

Demonstration for WuRittSolva

Standard Application Package for Wu-Ritt Process

By
Huashan Liu,
Department of Mathematics, Tianjin Polytechnic University, P.R.C.
E – Mail : liukaitianpidi@sina.com
HomePage : http://magicm.51.net
Instructed by
Prof. Huang Dongwei
Department of Mathematics, Tianjin Polytechnic University, P.R.C.
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Section WRS_I:Class and MainVariable wrt ord

Definition of polynomials

```
Off[General::"spell1"];
[... 一般系统信息
lhspoly = x12 x23 - x2;
rhspoly = x13 x2 - 2;
ord = {x1, x2};
```

Class of polynomials wrt ord

```
Class[lhspoly, ord]
Class[rhspoly]

2
2
```

MainVariable of polynomials wrt ord

```
MainVariable[lhspoly, ord]
MainVariable[lhspoly]

x2
x2
```

Initial of polynomials wrt ord

```
Initial[lhspoly]
x12

Initial[lhspoly, {x1, x2}]
x12
```

Checking polynomials reduced

```
ppoly = u1 u2 x16 + 2 u12 x1 x23 - x1 x23 - 3 u2 x23 + 1;
qpoly = u2 x14 - 3 u1 x24 - 2 x1 x2 x3 + 3 u22 x22 x3 + 4;
qqpoly = x34 + u2 x12 x22 + 3 u12 x1 x2 x3 - u1 u2 x2 x3 - 3;

IsPolyReduced[qpoly, qqpoly, {x1, x2}, {x3}]
True

{Class[#, {x1, x2}, {u1, u2, x3}], MainVariable[#, {x1, x2}, {u1, u2, x3}], MainVariableExponent[#, {x1, x2}, {u1, u2, x3}}] & /@
Expand@{ppoly, qpoly, qqpoly}
[展开
{{2, x2, 3}, {2, x2, 4}, {2, x2, 2}}
```

Other Properties of polynomials wrt ord

```
PolyVariables[lhspoly]
{x1, x2}

MainVariableExponent[lhspoly]
3
```

```
MainVariableExponent[lhspoly, ord]
3

LeadCoefficient[lhspoly, x1]
x2^3
```

Section WRS_II:Pseuduo Division & Resolution

Definition of polynomial sets

```
poly1 = x1^2 - 2 x2^3 x3 + 1;
poly2 = x1 x2 + x3^2;
poly3 = 3 x1^2 - 2 x3^2;
polyset = {poly1, poly2, poly3};
ord = {x1, x2, x3};
```

Poly2Poly Pseudo Division: Remainder & Resolution

```
PseudoRemainder[poly1, poly2]
1 + x1^2 - 2 x2^3 x3

PseudoResolution[poly1 * poly3, poly2]
{1, -2 - 2 x1^2 + 4 x2^3 x3, 3 x1^2 + 3 x1^4 + 2 x1 x2 + 2 x1^3 x2 - 6 x1^2 x2^3 x3 - 4 x1 x2^4 x3}
```

Poly2Polysset Pseudo Division:Remainder & Resolution

```
AuxPseudoRemainder[poly1, polyset]
0

AuxPseudoResolution[poly1, polyset]
{1, 0, 0}
```

PolySet2PolySet Pseudo Division:Remainder & Resolution

```
PseudoRemainderSet[{lhspoly, rhspoly}, polyset]
{-x2 + x1^2 x2^3, -2 + x1^3 x2}

PseudoResolutionSet[{lhspoly, rhspoly}, polyset]
{{1, 0, -x2 + x1^2 x2^3}, {1, 0, -2 + x1^3 x2}}
```

Exral Example

This example can be found at P_{17} in *Selected Papers in Symbolic Computation* by Doc.Wang. etc.

```
fpoly = x1 x2^2 + 1;
gpoly = 2 x2^3 - x2^2 + x1^2 x2;

PolyPRemainder[fpoly, gpoly, x2]
1 + x1 x2^2

PseudoRemainder[gpoly, fpoly, {x1, x2}]
1 - 2 x2 + x1^3 x2

PseudoResolution[gpoly, fpoly, {x1, x2}]
{x1, -1 + 2 x2, 1 - 2 x2 + x1^3 x2}
```

