

# A Collection of Testing Problems

Testing Characteristic Set Algorithm, Zeros Decomposition etc.

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## CTP\_I: Qin-Heron Formula of Triangle's Area

The Geometry Figure

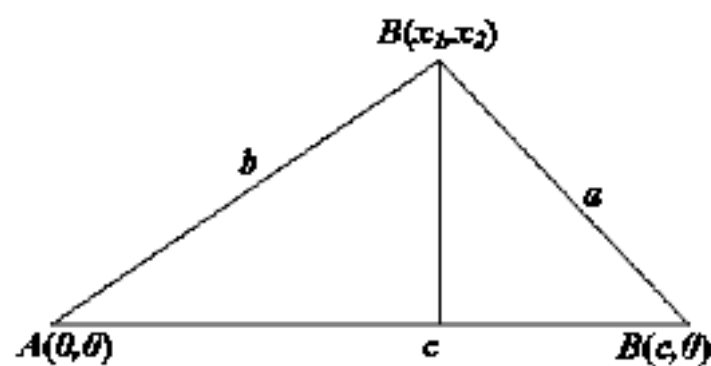


Figure 1

Polynomial System with ord and const

```
p1 = c x2 - 2 S;  
p2 = x12 + x22 - b2;  
p3 = (c - x1)2 + x22 - a2;  
pset = {p1, p2, p3};  
ord = {S, x1, x2};  
const = {a, b, c};
```

## Characteristic Set and Characteristic For

```
defcs = CharacteristicSet[pset, ord, const, TracePrintOn → True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {-2 S + c x2}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-b2 c2 + 4 S2 + c2 x12, -2 S + c x2}}
{CS_STEP:3, {c2 (-a2 + b2 + c (c - 2 x1)), -2 S + c x2}}
{A New Component:1, a2 - b2 - c2 + 2 c x1}
{CS_STEP:4, {c2 (a4 + b4 - 2 b2 c2 + c4 - 2 a2 (b2 + c2) + 16 S2), c2 (-a2 + b2 + c (c - 2 x1)), -2 S + c x2}}
{A New Component:1, a4 - 2 a2 b2 + b4 - 2 a2 c2 - 2 b2 c2 + c4 + 16 S2}
{A New Component:1, a2 - b2 - c2 + 2 c x1}
{Total 3 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{a4 c2 - 2 a2 b2 c2 + b4 c2 - 2 a2 c4 - 2 b2 c4 + c6 + 16 c2 S2, -a2 c2 + b2 c2 + c4 - 2 c3 x1, -2 S + c x2}
```

```
CharacteristicForm[defcs, ord, Padding → "0"]
```

```
{
  a4 c2 - 2 a2 b2 c2 + b4 c2 - 2 a2 c4 - 2 b2 c4 + c6 + 16 c2 S2   {a, b, c, S, 0, 0}
    -a2 c2 + b2 c2 + c4 - 2 c3 x1                                   {a, b, c, 0, x1, 0}
    -2 S + c x2                                                         {0, 0, c, S, 0, x2}
}
```

## The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[defcs, ord] // FullSimplify
```

```
{
  {S → -1/4 √(-(a - b - c)(a + b - c)(a - b + c)(a + b + c)),
    x1 → (-a2 + b2 + c2) / (2 c), x2 → -1/2 c (√(-(a - b - c)(a + b - c)(a - b + c)(a + b + c)))},
  {S → 1/4 √(-(a - b - c)(a + b - c)(a - b + c)(a + b + c)), x1 → (-a2 + b2 + c2) / (2 c),
    x2 → 1/2 c (√(-(a - b - c)(a + b - c)(a - b + c)(a + b + c)))}
}
```

## CTP\_II: Deduction of Side Relation in Parallelogram

### Polynomial System with ord and const

```
p1 = a12 - u12 v12;
p2 = a13 - u13 v13;
p3 = a14 - u14 v14;
p4 = a23 - (u13 - u12) (v13 - v12);
p5 = a24 - (u14 - u12) (v14 - v12);
p6 = a34 - (u14 - u13) (v14 - v13);
pset = {p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6};
ord = {u14, u13, u12, v12, v13, v14};
```

## Characteristic Set and Characteristic For

```
defcs = CharacteristicSet[pset, ord, const, TracePrintOn → True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {a12 - u12 v12, a13 - u13 v13, a14 - u14 v14}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:2, {a13 u14 (-u13 + u14) + u13 (a14 (u13 - u14) + a34 u14),
```

```
  a12 u13 (-u12 + u13) + u12 (a13 (u12 - u13) + a23 u13), a12 - u12 v12, a13 - u13 v13, a14 - u14 v14}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:3, {a13 u14 (-u13 + u14) + u13 (a14 (u13 - u14) + a34 u14), u12 (-a14 a23 u13 + a13 (a14 (u13 - u14) + a24 u14)) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 u14 (-u12 - u13 + 2 u14) + u13 (a14 (u12 - u14) + a34 u14)), a12 - u12 v12, a13 - u13 v13, a14 - u14 v14}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:4, {-a12 a13 (a132 a24 + a122 a34 + a23 (a142 + a14 (a23 - a24 - a34) + a24 a34) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 (a23 - a24 - a34) - (a23 + a24 - a34) a34 - a14 (a23 - a24 + a34)) - a13 (a14 (a23 + a24 - a34) + a24 (a23 - a24 + a34)))
```

```
  u143 ((-a14 + a34) u13 + a13 (-u13 + u14)), u12 (-a14 a23 u13 + a13 (a14 (u13 - u14) + a24 u14)) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 u14 (-u12 - u13 + 2 u14) + u13 (a14 (u12 - u14) + a34 u14)), a12 - u12 v12, a13 - u13 v13, a14 - u14 v14}}
```

```
{A New Component:1, a13}
```

```
{A New Component:2,
```

```
  a12 a13 a23 - a12 a14 a23 - a13 a14 a23 + a142 a23 + a14 a232 - a12 a13 a24 + a132 a24 + a12 a14 a24 - a13 a14 a24 - a13 a23 a24 - a14 a23 a24 +
```

```
  a13 a242 + a122 a34 - a12 a13 a34 - a12 a14 a34 + a13 a14 a34 - a12 a23 a34 - a14 a23 a34 - a12 a24 a34 - a13 a24 a34 + a23 a24 a34 + a12 a342}
```

```
{A New Component:3, u143}
```

```
{A New Component:4, a13 u13 + a14 u13 - a34 u13 - a13 u14}
```

```
{CS_STEP:5, {a12 a133 a14 (a132 a24 + a122 a34 + a23 (a142 + a14 (a23 - a24 - a34) + a24 a34) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 (a23 - a24 - a34) - (a23 + a24 - a34) a34 - a14 (a23 - a24 + a34)) - a13 (a14 (a23 + a24 - a34) + a24 (a23 - a24 + a34))) u145,
```

```
  -a12 a13 (a132 a24 + a122 a34 + a23 (a142 + a14 (a23 - a24 - a34) + a24 a34) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 (a23 - a24 - a34) - (a23 + a24 - a34) a34 - a14 (a23 - a24 + a34)) - a13 (a14 (a23 + a24 - a34) + a24 (a23 - a24 + a34)))
```

```
  u143 ((-a14 + a34) u13 + a13 (-u13 + u14)), u12 (-a14 a23 u13 + a13 (a14 (u13 - u14) + a24 u14)) +
```

```
  a12 (a13 u14 (-u12 - u13 + 2 u14) + u13 (a14 (u12 - u14) + a34 u14)), a12 - u12 v12, a13 - u13 v13, a14 - u14 v14}}
```

```
{A New Component:1, a133}
```

```
{A New Component:2, a14}
```

```
{A New Component:3,
```

```
  a12 a13 a23 - a12 a14 a23 - a13 a14 a23 + a142 a23 + a14 a232 - a12 a13 a24 + a132 a24 + a12 a14 a24 - a13 a14 a24 - a13 a23 a24 - a14 a23 a24 +
```

```
  a13 a242 + a122 a34 - a12 a13 a34 - a12 a14 a34 + a13 a14 a34 - a12 a23 a34 - a14 a23 a34 - a12 a24 a34 - a13 a24 a34 + a23 a24 a34 + a12 a342}
```

```
{A New Component:4, u145}
```

```
{A New Component:1, a13}
```

```
{A New Component:2,
```

```
  a12 a13 a23 - a12 a14 a23 - a13 a14 a23 + a142 a23 + a14 a232 - a12 a13 a24 + a132 a24 + a12 a14 a24 - a13 a14 a24 - a13 a23 a24 - a14 a23 a24 +
```

```
  a13 a242 + a122 a34 - a12 a13 a34 - a12 a14 a34 + a13 a14 a34 - a12 a23 a34 - a14 a23 a34 - a12 a24 a34 - a13 a24 a34 + a23 a24 a34 + a12 a342}
```

```
{A New Component:3, u143}
```

```
{A New Component:4, a13 u13 + a14 u13 - a34 u13 - a13 u14}
```

```
{Total 3 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} & a_{12} a_{14} u_{12} u_{13} + a_{13} a_{14} u_{12} u_{13} - a_{14} a_{23} u_{12} u_{13} - a_{12} a_{13} u_{12} u_{14} - a_{13} a_{14} u_{12} u_{14} + \\ & a_{13} a_{24} u_{12} u_{14} - a_{12} a_{13} u_{13} u_{14} - a_{12} a_{14} u_{13} u_{14} + a_{12} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14} + 2 a_{12} a_{13} u_{14}^2, \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^3 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{23}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14}^2 a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{23} a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23} a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{23} a_{24} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{24}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{24}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12}^3 a_{13}^2 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12}^3 a_{13} a_{14} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14}^2 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{23} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{23} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} a_{23}^2 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{24} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - 2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14} a_{24} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + \\ & 2 a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{23} a_{24} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + 2 a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} a_{23} a_{24} a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{24}^2 a_{34} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12}^3 a_{13} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + 2 a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + 2 a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{23} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13} a_{14} a_{23} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{24} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{24} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 - \\ & a_{12} a_{13} a_{23} a_{24} a_{34}^2 u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{34}^3 u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{23} u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23} u_{14}^4 + \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14}^2 a_{23} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23}^2 u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{24} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{24} u_{14}^4 - \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{24} u_{14}^4 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{24} u_{14}^4 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{23} a_{24} u_{14}^4 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23} a_{24} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{24}^2 u_{14}^4 - \\ & a_{12}^3 a_{13}^2 a_{34} u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{34} u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{34} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{34} u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{23} a_{34} u_{14}^4 + \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23} a_{34} u_{14}^4 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^4 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^4 - a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{23} a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^4 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^2 a_{34}^2 u_{14}^4, \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{23} u_{14}^5 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{23} u_{14}^5 - a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14}^2 a_{23} u_{14}^5 + a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14}^3 a_{23} u_{14}^5 + \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{23}^2 u_{14}^5 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{24} u_{14}^5 + a_{12} a_{13}^5 a_{14} a_{24} u_{14}^5 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{24} u_{14}^5 - \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14}^2 a_{24} u_{14}^5 - a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{23} a_{24} u_{14}^5 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{23} a_{24} u_{14}^5 + a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{24}^2 u_{14}^5 + \\ & a_{12}^3 a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{34} u_{14}^5 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{34} u_{14}^5 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{34} u_{14}^5 + a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14}^2 a_{34} u_{14}^5 - \\ & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23} a_{34} u_{14}^5 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14}^2 a_{23} a_{34} u_{14}^5 - a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^5 - a_{12} a_{13}^4 a_{14} a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^5 + \\ & a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23} a_{24} a_{34} u_{14}^5 + a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{24}^2 u_{14}^5, a_{12} - u_{12} v_{12}, a_{13} - u_{13} v_{13}, a_{14} - u_{14} v_{14} \} \end{aligned} \right.$$

**CharacteristicForm[defcs, ord, Padding → "0"]**

$$\left( \begin{aligned} & a_{12}^2 a_{13}^3 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12} a_{13}^3 a_{14} a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 - a_{12}^2 a_{13} a_{14}^2 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13} a_{14}^3 a_{23} u_{13} u_{14}^3 + a_{12} a_{13}^2 a_{14} a_{23}^2 u_{13} \end{aligned} \right.$$

## CTP\_III: Testing Problem on Symmetric Polynomial Systems

### The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[#, {x1, x2, x3, x4}] &@
CharacteristicSet[{x1 x2 x3 + x4, x1 x3 x4 + x2, x1 x2 x4 + x3, x2 x3 x4 + x1}, {x1, x2, x3, x4},
TracePrintOn -> True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {x1 x2 x3 + x4}}
{CS_STEP:2, {x3 - x1^2 x2^2 x3, x1 x2 x3 + x4}}
{A New Component:1, 1 + x1 x2}
{A New Component:2, x3}
{CS_STEP:3, {x1 (-1 + x1^2 x2^2), x3 - x1^2 x2^2 x3, x1 x2 x3 + x4}}
{A New Component:1, -1 + x1 x2}
{A New Component:2, 1 + x1 x2}
{A New Component:1, 1 + x1 x2}
{A New Component:2, x3}
{Total 3 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{ {x2 -> -1/x1, x3 -> 0, x4 -> 0}, {x2 -> 1/x1, x3 -> 0, x4 -> 0} }
```

### The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[#, {x1, x2, x3, x4}] &@
CharacteristicSet[{x1 x3 + x4 x2, x1 x4 + x2 x3, x1 x2 + x3 x4, x1 x3 + x2 x4}, {x1, x2, x3, x4},
TracePrintOn -> True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {x2 x3 + x1 x4}}
{CS_STEP:2, {(x1^2 - x2^2) x3, x2 x3 + x1 x4}}
{A New Component:1, x1 + x2}
{A New Component:2, x3}
{CS_STEP:3, {-x1^4 x2 + x1^2 x2^3, (x1^2 - x2^2) x3, x2 x3 + x1 x4}}
{A New Component:1, x1 - x2}
{A New Component:2, x2}
{A New Component:3, x1 + x2}
{A New Component:1, x1 + x2}
{A New Component:2, x3}
{Total 3 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{ {x2 -> 0, x3 -> 0, x4 -> 0}, {x2 -> -x1, x3 -> 0, x4 -> 0}, {x2 -> x1, x3 -> 0, x4 -> 0} }
```

## CTP\_IV: Some Testing Problem from [5]

Problem 1.  $PS = \{x_4^2 + x_1x_4^2 - x_2x_4 - x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_2 + 3x_2, x_1x_4 + x_3 - x_1x_2, x_3x_4 - 2x_2^2 - 1\}$  with variable ordering  $x_1 \prec \dots \prec x_4$ .

