#### 一、安装和配置 ansible

```
[greg@control ansible]$ cat inventory
[dev]
node1
[test]
node2
[prod]
node3
node4
[balancers]
node5
[webservers:children]
prod
[greg@control ansible]$ cat ansible.cfg
[defaults]
inventory = /home/greg/ansible/inventory
roles_path = /home/greg/ansible/roles:/usr/share/ansible/roles
remote user = greg
ask pass = False
[privilege escalation]
become=True
become method=sudo
become user=root
become ask pass=False
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'id'
node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s
0-s0:c0.c1023
node2 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s
0-s0:c0.c1023
node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s
0-s0:c0.c1023
node5 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s
0-s0:c0.c1023
nodel | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t::
0-s0:c0.c1023
```

#### 二、创建和运行 ansible 临时命令

# #!/bin/bash ansible all -m yum\_repository -a 'name="EX294\_BASE" description="EX294 base software" b aseurl="http://repo.domainx.example.com/Base0S" gpgcheck=yes gpgkey="http://repo.domain x.example.com/RPM-GPG-KEY-redhat-release" enabled=yes' ansible all -m yum\_repository -a 'name="EX294\_STREAM" description="EX294 stream softwar e" baseurl="http://repo.domainx.example.com/AppStream" gpgcheck=yes gpgkey="http://repo.domainx.example.com/RPM-GPG-KEY-redhat-release" enabled=yes'

# 三、安装软件包

```
name: packages
 hosts: dev,test,prod
 tasks:
   - yum:
       name:
        - php
         - mariadb
       state: latest
   - yum:
       name: "@RPM Development Tools"
       state: latest
     when: "'dev' in group names"
   - yum:
       name: "*"
       state: latest
     when: "'dev' in group_names"
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -m shell -a 'rpm -qa|grep php'
 [WARNING]: Consider using the yum, dnf or zypper module rather than
command because yum, dnf or zypper is insufficient you can add 'warn:
'command_warnings=False' in ansible.cfg to get rid of this message.
node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
php-cli-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-fpm-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+laca3413.x86 64
php-common-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
php-cli-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-fpm-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-common-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
node2 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
php-cli-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-fpm-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-common-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php 7.2.11 1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
node1 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
php-common-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-fpm-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
php-cli-7.2.11-1.module+el8+2561+1aca3413.x86 64
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -m shell -a 'rpm -qa|grep mariadb'
 [WARNING]: Consider using the yum, dnf or zypper module rather than run
command because yum, dnf or zypper is insufficient you can add 'warn: fa
'command warnings=False' in ansible.cfg to get rid of this message.
node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
mariadb-common-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
mariadb-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
mariadb connector c 3.0.7-1.el8.x86 64
mariadb-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
mariadb-common-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
mariadb-connector-c-3.0.7-1.el8.x86 64
mariadb-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
mariadb-common-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
mariadb-10.3.11-1.module+el8+2765+cfa4f87b.x86 64
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible dev -a 'yum group list'
[WARNING]: Consider using the yum module rather than running 'yum'. If you nee
yum is insufficient you can add 'warn: false' to this command task or set 'comma
ansible.cfg to get rid of this message.
Last metadata expiration check: 0:07:16 ago on Wed 06 May 2020 03:12:40 AM CST.
   Minimal Install
Virtualization Host
   Custom Operating System
Installed Environment Groups:
Installed Groups:
RPM Development Tools
.
Available Groups:
   .NET Core Development
  Development Tools
Graphical Administration Tools
Headless Management
```

#### 四、使用 RHEL 系统角色

```
- name: timesync
hosts: all
vars:
   timesync_ntp_servers:
        - hostname: 172.25.254.254
        iburst: yes
roles:
        - rhel-system-roles.timesync
```

```
- name: selinux
hosts: all
vars:
selinux_policy: targeted
selinux_state: enforcing
roles:
- rhel-system-roles.selinux
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'cat /etc/selinux/config'
node5 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>

# This file controls the state of SELinux on the system.
# SELINUX= can take one of these three values:
# enforcing - SELinux security policy is enforced.
# permissive - SELinux prints warnings instead of enforcing.
# disabled - No SELinux policy is loaded.
SELINUX=enforcing
# SELINUXTYPE= can take one of these three values:
# targeted - Targeted processes are protected,
# minimum - Modification of targeted policy. Only selected processes are protected.
# mls - Multi Level Security protection.
SELINUXTYPE=targeted
```