This example can be found at P_{271} in *Higher Algebra and Analytic Geometry(II)* by Chen Zhijie.etc.

```
fpoly = x1^2 x2^3 - x2;
gpoly = x1^2 x2 - 2;

PseudoRemainder[fpoly, gpoly]
8 - 2 x1^2

PseudoResolution[fpoly, gpoly]
{x1^4, 4 - x1^2 + 2 x1^2 x2 + x1^4 x2^2, 8 - 2 x1^2}
```

Section WRS_III:Characteristic Set & WuRittProver

Characteristic Set Examples

Test Example

```

h1 = (u1 - x1)^2 + x2^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
h2 = (u2 - x1)^2 + (u3 - x2)^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
h3 = (u4 - x1)^2 + (x3 - u2)^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
h4 = (x3 - x5) u3 + (u4 - x4) (u2 - u1);
h5 = x5 (u2 - u1) - u3 (x4 - u1);
h6 = (x3 - x7) u3 + (u4 - x6) u2;
h7 = x7 u2 - x6 u3;
hset = {h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6, h7};
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7};
const = {u1, u2, u3, u4};

defcs = CharacteristicSet[hset, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True]

```

真

```

CharacteristicForm[defcs, ord, const]

```

$\{CS_STEP:1, \{u_1(u_1 - 2x_1), u_2^2 - 2u_2x_1 + u_3(u_3 - 2x_2), -x_1^2 + (-u_4 + x_1)^2 - x_2^2 + (-u_2 + x_3)^2, -u_3x_4 + u_1(u_3 - x_5) + u_2x_5, -u_3x_6 + u_2x_7\}\}$
 {A New Component:1, $u_1 - 2x_1$ }
 $\{CS_STEP:2, \{u_1(u_1 - 2x_1), u_2^2 - 2u_2x_1 + u_3(u_3 - 2x_2), -x_1^2 + (-u_4 + x_1)^2 - x_2^2 + (-u_2 + x_3)^2,$
 $-u_2u_3x_3 + u_3^2x_4 + u_1^2(-u_4 + x_4) + u_2^2(-u_4 + x_4) + u_1(u_3(-u_3 + x_3) - 2u_2(-u_4 + x_4)), -u_3x_4 + u_1(u_3 - x_5) + u_2x_5, u_2u_3x_3 + u_2^2(u_4 - x_6) - u_3^2x_6, -u_3x_6 + u_2x_7\}\}$
 {A New Component:1, $u_1 - 2x_1$ }
 {Total 2 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
 $\{(u_1 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2, (u_2 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2 + (u_3 - x_2)^2 - x_2^2, (u_4 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2 - x_2^2 + (-u_2 + x_3)^2,$
 $-u_1u_3^2 - u_1^2u_4 + 2u_1u_2u_4 - u_2^2u_4 + u_1u_3x_3 - u_2u_3x_3 + u_1^2x_4 - 2u_1u_2x_4 + u_2^2x_4 + u_3^2x_4,$
 $-u_3(-u_1 + x_4) + (-u_1 + u_2)x_5, u_2^2u_4 + u_2u_3x_3 - u_2^2x_6 - u_3^2x_6, -u_3x_6 + u_2x_7\}$
 $\left(\begin{array}{ll} (u_1 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2 & \{x_1, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00\} \\ (u_2 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2 + (u_3 - x_2)^2 - x_2^2 & \{x_1, x_2, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00\} \\ (u_4 - x_1)^2 - x_1^2 - x_2^2 + (-u_2 + x_3)^2 & \{x_1, x_2, x_3, 00, 00, 00, 00\} \\ -u_1u_3^2 - u_1^2u_4 + 2u_1u_2u_4 - u_2^2u_4 + u_1u_3x_3 - u_2u_3x_3 + u_1^2x_4 - 2u_1u_2x_4 + u_2^2x_4 + u_3^2x_4 & \{00, 00, x_3, x_4, 00, 00, 00\} \\ -u_3(-u_1 + x_4) + (-u_1 + u_2)x_5 & \{00, 00, 00, x_4, x_5, 00, 00\} \\ u_2^2u_4 + u_2u_3x_3 - u_2^2x_6 - u_3^2x_6 & \{00, 00, x_3, 00, 00, x_6, 00\} \\ -u_3x_6 + u_2x_7 & \{00, 00, 00, 00, 00, x_6, x_7\} \end{array} \right)$