Problem 2.  $PS = \{p_1, \dots, p_8\}$  with variable ordering  $b \prec c_2 \prec c_3 \prec a \prec b_3 \prec b_2 \prec c$  where  $p_1 = b_1 + b_2 + b_3 - a - b$ ,  $p_2 = 2b_2c_2 + 2b_3c_3 - 1 - b - 2b^2 + 2ab$ ,  
 $p_3 = 3b_2c_2^2 + 3b_3c_3^2 - a - 3ab^2 + 4b + 3b^2 + 3b^3$ ,  
 $p_4 = 6b_3a_{32}c_2 - a - 3ab - 6ab^2 + 4b + 6b^2 + 6b^3$ ,  
 $p_5 = 4b_2c_2^3 + 4b_3c_3^3 - 1 - b - 10b^2 - 6b^3 - 4b^4 + 4ab + 4ab^3$ ,  
 $p_6 = 8b_3c_3a_{32}c_2 - 1 - 3b - 14b^2 - 12b^3 - 8b^4 + 4ab + 4ab^2 + 8ab^3$ ,  
 $p_7 = 12b_3a_{32}c_2^2 - 1 - b - 14b^2 - 18b^3 - 12b^4 + 8ab + 12ab^2 + 12ab^3$ ,  
 $p_8 = 1 + 7b + 26b^2 + 36b^3 + 24b^4 - 8ab - 24ab^2 - 24ab^3$ .

Problem 3.  $PS = \{y^2 - p_1, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_3}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_4}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_5}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial x_6}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial \lambda_1}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial \lambda_2}, \frac{\partial p_2}{\partial \lambda_3}\}$  with variable ordering  $x_1 \prec \dots \prec x_6 \prec \lambda_1 \prec \lambda_2 \prec \lambda_3 \prec y$ , where  $p_1 = (x_4 + x_5)(x_5 + x_6)(x_6 + x_4)$   
 $p_2 = p_1 + \lambda_1(x_2^2x_6 - 1) + \lambda_2(x_1^2x_4 - 1) + \lambda_3(x_3^2x_5 - 1)$ .

Problem 4.  $PS = \{x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - r^2, xy + z^2 - 1, xyz - x^2 - y^2 - z + 1\}$  with variable ordering  $r \prec x \prec y \prec z$ .

Problem 5.  $AS = \{a^4 + a^3 + a^2 + a + 1\}$  and  $F = 16x^4 + 8x^3 + 4x^2 + 2x + 1$ .

Problem 6.  $AS = \{-1 + b + 6b^2 + 12b^3\}$  and  $F = 745092b - 252156 + 540900c + 210326$   
 $2010720b^2 + 7117713c^2b - 132367c^2 + 3076830c^3 - 7843500c^3b^2 + 2792322c^3b - 3779244bc - 107$   
 $21225240bc^5 + 26306208b^2c^5 + 8257464c^5 - 436536c^4 + 6094008b^2c^4 + 594432bc^4$ .

Problem 7.  $AS = \{r^2 - 2 + z^2, -rz + y + 4y^2\}$  and  $F = -370x^2y - 10x^3 + 60x^2z + 4xy \cdot$   
 $74rzy + 2rzz + 37rz - 37y + 12r^3 - 24r$  with variable ordering  $z \prec y \prec x$ .

Figure 2

## ■ Problem 1

```
ps = {x4^2 + x1 x4^2 - x2 x4 - x1 x2 x4 + x1 x2 + 3 x2, x1 x4 + x3 - x1 x2, x3 x4 - 2 x2^2 - x1 x2 - 1};
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4};
defcs = CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn -> True];
CharacteristicForm[defcs, ord]
WuRittEqnsSolve[defcs, ord]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {x3 + x1 (-x2 + x4)}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-x1 - x1^2 x2 - 2 x1 x2^2 + x1 x2 x3 - x3^2, x3 + x1 (-x2 + x4)}}
{CS_STEP:3, {-x1 (1 + x1 - 2 x1 x2 + 2 x2^2 + 2 x1 x2^2), -x1 - x1^2 x2 - 2 x1 x2^2 + x1 x2 x3 - x3^2, x3 + x1 (-x2 + x4)}}
{A New Component:1, 1 + x1 - 2 x1 x2 + 2 x2^2 + 2 x1 x2^2}
{Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{ll} -x_1 - x_1^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2 - 2 x_1 x_2^2 - 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 & \{x_1, x_2, 00, 00\} \\ -x_1 - x_1^2 x_2 - 2 x_1 x_2^2 + x_1 x_2 x_3 - x_3^2 & \{x_1, x_2, x_3, 00\} \\ -x_1 x_2 + x_3 + x_1 x_4 & \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ x_2 \rightarrow \frac{x_1 - \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{2 (1 + x_1)}, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{x_1^2}{4 + 4 x_1} - \frac{x_1 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{4 (1 + x_1)} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{x_1} \sqrt{\left( (x_1 (-1 - 4 x_1^2 + 12 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}) + x_1 (-14 + 3 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2})) \right)}}{(1 + x_1)^2}, \right.$$

$$x_4 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{x_1}{1 + x_1} - \frac{\sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{1 + x_1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x_1}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\left( - \left( (x_1 (1 + 4 x_1^2 - 12 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}) + x_1 (14 - 3 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2})) \right) \right)}}{(1 + x_1)^2} \right) \right\},$$

$$\left\{ x_2 \rightarrow \frac{x_1 + \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{2 (1 + x_1)}, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{x_1^2}{4 + 4 x_1} - \frac{x_1 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{4 (1 + x_1)} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{x_1} \sqrt{\left( (x_1 (-1 - 4 x_1^2 + 12 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}) + x_1 (-14 + 3 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2})) \right)}}{(1 + x_1)^2}, \right.$$

$$x_4 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{x_1}{1 + x_1} + \frac{3 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}}{1 + x_1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x_1}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\left( - \left( (x_1 (1 + 4 x_1^2 - 12 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2}) + x_1 (14 - 3 \sqrt{-2 - 4 x_1 - x_1^2})) \right) \right)}}{(1 + x_1)^2} \right) \right\} \}$$

## ■ Problem 2

```
p1 = b1 + b2 + b3 - a - b;
p2 = 2 b2 c2 + 2 b3 c3 - 1 - b - 2 b^3 + 2 a b;
p3 = 3 b2 c2^2 + 3 b3 c3^2 - a - 3 a b^2 + 4 b + 3 b^2 + 3 b^3;
p4 = 6 b3 a32 c2 - a - 3 a b - 6 a b^2 + 4 b + 6 b^2 + 6 b^3;
p5 = 4 b2 c2^3 + 4 b3 c3^3 - 1 - b - 10 b^2 - 6 b^3 - 4 b^4 + 4 a b + 4 a b^3;
p6 = 8 b3 c3 a32 c2 - 1 - 3 b - 14 b^2 - 12 b^3 - 8 b^4 + 4 a b + 4 a b^2 + 8 a b^3;
p7 = 12 b3 a32 c2^2 - 1 - b - 14 b^2 - 18 b^3 - 12 b^4 + 8 a b + 12 a b^2 + 12 a b^3;
p8 = 1 + 7 b + 26 b^2 + 36 b^3 + 24 b^4 - 8 a b - 24 a b^2 - 24 a b^3;
ps = {p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, p7, p8};
ord = {b, c2, c3, a, b3, b2, a32, b1};
```

```
defcs = CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn → True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {1 + (7 - 8 a) b + (26 - 24 a) b^2 + (36 - 24 a) b^3 + 24 b^4,
-1 + (-1 + 2 a) b - 2 b^3 + 2 b_2 c_2 + 2 b_3 c_3, -a + (4 - 3 a) b - 6 (-1 + a) b^2 + 6 b^3 + 6 a_32 b_3 c_2, -a - b + b_1 + b_2 + b_3}}
{CS_STEP:2,
{(1 + b) (54 b^3 + 36 b^4 + c_2 + 9 b c_2 + 6 b^2 (3 + 2 c_2)), -(1 + b) (42 b^3 + 108 b^4 + 72 b^5 + b^2 (9 - 12 c_3) + b (3 - 9 c_3) - c_3),
1 + (7 - 8 a) b + (26 - 24 a) b^2 + (36 - 24 a) b^3 + 24 b^4, -1 + 36 b^5 + b^4 (90 - 48 c_2) + 72 b^6 c_2 +
b^3 (63 - 6 c_2 - 72 b_3 c_2 c_3 + 72 b_3 c_3^2) + b (-7 + 24 b_3 c_3^2 + c_2 (9 - 24 b_3 c_3)) + 3 b^2 (1 + 24 b_3 c_3^2 + c_2 (9 - 24 b_3 c_3)),
-1 + (-1 + 2 a) b - 2 b^3 + 2 b_2 c_2 + 2 b_3 c_3, -a + (4 - 3 a) b - 6 (-1 + a) b^2 + 6 b^3 + 6 a_32 b_3 c_2, -a - b + b_1 + b_2 + b_3}}
{A New Component:1, 18 b^2 + 54 b^3 + 36 b^4 + c_2 + 9 b c_2 + 12 b^2 c_2}
{A New Component:1, 3 b + 9 b^2 + 42 b^3 + 108 b^4 + 72 b^5 - c_3 - 9 b c_3 - 12 b^2 c_3}
{CS_STEP:3,
{18 b^2 (1 + b)^3 (-1 - 16 b - 58 b^2 + 21 b^3 + 612 b^4 + 1692 b^5 + 1512 b^6 - 2952 b^7 - 8640 b^8 - 3456 b^9 + 10368 b^10 + 10368 b^11),
(1 + b) (54 b^3 + 36 b^4 + c_2 + 9 b c_2 + 6 b^2 (3 + 2 c_2)), -(1 + b) (42 b^3 + 108 b^4 + 72 b^5 + b^2 (9 - 12 c_3) + b (3 - 9 c_3) - c_3),
1 + (7 - 8 a) b + (26 - 24 a) b^2 + (36 - 24 a) b^3 + 24 b^4, -1 + 36 b^5 + b^4 (90 - 48 c_2) + 72 b^6 c_2 +
b^3 (63 - 6 c_2 - 72 b_3 c_2 c_3 + 72 b_3 c_3^2) + b (-7 + 24 b_3 c_3^2 + c_2 (9 - 24 b_3 c_3)) + 3 b^2 (1 + 24 b_3 c_3^2 + c_2 (9 - 24 b_3 c_3)),
-1 + (-1 + 2 a) b - 2 b^3 + 2 b_2 c_2 + 2 b_3 c_3, -a + (4 - 3 a) b - 6 (-1 + a) b^2 + 6 b^3 + 6 a_32 b_3 c_2, -a - b + b_1 + b_2 + b_3}}
{A New Component:1, (1 + b)^3}
{A New Component:2, 1 + 2 b}
{A New Component:3, 1 + 3 b + 3 b^2}
{A New Component:4, -1 - 11 b + 6 b^2 + 96 b^3 + 144 b^4 + 72 b^5 - 720 b^6 - 864 b^7 + 1728 b^8}
{A New Component:1, 18 b^2 + 54 b^3 + 36 b^4 + c_2 + 9 b c_2 + 12 b^2 c_2}
{A New Component:1, 3 b + 9 b^2 + 42 b^3 + 108 b^4 + 72 b^5 - c_3 - 9 b c_3 - 12 b^2 c_3}
{Total 5 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{1 + 7 b - 8 a b + 26 b^2 - 24 a b^2 + 36 b^3 - 24 a b^3 + 24 b^4,
-18 b^2 - 342 b^3 - 1962 b^4 - 3636 b^5 + 8730 b^6 + 63594 b^7 + 152010 b^8 + 130896 b^9 -
202824 b^10 - 660960 b^11 - 519696 b^12 + 404352 b^13 + 1057536 b^14 + 746496 b^15 + 186624 b^16,
-a - b + b_1 + b_2 + b_3, 18 b^2 + 72 b^3 + 90 b^4 + 36 b^5 + c_2 + 10 b c_2 + 21 b^2 c_2 + 12 b^3 c_2,
-a + 4 b - 3 a b + 6 b^2 - 6 a b^2 + 6 b^3 + 6 a_32 b_3 c_2,
-3 b - 12 b^2 - 51 b^3 - 150 b^4 - 180 b^5 - 72 b^6 + c_3 + 10 b c_3 + 21 b^2 c_3 + 12 b^3 c_3,
-1 - b + 2 a b - 2 b^3 + 2 b_2 c_2 + 2 b_3 c_3, -1 - 7 b + 3 b^2 + 63 b^3 + 90 b^4 + 36 b^5 + 9 b c_2 + 27 b^2 c_2 - 6 b^3 c_2 -
48 b^4 c_2 + 72 b^6 c_2 - 24 b b_3 c_2 c_3 - 72 b^2 b_3 c_2 c_3 - 72 b^3 b_3 c_2 c_3 + 24 b b_3 c_3^2 + 72 b^2 b_3 c_3^2 + 72 b^3 b_3 c_3^2}
```

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[defcs, ord]
```

```
$Aborted
```