# 五、使用 ansible galaxy 安装角色

```
    src: http://rhgls.domainx.example.com/materials/haproxy.tar name: balancer
    src: http://rhgls.domainx.example.com/materials/phpinfo.tar name: phpinfo
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible-galaxy list
# /home/greg/ansible/roles
 apache, (unknown version)
- balancer, (unknown version)
phpinfo, (unknown version)
 /usr/share/ansible/roles
 linux-system-roles.kdump, (unknown version)
 linux-system-roles.network, (unknown version)
 linux-system-roles.postfix, (unknown version)
 linux-system-roles.selinux, (unknown version)
 linux-system-roles.timesync, (unknown version)
- rhel-system-roles.kdump, (unknown version)
- rhel-system-roles.network, (unknown version)
 rhel-system-roles.postfix, (unknown version)
 rhel-system-roles.selinux, (unknown version)
 rhel-system-roles.timesync, (unknown version)
```

# 六、创建一个 web role

```
yum:
          name: httpd
          state: latest
  service:
          name: httpd
          state: started
          enabled: yes
- service:
          name: firewalld
          state: started
          enabled: yes
  firewalld:
          service: http
          permanent: yes
          immediate: yes
          state: enabled
  template:
          src: index.html.j2
          dest: /var/www/html/index.html
[greg@control ansible]$ cat roles/apache/templates/index.html.j2
Welcome to {{ ansible_fqdn }} on {{ ansible_default_ipv4.address }}

    name: apache

  hosts: webservers
  roles:

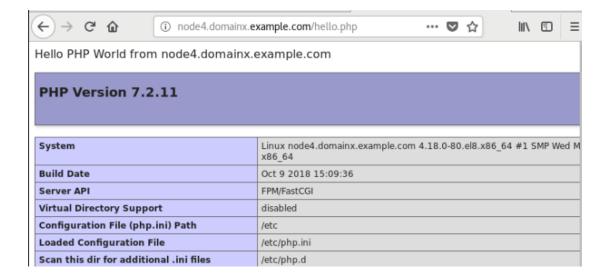
    apache

[greg@control ansible]$ curl node3
Welcome to node3.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.11
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node4
Welcome to node4.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.12
```

## 七、从 ansible galaxy 使用角色

```
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node5
Welcome to node3.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.11
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node5
Welcome to node4.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.12
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node5
Welcome to node3.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.11
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node5
Welcome to node4.domainx.example.com on 172.25.250.12
```

← → C û node3.domain	x.example.com/hello.php ··· ♥ ☆ III\ 🗓 🗏
Hello PHP World from node3.domainx.example.com	
PHP Version 7.2.11	
System	Linux node3.domainx.example.com 4.18.0-80.el8.x86_64 #1 SMP Wed M x86_64
Build Date	Oct 9 2018 15:09:36
Server API	FPM/FastCGI
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php.d/20-bz2.ini, /etc/php.d/20-calendar.ini, /etc/php.d/20-ctype.ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-fileinfo.ini, /etc/php.d/20-ftp.ini, /etc/php.d/20-sockets.ini, /etc/php.d/20-sockets.ini
PHP API	20170718
PHP Extension	20170718



# 八、创建和使用逻辑卷

```
name: lv
hosts: all
tasks:
  - block:
      - lvol:
          vg: research
          lv: data
          size: 1500

    filesystem:

          dev: /dev/research/data
          fstype: ext4
    rescue:
      debug:
          msg: "Could not create logical volume of that size"
        when: ansible lvm.vgs.research is defined
      - lvol:
          vg: research
          lv: data
          size: 800
        when: ansible lvm.vgs.research is defined
      filesystem:
          dev: /dev/research/data
          fstype: ext4
        when: ansible lvm.vgs.research is defined
      debug:
          msg: "Volume group does not exist"
        when: ansible_lvm.vgs.research is undefined
```

```
TASK [debug] ****************************
skipping: [node2]
ok: [node3] => {
    "msg": "Could not create logical volume of that size"
}
ok: [node4] => {
    "msg": "Could not create logical volume of that size"
}
```

```
TASK [debug] *******************
ok: [node2] => {
    "msg": "Volume group does not exist"
}
skipping: [node3]
skipping: [node4]
```