Test Example 1

```

poly1 = x1^2 - 2 x1 x3 + 1;
poly2 = x1 x2 + x3^2;
poly3 = -3 x2^2 + 2 x3^2;
polyset = {poly1, poly2, poly3};
ord = {x1, x2, x3};
const = {};

CharacteristicForm[CharacteristicSet[polyset, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True], ord, const]

```

真

$\{CS_STEP:1, \{1 + x_1^2 - 2x_1x_3\}\}$
 $\{CS_STEP:2, \{1 + 2x_1^2 + x_1^4 + 4x_1^3x_2, 1 + x_1^2 - 2x_1x_3\}\}$
 $\{CS_STEP:3, \{(1 + x_1^2)^2(-3 - 6x_1^2 + 5x_1^4), 1 + 2x_1^2 + x_1^4 + 4x_1^3x_2, 1 + x_1^2 - 2x_1x_3\}\}$
 {A New Component:1, $-3 - 6x_1^2 + 5x_1^4$ }
 {Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
 $\left(\begin{array}{ll} -3 - 12x_1^2 - 10x_1^4 + 4x_1^6 + 5x_1^8 & \{x_1, 00, 00\} \\ 1 + 2x_1^2 + x_1^4 + 4x_1^3x_2 & \{x_1, x_2, 00\} \\ 1 + x_1^2 - 2x_1x_3 & \{x_1, 00, x_3\} \end{array} \right)$

Test Example 2

```

poly1 = x1^2 - 2 x2 x3 + 1;
poly2 = x1 x2 + x3^2;
poly3 = 3 x1^2 - 2 x3^2;
poly4 = 2 x1 + 2 x2 x1;
poly5 = 2 x1 + 2 x2^2 x1^2;
poly6 = 3 x1^2 + 2 x3^3;
poly7 = 3 x1 x2 + 1;
polyset = {poly1, poly2, poly4, poly3, poly6, poly5, poly7};
ord = {x1, x2, x3};
const = {};

```

```
CharacteristicForm[CharacteristicSet[polyset, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True], ord, const]
```

真

```
{CS_STEP:1, {2 x1 (1 + x2), 1 + x1^2 - 2 x2 x3}}
{A New Component:1, 1 + x2}
{CS_STEP:2, {2 - 6 x1, 2 x1 (1 + x2), 1 + x1^2 - 2 x2 x3}}
{A New Component:1, 1 + x2}
{Total 2 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
( 2 - 6 x1      {x1, 00, 00}
 2 x1 + 2 x1 x2 {x1, x2, 00}
1 + x1^2 - 2 x2 x3 {x1, x2, x3} )
```

Example 1 (Paralell Square Theorem)

```
H1 = x1 - u1 - u2;
H2 = x2 - u3;
H3 = -u1 u3 x1 + u1 u3 x3 - u2 u3 x3 + u3 x1 x3;
H4 = x4 (u2 - u1) - (x3 - u1) u3;
HSet = {H1, H2, H3, H4};
G1 = x1^2 - 2 x1 x3 - 2 x4 x2 + x2^2;
G2 = 2 x3 u1 - 2 x3 u2 - 2 x4 u3 - u1^2 + u2^2 + u3^2;
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4};
const = {u1, u2, u3};
```

```
CS = CharacteristicSet[HSet, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True]
```