### ■ Problem 3

```
p1 = (x4 + x5) (x5 + x6) (x6 + x4) x2^2 x1^2 x3^2;
p2 = p1 + λ1 (x2^2 x6 - 1) + λ2 (x1^2 x4 - 1) + λ3 (x3^2 x5 - 1);
ps = {y^2 - p1, ∂x1 p2, ∂x2 p2, ∂x3 p2, ∂x4 p2, ∂x5 p2, ∂x6 p2, ∂λ1 p2, ∂λ2 p2, ∂λ3 p2};
ord = {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, λ1, λ2, λ3, y};
```

```
CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn → True, MaxSteps → 10]
```



[illegible]

$\{ \text{A New Component:6, } x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 + x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_1^2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1^2 x_2^2 + x_1^2 x_3^2 + x_2^2 x_3^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + \lambda_1 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_5 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_5 x_6 + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_3 \}$   
 $\{ \text{CS\_STEP:6, } \{ y^2 - x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_6)(x_5 + x_6), 2 x_1^4 x_2^2 (x_1^8 + x_1^6 x_2^2 - x_1^2 x_2^6 - x_2^8),$   
 $2 (x_1^4 - x_2^4) (x_2^2 x_3^2 + x_1^2 (x_2^2 + x_3^2)), -1 + x_1^2 x_4, -1 + x_3^2 x_5, -1 + x_2^2 x_6, x_2^2 (x_1^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_5 + 2 x_6) + \lambda_1),$   
 $x_1^2 (x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_5 + x_6)(2 x_4 + x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_2), x_3^2 (x_1^2 x_2^2 (x_4 + x_6)(x_4 + 2 x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_3) \} \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 - x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1 + x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:4, } x_1^2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:5, } x_1^2 - x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:6, } x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 + x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_1^2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1^2 x_2^2 + x_1^2 x_3^2 + x_2^2 x_3^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + \lambda_1 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_5 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_5 x_6 + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_3 \}$   
 $\{ \text{CS\_STEP:7, } \{ y^2 - x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_6)(x_5 + x_6), 2 x_1^4 x_2^2 (x_1^8 + x_1^6 x_2^2 - x_1^2 x_2^6 - x_2^8),$   
 $2 (x_1^4 - x_2^4) (x_2^2 x_3^2 + x_1^2 (x_2^2 + x_3^2)), -1 + x_1^2 x_4, -1 + x_3^2 x_5, -1 + x_2^2 x_6, x_2^2 (x_1^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_5 + 2 x_6) + \lambda_1),$   
 $x_1^2 (x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_5 + x_6)(2 x_4 + x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_2), x_3^2 (x_1^2 x_2^2 (x_4 + x_6)(x_4 + 2 x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_3) \} \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 - x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1 + x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:4, } x_1^2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:5, } x_1^2 - x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:6, } x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 + x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_1^2 + x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1^2 x_2^2 + x_1^2 x_3^2 + x_2^2 x_3^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + \lambda_1 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_5 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_5 x_6 + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_3 \}$   
 $\{ \text{CS\_STEP:8, } \{ y^2 - x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_6)(x_5 + x_6), 2 x_1^4 x_2^2 (x_1^8 + x_1^6 x_2^2 - x_1^2 x_2^6 - x_2^8),$   
 $2 (x_1^4 - x_2^4) (x_2^2 x_3^2 + x_1^2 (x_2^2 + x_3^2)), -1 + x_1^2 x_4, -1 + x_3^2 x_5, -1 + x_2^2 x_6, x_2^2 (x_1^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5)(x_4 + x_5 + 2 x_6) + \lambda_1),$   
 $x_1^2 (x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_5 + x_6)(2 x_4 + x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_2), x_3^2 (x_1^2 x_2^2 (x_4 + x_6)(x_4 + 2 x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_3) \} \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_1 - x_2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_2^2 \}$   
 $\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_1 + x_2 \}$

```

{A New Component:4,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:5,  $x_1^2 - x_1 x_2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:6,  $x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1 + x_2$ }
{A New Component:2,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:3,  $x_1^2 x_2^2 + x_1^2 x_3^2 + x_2^2 x_3^2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + \lambda_1$ }
{A New Component:1,  $2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_5 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_5 x_6 + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_3$ }
{CS_STEP:9,  $\{y^2 - x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_4 + x_6) (x_5 + x_6), 2 x_1^4 x_2^2 (x_1^8 + x_1^6 x_2^2 - x_1^2 x_2^6 - x_2^8),$ 
 $2 (x_1^4 - x_2^4) (x_2^2 x_3^2 + x_1^2 (x_2^2 + x_3^2)), -1 + x_1^2 x_4, -1 + x_3^2 x_5, -1 + x_2^2 x_6, x_2^2 (x_1^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_4 + x_5 + 2 x_6) + \lambda_1),$ 
 $x_1^2 (x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_5 + x_6) (2 x_4 + x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_2), x_3^2 (x_1^2 x_2^2 (x_4 + x_6) (x_4 + 2 x_5 + x_6) + \lambda_3)\}$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1 - x_2$ }
{A New Component:2,  $x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:3,  $x_1 + x_2$ }
{A New Component:4,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:5,  $x_1^2 - x_1 x_2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:6,  $x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1 + x_2$ }
{A New Component:2,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2$ }
{A New Component:3,  $x_1^2 x_2^2 + x_1^2 x_3^2 + x_2^2 x_3^2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + \lambda_1$ }
{A New Component:1,  $2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5^2 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_2^2 x_3^2 x_5 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_2$ }
{A New Component:1,  $x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_5 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_4 x_6 + 2 x_1^2 x_2^2 x_5 x_6 + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_6^2 + \lambda_3$ }
{Total 41 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}

```

```

{ $2 x_1^{12} x_2^2 + 2 x_1^{10} x_2^4 - 2 x_1^6 x_2^8 - 2 x_1^4 x_2^{10}, 2 x_1^6 x_2^2 - 2 x_1^2 x_2^6 + 2 x_1^6 x_3^2 + 2 x_1^4 x_2^2 x_3^2 - 2 x_1^2 x_2^4 x_3^2 - 2 x_2^6 x_3^2,$ 
 $-1 + x_1^2 x_4, -1 + x_3^2 x_5, -1 + x_2^2 x_6, y^2 - x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_4 + x_6) (x_5 + x_6),$ 
 $x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_4 + x_6) + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_5 + x_6) + x_2^2 \lambda_1,$ 
 $x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_5 + x_6) + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_6) (x_5 + x_6) + x_1^2 \lambda_2,$ 
 $x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_5) (x_4 + x_6) + x_1^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 (x_4 + x_6) (x_5 + x_6) + x_3^2 \lambda_3$ }

```

#### ■ Problem 4

```

ps = { $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - r^2, x y + z^2 - 1, x y z - x^2 - y^2 - z + 1$ };
ord = {x, z, y};

```

```
defcs = CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn -> True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {-1+xy+z^2}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-x^4-(-1+z^2)^2-x^2(-1+z^3), -1+xy+z^2}}
{CS_STEP:3, {-x^2(-1+r^2-z^2+z^3), -1+xy+z^2}}
{A New Component:1, -1+r^2-z^2+z^3}
{CS_STEP:4, {x^2(-2-x^4-z+z^2-x^2 z^2+r^2(1+x^2+z)), -1+xy+z^2}}
{A New Component:1, 2-r^2-r^2 x^2+x^4+z-r^2 z-z^2+x^2 z^2}
{CS_STEP:5,
{x^2(1+x^2(-4+z)-x^4(-1+z)+x^6(-1+z)-2z-r^4(1+x^2+z)+r^2(1-x^4(-1+z)+2z+x^2(3+z))), -1+xy+z^2}}
{A New Component:1,
1+r^2-r^4-4x^2+3r^2 x^2-r^4 x^2+x^4+r^2 x^4-x^6-2z+2r^2 z-r^4 z+x^2 z+r^2 x^2 z-x^4 z-r^2 x^4 z+x^6 z}
{CS_STEP:6,
{-x^2(-1+x^2)^2(9+r^8+10x^2+6x^4+6x^6+4x^8+x^10+x^12-r^6(8+6x^2+x^4+x^6)+r^4(22+19x^2+9x^4+5x^6+3x^8)-
r^2(24+23x^2+13x^4+12x^6+4x^8+3x^10)),
x^2(1+x^2(-4+z)-x^4(-1+z)+x^6(-1+z)-2z-r^4(1+x^2+z)+r^2(1-x^4(-1+z)+2z+x^2(3+z))), -1+xy+z^2}}
{A New Component:1, x^2}
{A New Component:2, (1+x)^2}
{A New Component:3, 9-24r^2+22r^4-8r^6+r^8+10x^2-23r^2 x^2+19r^4 x^2-6r^6 x^2+6x^4-
13r^2 x^4+9r^4 x^4-r^6 x^4+6x^6-12r^2 x^6+5r^4 x^6-r^6 x^6+4x^8-4r^2 x^8+3r^4 x^8+x^10-3r^2 x^10+x^12}
{A New Component:1,
1+r^2-r^4-4x^2+3r^2 x^2-r^4 x^2+x^4+r^2 x^4-x^6-2z+2r^2 z-r^4 z+x^2 z+r^2 x^2 z-x^4 z-r^2 x^4 z+x^6 z}
{Total 5 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{-9x^2+24r^2 x^2-22r^4 x^2+8r^6 x^2-r^8 x^2+8x^4-25r^2 x^4+25r^4 x^4-10r^6 x^4+2r^8 x^4+
5x^6-9r^2 x^6+7r^4 x^6-3r^6 x^6-r^8 x^6-4x^8+9r^2 x^8-6r^4 x^8+5r^6 x^8+2x^10-7r^2 x^10-
2r^4 x^10-r^6 x^10+x^12+7r^2 x^12+r^4 x^12+r^6 x^12-3x^14-2r^2 x^14-3r^4 x^14+x^16+3r^2 x^16-x^18,
x^2+r^2 x^2-r^4 x^2-4x^4+3r^2 x^4-r^4 x^4+x^6+r^2 x^6-x^8-2x^2 z+2r^2 x^2 z-
r^4 x^2 z+x^4 z+r^2 x^4 z-x^6 z-r^2 x^6 z+x^8 z, -1+xy+z^2}
```

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[defcs, ord]
```

```
{ {x -> -1, z -> (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2), (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2) -> -sqrt(1+y)},
{x -> -1, z -> (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2), (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2) -> sqrt(1+y)}, {x -> 0, z -> (1+r^2-r^4)/(2-2r^2+r^4), (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2) -> -sqrt(1+y)},
{x -> 0, z -> (1+r^2-r^4)/(2-2r^2+r^4), (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2) -> sqrt(1+y)}, {x -> 1, z -> (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2), (1+r^2-r^4)/(2-2r^2+r^4) -> -1},
{x -> 1, z -> (3-2r^2)/(-1+r^2), (1+r^2-r^4)/(2-2r^2+r^4) -> 1}, {x -> -sqrt(Root[9-24r^2+22r^4-8r^6+r^8+
10#1-23r^2#1+19r^4#1-6r^6#1+6#1^2-13r^2#1^2+9r^4#1^2-r^6#1^2+6#1^3-
12r^2#1^3+5r^4#1^3-r^6#1^3+4#1^4-4r^2#1^4+3r^4#1^4+#1^5-3r^2#1^5+#1^6 &, 1]),
z -> (1+r^2-r^4-(4-3r^2+r^4)Root[9-24r^2+22r^4-8r^6+r^8+10#1-23r^2#1+
19r^4#1-6r^6#1+6#1^2-13r^2#1^2+9r^4#1^2-r^6#1^2+6#1^3-12r^2#1^3+
5r^4#1^3-r^6#1^3+4#1^4-4r^2#1^4+3r^4#1^4+#1^5-3r^2#1^5+#1^6 &, 1]) +
(1+r^2)Root[9-24r^2+22r^4-8r^6+r^8+10#1-23r^2#1+19r^4#1-6r^6#1+6#1^2-
13r^2#1^2+9r^4#1^2-r^6#1^2+6#1^3-12r^2#1^3+5r^4#1^3-r^6#1^3+4#1^4-
4r^2#1^4+3r^4#1^4+#1^5-3r^2#1^5+#1^6 &, 1]^2 - Root[9-24r^2+22r^4-8r^6+r^8+
10#1-23r^2#1+19r^4#1-6r^6#1+6#1^2-13r^2#1^2+9r^4#1^2-r^6#1^2+6#1^3-
```

[illegible]











[illegible]



[illegible]

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &6 \#1^2 - 13 r^2 \#1^2 + 9 r^4 \#1^2 - r^6 \#1^2 + 6 \#1^3 - 12 r^2 \#1^3 + 5 r^4 \#1^3 - \\ &r^6 \#1^3 + 4 \#1^4 - 4 r^2 \#1^4 + 3 r^4 \#1^4 + \#1^5 - 3 r^2 \#1^5 + \#1^6 \&, 2 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

## CTP\_V: Some Testing Problem from [6]

### ■ XGao Problem

#### Characteristic Set and Characteristic Form

