

TABLE 1. The cubic families and values $a \in \mathbb{Z}$ for which the Galois group becomes smaller, and $\mathbb{Q}[X]/(f_a(X))$ is not totally real.

$f_a(X)$	Gal	smaller Galois group	not totally real
$X^3 + aX^2 + (-a - 3)X + 1$	A_3		
$X^3 + aX^2 + (-a - 1)X + 1$	S_3	$-4(A_3), 3(A_3)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^3 + aX^2 + (-a - 1)X - 1$	S_3	$-6(A_3), 1(A_3)$	$-5 \leq a \leq 0$
$X^3 + aX^2 + (-a + 1)X - 1$	S_3	$-5(A_3), 2(A_3)$	$-4 \leq a \leq 1$

TABLE 2. The quartic families and values $a \in \mathbb{Z}$ for which the polynomial becomes reducible, the Galois group becomes smaller, and $\mathbb{Q}[X]/(f_a(X))$ is not totally real.

$f_a(X)$	Gal	reducible	smaller Galois group	not totally real
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a + 1)X + 1$	S_4		$-2(D_4), 3(D_4)$	$-1 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a - 1)X + 1$	S_4		$-3(D_4), 2(D_4)$	$-2 \leq a \leq 1$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a + 2)X + 1$	S_4		$1(D_4)$	$-2 \leq a \leq 4$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a - 2)X + 1$	S_4		$-1(D_4)$	$-4 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a + 4)X + 1$	S_4		$-3(D_4), 2(D_4), 7(D_4)$	$-2 \leq a \leq 6$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a - 4)X + 1$	S_4		$-7(D_4), -2(D_4), 3(D_4)$	$-6 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a + 8)X + 1$	S_4		$-4(C_4), 4(D_4), 12(C_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 11$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a - 8)X + 1$	S_4		$-12(C_4), -4(D_4), 4(C_4)$	$-11 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a + 16)X + 1$	S_4		$-12(D_4), 0(D_4), 8(D_4), 16(D_4), 28(D_4)$	$-4 \leq a \leq 20$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 + (-a - 16)X + 1$	S_4		$-28(D_4), -16(D_4), -8(D_4), 0(D_4), 12(D_4)$	$-20 \leq a \leq 4$
$X^4 + aX^3 - X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-2, 2	$-3(C_4), 0(C_2 \times C_2), 3(C_4)$	$-1 \leq a \leq 1$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 3X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	0	$-6(C_2 \times C_2), 6(C_2 \times C_2)$	
$X^4 + aX^3 - aX + 1$	D_4	-3, 3	$0(C_2 \times C_2)$	$-2 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 4X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-1, 1	$-4(C_2 \times C_2), 0(C_2 \times C_2), 4(C_2 \times C_2)$	
$X^4 + aX^3 + 2X^2 - aX + 1$	$C_2 \times C_2$	-5, -4, 0, 4, 5		$-3 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 6X^2 - aX + 1$	C_4	-3, 0, 3		
$X^4 + aX^3 + 6X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-9, -6, 6, 9	$0(C_2 \times C_2)$	$-5 \leq a \leq 5$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 10X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-7, -2, 2, 7	$-8(C_2 \times C_2), 0(C_2 \times C_2), 8(C_2 \times C_2)$	
$X^4 + aX^3 + 14X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-17, -10, -8, 8, 10, 17	$-12(C_4), 0(C_2 \times C_2), 12(C_4)$	$-7 \leq a \leq 7$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 18X^2 - aX + 1$	D_4	-15, -6, 0, 6, 15	$-24(C_2 \times C_2), 24(C_2 \times C_2)$	
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a + 1)X - 1$	S_4		$-3(D_4), -1(D_4), 2(D_4), 4(D_4)$	$-2 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a - 1)X - 1$	S_4		$-4(D_4), -2(D_4), 1(D_4), 3(D_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 2$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a + 2)X - 1$	S_4	1		$-3 \leq a \leq 5$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a - 2)X - 1$	S_4	-1		$-5 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a + 4)X - 1$	D_4	2	$-7(C_2 \times C_2), -4(C_2 \times C_2), 8(C_2 \times C_2), 11(C_2 \times C_2)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 7$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a - 4)X - 1$	D_4	-2	$-11(C_2 \times C_2), -8(C_2 \times C_2), 4(C_2 \times C_2), 7(C_2 \times C_2)$	$-7 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a + 8)X - 1$	S_4	4		$-4 \leq a \leq 12$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a - 8)X - 1$	S_4	-4		$-12 \leq a \leq 4$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a + 16)X - 1$	S_4	8	$-6(D_4), 2(D_4), 14(D_4), 22(D_4)$	$-5 \leq a \leq 21$
$X^4 + aX^3 + (-a - 16)X - 1$	S_4	-8	$-22(D_4), -14(D_4), -2(D_4), 6(D_4)$	$-21 \leq a \leq 5$
$X^4 + aX^3 + X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-5(D_4), -2(D_4), 0(D_4), 2(D_4), 5(D_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 - X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-5(D_4), -2(D_4), 0(D_4), 2(D_4), 5(D_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 + 2X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-4(C_4), 0(D_4), 4(C_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 2X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-4(C_4), 0(D_4), 4(C_4)$	$-3 \leq a \leq 3$
$X^4 + aX^3 + 4X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-5(D_4), 0(D_4), 5(D_4)$	$-4 \leq a \leq 4$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 4X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-5(D_4), 0(D_4), 5(D_4)$	$-4 \leq a \leq 4$
$X^4 + aX^3 + 8X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$0(D_4)$	$-6 \leq a \leq 6$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 8X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$0(D_4)$	$-6 \leq a \leq 6$
$X^4 + aX^3 + 16X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-10(D_4), 0(D_4), 10(D_4)$	$-8 \leq a \leq 8$
$X^4 + aX^3 - 16X^2 - aX - 1$	S_4		$-10(D_4), 0(D_4), 10(D_4)$	$-8 \leq a \leq 8$