### 九、生成主机文件

```
[greg@control ansible]$ cat hosts.j2
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
::1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6
{% for host in groups.all %}
{{ hostvars[host].ansible_default_ipv4.address }} {{ hostvars[host].ansible_fqdn }} {{
hostvars[host].ansible_hostname }}
{% endfor %}
```

```
---
- name: hosts
hosts: all
tasks:
- template:
    src: hosts.j2
    dest: /etc/myhosts
when: "'dev' in group_names"
```

```
| Igreg@control ansible|$ ansible all -a 'cat /etc/myhosts'
| node4 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
| cat: /etc/myhosts: No such file or directorynon-zero return code
| node2 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
| cat: /etc/myhosts: No such file or directorynon-zero return code
| node5 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
| cat: /etc/myhosts: No such file or directorynon-zero return code
| node3 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
| cat: /etc/myhosts: No such file or directorynon-zero return code
| node3 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
| cat: /etc/myhosts: No such file or directorynon-zero return code
| node1 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
| 127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
| second color of the color of
```

#### 十、修改文件内容

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'cat /etc/issue'
node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
Production

node2 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
Test

node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
Production

node5 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
Kernel \r on an \m

node1 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
Development
```

#### 十一、创建 web 内容目录

```
name: webcontent
hosts: dev
tasks:
   - yum:
       name: httpd
       state: latest
   service:
       name: httpd
       state: started
       enabled: yes
   service:
       name: firewalld
       state: started
       enabled: yes
   firewalld:
       service: http
       permanent: yes
       immediate: yes
       state: enabled
   - group:
       name: webdev
       state: present
   - file:
       path: /webdev
       group: webdev
       state: directory
       mode: "2775"
   - file:
       src: /webdev
       dest: /var/www/html/webdev
       state: link
   - copy:
       content: "Development"
       dest: /webdev/index.html
       setype: 'httpd sys content t'
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ curl node1/webdev/
Development[greg@control ansible]$
```

### 十二、生成硬件报告

```
name: hwreport
hosts: all
vars:
  hardware:
    - ww: HOST
     yy: "{{ ansible hostname }}"
    - ww: MEMORY
     yy: "{{ ansible memtotal mb }}"
    - ww: BIOS
     yy: "{{ ansible bios version }}"
    - ww: DISK SIZE VDA
     yy: "{{ ansible devices.vda.size | default('NONE') }}"
    - ww: DISK SIZE VDB
      yy: "{{ ansible_devices.vdb.size | default('NONE') }}"
tasks:
  - get_url:
      url: http://rhgls.domainx.example.com/materials/hwreport.empty
      dest: /root/hwreport.txt
  - lineinfile:
      path: /root/hwreport.txt
      line: "{{ item.ww }}={{ item.yy }}"
regexp: '^{{ item.ww }}='
    loop: "{{ hardware }}"
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'cat /root/hwreport.txt'
H0ST=node3
MEMORY=821
BIOS=1.11.1-3.module+el8+2529+a9686a4d
DISK_SIZE_VDA=10.00 GB
DISK SIZE VDB=5.00 GB
H0ST=node2
MEMORY=821
BIOS=1.11.1-3.module+el8+2529+a9686a4d
DISK SIZE VDA=10.00 GB
DISK SIZE VDB=NONE
node5 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
HOST=node5
MEMORY=821
DISK_SIZE_VDA=10.00 GB
DISK SIZE VDB=5.00 GB
node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
MEMORY=821
BIOS=1.11.1-3.module+el8+2529+a9686a4d
DISK SIZE VDA=10.00 GB
DISK SIZE VDB=5.00 GB
node1 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
HOST=node1
BIOS=1.11.1-3.module+el8+2529+a9686a4d
DISK SIZE VDA=10.00 GB
DISK SIZE VDB=5.00 GB
```

#### 十三、使用 ansible vault

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible-vault view --vault-id=secret.txt locker.yml pw_developer: Imadev pw_manager: Imamgr
```