```
xgao = CharacteristicSet[ { 2 * (x5 + x6) + x1, (x5^2 + 4 * x5 x6 + x6^2) - x2, 2 x5 x6 (x5 + x6) + x3,
x5^2 x6^2 - x4 }, {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6}, TracePrintOn -> True ]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {x1 + 2 (x5 + x6)}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:2, {x1^2 - 4 x1 x5 - 4 (x2 + 2 x5^2), x1 + 2 (x5 + x6)}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:3, {x1^3 - 4 x1 x2 + 8 x3, x1^4 - 8 x1^2 x2 + 16 (x2^2 - 4 x4), x1^2 - 4 x1 x5 - 4 (x2 + 2 x5^2), x1 + 2 (x5 + x6)}}
```

```
{x1^3 - 4 x1 x2 + 8 x3, x1^4 - 8 x1^2 x2 + 16 x2^2 - 64 x4, x1^2 - 4 x2 - 4 x1 x5 - 8 x5^2, x1 + 2 (x5 + x6) }
```

```
Initial[#, {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6}] & /@ xgao
```

```
{8, -64, -8, 2}
```

```
CharacteristicForm[xgao, {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6}]
```

```
{
  x1^3 - 4 x1 x2 + 8 x3      {x1, x2, x3, 00, 00, 00}
  x1^4 - 8 x1^2 x2 + 16 x2^2 - 64 x4 {x1, x2, 00, x4, 00, 00}
  x1^2 - 4 x2 - 4 x1 x5 - 8 x5^2 {x1, x2, 00, 00, x5, 00}
  x1 + 2 (x5 + x6)           {x1, 00, 00, 00, x5, x6}
}
```

#### The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[xgao, {x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6}]
```

```
{ { x3 -> 1/8 (-x1^3 + 4 x1 x2), x4 -> 1/64 (x1^2 - 4 x2)^2,
  x5 -> 1/4 (-x1 - sqrt(3 x1^2 - 8 x2)), x6 -> 1/4 (-x1 + sqrt(3 x1^2 - 8 x2)) } }
```

### ■ Pyramid Problem

#### Characteristic Set and Characteristic Form

```
wdk = CharacteristicSet[ { x2 - x1 + 1, x9 (x3 - 1) + x5, x9 (x6 - 1) + x7, x7 x2 + x5 (x6 - x2),
x3^2 + x6^2 + (x7 - x5)^2 - 4 x1^2, (x3 - x1)^2 + x2^2 + x5^2 - 4 x1^2, 4 x3^2 - x1^2 - (x6 - x2)^2 - x7^2,
x3^2 - x1 (x3 + x1) }, Reverse@{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8, x9}, TracePrintOn -> True ]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {x7 + (-1 + x6) x9, x5 + (-1 + x3) x9, x5 x6 + x2 (-x5 + x7), 1 - x1 + x2}}
```

```
{CS_STEP:2, {x7 + (-1 + x6) x9,
x5^2 (x5^2 - 3 x5 x7 + x7^2) + 2 x5 (3 x5 - 2 x7) x7 x9 - (5 x5^2 - 5 x5 x7 + x7^2) x9^2, x5 + (-1 + x3) x9, x5 x6 + x2 (-x5 + x7), 1 - x1 + x2}}
```

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:3, } \{x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, -x_7(-4 x_5^3 + x_5^2 x_7 + x_7^3) + 2(-4 x_5^3 - 2 x_5^2 x_7 + 3 x_5 x_7^2 + x_7^3) x_9 -$   
 $(-20 x_5^2 + 24 x_5 x_7 + (-6 + x_5^2) x_7^2 - 2 x_5 x_7^3 + x_7^4) x_9^2, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2(-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2\} \}$

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:4, } \{x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, x_7^3(x_5^2 + x_7^2) - 2 x_7^2(7 x_5^2 - 5 x_5 x_7 + 2 x_7^2) x_9 - 2 x_7(-20 x_5^2 + 20 x_5 x_7 - 5 x_7^2 + x_5 x_7^3) x_9^2 -$   
 $2(16 x_5^2 - 20 x_5 x_7 + (6 - 9 x_5^2) x_7^2 + 3 x_5 x_7^3) x_9^3 - x_7(48 x_5^2 - 28 x_5 x_7 + (-2 + x_5^2) x_7^2 - 2 x_5 x_7^3 + x_7^4) x_9^4 + 8(5 x_5^2 - 5 x_5 x_7 + x_7^2) x_9^5,$   
 $x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2(-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2\} \}$

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:5,}$   
 $\{x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, -8 x_7(x_7^2 - 3 x_7 x_9 + 2 x_9^2)((x_5 - 2 x_7) x_7^4 + 5 x_7^3(-5 x_5 + 4 x_7) x_9 + x_7^2(104 x_5 - 68 x_7 + 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 2 x_7^3) x_9^2 +$   
 $x_7(-152 x_5 + 94 x_7 + 9 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^3 + (72 x_5 - 44 x_7 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 + 56 x_7^3 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 + 2 x_7^5) x_9^4 +$   
 $x_7(92 x_5 - 52 x_7 + 37 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^5 + (-40 x_5 + 20 x_7 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 + 20 x_7^3 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5) x_9^6 +$   
 $x_7(20 x_5 - 10 x_7 - 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 4 x_7^3) x_9^7\}, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2(-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2\} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_7 - x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:3,}$   
 $x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_5^5 - 25 x_5 x_7^3 x_9 + 20 x_7^4 x_9 + 104 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^2 - 68 x_7^3 x_9^2 + 5 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^2 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^2 - 152 x_5 x_7 x_9^3 + 94 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 9 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^3 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^3 + 72 x_5 x_9^4 - 44 x_7 x_9^4 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^4 + 56 x_7^3 x_9^4 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^4 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^4 + 92 x_5 x_7 x_9^5 - 52 x_7^2 x_9^5 + 37 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^5 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^5 - 40 x_5 x_9^6 + 20 x_7 x_9^6 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^6 + 20 x_7^3 x_9^6 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^6 - 2 x_7^5 x_9^6 + 20 x_5 x_7 x_9^7 - 10 x_7^2 x_9^7 - 5 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^7 + 4 x_7^4 x_9^7 \}$

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:6, } \{16 x_7^2(-x_7 + x_9)^3(x_7^8 - 36 x_7^7 x_9 + x_7^6(518 + x_7^2) x_9^2 + 2 x_7^5(-1858 + 7 x_7^2) x_9^3 - 2 x_7^4(-6908 + 342 x_7^2 + x_7^4) x_9^4 +$   
 $8 x_7^3(-3470 + 851 x_7^2 + 11 x_7^4) x_9^5 - 2 x_7^2(-14976 + 13656 x_7^2 + 328 x_7^4 + x_7^6) x_9^6 - 4 x_7(3968 - 13484 x_7^2 - 90 x_7^4 + 3 x_7^6) x_9^7 +$   
 $(3072 - 54464 x_7^2 + 6344 x_7^4 + 732 x_7^6 + x_7^8) x_9^8 - 4 x_7(-6384 + 4516 x_7^2 + 930 x_7^4 + 13 x_7^6) x_9^9 +$   
 $(-3840 + 19360 x_7^2 + 7744 x_7^4 + 186 x_7^6 + x_7^8) x_9^{10} - 2 x_7(3680 + 3864 x_7^2 + 106 x_7^4 + x_7^6) x_9^{11} + 80 x_7^2(38 + x_7^2) x_9^{12},$   
 $x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, -8 x_7(x_7^2 - 3 x_7 x_9 + 2 x_9^2)((x_5 - 2 x_7) x_7^4 + 5 x_7^3(-5 x_5 + 4 x_7) x_9 + x_7^2(104 x_5 - 68 x_7 + 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 2 x_7^3) x_9^2 +$   
 $x_7(-152 x_5 + 94 x_7 + 9 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^3 + (72 x_5 - 44 x_7 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 + 56 x_7^3 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 + 2 x_7^5) x_9^4 +$   
 $x_7(92 x_5 - 52 x_7 + 37 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^5 + (-40 x_5 + 20 x_7 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 + 20 x_7^3 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5) x_9^6 +$   
 $x_7(20 x_5 - 10 x_7 - 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 4 x_7^3) x_9^7\}, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2(-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2\} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } (x_7 - x_9)^3 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:3, } -x_7^3 + 14 x_7^2 x_9 - 40 x_7 x_9^2 + 32 x_9^3 - 18 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 48 x_7 x_9^4 + x_7^3 x_9^4 - 40 x_9^5 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:4,}$   
 $-x_7^4 + 20 x_7^3 x_9 - 130 x_7^2 x_9^2 - x_7^4 x_9^2 + 164 x_7 x_9^3 - 12 x_7^3 x_9^3 - 48 x_9^4 + 116 x_7^2 x_9^4 + x_7^4 x_9^4 - 92 x_7 x_9^5 - 32 x_7^3 x_9^5 + 38 x_7^2 x_9^6 + x_7^4 x_9^6 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_7 - x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:3,}$   
 $x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_5^5 - 25 x_5 x_7^3 x_9 + 20 x_7^4 x_9 + 104 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^2 - 68 x_7^3 x_9^2 + 5 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^2 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^2 - 152 x_5 x_7 x_9^3 + 94 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 9 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^3 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^3 + 72 x_5 x_9^4 - 44 x_7 x_9^4 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^4 + 56 x_7^3 x_9^4 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^4 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^4 + 92 x_5 x_7 x_9^5 - 52 x_7^2 x_9^5 + 37 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^5 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^5 - 40 x_5 x_9^6 + 20 x_7 x_9^6 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^6 + 20 x_7^3 x_9^6 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^6 - 2 x_7^5 x_9^6 + 20 x_5 x_7 x_9^7 - 10 x_7^2 x_9^7 - 5 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^7 + 4 x_7^4 x_9^7 \}$