真

```
{CS_STEP:1, {-u1 - u2 + x1, -u3 + x2, u3 ((-u2 + x1) x3 + u1 (-x1 + x3)), -u3 x3 + u1 (u3 - x4) + u2 x4}}
{A New Component:1, u1 x1 - u1 x3 + u2 x3 - x1 x3}
{Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
{-u1 - u2 + x1, -u3 + x2, -u1 u3 x1 + u1 u3 x3 - u2 u3 x3 + u3 x1 x3, -u3 (-u1 + x3) + (-u1 + u2) x4}
```

```
WuRittProver[Reverse@CS, G1, ord, const, TraceProverOn -> True]
```

反向

真

```
{WRP_STEP:1, 2 u3 x2 x3 - u2 (x1^2 + x2^2 - 2 x1 x3) + u1 (x1^2 + x2 (-2 u3 + x2) - 2 x1 x3)}
{WRP_STEP:2, -(u1 - u2) u3 (u1 (x1^2 + (2 u3 - x2) x2) + (u2 - x1) (x1^2 + x2^2))}
{WRP_STEP:3, -(u1 - u2) u3 (u1 + u2 - x1) (u3^2 + x1^2)}
{WRP_STEP:4, 0}
```

True

```
WuRittProver[Reverse@CS, G2, ord, const, TraceProverOn -> True]
```

反向

真

```
{WRP_STEP:1, -(u1^2 - 2 u1 u2 + u2^2 + u3^2) (u1 + u2 - 2 x3)}
{WRP_STEP:2, -(u1 - u2) u3 (u1^2 - 2 u1 u2 + u2^2 + u3^2) (u1 + u2 - x1)}
{WRP_STEP:3, -(u1 - u2) u3 (u1^2 - 2 u1 u2 + u2^2 + u3^2) (u1 + u2 - x1)}
{WRP_STEP:4, 0}
```

True

Example 2 (Desargus Theorem)

```
H1 = x1 x6 - x2 x3;
H2 = x4 (x8 - x6) - x7 (x5 - x3);
H3 = (x4 - x1) x8 - x5 (x7 - x2);
HSet = {H1, H2, H3};
G = x4 x8 - x5 x7;
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8};
const = {};
```

```
CS = CharacteristicSet[HSet, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True]
```

真

```
{CS_STEP:1, {-x2 x3 + x1 x6, x2 x5 - x5 x7 + (-x1 + x4) x8}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-x2 x3 + x1 x6, (x3 x4 + x1 (-x3 + x5)) (x2 x4 - x1 x7), x2 x5 - x5 x7 + (-x1 + x4) x8}}
{A New Component:1, -x2 x4 + x1 x7}
{Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
{-x2 x3 + x1 x6, -x1 x2 x3 x4 + x2 x3 x4^2 + x1 x2 x4 x5 + x1^2 x3 x7 - x1 x3 x4 x7 - x1^2 x5 x7, -x5 (-x2 + x7) + (-x1 + x4) x8}
```

```

WuRittProver[Reverse@CS, G, ord, const, TraceProverOn -> True]
  反向 真

{WRP_STEP:1, x5 (x2 x4 - x1 x7)}

{WRP_STEP:2, 0}

{WRP_STEP:3, 0}

True

```

Example 3 (Simon Theorem)

```

H1 = (u1 - x1)^2 + x2^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
H2 = (u2 - x1)^2 + (u3 - x2)^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
H3 = (u4 - x1)^2 + (x3 - x2)^2 - x1^2 - x2^2;
H4 = (x3 - x5) u3 + (u4 - x4) (u2 - u1);
H5 = x5 (u2 - u1) - u3 (x4 - u1);
H6 = (x3 - x7) u3 + (u4 - x6) u2;
H7 = x7 u2 - x6 u3;
HSet = {H1, H2, H3, H4, H5, H6, H7};
G = x7 (x4 - u4) - (x6 - u4) x5;
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7};
const = {u1, u2, u3, u4};