[greg@control ansible]\$ cat secret.txt whenyouwishuponastar

# 十四、创建批量添加用户 role

```
name: users
hosts: dev,test
vars_files:
    - locker.yml
  - user_list.yml
tasks:
   - group:
       name: devops
       state: present
  - user:
       name: "{{ item.name }}"
groups: devops
       password: "{{ pw_developer | password_hash('sha512','mysecretsalt') }}"
expires: "{{ item.password_expire_MAX }}"
     loop: "{{ users }}"
when: item.job == 'developer'
name: users
hosts: prod
vars_files:
- locker.yml
  - user_list.yml
tasks:
   - group:
       name: opsmgr
        state: present
   - user:
       name: "{{ item.name }}"
        groups: opsmgr
        uid: 6666
       password: "{{ pw_manager | password_hash('sha512','mysecretsalt') }}"
expires: "{{ item.password_expire_MAX }}"
     loop: "{{ users }}"
     when: item.job == 'manager'
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'id gzy001'
nodes | FAILED | rc=1 >>
ld: 'gzy001': no such usernon-zero return code

node2 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(gzy001) gid=1003(gzy001) groups=1003(gzy001),1001(devops)

node3 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
ld: 'gzy001': no such usernon-zero return code

node5 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
ld: 'gzy001': no such usernon-zero return code

node1 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(gzy001) gid=1004(gzy001) groups=1004(gzy001),1001(devops)

[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'id gzy101'
nodes | FAILED | rc=1 >>
ld: 'gzy101': no such usernon-zero return code

node2 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
ld: 'gzy101': no such usernon-zero return code

node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=6666(gzy101) gid=6666(gzy101) groups=6666(gzy101),1003(opsmgr)

node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=6666(gzy101) gid=6666(gzy101) groups=6666(gzy101),1003(opsmgr)

node4 | FAILED | rc=0 >>
uid=6666(gzy101) gid=6666(gzy101) groups=6666(gzy101),1003(opsmgr)

node4 | FAILED | rc=0 >>
uid=6666(gzy101) gid=6666(gzy101) groups=6666(gzy101),1003(opsmgr)

node1 | FAILED | rc=0 >>
uid=6666(gzy101) gid=6666(gzy101) groups=6666(gzy101),1003(opsmgr)
```

#### 十五、重新设置 ansible vault 密码

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible-vault rekey salaries.yml
Vault password:
New Vault password:
Confirm New Vault password:
Rekey successful
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible-vault view salaries.yml
Vault password:
Your salaries is 1 million per month
```

#### 十六、创建定时任务

```
- name: cron
hosts: all
tasks:
- user:
    name: natasha
    state: present
- cron:
    user: natasha
    job: 'Logger "EX294 in progress"'
    minute: "*/2"
```

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ansible all -a 'crontab -l -u natasha'
node5 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
#Ansible: None
*/2 * * * * Logger "EX294 in Progress"

node2 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
#Ansible: None
*/2 * * * Logger "EX294 in Progress"

node3 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
#Ansible: None
*/2 * * * Logger "EX294 in Progress"

node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
#Ansible: None
*/2 * * * Logger "EX294 in Progress"

node4 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
#Ansible: None
*/2 * * * Logger "EX294 in Progress"
```

#### **END**

```
[greg@control ansible]$ ls
adhoc.sh hosts.yml lv.yml salaries.yml users.yml
ansible.cfg hwreport.yml packages.yml secret.txt webcontent.yml
apache.yml inventory requirements.yml selinux.yml
cron.yml issue.yml roles timesync.yml
hosts.j2 locker.yml roles.yml user_list.yml
[greg@control ansible]$ ls roles/
apache balancer phpinfo requirements.yml
```