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:7,}$   
 $\{64 x_7^2 x_9^2(-x_7 + x_9)^3(11 x_7^7 - 200 x_7^6 x_9 + 2 x_7^5(566 + 23 x_7^2) x_9^2 - 12 x_7^4(238 + 81 x_7^2) x_9^3 + (3264 x_7^3 + 9296 x_7^5 - 79 x_7^7) x_9^4 +$   
 $4 x_7^2(-248 - 10152 x_7^2 + 615 x_7^4) x_9^5 - 4 x_7(224 - 22452 x_7^2 + 6177 x_7^4 + 33 x_7^6) x_9^6 +$   
 $8(64 - 12932 x_7^2 + 12613 x_7^4 + 92 x_7^6) x_9^7 + x_7(57920 - 201488 x_7^2 + 6504 x_7^4 + 85 x_7^6) x_9^8 -$   
 $8(1488 - 25588 x_7^2 + 5507 x_7^4 + 309 x_7^6) x_9^9 + 2 x_7(-48160 + 48712 x_7^2 + 5550 x_7^4 + 43 x_7^6) x_9^{10} +$   
 $4(3648 - 23984 x_7^2 - 4888 x_7^4 + 19 x_7^6) x_9^{11} + (35776 x_7 + 13520 x_7^3 - 1688 x_7^5 - 17 x_7^7) x_9^{12} +$   
 $4(-160 + 320 x_7^2 + 982 x_7^4 + 13 x_7^6) x_9^{13} - 4 x_7(1040 + 952 x_7^2 + 9 x_7^4) x_9^{14} + 1440 x_7^2 x_9^{15}\}, x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9,$   
 $-8 x_7(x_7^2 - 3 x_7 x_9 + 2 x_9^2)((x_5 - 2 x_7) x_7^4 + 5 x_7^3(-5 x_5 + 4 x_7) x_9 + x_7^2(104 x_5 - 68 x_7 + 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 2 x_7^3) x_9^2 +$   
 $x_7(-152 x_5 + 94 x_7 + 9 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^3 + (72 x_5 - 44 x_7 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 + 56 x_7^3 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 + 2 x_7^5) x_9^4 +$   
 $x_7(92 x_5 - 52 x_7 + 37 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^5 + (-40 x_5 + 20 x_7 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 + 20 x_7^3 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5) x_9^6 +$   
 $x_7(20 x_5 - 10 x_7 - 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 4 x_7^3) x_9^7\}, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2(-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2\} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } (x_7 - x_9)^3 \}$

```

{A New Component:3, x92}
{A New Component:4, -x73 + 14 x72 x9 - 40 x7 x92 + 32 x93 - 18 x72 x93 + 48 x7 x94 + x73 x94 - 40 x95}
{A New Component:5, 11 x73 - 24 x72 x9 + 46 x73 x92 + 8 x93 - 434 x72 x93 + 580 x7 x94 -
68 x73 x94 - 176 x95 + 498 x72 x95 - 392 x7 x96 - 86 x73 x96 + 8 x97 + 58 x72 x97 + 52 x7 x98 + 17 x73 x98 - 18 x72 x99}
{A New Component:1, x7 - 2 x9}
{A New Component:2, x7 - x9}
{A New Component:3,
x5 x74 - 2 x75 - 25 x5 x73 x9 + 20 x74 x9 + 104 x5 x72 x92 - 68 x73 x92 + 5 x5 x74 x92 + 2 x75 x92 - 152 x5 x7 x93 + 94 x72 x93 + 9 x5 x73 x93 -
16 x74 x93 + 72 x5 x94 - 44 x7 x94 - 76 x5 x72 x94 + 56 x73 x94 - 9 x5 x74 x94 + 2 x75 x94 + 92 x5 x7 x95 - 52 x72 x95 + 37 x5 x73 x95 -
16 x74 x95 - 40 x5 x96 + 20 x7 x96 - 44 x5 x72 x96 + 20 x73 x96 + 3 x5 x74 x96 - 2 x75 x96 + 20 x5 x7 x97 - 10 x72 x97 - 5 x5 x73 x97 + 4 x74 x97}
{CS_STEP:8,
{128 x72 x94 (-x7 + x9)3 (-1 + x92) (-5513 x76 + 98 174 x75 x9 - x74 (538 028 + 3567 x72) x92 + (1 354 152 x73 - 32 290 x75) x93 +
2 x72 (-859 904 + 118 650 x72 + 17 665 x74) x94 - 4 x7 (-262 720 + 126 936 x72 + 155 069 x74) x95 -
4 (59 008 - 113 640 x72 - 869 915 x74 + 11 842 x76) x96 + 8 x7 (-17 972 - 1 132 346 x72 + 176 095 x74) x97 +
2 (-1984 + 5 996 856 x72 - 4 098 366 x74 + 1743 x76) x98 - 4 x7 (1 930 176 - 5 112 164 x72 + 335 065 x74) x99 +
2 (924 928 - 12 675 184 x72 + 3 927 866 x74 + 15 633 x76) x910 + 4 x7 (3 780 392 - 4 398 408 x72 + 188 877 x74) x911 -
4 (832 992 - 4 556 340 x72 + 1 096 421 x74 + 7727 x76) x912 - 8 x7 (1 010 088 - 1 032 574 x72 + 40 419 x74) x913 +
4 (245 632 - 1 407 776 x72 + 554 305 x74 + 5140 x76) x914 - 8 x7 (53 132 + 596 158 x72 + 3417 x74) x915 +
(1 283 456 + 4 491 536 x72 - 221 108 x74 - 2557 x76) x916 + 2 x7 (-682 816 + 376 824 x72 + 14 619 x74) x917 -
(230 912 + 984 288 x72 + 89 144 x74 + 891 x76) x918 + 2 x7 (252 592 + 50 076 x72 - 801 x74) x919 +
18 (-320 - 1000 x72 + 808 x74 + 9 x76) x920 - 36 x7 (1040 + 612 x72 + 9 x74) x921 + 12 960 x72 x922), x7 + (-1 + x6) x9,
-8 x7 (x72 - 3 x7 x9 + 2 x92) ((x5 - 2 x7) x74 + 5 x73 (-5 x5 + 4 x7) x9 + x72 (104 x5 - 68 x7 + 5 x5 x72 + 2 x73) x92 +
x7 (-152 x5 + 94 x7 + 9 x5 x72 - 16 x73) x93 + (72 x5 - 44 x7 - 76 x5 x72 + 56 x73 - 9 x5 x74 + 2 x75) x94 +
x7 (92 x5 - 52 x7 + 37 x5 x72 - 16 x73) x95 + (-40 x5 + 20 x7 - 44 x5 x72 + 20 x73 + 3 x5 x74 - 2 x75) x96 +
x7 (20 x5 - 10 x7 - 5 x5 x72 + 4 x73) x97), x5 + (-1 + x3) x9, x5 x6 + x2 (-x5 + x7), 1 - x1 + x2}]
{A New Component:1, x7 - 2 x9}
{A New Component:2, (x7 - x9)3}
{A New Component:3, -1 + x9}
{A New Component:4, x94}
{A New Component:5, 1 + x9}
{A New Component:6, -x73 + 14 x72 x9 - 40 x7 x92 + 32 x93 - 18 x72 x93 + 48 x7 x94 + x73 x94 - 40 x95}
{A New Component:7, 5513 x72 - 9966 x7 x9 + 3688 x92 + 3567 x72 x92 - 9872 x7 x93 + 4672 x94 - 29 817 x72 x94 +
58 006 x7 x95 - 23 064 x96 + 50 935 x72 x96 - 74 100 x7 x97 + 23 232 x98 - 33 303 x72 x98 + 8222 x7 x99 + 13 688 x910 +
19 669 x72 x910 - 17 320 x7 x911 - 2944 x912 - 2395 x72 x912 + 5818 x7 x913 - 72 x914 - 891 x72 x914 - 468 x7 x915 + 162 x72 x916}
{A New Component:1, x7 - 2 x9}
{A New Component:2, x7 - x9}
{A New Component:3,
x5 x74 - 2 x75 - 25 x5 x73 x9 + 20 x74 x9 + 104 x5 x72 x92 - 68 x73 x92 + 5 x5 x74 x92 + 2 x75 x92 - 152 x5 x7 x93 + 94 x72 x93 + 9 x5 x73 x93 -
16 x74 x93 + 72 x5 x94 - 44 x7 x94 - 76 x5 x72 x94 + 56 x73 x94 - 9 x5 x74 x94 + 2 x75 x94 + 92 x5 x7 x95 - 52 x72 x95 + 37 x5 x73 x95 -
16 x74 x95 - 40 x5 x96 + 20 x7 x96 - 44 x5 x72 x96 + 20 x73 x96 + 3 x5 x74 x96 - 2 x75 x96 + 20 x5 x7 x97 - 10 x72 x97 - 5 x5 x73 x97 + 4 x74 x97}

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$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:9, } \{ 1280 x_7^2 x_9^6 (-x_7 + x_9)^3 (-1 + x_9^2)^2 (11 + 46 x_9^2 - 68 x_9^4 - 86 x_9^6 + 17 x_9^8) \\
(85845 x_7^5 - 1415610 x_7^4 x_9 + (6510900 x_7^3 - 1989971 x_7^5) x_9^2 + 24 x_7^2 (-519865 + 1450623 x_7^2) x_9^3 + \\
4 x_7 (2552040 - 41542481 x_7^2 + 2306568 x_7^4) x_9^4 - 8 (336720 - 41917655 x_7^2 + 23971063 x_7^4) x_9^5 + \\
(-300133056 x_7 + 940743992 x_7^3 - 25661218 x_7^5) x_9^6 + 8 (11862548 - 240152247 x_7^2 + 78280315 x_7^4) x_9^7 + \\
x_7 (1752601792 - 3134527688 x_7^2 + 39602851 x_7^4) x_9^8 - 2 (286614128 - 3217714060 x_7^2 + 647046919 x_7^4) x_9^9 + \\
(-5910560736 x_7 + 6656077372 x_7^3 - 21026249 x_7^5) x_9^{10} + 32 (61153411 - 429453725 x_7^2 + 50795377 x_7^4) x_9^{11} - \\
2 x_7 (-6354645616 + 4388073438 x_7^2 + 14102767 x_7^4) x_9^{12} - 4 (1064728616 - 4588171928 x_7^2 + 273848717 x_7^4) x_9^{13} + \\
4 x_7 (-4306749656 + 1649124852 x_7^2 + 12618333 x_7^4) x_9^{14} + 16 (369876772 - 891923279 x_7^2 + 13173999 x_7^4) x_9^{15} + \\
(13899051648 x_7 - 2099696624 x_7^3 - 27353733 x_7^5) x_9^{16} + (-5058113728 + 5219867824 x_7^2 + 205294634 x_7^4) x_9^{17} + \\
x_7 (-5772314816 - 524668180 x_7^2 + 1489035 x_7^4) x_9^{18} - 8 (-309380120 - 48614717 x_7^2 + 22028371 x_7^4) x_9^{19} + \\
(401622368 x_7 + 804414212 x_7^3 + 5867916 x_7^5) x_9^{20} + 8 (-71370616 - 163537153 x_7^2 + 7280618 x_7^4) x_9^{21} + \\
(802244224 x_7 - 337895304 x_7^3 - 3172018 x_7^5) x_9^{22} - 40 (865772 - 14417345 x_7^2 + 216901 x_7^4) x_9^{23} + \\
x_7 (-382116672 + 71606328 x_7^2 + 753325 x_7^4) x_9^{24} + 2 (20464080 - 58560932 x_7^2 + 415535 x_7^4) x_9^{25} + \\
(67463840 x_7 - 10334172 x_7^3 - 112911 x_7^5) x_9^{26} - 48 (-21466 - 307283 x_7^2 + 4733 x_7^4) x_9^{27} + \\
6 x_7 (-890960 + 335466 x_7^2 + 3843 x_7^4) x_9^{28} - 108 (28120 + 29036 x_7^2 + 427 x_7^4) x_9^{29} + 1844640 x_7 x_9^{30}, x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, \\
-8 x_7 (x_7^2 - 3 x_7 x_9 + 2 x_9^2) ((x_5 - 2 x_7) x_7^4 + 5 x_7^3 (-5 x_5 + 4 x_7) x_9 + x_7^2 (104 x_5 - 68 x_7 + 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 2 x_7^3) x_9^2 + \\
x_7 (-152 x_5 + 94 x_7 + 9 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^3 + (72 x_5 - 44 x_7 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 + 56 x_7^3 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 + 2 x_7^5) x_9^4 + \\
x_7 (92 x_5 - 52 x_7 + 37 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^5 + (-40 x_5 + 20 x_7 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 + 20 x_7^3 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5) x_9^6 + \\
x_7 (20 x_5 - 10 x_7 - 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 4 x_7^3) x_9^7, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2 (-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2 \} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } (x_7 - x_9)^3 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:3, } (-1 + x_9)^2 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:4, } x_9^6 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:5, } (1 + x_9)^2 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:6, } 1 + x_9^2 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:7, } -x_7^3 + 14 x_7^2 x_9 - 40 x_7 x_9^2 + 32 x_9^3 - 18 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 48 x_7 x_9^4 + x_7^3 x_9^4 - 40 x_9^5 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:8, } 11 + 35 x_9^2 - 103 x_9^4 + 17 x_9^6 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:9, } -85845 x_7 + 42090 x_9 + 1989971 x_7 x_9^2 - 1430206 x_9^3 - 9312117 x_7 x_9^4 + 7168934 x_9^5 + \\
27651189 x_7 x_9^6 - 21615538 x_9^7 - 48914968 x_7 x_9^8 + 39526116 x_9^9 + 48677438 x_7 x_9^{10} - 43061548 x_9^{11} - \\
20709434 x_7 x_9^{12} + 25206092 x_9^{13} - 1795894 x_7 x_9^{14} - 7164900 x_9^{15} + 6644299 x_7 x_9^{16} - 34798 x_9^{17} - \\
3284929 x_7 x_9^{18} + 497610 x_9^{19} + 776383 x_7 x_9^{20} - 17490 x_9^{21} - 112911 x_7 x_9^{22} - 37962 x_9^{23} + 23058 x_7 x_9^{24} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } x_7 - x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:3, } x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5 - 25 x_5 x_7^3 x_9 + 20 x_7^4 x_9 + 104 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^2 - 68 x_7^3 x_9^2 + 5 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^2 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^2 - 152 x_5 x_7 x_9^3 + 94 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 9 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^3 - \\
16 x_7^4 x_9^3 + 72 x_5 x_9^4 - 44 x_7 x_9^4 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^4 + 56 x_7^3 x_9^4 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^4 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^4 + 92 x_5 x_7 x_9^5 - 52 x_7^2 x_9^5 + 37 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^5 - \\
16 x_7^4 x_9^5 - 40 x_5 x_9^6 + 20 x_7 x_9^6 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^6 + 20 x_7^3 x_9^6 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^6 - 2 x_7^5 x_9^6 + 20 x_5 x_7 x_9^7 - 10 x_7^2 x_9^7 - 5 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^7 + 4 x_7^4 x_9^7 \}$

$\{ \text{CS\_STEP:10, } \{ 10240 x_7^2 x_9^7 (-x_7 + x_9)^3 (1 + x_9^2)^4 \\
(-x_7^4 + 16 x_7^3 x_9 - 68 x_7^2 x_9^2 - 2 x_7 (-56 + 9 x_7^2) x_9^3 + (-64 + 84 x_7^2 + x_7^4) x_9^4 - 2 x_7 (68 + x_7^2) x_9^5 + 80 x_9^6) \\
(11 + 24 x_9^2 - 138 x_9^4 + 120 x_9^6 - 17 x_9^8)^2 (942723000 - 4777589172 x_9^2 + 1569852839 x_9^4 + 44530684300 x_9^6 - \\
141668869110 x_9^8 + 166759379630 x_9^{10} + 72708925022 x_9^{12} - 569168038618 x_9^{14} + 1024216992962 x_9^{16} - \\
1139804332306 x_9^{18} + 902064646684 x_9^{20} - 525847440730 x_9^{22} + 223361740894 x_9^{24} - 65548437046 x_9^{26} + \\
11181312562 x_9^{28} - 41074190 x_9^{30} - 526676706 x_9^{32} + 137364174 x_9^{34} - 16244307 x_9^{36} + 774198 x_9^{38}), x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9, \\
-8 x_7 (x_7^2 - 3 x_7 x_9 + 2 x_9^2) ((x_5 - 2 x_7) x_7^4 + 5 x_7^3 (-5 x_5 + 4 x_7) x_9 + x_7^2 (104 x_5 - 68 x_7 + 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 2 x_7^3) x_9^2 + \\
x_7 (-152 x_5 + 94 x_7 + 9 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^3 + (72 x_5 - 44 x_7 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 + 56 x_7^3 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 + 2 x_7^5) x_9^4 + \\
x_7 (92 x_5 - 52 x_7 + 37 x_5 x_7^2 - 16 x_7^3) x_9^5 + (-40 x_5 + 20 x_7 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 + 20 x_7^3 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5) x_9^6 + \\
x_7 (20 x_5 - 10 x_7 - 5 x_5 x_7^2 + 4 x_7^3) x_9^7, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_5 x_6 + x_2 (-x_5 + x_7), 1 - x_1 + x_2 \} \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:1, } x_7 - 2 x_9 \}$

$\{ \text{A New Component:2, } (x_7 - x_9)^3 \}$

$\{A \text{ New Component: } 3, (-1 + x_9)^2\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 4, x_9^7\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 5, (1 + x_9)^2\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 6, -3 + x_9^2\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 7, (1 + x_9^2)^4\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 8, -x_7^3 + 14 x_7^2 x_9 - 40 x_7 x_9^2 + 32 x_9^3 - 18 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 48 x_7 x_9^4 + x_7^3 x_9^4 - 40 x_9^5\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 9, -19 + 51 x_9^2 - 49 x_9^4 + 9 x_9^6\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 10, (11 + 35 x_9^2 - 103 x_9^4 + 17 x_9^6)^2\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 11, 3000 - 8092 x_9^2 - 2525 x_9^4 + 24847 x_9^6 - 27282 x_9^8 + 13610 x_9^{10} - 3737 x_9^{12} + 531 x_9^{14}\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 12, 5513 + 3567 x_9^2 - 29817 x_9^4 + 50935 x_9^6 - 33303 x_9^8 + 19669 x_9^{10} - 2395 x_9^{12} - 891 x_9^{14} + 162 x_9^{16}\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 1, x_7 - 2 x_9\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 2, x_7 - x_9\}$   
 $\{A \text{ New Component: } 3,$   
 $x_5 x_7^4 - 2 x_7^5 - 25 x_5 x_7^3 x_9 + 20 x_7^4 x_9 + 104 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^2 - 68 x_7^3 x_9^2 + 5 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^2 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^2 - 152 x_5 x_7 x_9^3 + 94 x_7^2 x_9^3 + 9 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^3 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^3 + 72 x_5 x_9^4 - 44 x_7 x_9^4 - 76 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^4 + 56 x_7^3 x_9^4 - 9 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^4 + 2 x_7^5 x_9^4 + 92 x_5 x_7 x_9^5 - 52 x_7^2 x_9^5 + 37 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^5 -$   
 $16 x_7^4 x_9^5 - 40 x_5 x_9^6 + 20 x_7 x_9^6 - 44 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^6 + 20 x_7^3 x_9^6 + 3 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^6 - 2 x_7^5 x_9^6 + 20 x_5 x_7 x_9^7 - 10 x_7^2 x_9^7 - 5 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^7 + 4 x_7^4 x_9^7\}$   
 $\{\text{Total 11 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}\}$

$\{1 - x_1 + x_2, x_5 (-x_2 + x_6) + x_2 x_7, x_5 + (-1 + x_3) x_9, x_7 + (-1 + x_6) x_9,$   
 $-8 x_5 x_7^7 + 16 x_8^8 + 224 x_5 x_9^6 x_9 - 208 x_7^7 x_9 - 1448 x_5 x_7^5 x_9^2 + 1056 x_9^6 x_9^2 - 40 x_5 x_7^7 x_9^2 - 16 x_8^8 x_9^2 +$   
 $4112 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^3 - 2704 x_7^5 x_9^3 + 48 x_5 x_9^6 x_9^3 + 176 x_7^7 x_9^3 - 5888 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^4 + 3696 x_7^4 x_9^4 + 744 x_5 x_7^5 x_9^4 - 864 x_8^6 x_9^4 +$   