```

```

defCS = CharacteristicSet[Expand@HSet, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True]
  展开 真

```

```

{CS_STEP:1, {u1 (u1 - 2 x1), u2^2 - 2 u2 x1 + u3 (u3 - 2 x2), u4^2 - 2 u4 x1 + x3 (-2 x2 + x3), -u3 x4 + u1 (u3 - x5) + u2 x5, -u3 x6 + u2 x7}}

{A New Component:1, u1 - 2 x1}

{CS_STEP:2, {u1 (u1 - 2 x1), u2^2 - 2 u2 x1 + u3 (u3 - 2 x2), u4^2 - 2 u4 x1 + x3 (-2 x2 + x3),
  -u2 u3 x3 + u3^2 x4 + u1^2 (-u4 + x4) + u2^2 (-u4 + x4) + u1 (u3 (-u3 + x3) - 2 u2 (-u4 + x4)), -u3 x4 + u1 (u3 - x5) + u2 x5, u2 u3 x3 + u2^2 (u4 - x6) - u3^2 x6, -u3 x6 + u2 x7}}

{A New Component:1, u1 - 2 x1}

{Total 2 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}

{u1^2 - 2 u1 x1, u2^2 + u3^2 - 2 u2 x1 - 2 u3 x2, u4^2 - 2 u4 x1 - 2 x2 x3 + x3^2, -u1 u3^2 - u1^2 u4 + 2 u1 u2 u4 - u2^2 u4 + u1 u3 x3 - u2 u3 x3 + u1^2 x4 - 2 u1 u2 x4 + u2^2 x4 + u3^2 x4,
  u1 u3 - u3 x4 - u1 x5 + u2 x5, u2^2 u4 + u2 u3 x3 - u2^2 x6 - u3^2 x6, -u3 x6 + u2 x7}

```

```

WuRittProver[Reverse@defCS, G, ord, const, TraceProverOn -> True]
  反向 真

```

```

{WRP_STEP:1, u2 x5 (u4 - x6) + u3 (-u4 + x4) x6}

{WRP_STEP:2, u2 u3 (-u2 (u4^2 - u4 x4 + x3 x5) + u3 (x3 x4 + u4 (-x3 + x5)))}

{WRP_STEP:3, u2 u3 (u1 (-u3^2 u4 + u2 u4 (u4 - x4) + u3 x3 (u2 + u4 - x4)) + u4 (-u2 u3 x3 + u3^2 x4 + u2^2 (-u4 + x4)))}

{WRP_STEP:4, u1 u2 u3^2 (u1^2 (-u3 u4 + u2 x3) + u2 (u2^2 x3 + u3^2 x3 - u3 (u4^2 + x3^2)) + u1 (u2 u3 u4 - 2 u2^2 x3 + u3 (u4^2 - u3 x3 + x3^2)))}

{WRP_STEP:5, u1 (u1 - u2) u2 u3^2 (-u2^2 x3 - u3^2 x3 + u1 (-u3 u4 + u2 x3) + 2 u3 (u4 x1 + x2 x3))}

{WRP_STEP:6, u1 (u1 - u2) u2 u3^2 (u1 - 2 x1) (-u3 u4 + u2 x3)}

{WRP_STEP:7, 0}

True

```

```

CS = {H1, H2, H3, PolyPRemainder[H4, H5, x5], H5, PolyPRemainder[H6, H7, x7], H7} // Expand
  展开

```

```

{u1^2 - 2 u1 x1, u2^2 + u3^2 - 2 u2 x1 - 2 u3 x2, u4^2 - 2 u4 x1 - 2 x2 x3 + x3^2, u1 u3^2 + u1^2 u4 - 2 u1 u2 u4 + u2^2 u4 - u1 u3 x3 + u2 u3 x3 - u1^2 x4 + 2 u1 u2 x4 - u2^2 x4 - u3^2 x4,
  u1 u3 - u3 x4 - u1 x5 + u2 x5, u2^2 u4 + u2 u3 x3 - u2^2 x6 - u3^2 x6, -u3 x6 + u2 x7}

