AND  
QuestionAnswers.Question_ID=inserted.Question_ID))  
                UPDATE QuestionAnswers SET QuestionAnswers.Answer =  
inserted.Answer FROM inserted JOIN QuestionAnswers ON  
QuestionAnswers.Username=inserted.Username AND  
QuestionAnswers.Question_ID=inserted.Question_ID  
            ELSE
```

***--Else if user hasn't inserted an answer for this question before, then create a new row entry***

```
                INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers SELECT Username,  
Question_ID, Answer FROM inserted  
            END  
        END
```

### **Tests**

***--Checks if another user can insert***

```
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Jdfohn','Q001','B')
```

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Results Messages			
	Username	Question_ID	Answer
1	Tom	Q001	D
2	Wendy	Q009	A
3	Eddy	Q089	C
4	David	Q001	C
5	Eve	Q001	D
6	Paul	Q001	A
7	Sam	Q001	B
8	Jdfohn	Q001	B

**--Checks if RAISERROR prints when John attempts to insert**  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('John','Q001','B')

Messages	
You have not paid up your fee	

**--Checks if a question that has been answered already updates instead of adding new row**  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Sam','Q001','A')

**Before**

Results Messages			
	Username	Question_ID	Answer
1	Tom	Q001	D
2	Wendy	Q009	A
3	Eddy	Q089	C
4	David	Q001	C
5	Eve	Q001	D
6	Paul	Q001	A
7	Sam	Q001	B

**After**

	Username	Question_ID	Answer
1	Tom	Q001	D
2	Wendy	Q009	A
3	Eddy	Q089	C
4	David	Q001	C
5	Eve	Q001	D
6	Paul	Q001	A
7	Sam	Q001	A

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Q001 for Sam has been updated to A and no new row is created.

**--Checks if inserting a new answer from existing user creates new row**

INSERT INTO QuestionAnswers VALUES('Sam','Q002','A')

	Username	Question_ID	Answer
1	Tom	Q001	D
2	Wendy	Q009	A
3	Eddy	Q089	C
4	David	Q001	C
5	Eve	Q001	D
6	Paul	Q001	A
7	Sam	Q001	B
8	Sam	Q002	A

#### **4.**

```
CREATE TABLE QuestionAnswersQ4(  
    Username VARCHAR(50),  
    Question_ID VARCHAR(50),  
    Answer VARCHAR(5)  
)
```

```
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Tom','Q001','D')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Wendy','Q009','A')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Eddy','Q089','C')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('David','Q001','C')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Eve','Q001','D')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Paul','Q001','A')  
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Sam','Q001','B')
```

**--Creating audit table to record insert and deletes that happen to QuestionAnswersQ4 table**

```
CREATE TABLE audittable(  
    Username VARCHAR(50),  
    Question_ID VARCHAR(50),  
    Answer VARCHAR(5),  
    Date_Time DATETIME,  
    Type VARCHAR(50)  
)
```

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### **Trigger**

```
CREATE TRIGGER TrackInsertDeletes ON QuestionAnswersQ4
AFTER INSERT, DELETE
AS
BEGIN
```

**--Check if there were any rows inserted, if so then add the insert into the audit table. Else if it was a delete, then add a delete row into the audit table.**

```
    IF EXISTS(SELECT * FROM inserted)
        INSERT INTO auditable SELECT Username, Question_ID, Answer,
getDate(), 'Insert' FROM inserted
    ELSE
        INSERT INTO auditable SELECT Username, Question_ID, Answer,
getDate(), 'Delete' FROM deleted
```

```
END
```

### **Tests**

```
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Sadm','Q001','B')
DELETE FROM QuestionAnswersQ4 WHERE Username='Sadm'
INSERT INTO QuestionAnswersQ4 VALUES('Sdsfadm','Q001','B')
DELETE FROM QuestionAnswersQ4 WHERE Username='Sdsfadm'
```

Results

Messages

	Username	Question_ID	Answer	Date_Time	Type
1	Sadm	Q001	B	2015-08-20 13:50:24.917	Insert
2	Sadm	Q001	B	2015-08-20 13:50:38.680	Delete
3	Sdsfadm	Q001	B	2015-08-20 13:51:05.210	Insert
4	Sdsfadm	Q001	B	2015-08-20 13:51:24.407	Delete

## **5.**

```
CREATE PROCEDURE ExtractDate
AS
BEGIN
```

**--Declaring a table to store only the post dates and using substring to remove unwanted information in the created\_time column from the POST table and then inserting it into @post\_dates**

```
    DECLARE @post_dates TABLE (date DATETIME)
    INSERT INTO @post_dates SELECT SUBSTRING(created_time,1,19) FROM
dbo.Sheet1$
```



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**--Declaring another table to store the times seperated**

```
DECLARE @post_createdtimes TABLE (Year VARCHAR(50), Month  
VARCHAR(50), Day VARCHAR(50), Time VARCHAR(50))
```

```
INSERT INTO @post_createdtimes SELECT DATENAME(year, date) AS 'Year',  
DATENAME(month, date) AS 'Month', DATENAME(dw, date) AS 'Day', DATEPART(hour,  
dateadd(hour, datediff(hour, 0, dateadd(mi, 30, date)), 0)) AS Time FROM @post_dates
```

**--Total post group by YEAR**

```
SELECT Year, COUNT(Year) AS 'Total Posts' FROM @post_createdtimes GROUP  
BY Year
```

**--Total post group by MONTH**

```
SELECT Month, COUNT(Month) AS 'Total Posts' FROM @post_createdtimes  
GROUP BY Month
```

**--Total post group by DAY**

```
SELECT Day, COUNT(Day) AS 'Total Posts' FROM @post_createdtimes GROUP  
BY Day
```

**--Total post group by TIME**

```
SELECT Time+':00' AS 'Time', COUNT(Time) AS 'Total Posts' FROM  
@post_createdtimes GROUP BY Time
```

END

GO

EXECUTE ExtractDate

Results		Messages
	Year	Total Posts
1	2011	2
2	2012	449
3	2013	405
4	2014	498
5	2015	360

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Results Messages		
	Month	Total Posts
1	April	131
2	August	211
3	December	99
4	February	97
5	January	114
6	July	172
7	June	164
8	March	136
9	May	148
10	November	129
11	October	150
12	September	163

Results Messages		
	Day	Total Posts
1	Friday	241
2	Monday	227
3	Saturday	279
4	Sunday	327
5	Thursday	203
6	Tuesday	227
7	Wednesday	210

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Results			Messages		
	Time	Total Posts			
1	0:00	39			
2	1:00	121			
3	10:00	113			
4	11:00	100			
5	12:00	121			
6	13:00	152			
7	14:00	131			
8	15:00	94			
9	16:00	106			
10	17:00	31			
11	18:00	5			
12	19:00	11			
13	2:00	151			
14	20:00	12			
15	21:00	8			
16	22:00	12			
17	23:00	22			
18	3:00	150			
19	4:00	92			
20	5:00	44			
21	6:00	27			
22	7:00	55			
23	8:00	61			
24	9:00	56			