 $72 x_5 x_7^7 x_9^4 - 16 x_8^8 x_9^4 + 4160 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^5 - 2560 x_7^3 x_9^5 - 2704 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^5 + 2016 x_7^5 x_9^5 - 512 x_5 x_9^6 x_9^5 + 176 x_7^7 x_9^5 -$   
 $1152 x_5 x_7 x_9^6 + 704 x_7^2 x_9^6 + 3744 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^6 - 2304 x_7^4 x_9^6 + 1384 x_5 x_7^5 x_9^6 - 576 x_8^6 x_9^6 - 24 x_5 x_7^7 x_9^6 + 16 x_8^8 x_9^6 -$   
 $2432 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^7 + 1312 x_7^3 x_9^7 - 1808 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^7 + 816 x_7^5 x_9^7 + 112 x_5 x_9^6 x_9^7 - 80 x_7^7 x_9^7 + 640 x_5 x_7 x_9^8 - 320 x_7^2 x_9^8 +$   
 $1184 x_5 x_7^3 x_9^8 - 560 x_7^4 x_9^8 - 168 x_5 x_7^5 x_9^8 + 128 x_8^6 x_9^8 - 320 x_5 x_7^2 x_9^9 + 160 x_7^3 x_9^9 + 80 x_5 x_7^4 x_9^9 - 64 x_7^5 x_9^9,$   
 $1168071505920000 x_7^9 x_9^7 - 22193358612480000 x_7^8 x_9^8 + 139000509204480000 x_7^7 x_9^9 +$   
 $3849701234565120 x_7^9 x_9^9 - 426346099660800000 x_7^6 x_9^{10} - 52119036350177280 x_7^8 x_9^{10} +$   
 $724204333670400000 x_7^5 x_9^{11} + 296920579096289280 x_7^7 x_9^{11} - 45083527552460800 x_7^9 x_9^{11} -$   
 $696170617528320000 x_7^4 x_9^{12} - 888853344999628800 x_7^6 x_9^{12} + 909528644636047360 x_7^8 x_9^{12} +$   
 $355093737799680000 x_7^3 x_9^{13} + 1501416563943014400 x_7^5 x_9^{13} - 5767710683461621760 x_7^7 x_9^{13} -$   
 $49094149896560640 x_7^9 x_9^{13} - 74756576378880000 x_7^2 x_9^{14} - 1439393593467371520 x_7^4 x_9^{14} +$   
 $17738885903206615040 x_7^6 x_9^{14} + 88414821913006080 x_7^8 x_9^{14} + 731114289081876480 x_7^3 x_9^{15} -$   
 $30147992427667496960 x_7^5 x_9^{15} + 641596232534077440 x_7^7 x_9^{15} + 794631963397744640 x_7^9 x_9^{15} -$   
 $152935158538567680 x_7^2 x_9^{16} + 28991593107439984640 x_7^4 x_9^{16} - 2869459902300712960 x_7^6 x_9^{16} -$   
 $15297590995821496320 x_7^8 x_9^{16} - 14797786302344888320 x_7^3 x_9^{17} + 5228658110371573760 x_7^5 x_9^{17} +$   
 $95974237394567505920 x_7^7 x_9^{17} - 714991391054581760 x_7^9 x_9^{17} + 3118565285743820800 x_7^2 x_9^{18} -$   
 $5180422423518535680 x_7^4 x_9^{18} - 294316979684117207040 x_7^6 x_9^{18} + 27731155843626659840 x_7^8 x_9^{18} +$   
 $2757899080252702720 x_7^3 x_9^{19} + 499827357555632066560 x_7^5 x_9^{19} - 193659742902780866560 x_7^7 x_9^{19} -$   
 $5568224468012615680 x_7^9 x_9^{19} - 617591769355550720 x_7^2 x_9^{20} - 480545974801898209280 x_7^4 x_9^{20} +$   
 $608986066605148835840 x_7^6 x_9^{20} + 81601988674424453120 x_7^8 x_9^{20} +$   
 $245229730931676282880 x_7^3 x_9^{21} - 1040298844299166433280 x_7^5 x_9^{21} -$   
 $475127350003981178880 x_7^7 x_9^{21} + 13935674093691043840 x_7^9 x_9^{21} -$   
 $51665412363436687360 x_7^2 x_9^{22} + 1002625043852161269760 x_7^4 x_9^{22} +$   
 $1427621180038146590720 x_7^6 x_9^{22} - 340849649316003164160 x_7^8 x_9^{22} -$   
 $513381102037892136960 x_7^3 x_9^{23} - 2412097602119612170240 x_7^5 x_9^{23} +$   
 $2239535373351685550080 x_7^7 x_9^{23} + 4790338083527526400 x_7^9 x_9^{23} +$   
 $108712414329957253120 x_7^2 x_9^{24} + 2314742109881666887680 x_7^4 x_9^{24} -$   
 $6943695132191040368640 x_7^6 x_9^{24} + 213586576433777162240 x_7^8 x_9^{24} -$   
 $1178673744307636142080 x_7^3 x_9^{25} + 11821963223324952596480 x_7^5 x_9^{25} -$   
 $1778086122781456046080 x_7^7 x_9^{25} - 59517344762465546240 x_7^9 x_9^{25} +$   
 $247501642305004175360 x_7^2 x_9^{26} - 11378977026572935536640 x_7^4 x_9^{26} +$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 5\,799\,738\,157\,685\,952\,522\,240\,x_7^6 x_9^{26} + 945\,884\,357\,142\,792\,908\,800\,x_7^8 x_9^{26} + \\
& 5\,816\,716\,222\,416\,928\,686\,080\,x_7^3 x_9^{27} - 9\,994\,192\,504\,414\,331\,801\,600\,x_7^5 x_9^{27} - \\
& 5\,629\,516\,375\,751\,732\,490\,240\,x_7^7 x_9^{27} + 66\,810\,570\,814\,822\,103\,040\,x_7^9 x_9^{27} - \\
& 1\,228\,628\,685\,107\,278\,807\,040\,x_7^2 x_9^{28} + 9\,660\,614\,048\,681\,105\,244\,160\,x_7^4 x_9^{28} + \\
& 16\,995\,014\,857\,683\,887\,984\,640\,x_7^6 x_9^{28} - 2\,103\,174\,784\,354\,584\,995\,840\,x_7^8 x_9^{28} - \\
& 4\,962\,224\,426\,143\,100\,600\,320\,x_7^3 x_9^{29} - 28\,737\,738\,144\,904\,933\,171\,200\,x_7^5 x_9^{29} + \\
& 14\,342\,652\,338\,650\,871\,859\,200\,x_7^7 x_9^{29} + 58\,658\,766\,620\,635\,422\,720\,x_7^9 x_9^{29} + \\
& 1\,055\,773\,932\,454\,525\,992\,960\,x_7^2 x_9^{30} + 27\,599\,887\,928\,998\,679\,347\,200\,x_7^4 x_9^{30} - \\
& 44\,859\,254\,208\,149\,193\,840\,640\,x_7^6 x_9^{30} + 736\,371\,342\,205\,190\,000\,640\,x_7^8 x_9^{30} - \\
& 14\,077\,723\,704\,778\,947\,297\,280\,x_7^3 x_9^{31} + 76\,532\,928\,054\,557\,201\,080\,320\,x_7^5 x_9^{31} - \\
& 7\,333\,325\,817\,479\,377\,489\,920\,x_7^7 x_9^{31} - 198\,314\,334\,337\,120\,778\,240\,x_7^9 x_9^{31} + \\
& 2\,963\,708\,426\,372\,718\,264\,320\,x_7^2 x_9^{32} - 73\,725\,182\,523\,077\,648\,015\,360\,x_7^4 x_9^{32} + \\
& 24\,698\,215\,927\,966\,069\,411\,840\,x_7^6 x_9^{32} + 3\,054\,708\,221\,296\,257\,914\,880\,x_7^8 x_9^{32} + \\
& 37\,726\,710\,732\,249\,864\,110\,080\,x_7^3 x_9^{33} - 42\,892\,680\,828\,221\,194\,096\,640\,x_7^5 x_9^{33} - \\
& 17\,952\,958\,378\,447\,588\,014\,080\,x_7^7 x_9^{33} + 118\,816\,966\,759\,588\,638\,720\,x_7^9 x_9^{33} - \\
& 7\,981\,490\,180\,691\,332\,300\,800\,x_7^2 x_9^{34} + 41\,544\,600\,859\,549\,746\,831\,360\,x_7^4 x_9^{34} + \\
& 53\,920\,326\,666\,924\,501\,780\,480\,x_7^6 x_9^{34} - 4\,797\,515\,211\,191\,991\,029\,760\,x_7^8 x_9^{34} - \\
& 21\,366\,233\,278\,478\,889\,533\,440\,x_7^3 x_9^{35} - 91\,018\,925\,474\,528\,976\,056\,320\,x_7^5 x_9^{35} + \\
& 33\,645\,342\,465\,848\,619\,110\,400\,x_7^7 x_9^{35} + 147\,755\,164\,176\,094\,648\,320\,x_7^9 x_9^{35} + \\
& 4\,554\,393\,027\,837\,819\,453\,440\,x_7^2 x_9^{36} + 87\,408\,377\,908\,151\,465\,246\,720\,x_7^4 x_9^{36} - \\
& 105\,914\,301\,349\,946\,719\,744\,000\,x_7^6 x_9^{36} + 1\,394\,493\,831\,937\,451\,202\,560\,x_7^8 x_9^{36} - \\
& 44\,616\,543\,155\,593\,771\,417\,600\,x_7^3 x_9^{37} + 180\,978\,786\,457\,020\,040\,970\,240\,x_7^5 x_9^{37} - \\
& 14\,982\,006\,245\,281\,470\,003\,200\,x_7^7 x_9^{37} - 278\,465\,109\,483\,010\,048\,000\,x_7^9 x_9^{37} + \\
& 9\,403\,328\,546\,535\,231\,324\,160\,x_7^2 x_9^{38} - 174\,436\,404\,063\,937\,491\,517\,440\,x_7^4 x_9^{38} + \\
& 51\,118\,590\,710\,028\,288\,010\,240\,x_7^6 x_9^{38} + 3\,746\,999\,657\,952\,846\,745\,600\,x_7^8 x_9^{38} + \\
& 89\,320\,314\,327\,193\,469\,255\,680\,x_7^3 x_9^{39} - 89\,077\,355\,820\,444\,240\,691\,200\,x_7^5 x_9^{39} - \\
& 20\,951\,570\,919\,766\,935\,818\,240\,x_7^7 x_9^{39} + 114\,506\,779\,816\,394\,188\,800\,x_7^9 x_9^{39} - \\
& 18\,915\,039\,591\,745\,515\,683\,840\,x_7^2 x_9^{40} + 86\,320\,319\,727\,217\,938\,391\,040\,x_7^4 x_9^{40} + \\
& 61\,864\,964\,944\,502\,902\,804\,480\,x_7^6 x_9^{40} - 5\,054\,731\,134\,387\,746\,007\,040\,x_7^8 x_9^{40} - \\
& 44\,374\,152\,747\,666\,326\,487\,040\,x_7^3 x_9^{41} - 103\,905\,629\,801\,445\,109\,493\,760\,x_7^5 x_9^{41} + \\
& 35\,742\,689\,183\,939\,973\,253\,120\,x_7^7 x_9^{41} + 131\,218\,642\,110\,230\,876\,160\,x_7^9 x_9^{41} + \\
& 9\,452\,355\,380\,032\,264\,929\,280\,x_7^2 x_9^{42} + 99\,685\,581\,364\,837\,779\,660\,800\,x_7^4 x_9^{42} - \\
& 112\,723\,676\,165\,213\,369\,579\,520\,x_7^6 x_9^{42} + 1\,922\,641\,947\,138\,505\,256\,960\,x_7^8 x_9^{42} - \\
& 50\,889\,020\,685\,853\,173\,104\,640\,x_7^3 x_9^{43} + 192\,697\,890\,325\,489\,583\,452\,160\,x_7^5 x_9^{43} - \\
& 18\,632\,302\,137\,964\,769\,177\,600\,x_7^7 x_9^{43} - 199\,585\,494\,680\,029\,214\,720\,x_7^9 x_9^{43} + \\
& 10\,727\,140\,549\,254\,699\,253\,760\,x_7^2 x_9^{44} - 185\,762\,181\,184\,916\,353\,269\,760\,x_7^4 x_9^{44} + \\
& 62\,632\,901\,486\,733\,794\,119\,680\,x_7^6 x_9^{44} + 1\,671\,862\,721\,598\,935\,787\,520\,x_7^8 x_9^{44} + \\
& 95\,138\,789\,482\,129\,284\,956\,160\,x_7^3 x_9^{45} - 108\,789\,280\,574\,962\,741\,288\,960\,x_7^5 x_9^{45} - \\
& 7\,146\,718\,312\,542\,911\,907\,840\,x_7^7 x_9^{45} + 86\,393\,744\,010\,516\,193\,280\,x_7^9 x_9^{45} - \\
& 20\,153\,287\,286\,857\,766\,993\,920\,x_7^2 x_9^{46} + 105\,298\,233\,492\,740\,723\,671\,040\,x_7^4 x_9^{46} + \\
& 18\,925\,216\,664\,434\,100\,377\,600\,x_7^6 x_9^{46} - 2\,655\,284\,882\,750\,673\,899\,520\,x_7^8 x_9^{46} - \\
& 54\,053\,102\,695\,307\,201\,740\,800\,x_7^3 x_9^{47} - 30\,737\,860\,655\,316\,322\,181\,120\,x_7^5 x_9^{47} + \\
& 18\,010\,383\,886\,138\,611\,568\,640\,x_7^7 x_9^{47} + 42\,032\,195\,455\,544\,637\,440\,x_7^9 x_9^{47} + \\
& 11\,489\,689\,839\,511\,458\,283\,520\,x_7^2 x_9^{48} + 29\,242\,819\,669\,070\,060\,052\,480\,x_7^4 x_9^{48} - \\
& 56\,199\,073\,230\,905\,913\,200\,640\,x_7^6 x_9^{48} + 1\,430\,410\,926\,732\,733\,081\,600\,x_7^8 x_9^{48} - \\
& 14\,873\,410\,334\,046\,405\,754\,880\,x_7^3 x_9^{49} + 95\,798\,208\,394\,798\,981\,550\,080\,x_7^5 x_9^{49} - \\
& 12\,270\,954\,274\,664\,071\,792\,640\,x_7^7 x_9^{49} - 77\,113\,653\,701\,113\,507\,840\,x_7^9 x_9^{49} + \\
& 3\,117\,675\,741\,482\,572\,840\,960\,x_7^2 x_9^{50} - 92\,289\,020\,043\,308\,312\,698\,880\,x_7^4 x_9^{50} + \\
& 40\,372\,401\,713\,048\,260\,638\,720\,x_7^6 x_9^{50} - 1\,577\,224\,177\,132\,810\,240\,x_7^8 x_9^{50} + \\
& 47\,254\,741\,483\,580\,705\,751\,040\,x_7^3 x_9^{51} - 69\,765\,186\,443\,489\,863\,045\,120\,x_7^5 x_9^{51} + \\
& 2\,255\,872\,426\,746\,298\,429\,440\,x_7^7 x_9^{51} + 41\,249\,706\,730\,830\,243\,840\,x_7^9 x_9^{51} - \\
& 10\,006\,349\,351\,563\,915\,264\,000\,x_7^2 x_9^{52} + 67\,431\,851\,793\,263\,309\,619\,200\,x_7^4 x_9^{52} - \\
& 8\,869\,603\,030\,575\,139\,737\,600\,x_7^6 x_9^{52} - 531\,218\,290\,495\,361\,505\,280\,x_7^8 x_9^{52} - \\
& 34\,579\,670\,663\,514\,924\,646\,400\,x_7^3 x_9^{53} + 15\,954\,551\,456\,784\,739\,123\,200\,x_7^5 x_9^{53} + \\
& 2\,901\,155\,277\,958\,489\,569\,280\,x_7^7 x_9^{53} - 2\,028\,937\,725\,999\,513\,600\,x_7^9 x_9^{53} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7\,339\,114\,753\,169\,011\,507\,200\,x_7^2x_9^{54} - 15\,561\,715\,363\,985\,987\,420\,160\,x_7^4x_9^{54} - \\
& 8\,473\,750\,811\,408\,136\,366\,080\,x_7^6x_9^{54} + 393\,899\,045\,266\,234\,798\,080\,x_7^8x_9^{54} + \\
& 8\,008\,085\,267\,157\,415\,690\,240\,x_7^3x_9^{55} + 14\,177\,716\,844\,157\,837\,803\,520\,x_7^5x_9^{55} - \\
& 2\,984\,007\,808\,192\,195\,768\,320\,x_7^7x_9^{55} - 11\,281\,448\,033\,689\,692\,160\,x_7^9x_9^{55} - \\
& 1\,708\,499\,878\,249\,079\,767\,040\,x_7^2x_9^{56} - 13\,600\,167\,927\,526\,603\,448\,320\,x_7^4x_9^{56} + \\
& 9\,563\,534\,038\,533\,855\,948\,800\,x_7^6x_9^{56} - 147\,143\,123\,269\,097\,379\,840\,x_7^8x_9^{56} + \\
& 6\,954\,973\,974\,276\,148\,428\,800\,x_7^3x_9^{57} - 16\,416\,440\,327\,902\,057\,123\,840\,x_7^5x_9^{57} + \\
& 1\,467\,409\,007\,559\,876\,884\,480\,x_7^7x_9^{57} + 8\,216\,120\,203\,094\,568\,960\,x_7^9x_9^{57} - \\
& 1\,469\,958\,773\,693\,204\,725\,760\,x_7^2x_9^{58} + 15\,842\,316\,847\,677\,461\,176\,320\,x_7^4x_9^{58} - \\
& 4\,964\,064\,806\,887\,372\,032\,000\,x_7^6x_9^{58} + 24\,582\,008\,171\,025\,960\,960\,x_7^8x_9^{58} - \\
& 8\,118\,601\,532\,338\,608\,128\,000\,x_7^3x_9^{59} + 8\,638\,654\,446\,116\,199\,485\,440\,x_7^5x_9^{59} - \\
& 431\,189\,235\,840\,768\,921\,600\,x_7^7x_9^{59} - 3\,107\,244\,849\,151\,416\,320\,x_7^9x_9^{59} + \\
& 1\,721\,328\,674\,681\,308\,610\,560\,x_7^2x_9^{60} - 8\,361\,607\,314\,879\,190\,876\,160\,x_7^4x_9^{60} + \\
& 1\,564\,047\,569\,431\,497\,748\,480\,x_7^6x_9^{60} + 3\,377\,452\,352\,033\,310\,720\,x_7^8x_9^{60} + \\
& 4\,288\,294\,357\,010\,299\,125\,760\,x_7^3x_9^{61} - 2\,767\,050\,316\,994\,638\,684\,160\,x_7^5x_9^{61} + \\
& 65\,355\,314\,787\,015\,055\,360\,x_7^7x_9^{61} + 664\,074\,092\,095\,283\,200\,x_7^9x_9^{61} - 910\,261\,117\,617\,025\,515\,520\,x_7^2x_9^{62} + \\
& 2\,687\,489\,245\,972\,243\,415\,040\,x_7^4x_9^{62} - 277\,365\,443\,415\,133\,440\,000\,x_7^6x_9^{62} - \\
& 2\,885\,205\,848\,037\,068\,800\,x_7^8x_9^{62} - 1\,379\,076\,529\,930\,534\,912\,000\,x_7^3x_9^{63} + \\
& 506\,906\,421\,764\,017\,479\,680\,x_7^5x_9^{63} + 2\,690\,288\,473\,614\,110\,720\,x_7^7x_9^{63} - 44\,994\,819\,220\,858\,880\,x_7^9x_9^{63} + \\
& 292\,981\,138\,988\,080\,824\,320\,x_7^2x_9^{64} - 495\,489\,396\,119\,722\,270\,720\,x_7^4x_9^{64} + \\
& 5\,771\,143\,913\,455\,349\,760\,x_7^6x_9^{64} + 649\,463\,329\,187\,645\,440\,x_7^8x_9^{64} + 254\,430\,726\,504\,710\,635\,520\,x_7^3x_9^{65} - \\
& 16\,465\,024\,644\,978\,667\,520\,x_7^5x_9^{65} - 3\,676\,089\,767\,053\,486\,080\,x_7^7x_9^{65} - 17\,777\,761\,752\,739\,840\,x_7^9x_9^{65} - \\
& 54\,107\,831\,023\,769\,354\,240\,x_7^2x_9^{66} + 17\,197\,857\,504\,617\,881\,600\,x_7^4x_9^{66} + 10\,827\,700\,362\,535\,311\,360\,x_7^6x_9^{66} - \\
& 36\,964\,660\,234\,055\,680\,x_7^8x_9^{66} - 8\,873\,942\,652\,636\,282\,880\,x_7^3x_9^{67} - 18\,144\,038\,262\,836\,858\,880\,x_7^5x_9^{67} + \\
& 807\,353\,048\,659\,046\,400\,x_7^7x_9^{67} + 6\,198\,349\,056\,952\,320\,x_7^9x_9^{67} + 1\,900\,809\,161\,869\,393\,920\,x_7^2x_9^{68} + \\
& 17\,429\,751\,549\,656\,924\,160\,x_7^4x_9^{68} - 2\,979\,164\,497\,747\,251\,200\,x_7^6x_9^{68} - 13\,279\,110\,548\,060\,160\,x_7^8x_9^{68} - \\
& 8\,939\,557\,166\,256\,947\,200\,x_7^3x_9^{69} + 5\,290\,687\,853\,543\,096\,320\,x_7^5x_9^{69} - 80\,201\,734\,410\,332\,160\,x_7^7x_9^{69} - \\
& 926\,324\,663\,500\,800\,x_7^9x_9^{69} + 1\,897\,764\,773\,988\,270\,080\,x_7^2x_9^{70} - 5\,142\,804\,160\,417\,873\,920\,x_7^4x_9^{70} + \\
& 392\,568\,527\,490\,693\,120\,x_7^6x_9^{70} + 3\,316\,982\,633\,902\,080\,x_7^8x_9^{70} + 2\,639\,669\,801\,573\,744\,640\,x_7^3x_9^{71} - \\
& 735\,528\,800\,507\,904\,000\,x_7^5x_9^{71} + 1\,748\,099\,617\,689\,600\,x_7^7x_9^{71} + 71\,253\,603\,072\,000\,x_7^9x_9^{71} - \\
& 560\,999\,623\,623\,966\,720\,x_7^2x_9^{72} + 722\,213\,908\,707\,778\,560\,x_7^4x_9^{72} - 25\,830\,044\,665\,712\,640\,x_7^6x_9^{72} - \\
& 315\,027\,664\,680\,960\,x_7^8x_9^{72} - 370\,820\,633\,913\,262\,080\,x_7^3x_9^{73} + 53\,573\,500\,508\,221\,440\,x_7^5x_9^{73} + \\
& 325\,106\,405\,775\,360\,x_7^7x_9^{73} - 2\,291\,130\,593\,280\,x_7^9x_9^{73} + 78\,849\,494\,124\,134\,400\,x_7^2x_9^{74} - \\
& 53\,523\,151\,282\,298\,880\,x_7^4x_9^{74} + 513\,904\,500\,725\,760\,x_7^6x_9^{74} + 11\,455\,652\,966\,400\,x_7^8x_9^{74} + \\
& 27\,487\,858\,455\,429\,120\,x_7^3x_9^{75} - 1\,594\,169\,783\,562\,240\,x_7^5x_9^{75} - 20\,620\,175\,339\,520\,x_7^7x_9^{75} - \\
& 5\,846\,920\,603\,729\,920\,x_7^2x_9^{76} + 1\,677\,107\,594\,280\,960\,x_7^4x_9^{76} + 16\,037\,914\,152\,960\,x_7^6x_9^{76} - \\
& 861\,465\,103\,073\,280\,x_7^3x_9^{77} - 4\,582\,261\,186\,560\,x_7^5x_9^{77} + 183\,290\,447\,462\,400\,x_7^2x_9^{78}\}
\end{aligned}$$

## The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

**WuRittEqnsSolve[wdk, {x<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>2</sub>, x<sub>3</sub>, x<sub>4</sub>, x<sub>5</sub>, x<sub>6</sub>, x<sub>7</sub>, x<sub>8</sub>, x<sub>9</sub>}]**

$$\left\{ \left\{ x_2 \rightarrow -1 + x_1, x_7 \rightarrow \frac{x_5(-1 + x_1 - x_6)}{-1 + x_1}, x_9 \rightarrow -\frac{x_5}{-1 + x_3}, \right. \right. \\
\left. \left. -\frac{x_5}{-1 + x_3} \rightarrow \frac{x_5(1 - x_1 + x_6)}{(-1 + x_1)(-1 + x_6)}, -\frac{x_5}{-1 + x_3} \rightarrow \frac{x_5(1 - x_1 + x_6)}{2 - 2x_1}, -\frac{x_5}{-1 + x_3} \rightarrow -1 \right\} \right\}$$

## ■ WWT Problem

### Characteristic Set and Characteristic Form