```

```

WuRittProver[Reverse@CS, G, ord, const, TraceProverOn -> True]
  反向 真

```

```

{WRP_STEP:1, u2 x5 (u4 - x6) + u3 (-u4 + x4) x6}

{WRP_STEP:2, u2 u3 (-u2 (u4^2 - u4 x4 + x3 x5) + u3 (x3 x4 + u4 (-x3 + x5)))}

{WRP_STEP:3, u2 u3 (u1 (-u3^2 u4 + u2 u4 (u4 - x4) + u3 x3 (u2 + u4 - x4)) + u4 (-u2 u3 x3 + u3^2 x4 + u2^2 (-u4 + x4)))}

{WRP_STEP:4, u1 u2 u3^2 (u1^2 (-u3 u4 + u2 x3) + u2 (u2^2 x3 + u3^2 x3 - u3 (u4^2 + x3^2)) + u1 (u2 u3 u4 - 2 u2^2 x3 + u3 (u4^2 - u3 x3 + x3^2)))}

{WRP_STEP:5, u1 (u1 - u2) u2 u3^2 (-u2^2 x3 - u3^2 x3 + u1 (-u3 u4 + u2 x3) + 2 u3 (u4 x1 + x2 x3))}

{WRP_STEP:6, u1 (u1 - u2) u2 u3^2 (u1 - 2 x1) (-u3 u4 + u2 x3)}

{WRP_STEP:7, 0}

True

```

Example 4 (Algebra Relations Discovery)

```
H1 = x1^2 + x3^2 - x5^2 ;
H2 = x2^2 + x4^2 - x5^2 ;
H3 = x1^2 + (x3 - x5)^2 - (x2 - x1)^2 - (x3 - x4)^2 ;
H4 = x1^2 + (x3 - x5)^2 - 4 x2^2 ;
HSet = {H1, H2, H3, H4} ;
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5} ;
const = {} ;

CharacteristicSet[HSet, ord, const, TracePrintOn -> True] // Simplify
[真 [化简

{CS_STEP:1, {x1^2 - 4 x2^2 + (x3 - x5)^2}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-x1^2 + 2 x1 x2 + 3 x2^2 - (x3 - x4)^2, 2 (x1^2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x5))}}
{CS_STEP:3, {2 (x1^4 + 4 x2^2 (x2^2 - x3^2) + x1^2 (-4 x2^2 + x3^2)), -2 (x1^2 - x1 x2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x4)), 2 (x1^2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x5))}}
{CS_STEP:4, {8 x2^3 (-x1^3 + 2 x1 x2^2 + x3^2), 2 (x1^4 + 4 x2^2 (x2^2 - x3^2) + x1^2 (-4 x2^2 + x3^2)), -2 (x1^2 - x1 x2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x4)), 2 (x1^2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x5))}}
{A New Component:1, x1 + x2}
{A New Component:2, x1^2 - x1 x2 - x2^2}
{Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
{8 x2^3 (-x1^3 + 2 x1 x2^2 + x3^2), 2 (x1^4 + 4 x2^2 (x2^2 - x3^2) + x1^2 (-4 x2^2 + x3^2)), -2 (x1^2 - x1 x2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x4)), 2 (x1^2 - 2 x2^2 + x3 (x3 - x5))}
```

Relevant Resources

Some resources are available for developing the WuRittSolve Tools,and these coresponding notebooks are listed below:

- [1]. Details of WuRittSolve.nb
- [2]. WuRittSolve User Guide.nb
- [3]. Demonstration of WuRittSolve in Elementary Geometry.nb
- [4]. A Collection of Testing Problems.nb
- [5]. WuRittSolve for Concrete Geometric Configurations in Elementary Geometry.nb
- [6]. WuRittSolve User Manual.nb