```
wwt = CharacteristicSet[{{x1^2 + x2^2 - 1, y1^2 + y2^2 - 1, z1^2 + z2^2 - 1, x1 y2 + x2 y1 - z1,
x2 y2 - x1 y1 + z2, x0 - (x1 + y1 + z1)}, {x0, x1, x2, y1, y2, z1, z2}}, TracePrintOn -> True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {-1 + x1^2 + x2^2, -1 + y1^2 + y2^2, x0 - x1 - y1 - z1, -x1 y1 + x2 y2 + z2}}
{CS_STEP:2, {-1 + x1^2 + x2^2, -x0 + x1 + y1 + x2 y1 + x1 y2, x0 - x1 - y1 - z1, -x1 y1 + x2 y2 + z2}}
{CS_STEP:3, {-1 + x1^2 + x2^2, x0^2 + 2(1 + x2) y1 (x1 + y1) - 2 x0 (x1 + y1 + x2 y1),
-x0 + x1 + y1 + x2 y1 + x1 y2, x0 - x1 - y1 - z1, -x1 y1 + x2 y2 + z2}}
```

```
{-1 + x1^2 + x2^2, x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 - 2 x0 y1 + 2 x1 y1 - 2 x0 x2 y1 + 2 x1 x2 y1 + 2 y1^2 + 2 x2 y1^2,
-x0 + x1 + y1 + x2 y1 + x1 y2, x0 - x1 - y1 - z1, -x1 y1 + x2 y2 + z2}
```

### The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[wwt, {x0, x1, x2, y1, y2, z1, z2}]
```

```
{ {x2 -> -sqrt(1 - x1^2),
y1 -> (x1 - x1 sqrt(1 - x1^2) + x0 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) + sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) /
(2 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))),
y2 -> 1/(2 x1) (x0 (1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) - x1 (1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) + sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) ,
z1 -> (x1 - x1 sqrt(1 - x1^2) + x0 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) - sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) /
(2 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))), z2 ->
(-x0 x1^2 + x1^3 - (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) / (2 x1 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))) },
{x2 -> sqrt(1 - x1^2), y1 -> (x1 - x1 sqrt(1 - x1^2) + x0 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) - sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) /
(2 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))), y2 -> 1/(2 x1 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))) (-x1^3 - 2 x1 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) +
x0 (-2 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)) + (1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) ,
z1 -> (x1 - x1 sqrt(1 - x1^2) + x0 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) + sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) /
(2 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))), z2 -> -1/(2 x1 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2))) (x1^3 + 2 x1 (-1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) -
x0 (-2 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)) + (1 + sqrt(1 - x1^2)) sqrt(-x1^2 (-2 + x0^2 - 2 x0 x1 + x1^2 + 2 sqrt(1 - x1^2)))) }
```

# CTP\_VI: Some Testing Problems From [1]

## Original Case

### Polynomial System with ord and const

```
p1 = x2 - 2 x z + 1;  
p2 = x y + z2;  
p3 = 3 y2 - 2 z2;  
ps = {p1, p2, p3};  
ord = {x, y, z};
```

### Characteristic Set and Characteristic For

```
tcs = CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn -> True]  
  
{CS_STEP:1, {1 + x2 - 2 x z}}  
{CS_STEP:2, {1 + 2 x2 + x4 + 4 x3 y, 1 + x2 - 2 x z}}  
{CS_STEP:3, {-(1 + x2)2 (-3 - 6 x2 + 5 x4), 1 + 2 x2 + x4 + 4 x3 y, 1 + x2 - 2 x z}}  
{A New Component:1, -3 - 6 x2 + 5 x4{Total 1 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}  
  
{3 + 12 x2 + 10 x4 - 4 x6 - 5 x8, 1 + 2 x2 + x4 + 4 x3 y, 1 + x2 - 2 x z}  
  
CharacteristicForm[tcs, ord, Padding -> 0]  
  
( 3 + 12 x2 + 10 x4 - 4 x6 - 5 x8 {x, 0, 0}  
 1 + 2 x2 + x4 + 4 x3 y {x, y, 0}  
 1 + x2 - 2 x z {x, 0, z})
```

## The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[tcs, ord]
```

$$\left\{ \{x \rightarrow -i, y \rightarrow 0, z \rightarrow 0\}, \{x \rightarrow -i, y \rightarrow 0, z \rightarrow 0\}, \{x \rightarrow i, y \rightarrow 0, z \rightarrow 0\}, \right. \\ \left. \{x \rightarrow i, y \rightarrow 0, z \rightarrow 0\}, \left\{ x \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5}}, y \rightarrow \frac{22 + 8\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{5} \left(3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)^{3/2}}, z \rightarrow -\frac{4 + \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{5 \left(3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5}}, y \rightarrow -\frac{2 \left(11 + 4\sqrt{6}\right)}{\sqrt{5} \left(3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)^{3/2}}, z \rightarrow \frac{4 + \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{5 \left(3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow -i \sqrt{\frac{1}{5} \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}, y \rightarrow -\frac{2i \left(-11 + 4\sqrt{6}\right)}{\sqrt{5} \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)^{3/2}}, z \rightarrow -\frac{i \left(-4 + \sqrt{6}\right)}{\sqrt{5 \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow i \sqrt{\frac{1}{5} \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}, y \rightarrow \frac{2i \left(-11 + 4\sqrt{6}\right)}{\sqrt{5} \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)^{3/2}}, z \rightarrow \frac{i \left(-4 + \sqrt{6}\right)}{\sqrt{5 \left(-3 + 2\sqrt{6}\right)}} \right\} \right\}$$

### ■ Similary Case

## Characteristic Set and Characteristic For

```
defcs = CharacteristicSet[{x1^2 - 2 x1 x3 + 5, x1 x2^2 + x2 x3^2, 3 x2^2 - 8 x3^2}, {x1, x2, x3},  
TracePrintOn -> True]
```

```
{CS_STEP:1, {5 + x1^2 - 2 x1 x3}}  
{CS_STEP:2, {-50 - 2 x1^4 + x1^2 (-20 + 3 x2^2), 5 + x1^2 - 2 x1 x3}}  
{CS_STEP:3, {(5 + x1^2)^2 (8 x1 + 3 x2), 5 + x1^2 - 2 x1 x3}}  
{A New Component:1, 8 x1 + 3 x2}  
{CS_STEP:4, {2 (5 + x1^2)^2 (-75 - 30 x1^2 + 29 x1^4), (5 + x1^2)^2 (8 x1 + 3 x2), 5 + x1^2 - 2 x1 x3}}  
{A New Component:1, -75 - 30 x1^2 + 29 x1^4}  
{A New Component:1, 8 x1 + 3 x2}  
{Total 3 Branch(s) of New Component(s) Discovered}
```

```
{-3750 - 3000 x1^2 + 700 x1^4 + 520 x1^6 + 58 x1^8, 200 x1 + 80 x1^3 + 8 x1^5 + 75 x2 + 30 x1^2 x2 + 3 x1^4 x2, 5 + x1^2 - 2 x1 x3}
```

## The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

```
WuRittEqnsSolve[defcs, {x1, x2, x3}]
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow -i \sqrt{5}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{8 i \sqrt{5}}{3}, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow -i \sqrt{5}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{8 i \sqrt{5}}{3}, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow i \sqrt{5}, x_2 \rightarrow -\frac{8 i \sqrt{5}}{3}, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow i \sqrt{5}, x_2 \rightarrow -\frac{8 i \sqrt{5}}{3}, x_3 \rightarrow 0 \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{15}{29} + \frac{20 \sqrt{6}}{29}}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{8}{3} \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_3 \rightarrow -2 (8 + \sqrt{6}) \sqrt{\frac{5}{29 (3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}} \right\}, \\ \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{15}{29} + \frac{20 \sqrt{6}}{29}}, x_2 \rightarrow -\frac{8}{3} \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_3 \rightarrow 2 (8 + \sqrt{6}) \sqrt{\frac{5}{29 (3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}} \right\}, \\ \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow -i \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_2 \rightarrow \frac{8}{3} i \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_3 \rightarrow -2 i (-8 + \sqrt{6}) \sqrt{\frac{5}{29 (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}} \right\}, \\ \left. \left\{ x_1 \rightarrow i \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_2 \rightarrow -\frac{8}{3} i \sqrt{\frac{5}{29} (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}, x_3 \rightarrow 2 i (-8 + \sqrt{6}) \sqrt{\frac{5}{29 (-3 + 4 \sqrt{6})}} \right\} \right\}$$

## CTP\_VII: TRUSS Testing Problem

### Polynomial System with ord and const

```
f1 = u12 + x12 - 1;
f2 = u22 + x22 - 1;
f3 = AB x22 + AD x1;
f4 = AB u2 + AD u1 + Ay;
f5 = 2 AD u1 - BD;
f6 = 2 AB u2 + BD + Fy;
ps = {f1, f2, f3, f5, f6};
ord = {u2, u1, x2, x1, BD, AB, AD, Ay, Fy};
```

### Characteristic Set and Characteristic For

```
defCS = CharacteristicSet[ps, ord, TracePrintOn -> True]
```

$$\left\{ \text{CS\_STEP:1}, \left\{ -1 + u_2^2 + x_2^2, -1 + u_1^2 + x_1^2, -BD + 2 AD u_1, BD + F_y + 2 AB u_2 \right\} \right\} \\ \left\{ \text{CS\_STEP:2}, \left\{ -1 + u_2^2 + x_2^2, -1 + u_1^2 + x_1^2, -2 AB u_1 (-1 + u_2^2) + BD x_1, -BD + 2 AD u_1, BD + F_y + 2 AB u_2 \right\} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ -BD + 2 AD u_1, BD + F_y + 2 AB u_2, 2 AB u_1 - 2 AB u_1 u_2^2 + BD x_1, -1 + u_1^2 + x_1^2, -1 + u_2^2 + x_2^2 \right\}$$

The Relations Between Dependent and Independent Variables

WuRittEqnsSolve[defCS, ord]

$$\left\{ \left\{ u_1 \rightarrow \frac{BD}{2 AD}, u_2 \rightarrow -\frac{BD + F_y}{2 AB}, x_1 \rightarrow \left( -4 AB^2 + BD^2 + 2 BD F_y + F_y^2 \right) / (4 AB AD), \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( -4 AB^2 + BD^2 + 2 BD F_y + F_y^2 \right) / (4 AB AD) \rightarrow -\sqrt{1 - \frac{BD^2}{4 AD^2}}, x_2 \rightarrow -\sqrt{1 - \frac{(BD + F_y)^2}{4 AB^2}} \right\} \right\}$$

CTP\_VIII: Zeros Decompositon Problem Testing

Not Available Yet

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